

2D-QSAR and CoMFA Models for Antitubercular Activity of Marine-Derived Scalaranes

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Spectral data of compounds 13, 15-28

Scalarafuran (13): white needles; $[\alpha]_D^{25} -31$ (*c* 0.27 CH₂Cl₂); UV (CH₂Cl₂) λ_{\max} (log ε) 232 (3.48) nm; IR (neat) ν_{\max} 3449, 2930, 2848, 1734, 1463, 1388, 1369, 1243, 1041, 1018, 739 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50 (1H, d, *J* = 1.6 Hz; H-20), 7.24 (1H, dd, *J* = 1.6, 1.6 Hz; H-19), 5.73 (1H, ddd, *J* = 10.1, 7.3, 1.0 Hz; H-16), 3.57 (1H, dd, *J* = 11.4, 4.4 Hz; H-12), 2.12 (1H, m; H-15a), 2.07 (3H, s; 16-OCOCH₃), 1.81 (1H, m; H-7a), 1.75 (1H, m; H-15b), 1.75 (1H, m; H-11a), 1.64 (1H, m; H-1a), 1.59 (1H, m; H-6a), 1.59 (1H, m; H-2a), 1.48 (1H, m; H-11b), 1.41 (1H, m; H-6b), 1.40 (1H, m; H-2b), 1.33 (1H, m; H-3a), 1.23 (1H, m; H-14), 1.23 (3H, s; H-25), 1.12 (1H, m; H-3b), 1.08 (1H, m; H-9), 0.90 (1H, m; H-1b), 0.87 (1H, m; H-7b), 0.87 (3H, s; H-24), 0.81 (3H, s; H-23), 0.82 (1H, m; H-5), 0.81 (3H, s; H-22), 0.77 (3H, s; H-21); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.2, 139.0, 137.3, 134.5, 120.9, 79.7, 68.1, 58.6, 56.6, 54.0, 42.0, 41.6, 40.1, 39.8, 37.4, 37.4, 33.3, 33.2, 27.9, 24.6, 21.4, 21.3, 18.8, 18.6, 18.1, 17.5, 16.2; HREIMS [M⁺] *m/z* 428.2918 (calcd for C₂₇H₄₀O₄, 428.2921). **16-**

Deacetoxyscalarafuran (15): white needles; $[\alpha]_D^{25} +2$ (*c* 0.08, CH₂Cl₂); UV (CH₂Cl₂) λ_{\max} (log ε) 232 (3.41) nm; IR (neat) ν_{\max} 3461, 2927, 2847, 1462, 1384, 1038, 787 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 (1H, s; H-19), 7.04 (1H, s; H-20), 3.64 (1H, dd, *J* = 11.5, 4.0 Hz; H-12), 2.75 (1H, dd, *J* = 16.0, 5.5 Hz; H-16a), 2.41 (1H, m; H-16b), 1.85 (1H, m; H-7a), 1.79 (1H, m; H-15a), 1.76 (1H, m; H-11a), 1.68 (1H, m; H-1a), 1.66 (1H, m; H-15b), 1.59 (1H, m; H-2a), 1.57 (1H, m; H-6a), 1.51 (1H, m; H-11b), 1.44 (1H, m; H-2b), 1.44 (1H, m; H-6b), 1.35 (1H, m; H-3a), 1.24 (3H, s; H-25), 1.12 (1H, m; H-14), 1.10 (1H, m; H-3b), 0.93 (3H, s; H-24), 0.92 (1H, m; H-7b), 0.91 (1H, m; H-9), 0.85 (3H, s; H-23), 0.83 (3H, s; H-22), 0.81 (3H, s; H-21), 0.78 (1H, m; H-5), 0.77 (1H, m; H-1b); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.4, 136.2, 134.6, 119.9, 80.0, 58.8, 56.7, 55.8, 42.0, 41.7, 40.3, 39.9, 37.5, 37.4, 33.3, 33.3, 28.0, 21.3, 21.0, 19.2, 18.6, 18.2, 17.7, 17.6, 16.2; HREIMS [M⁺] *m/z* 370.2865 (calcd for C₂₅H₃₈O₂, 370.2866).

Scalarafuran acetate (16). white solid; $[\alpha]_D^{25} -36$ (*c* 0.53, CH_2Cl_2); UV (CH_2Cl_2) λ_{\max} (log ϵ) 231 nm (3.43); IR (neat) ν_{\max} 2925, 2851, 1738, 1463, 1387, 1370, 1240, 1024, 971 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.24 (1H, dd, *J* = 1.5, 1.0 Hz; H-20), 7.04 (1H, d, *J* = 1.5 Hz; H-19), 5.73 (1H, ddd, *J* = 10.0, 7.0, 1.0 Hz; H-16), 4.71 (1H, dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.0 Hz; H-12), 2.17 (1H, m; H-15a), 2.15 (3H, s; 12- OCOCH_3), 2.10 (3H, s; 16- OCOCH_3), 1.95 (1H, ddd, *J* = 12.5, 4.0, 2.0 Hz; H-11a), 1.84 (1H, ddd, *J* = 12.5, 3.0, 3.0 Hz; H-7a), 1.74 (1H, ddd, *J* = 12.5, 12.5, 10.0 Hz; H-15b), 1.63 (1H, m; H-1a), 1.60 (1H, m; H-2a), 1.60 (1H, m; H-6a), 1.48 (1H, ddd, *J* = 12.5, 12.5, 11.0 Hz; H-11b), 1.41 (1H, m; H-2b), 1.41 (1H, m; H-6b), 1.34 (1H, m; H-3a), 1.34 (3H, s; H-25), 1.25 (1H, m; H-14), 1.12 (1H, ddd, *J* = 13.5, 13.5, 4.0 Hz; H-3b), 1.01 (1H, dd, *J* = 12.5, 1.5 Hz; H-9), 0.93 (3H, s; H-24), 0.90 (1H, m; H-1b), 0.87 (1H, m; H-7b), 0.83 (3H, s; H-22), 0.82 (3H, s; H-23), 0.80 (1H, m; H-5), 0.80 (3H, s; H-21); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.0, 170.4, 139.3, 135.8, 133.7, 121.0, 82.0, 68.0, 58.2, 56.6, 54.2, 41.9, 41.5, 39.6, 38.8, 37.5, 37.4, 33.2, 33.2, 24.5, 23.3, 21.7, 21.3, 21.2, 20.3, 18.4, 18.07, 17.5, 16.2; HREIMS [M^+] *m/z* 470.3026 (calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{42}\text{O}_5$, 470.3027).

16-Deacetoxyscalarafuran acetate (17). white solid; $[\alpha]_D^{25} -2$ (*c* 0.55, CH_2Cl_2); UV (CH_2Cl_2) λ_{\max} (log ϵ) 232 nm (3.30); IR (neat) ν_{\max} 2925, 2851, 1739, 1463, 1387, 1236, 1024, 802 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.05 (1H, d, *J* = 1.5 Hz; H-19), 7.03 (1H, dd, *J* = 3.0, 1.5 Hz; H-20), 4.76 (1H, dd, *J* = 12.0, 4.0 Hz; H-12), 2.73 (1H, dd, *J* = 16.0, 5.5 Hz; H-16a), 2.39 (1H, m; H-16b), 2.15 (3H, s; 12- OCOCH_3), 1.94 (1H, ddd, *J* = 12.0, 4.0, 2.0 Hz; H-11a), 1.85 (1H, ddd, *J* = 12.5, 3.5, 3.5 Hz; H-7a), 1.79 (1H, m; H-15a), 1.62 (1H, m; H-1a), 1.61 (1H, m; H-15b), 1.56 (1H, m; H-2a), 1.56 (1H, m; H-6a), 1.48 (1H, m; H-11b), 1.42 (1H, m; H-2b), 1.42 (1H, m; H-6b), 1.33 (1H, m; H-3a), 1.29 (3H, s; H-25), 1.20 (1H, m; H-14), 1.12 (1H, m; H-3b), 1.02 (1H, dd, *J* = 12.5, 2.0 Hz; H-9), 0.94 (1H, m; H-7b), 0.91 (3H, s; H-24), 0.87 (1H, m; H-1b), 0.84 (3H, s; H-22), 0.83 (3H, s; H-23), 0.81 (1H, m; H-5), 0.80 (3H, s; H-21); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.5, 136.5, 136.0, 133.7, 119.9, 82.5, 58.3,

56.0, 55.6, 42.0, 41.7, 39.6, 39.0, 37.5, 37.5, 33.3, 33.2, 23.4, 21.8, 21.3, 21.1, 20.7, 18.5, 18.2, 17.7, 17.6, 16.3; HREIMS [M⁺] *m/z* 412.2973 (calcd for C₂₇H₄₀O₃, 412.2972).

12-Oxoscalarafuran (18). white solid; [α]_D²⁵ +47 (*c* 0.39, CH₂Cl₂); UV (CH₂Cl₂) λ_{max} (log ε) 232 nm (3.54); IR (neat) ν_{max} 2930, 2850, 1735, 1711, 1461, 1389, 1369, 1240, 1041, 800, 738 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67 (1H, d, *J* = 1.8 Hz; H-19), 7.28 (1H, dd, *J* = 1.8, 1.8 Hz; H-20), 5.76 (1H, ddd, *J* = 9.5, 7.8, 1.4 Hz; H-16), 2.64 (1H, t, *J* = 14.2 Hz; H-11a), 2.39 (1H, dd, *J* = 14.2, 2.5 Hz; H-11b), 2.26 (1H, ddd, *J* = 13.0, 7.8, 1.6 Hz; H-15a), 2.08 (3H, s; 16-OCOCH₃), 1.93 (1H, m; H-7a), 1.83 (1H, ddd, *J* = 13.0, 13.0, 9.5 Hz; H-15b), 1.61 (1H, m; H-1a), 1.60 (1H, m; H-2a), 1.58 (1H, m; H-6a), 1.44 (1H, m; H-6b), 1.43 (3H, s; H-25), 1.40 (1H, m; H-2b), 1.35 (1H, m; H-3a), 1.25 (1H, m; H-14), 1.11 (1H, m; H-3b), 1.08 (3H, s; H-24), 1.00 (1H, m; H-9), 0.86 (3H, s; H-23), 0.85 (1H, m; H-7b), 0.83 (3H, s; H-22), 0.81 (3H, s; H-21), 0.80 (1H, m; H-5), 0.78 (1H, m; H-1b); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 211.6, 171.0, 139.5, 138.3, 127.8, 120.5, 67.3, 59.0, 56.5, 55.2, 48.7, 41.7, 41.5, 39.2, 37.9, 37.5, 35.0, 33.3, 33.2, 25.9, 24.5, 21.3, 21.3, 18.3, 18.0, 16.7, 15.4; HREIMS [M⁺] *m/z* 426.2768 (calcd for C₂₇H₃₈O₄, 426.2765).

12,16-Deacetoxy-12-oxo-scalarafuran (19). white solid; [α]_D²⁵ +52 (*c* 0.27, CH₂Cl₂); UV (CH₂Cl₂) λ_{max} (log ε) 232 nm (3.33); IR (neat) ν_{max} 2924, 2851, 1759, 1708, 1460, 1388, 1261, 1042, 791 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64 (1H, d, *J* = 1.6 Hz; H-19), 7.05 (1H, dd, *J* = 2.75, 1.6 Hz; H-20), 2.75 (1H, brd, *J* = 16.0, 5.9 Hz; H-16a), 2.65 (1H, dd, *J* = 14.4, 14.3 Hz; H-11a), 2.41 (1H, m; H-16b), 2.38 (1H, dd, *J* = 14.3, 2.5 Hz; H-11b), 1.95 (1H, ddd, *J* = 12.6, 3.2, 3.2 Hz; H-7a), 1.86 (1H, m; H-15a), 1.73 (1H, m; H-15b), 1.69 (1H, m; H-1a), 1.58 (1H, m; H-6a), 1.58 (1H, m; H-2a), 1.45 (1H, m; H-2b), 1.43 (1H, m; H-6b), 1.36 (3H, s; H-25), 1.34 (1H, m; H-3a), 1.10 (1H, m; H-14), 1.10 (1H, m; H-3b), 1.07 (3H, s; H-24), 0.99 (1H, m; H-9), 0.86 (3H, s; H-23), 0.83 (3H, s; H-22), 0.81 (1H, m; H-7b), 0.81

(3H, s; H-21), 0.79 (1H, m; H-5), 0.77 (1H, m; H-1b); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 212.5, 138.5, 136.4, 127.8, 119.6, 59.3, 56.9, 56.6, 49.2, 41.8, 41.6, 39.3, 38.2, 38.1, 35.0, 33.3, 33.2, 26.5, 21.3, 20.5, 18.4, 18.1, 17.6, 16.8, 15.5; HREIMS $[\text{M}^+]$ m/z 368.2711 (calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{36}\text{O}_2$, 368.2710).

12-E-Oximinoscalarafuran (20). white solid; $[\alpha]_D^{25} +0.6$ (c 0.29, CH_2Cl_2); UV (CH_2Cl_2) λ_{\max} ($\log \varepsilon$) 231 nm (2.98); IR (neat) ν_{\max} 3434, 2931, 2861, 1713, 1390, 1369, 1264, 1037, 795 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 (1H, d, $J = 1.5$ Hz; H-19), 7.27 (1H, dd, $J = 1.5, 1.5$ Hz; H-20), 5.77 (1H, ddd, $J = 10.0, 7.5, 1.5$ Hz; H-16), 3.52 (1H, dd, $J = 14.5, 2.5$ Hz; H-11a), 2.23 (1H, ddd, $J = 12.5, 7.5, 1.5$ Hz; H-15a), 2.11 (3H, s; 16- OCOCH_3), 1.90 (1H, ddd, $J = 13.0, 3.0, 3.0$ Hz; H-7a), 1.83 (1H, m; H-11b), 1.80 (1H, m; H-1a), 1.76 (1H, m; H-15b), 1.60 (1H, m; H-2a), 1.58 (1H, m; H-6a), 1.50 (1H, m; H-14), 1.45 (1H, m; H-2b), 1.44 (3H, s; H-25), 1.40 (1H, m; H-6b), 1.36 (1H, m; H-3a), 1.13 (1H, m; H-3b), 1.01 (3H, s; H-24), 1.00 (1H, m; H-9), 0.99 (1H, m; H-7b), 0.89 (3H, s; H-23), 0.87 (1H, m; H-1b), 0.84 (3H, s; H-22), 0.82 (3H, s; H-21), 0.79 (1H, m; H-5); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.0, 164.0, 139.7, 138.8, 128.8, 121.0, 67.9, 58.9, 56.5, 56.1, 41.9, 41.8, 41.6, 39.5, 38.1, 38.0, 33.3, 33.2, 27.8, 25.0, 21.4, 21.3, 18.5, 18.0, 16.9, 16.8, 15.6; HREIMS $[\text{M}^+]$ m/z 441.2878 (calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{39}\text{O}_4\text{N}$, 441.2874).

12,16-Deacetoxy-12-E-oximino-scalarafuran (21). white solid; $[\alpha]_D^{25} +105$ (c 0.69, CH_2Cl_2); UV (CH_2Cl_2) λ_{\max} ($\log \varepsilon$) 232 nm (3.63); IR (neat) ν_{\max} 3337, 2924, 2849, 1733, 1678, 1441, 1461, 1387, 1045, 953 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49 (1H, d, $J = 1.5$ Hz; H-19), 7.06 (1H, dd, $J = 2.5, 1.5$ Hz; H-20), 3.52 (1H, dd, $J = 14.5, 2.5$ Hz; H-11a), 2.76 (1H, dd, $J = 15.5, 5.5$ Hz; H-16a), 2.42 (1H, m; H-16b), 1.92 (1H, ddd, $J = 12.5, 3.5, 3.0$ Hz; H-7a), 1.84 (1H, m; H-11b), 1.83 (1H, m; H-15a), 1.82 (1H, m; H-1a), 1.68 (1H, m; H-15b), 1.63 (1H, m; H-2a), 1.58 (1H, m; H-6a), 1.47 (1H, m; H-14), 1.45 (1H, m; H-2b), 1.44 (1H,

m; H-6b), 1.38 (3H, s; H-25), 1.36 (1H, m; H-3a), 1.13 (1H, ddd, $J = 13.5, 13.5, 4.5$ Hz; H-3b), 1.02 (1H, m; H-9), 1.01 (3H, s; H-24), 0.96 (1H, m; H-7b), 0.87 (1H, m; H-1b), 0.86 (3H, s; H-23), 0.84 (3H, s; H-22), 0.83 (3H, s; H-21), 0.80 (1H, dd, $J = 12.5, 2.0$ Hz; H-5); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.9, 139.86, 136.2, 127.7, 120.0, 59.3, 58.1, 56.6, 42.3, 41.9, 41.7, 39.6, 38.2, 38.1, 33.3, 33.2, 28.2, 21.4, 21.0, 18.5, 18.1, 18.1, 16.9, 16.9, 15.6; HREIMS [M $^+$] m/z 383.2819 (calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{37}\text{O}_2\text{N}$, 383.2819).

12-E-O-Methyloximino-scalarafuran (22). white solid; $[\alpha]_D^{25} +55$ (c 0.43, CH_2Cl_2); UV (CH_2Cl_2) λ_{\max} ($\log \varepsilon$) 232 nm (3.50); IR (neat) ν_{\max} 2930, 1729, 1629, 1463, 1389, 1369, 1251, 1051, 805 cm $^{-1}$; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.66 (1H, d, $J = 1.5$ Hz; H-19), 7.27 (1H, dd, $J = 1.5, 1.5$ Hz; H-20), 5.78 (1H, ddd, $J = 10.0, 8.0, 1.5$ Hz; H-16), 3.86 (3H, s; 12-NOCH $_3$), 3.41 (1H, dd, $J = 14.5, 2.5$ Hz; H-11a), 2.24 (1H, ddd, $J = 13.0, 8.0, 1.5$ Hz; H-15a), 2.10 (3H, s; 16-OCOCH $_3$), 1.90 (1H, m; H-7a), 1.80 (1H, m; H-11b), 1.78 (1H, m; H-15b), 1.75 (1H, m; H-1a), 1.61 (1H, m; H-2a), 1.56 (1H, m; H-6a), 1.50 (1H, dd, $J = 13.0, 1.5$ Hz; H-14), 1.46 (1H, m; H-2b), 1.43 (3H, s; H-25), 1.42 (1H, m; H-6b), 1.36 (1H, m; H-3b), 1.1 (1H, ddd, $J = 13.0, 13.0, 4.0$ Hz; H-3a), 1.00 (1H, m; H-9), 0.99 (3H, s; H-24), 0.97 (1H, m; H-7a), 0.86 (3H, s; H-23), 0.83 (3H, s; H-22), 0.82 (1H, m; H-1b), 0.81 (3H, s; H-21), 0.78 (1H, dd, $J = 12.5, 2.5$ Hz; H-5); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.0, 162.4, 139.8, 138.7, 129.14, 120.9, 67.8, 64.2, 58.5, 56.5, 55.8, 41.9, 41.6, 41.4, 39.5, 37.9, 37.9, 33.3, 33.2, 28.2, 24.9, 21.4, 21.3, 18.5, 18.0, 17.5, 16.7, 15.5; HREIMS [M $^+$] m/z 455.3035 (calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{41}\text{O}_4\text{N}$, 455.3030).

12,16-Deacetoxy-12-E-O-methyloximino-scalarafuran (23). white solid; $[\alpha]_D^{25} +62$ (c 0.64, CH_2Cl_2); UV (CH_2Cl_2) λ_{\max} ($\log \varepsilon$) 232 nm (3.53); IR (neat) ν_{\max} 2924, 2854, 1761, 1712, 1463, 1388, 1262, 1050, 802 cm $^{-1}$; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.62 (1H, d, $J = 1.4$ Hz; H-19), 7.05 (1H, brs; H-20), 3.85 (3H, s; 12-NOCH $_3$), 3.39 (1H, dd, $J = 14.2, 2.7$ Hz; H-

11a), 2.75 (1H, dd, J = 16.0, 5.9 Hz; H-16a), 2.40 (1H, m; H-16b), 1.90 (1H, m; H-7a), 1.83 (1H, m; H-15a), 1.82 (1H, m; H-1a), 1.79 (1H, m; H-11b), 1.66 (1H, m; H-15b), 1.63 (1H, m; H-2a), 1.58 (1H, m; H-6a), 1.53 (1H, m; H-14), 1.43 (1H, m; H-2b), 1.41 (1H, m; H-6b), 1.39 (1H, m; H-3a), 1.35 (3H, s; H-25), 1.10 (1H, m; H-3b), 0.97 (1H, m; H-7b), 0.97 (3H, s; H-24), 0.86 (1H, m; H-9), 0.85 (1H, m; H-1b), 0.85 (3H, s; H-23), 0.82 (3H, s; H-22), 0.81 (1H, m; H-5), 0.80 (3H, s; H-21); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.2, 140.0, 136.0, 129.1, 120.0, 61.3, 58.8, 57.7, 56.6, 41.9, 41.9, 41.8, 38.1, 38.0, 35.6, 33.3, 33.2, 28.5, 21.4, 20.8, 18.5, 18.2, 18.1, 16.8, 16.8, 15.6; HREIMS [M $^+$] m/z 397.2974 (calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{39}\text{O}_2\text{N}$, 397.2975).

Sesterstatin 5 (24). white solid; $[\alpha]_D^{25} +66$ (c 0.31, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{\max} ($\log \varepsilon$) 219 nm (3.67); IR (neat) ν_{\max} 3446, 2929, 1385, 1041, 789 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.42 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz; H-19), 7.32 (1H, dd, J = 1.8, 1.6 Hz; H-20), 5.03 (1H, d, J = 6.2 Hz; 16-OH), 4.78 (1H, d, J = 4.9 Hz; 12-OH), 4.46 (1H, m; H-16), 3.35 (1H, m; H-12), 1.84 (1H, dd, J = 12.1, 6.7 Hz; H-15a), 1.76 (1H, m; H-7a), 1.61 (1H, m; H-11a), 1.61 (1H, m; H-1a), 1.56 (1H, m; H-2a), 1.49 (1H, m; H-6a), 1.47 (1H, m; H-15b), 1.42 (1H, m; H-11b), 1.37 (1H, m; H-6b), 1.37 (1H, m; H-2b), 1.31 (1H, m; H-3a), 1.10 (3H, s; H-25), 1.08 (1H, m; H-3b), 0.97 (1H, m; H-14), 0.86 (1H, m; H-7b), 0.84 (1H, m; H-9), 0.82 (3H, s; H-24), 0.81 (3H, s; H-22), 0.79 (3H, s; H-23), 0.78 (3H, s; H-21), 0.77 (1H, m; H-5), 0.76 (1H, m; H-1b); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 137.7, 136.6, 134.9, 126.5, 78.1, 65.1, 58.2, 56.1, 54.0, 41.8, 41.2, 40.1, 40.0, 37.1, 37.0, 33.2, 33.1, 28.8, 27.3, 21.3, 20.0, 18.3, 17.9, 17.7, 16.1; HREIMS [M $^+$] m/z 386.2816 (calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{38}\text{O}_3$, 386.2815).

12-Deacetyl-12-*epi*-scalaradiol (25). white solid; $[\alpha]_D^{25} +0.02$ (c 0.19, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{\max} ($\log \varepsilon$) 206 nm (3.31); IR (neat) ν_{\max} 3221, 2932, 2844, 1466, 1385, 1064, 797 (cm^{-1}); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 5.65 (1H, brd; 12-OH), 5.48 (1H, d, J = 4.0; 20-OH), 5.44

(1H, dd, $J = 4.5, 4.5$; 19-OH), 4.58 (1H, dd, $J = 5.0, 5.0$ Hz; H-16), 3.90 (1H, dd, $J = 12.7, 4.9$ Hz; H-20), 3.72 (1H, m; H-20), 3.72 (1H, m; H-19a), 3.69 (1H, m; H-19b), 2.10 (1H, m; H-15a), 1.89 (1H, brs; H-18), 1.89 (1H, brs; H-15b), 1.78 (1H, m; H-7a), 1.63 (1H, m; H-1a), 1.62 (1H, m; H-11a), 1.55 (1H, m; H-11b), 1.55 (1H, m; H-2a), 1.45 (1H, m; H-6a), 1.33 (1H, m; H-6b), 1.33 (1H, m; H-3a), 1.32 (1H, m; H-2b), 0.98 (1H, m; H-3b), 0.97 (1H, m; H-14), 0.86 (1H, m; H-7b), 0.84 (1H, m; H-9), 0.84 (3H, s; H-24), 0.82 (3H, s; H-22), 0.79 (3H, s; H-23), 0.78 (3H, s; H-21), 0.77 (1H, m; H-5), 0.76 (1H, m; H-1b), 0.72 (3H, s; H-25); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 136.1, 123.6, 79.2, 64.5, 59.1, 57.3, 56.0, 55.1, 54.2, 41.8, 41.8, 41.5, 39.2, 37.4, 36.8, 33.2, 33.0, 27.4, 21.7, 21.3, 18.3, 18.0, 16.7, 16.3, 9.2; HREIMS [M $^+$] m/z 390.3130 (calcd for C₂₅H₄₂O₃, 390.3128).

12-O-Deacetyl-16 α -nitromethyl-16 β ,17 β -dihydro-19-deoxyscalarin (26): white solid; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} -0.4$ (c 0.21, CH₂Cl₂); UV (CH₂Cl₂) λ_{max} (log ε) 232 (2.99) nm; IR (neat) ν_{max} 3468, 2925, 2853, 1773, 1555, 1460, 1388, 1082, 981, 738 cm⁻¹; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.62 (1H, dd, $J = 11.8, 4.1$ Hz; 16-CH₂NO₂a), 4.42 (1H, dd, $J = 11.8, 11.8$ Hz; 16-CH₂NO₂b), 4.38 (1H, dd, $J = 9.8, 7.1$ Hz; H-19a), 4.08 (1H, dd, $J = 10.8, 9.8$ Hz; H-19b), 3.40 (1H, dd, $J = 11.2, 4.3$ Hz; H-12), 3.16 (1H, m; H-16), 2.62 (1H, dd, $J = 14.9, 5.3$ Hz; H-17), 1.90 (1H, ddd, $J = 14.9, 10.8, 7.1$ Hz; H-18), 1.70 (1H, m; H-11a), 1.62 (1H, m; H-15a), 1.62 (1H, m; H-15b), 1.58 (1H, m; H-7a), 1.57 (1H, m; H-1a), 1.56 (1H, m; H-6a), 1.52 (1H, m; H-6b), 1.42 (1H, m; H-11b), 1.41 (1H, m; H-2a), 1.39 (1H, m; H-3a), 1.37 (1H, m; H-2b), 1.10 (1H, m; H-3b), 0.96 (1H, m; H-14), 0.92 (3H, s; H-25), 0.90 (1H, m; H-9), 0.82 (3H, s; H-22), 0.81 (3H, s; H-23), 0.81 (3H, s; H-24), 0.80 (1H, m; H-1b), 0.80 (1H, m; H-5), 0.78 (1H, m; H-7b), 0.77 (3H, s; H-21); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.9, 80.4, 73.5, 69.7, 58.9, 56.4, 51.7, 50.3, 42.2, 42.0, 41.3, 40.2, 40.0, 37.5, 37.1, 33.3, 33.2, 30.3, 27.4, 21.4, 21.2, 18.6, 18.1, 17.2, 16.4, 9.1; HREIMS [M $^+$] m/z 447.2978 (calcd for C₂₆H₄₁O₅N, 447.2979).

12-O-Deacetyl-16 α -nitromethyl-16 β ,17 α -dihydro-19-deoxyscalarin (27): white solid; $[\alpha]_D^{25} -5$ (c 0.25, CH_2Cl_2); UV (CH_2Cl_2) λ_{max} ($\log \varepsilon$) 231 (2.85) nm; IR (neat) ν_{max} 3467, 2924, 2852, 1766, 1553, 1464, 1378, 1201, 1021, 976, 738 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.95 (1H, d, J = 10.1 Hz; H-19a), 4.47 (1H, dd, J = 11.9, 8.0 Hz; 16- CH_2NO_2 a), 4.44 (1H, dd, J = 11.9, 8.0 Hz; 16- CH_2NO_2 b), 4.18 (1H, dd, J = 10.1, 5.3 Hz; H-19b), 3.35 (1H, dd, J = 11.2, 4.1 Hz; H-12), 3.23 (1H, br dd, J = 13.7, 7.6 Hz; H-16), 2.37 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz; H-17), 2.33 (1H, dd, J = 8.0, 5.3 Hz; H-18), 1.70 (1H, m; H-1a), 1.69 (1H, m; H-2a), 1.68 (1H, m; H-7a), 1.65 (1H, m; H-2b), 1.65 (1H, m; H-11a), 1.57 (1H, m; H-6a), 1.42 (1H, m; H-15a), 1.42 (1H, m; H-15b), 1.39 (1H, m; H-11b), 1.38 (1H, m; H-6b), 1.34 (1H, m; H-3a), 1.09 (1H, m; H-3b), 0.89 (3H, s; H-25), 0.85 (1H, m; H-9), 0.83 (3H, s; H-22), 0.79 (3H, s; H-23), 0.79 (3H, s; H-24), 0.78 (1H, m; H-5), 0.77 (3H, s; H-21), 0.75 (1H, m; H-7b), 0.75 (1H, m; H-1b), 0.71 (1H, m; H-14); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 176.8, 83.7, 79.2, 70.0, 58.5, 56.5, 49.9, 48.0, 42.0, 41.6, 41.02, 40.4, 39.9, 37.5, 37.4, 33.3, 33.2, 30.6, 27.8, 21.2, 19.5, 18.5, 18.1, 17.3, 16.4, 9.8; HREIMS $[\text{M}^+]$ m/z 447.2979 (calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{41}\text{O}_5\text{N}$, 447.2979).

16-Deacetoxyscalarapyridazine (28): yellow solid; $[\alpha]_D^{25} -4$ (c 0.04, CH_2Cl_2); UV (CH_2Cl_2) λ_{max} ($\log \varepsilon$) 327 nm (4.21); IR (neat) ν_{max} 3401, 2925, 1628, 1603, 1508, 1250, 1168, 1027, 837 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.00 (1H, s; H-19), 8.77 (1H, s; H-20), 3.82 (1H, dd, J = 11.0, 4.5 Hz; H-12), 2.86 (1H, dd, J = 18.5, 5.5 Hz; H-16a), 2.70 (1H, ddd, J = 18.5, 11.0, 8.0 Hz; H-16b), 1.95 (1H, m; H-15a), 1.86 (1H, m; H-11a), 1.85 (1H, m; H-7a), 1.75 (1H, m; H-15b), 1.68 (1H, m; H-1a), 1.63 (1H, m; H-11b), 1.59 (1H, m; H-2a), 1.57 (1H, m; H-6a), 1.44 (1H, m; H-2b), 1.40 (1H, m; H-6b), 1.36 (1H, m; H-3a), 1.24 (3H, s; H-25), 1.12 (1H, m; H-3b), 1.11 (1H, m; H-14), 0.93 (3H, s; H-24), 0.90 (1H, m; H-9), 0.89 (1H, m; H-7b), 0.85 (3H, s; H-23), 0.84 (3H, s; H-22), 0.81 (3H, s; H-21), 0.79 (1H, m; H-1b), 0.76 (1H, m; H-5); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.1, 150.9, 148.0, 135.0, 77.3, 57.8, 56.5, 53.7,

42.6, 42.0, 41.4, 39.8, 37.8, 37.2, 33.2, 33.2, 29.0, 27.2, 21.2, 18.6, 18.5, 18.2, 17.2, 16.2,
16.1; HREIMS [M⁺] *m/z* 382.2973 (calcd for C₂₅H₃₈ON₂, 382.2979).

IR, NMR, and mass spectra of 1 (Figures S1-S4)

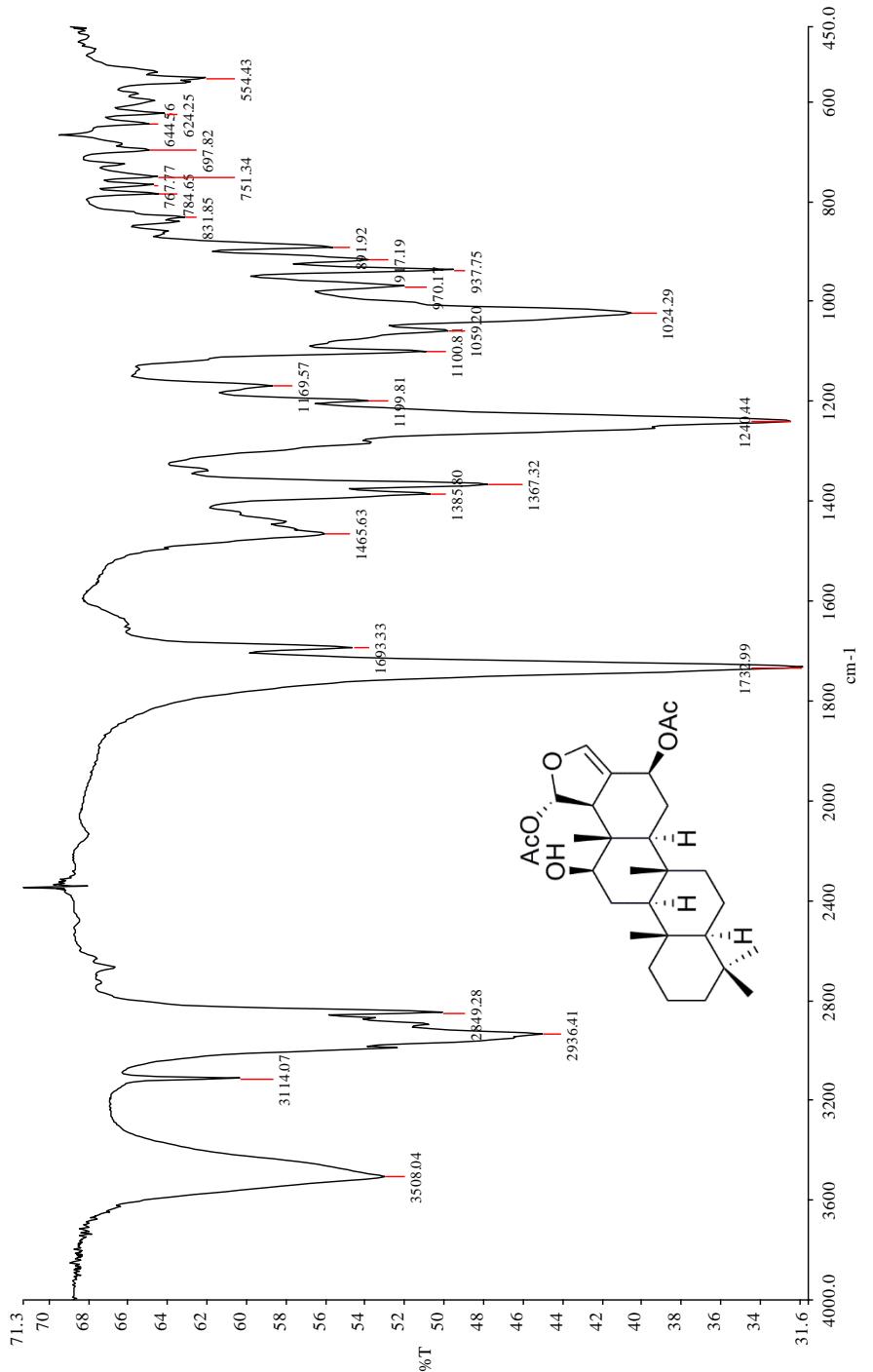


Figure S1 IR spectrum of **1**

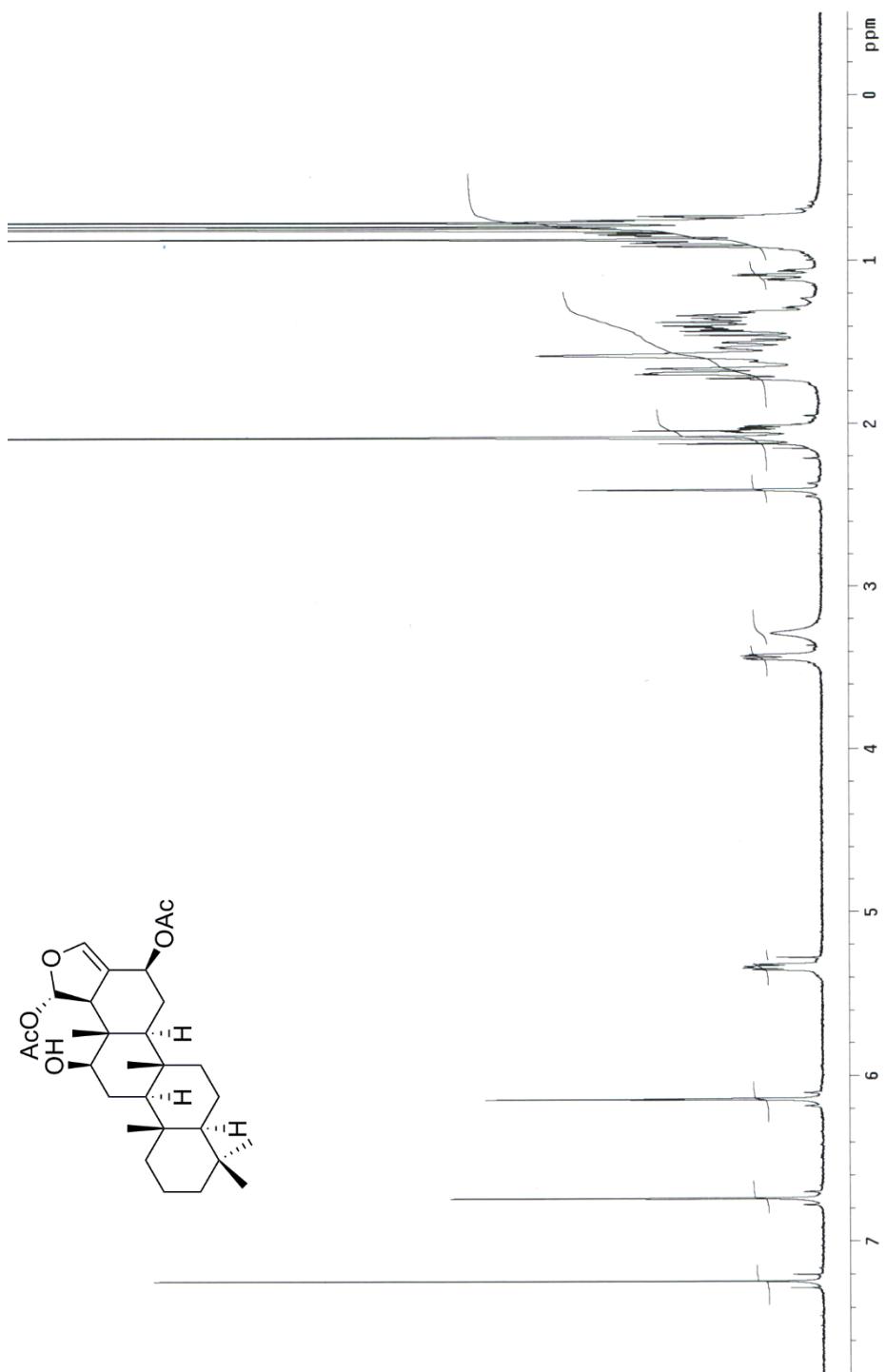


Figure S2 ^1H NMR spectrum of **1** (500MHz, CDCl_3)

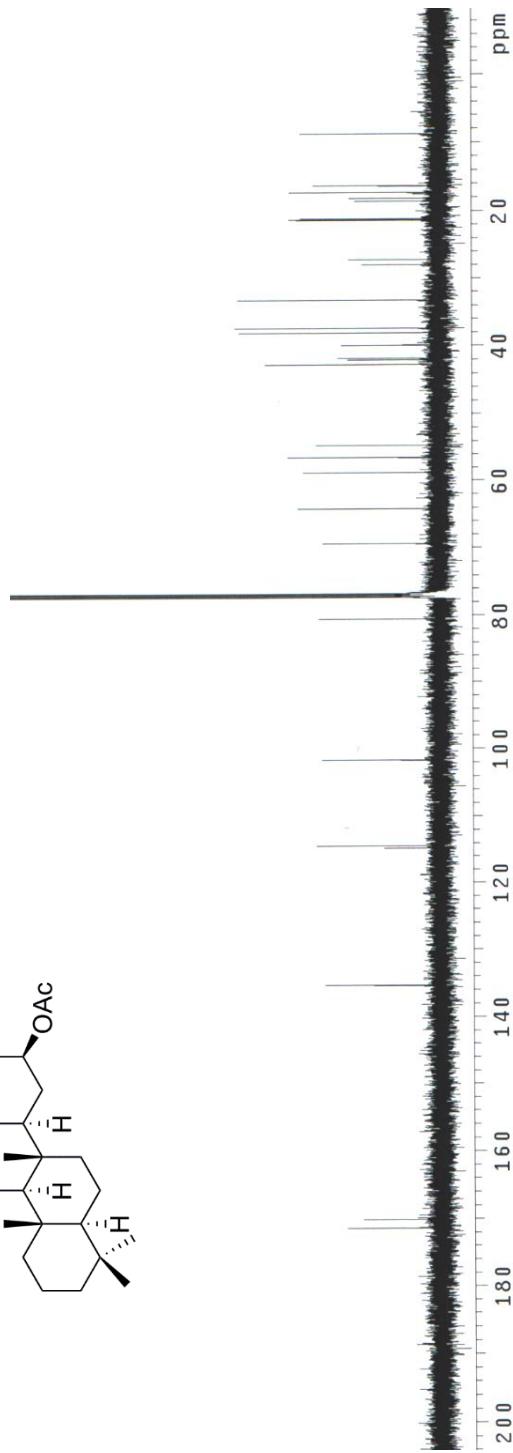
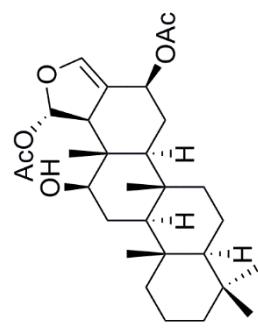


Figure S3 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 1 (125MHz, CDCl_3)

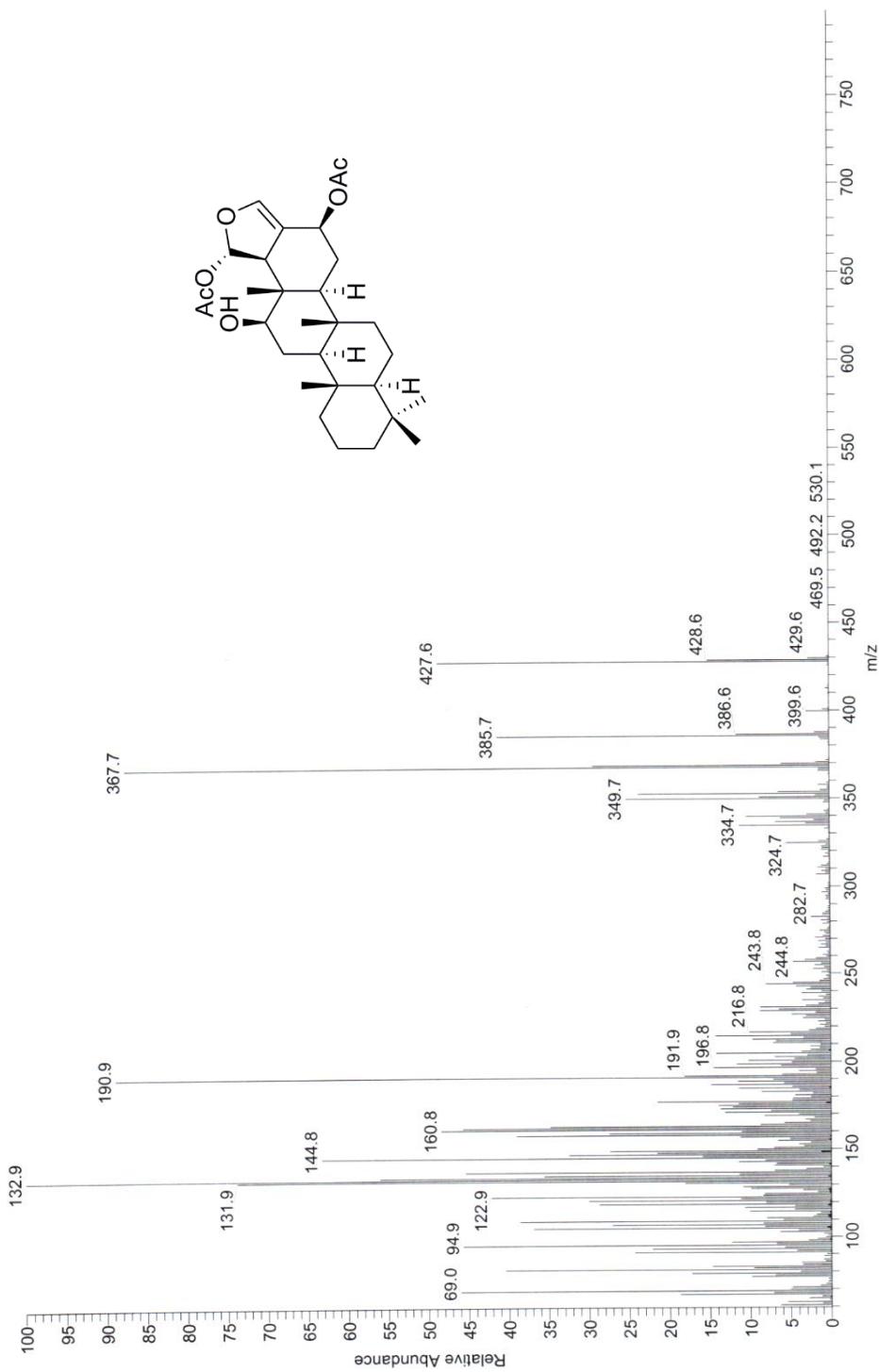


Figure S4 EI mass spectrum of **1**

IR, NMR, and mass spectra of 4 (Figures S5-S8)

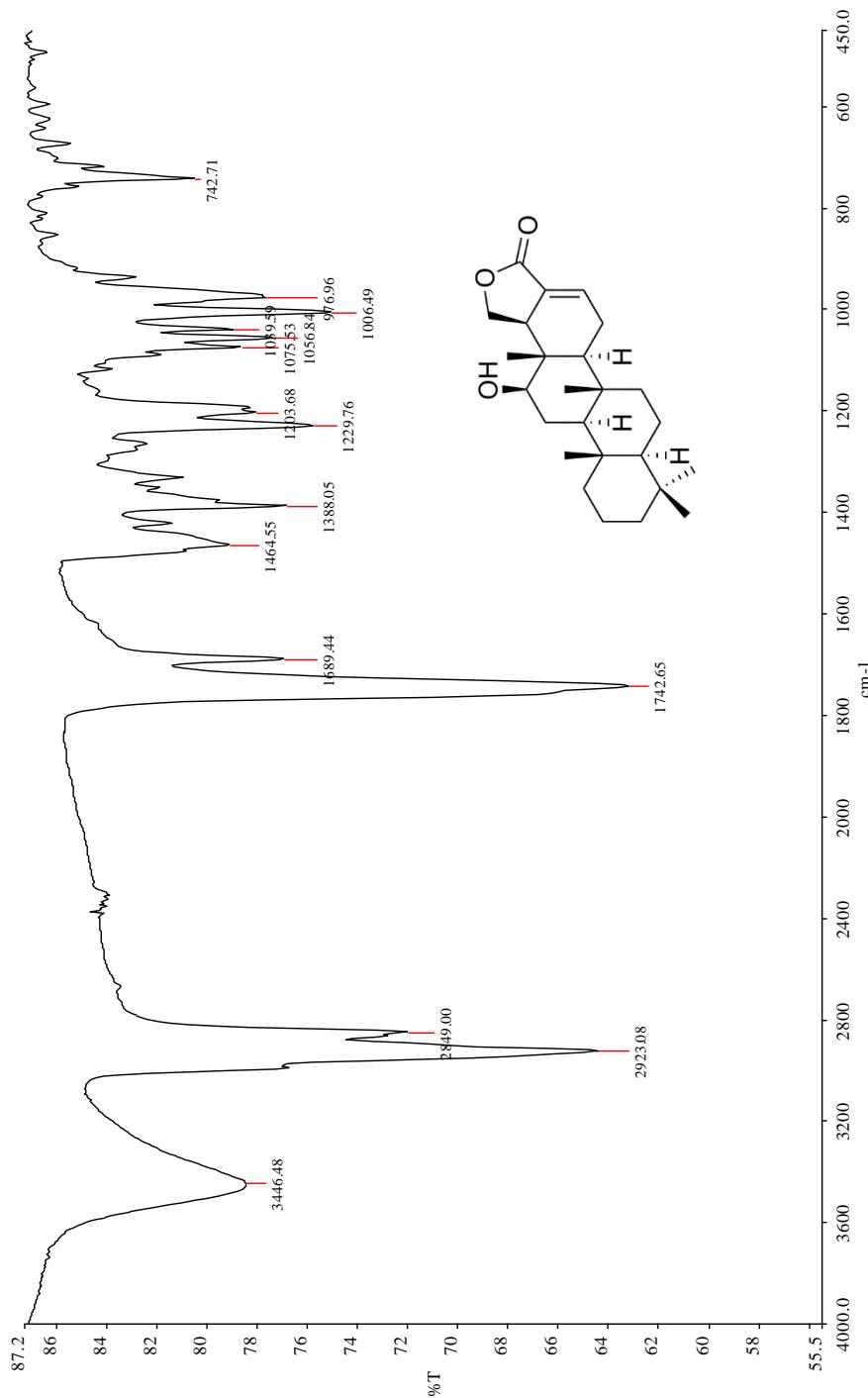


Figure S5 IR spectrum of **4**

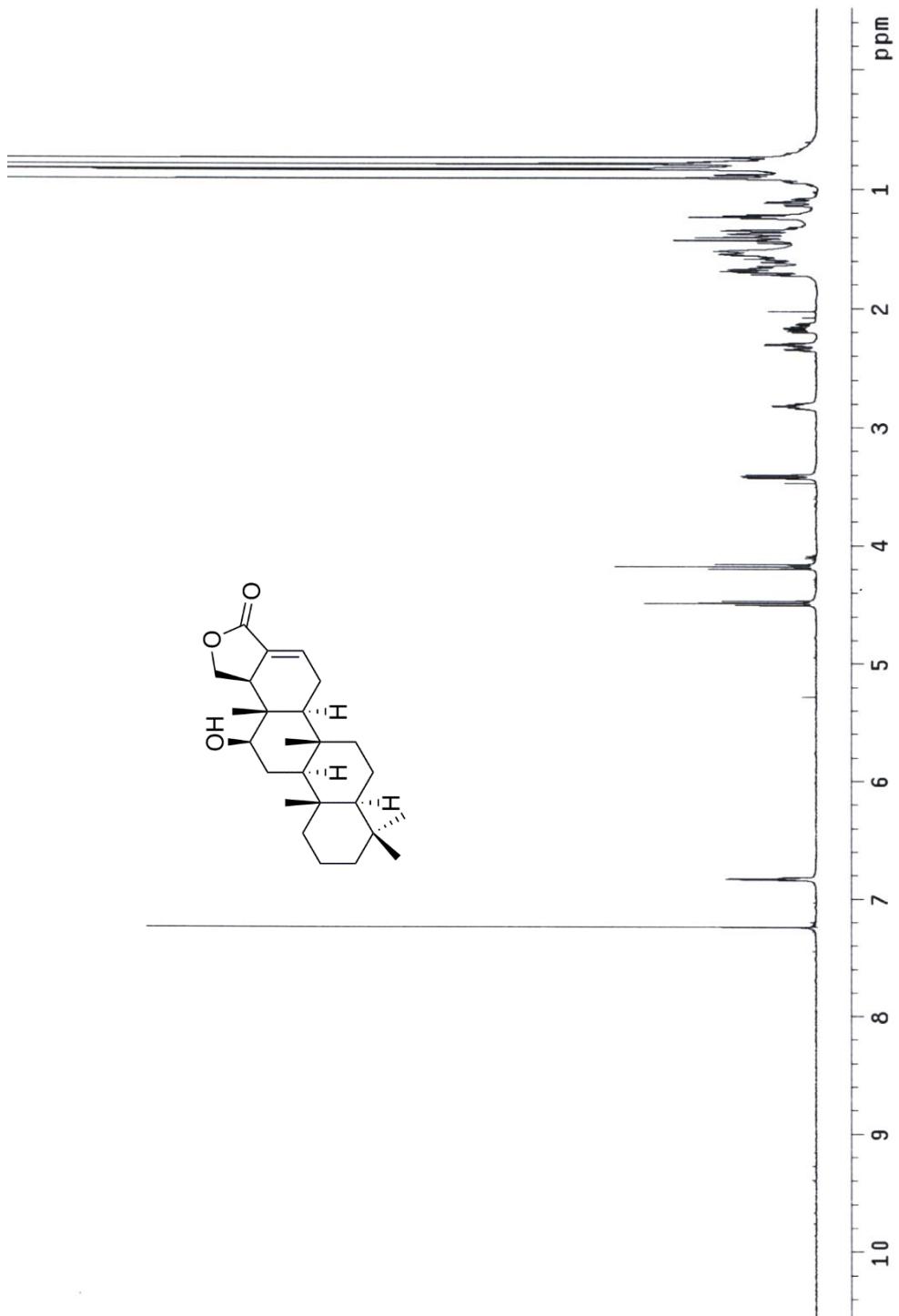


Figure S6 ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 4 (500MHz, CDCl_3)

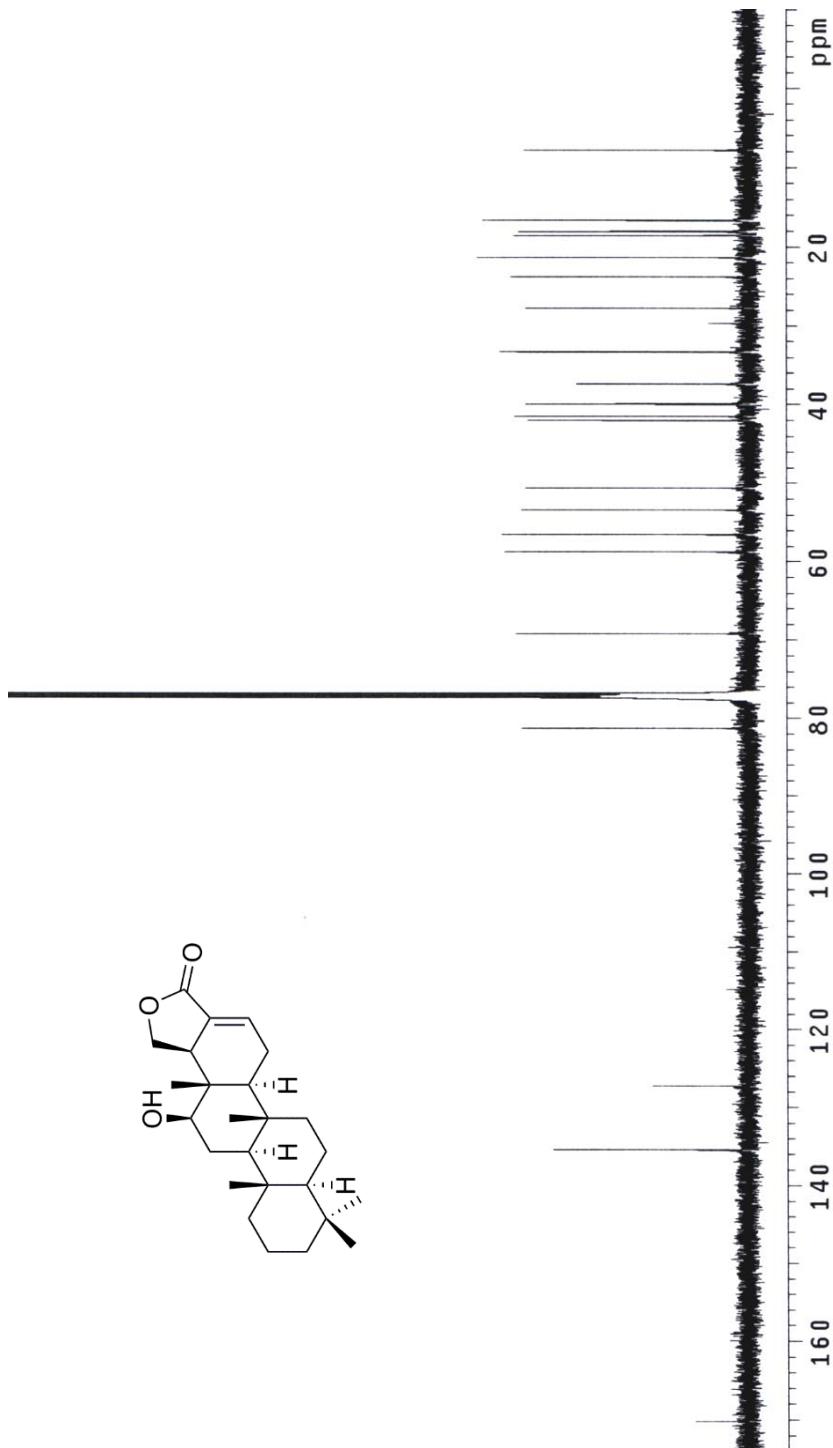


Figure S7 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 4 (125MHz, CDCl_3)

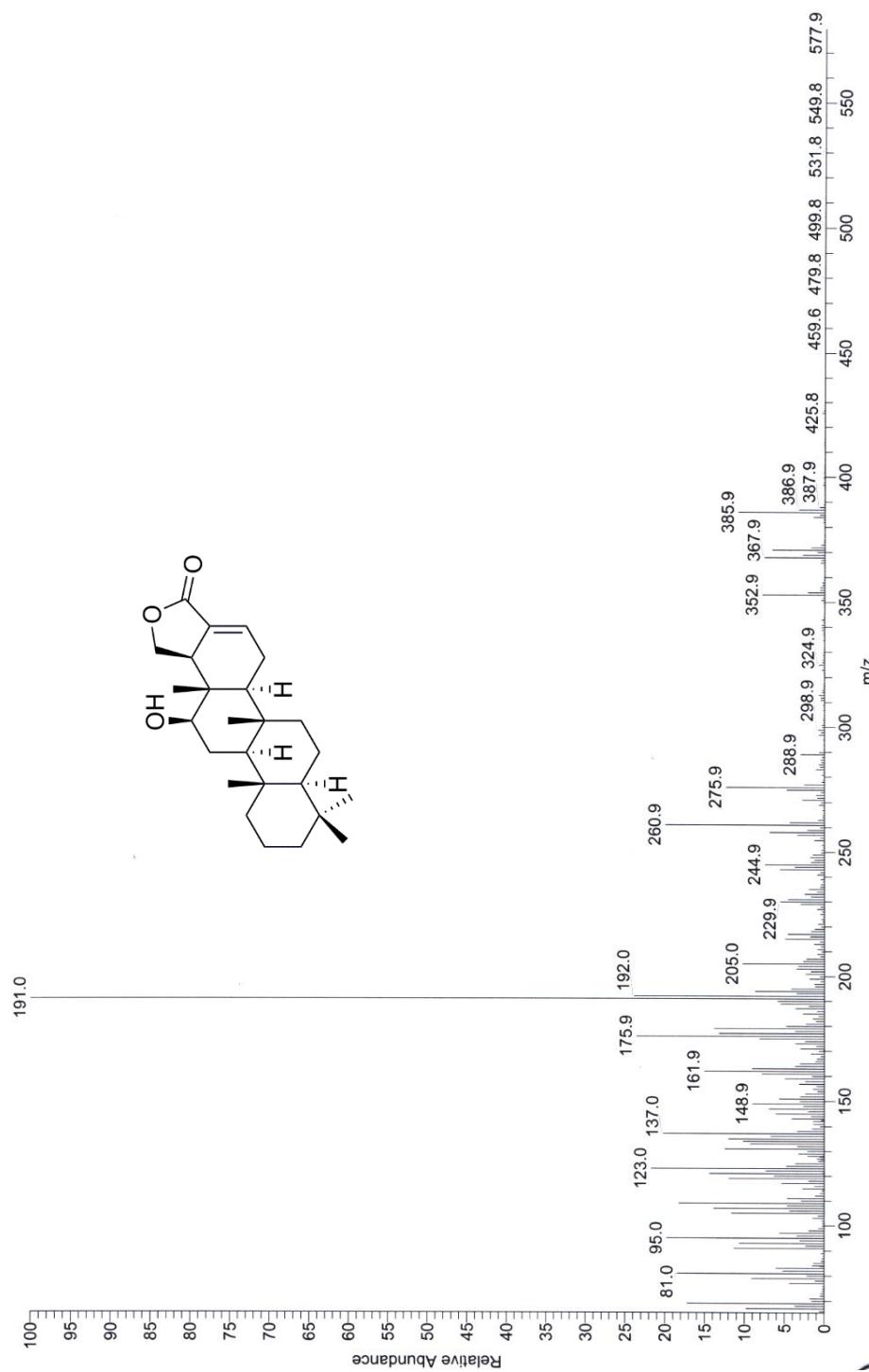


Figure S8 EI mass spectrum of compound 4

IR, NMR, and mass spectra of 13 (Figures S9-S12)

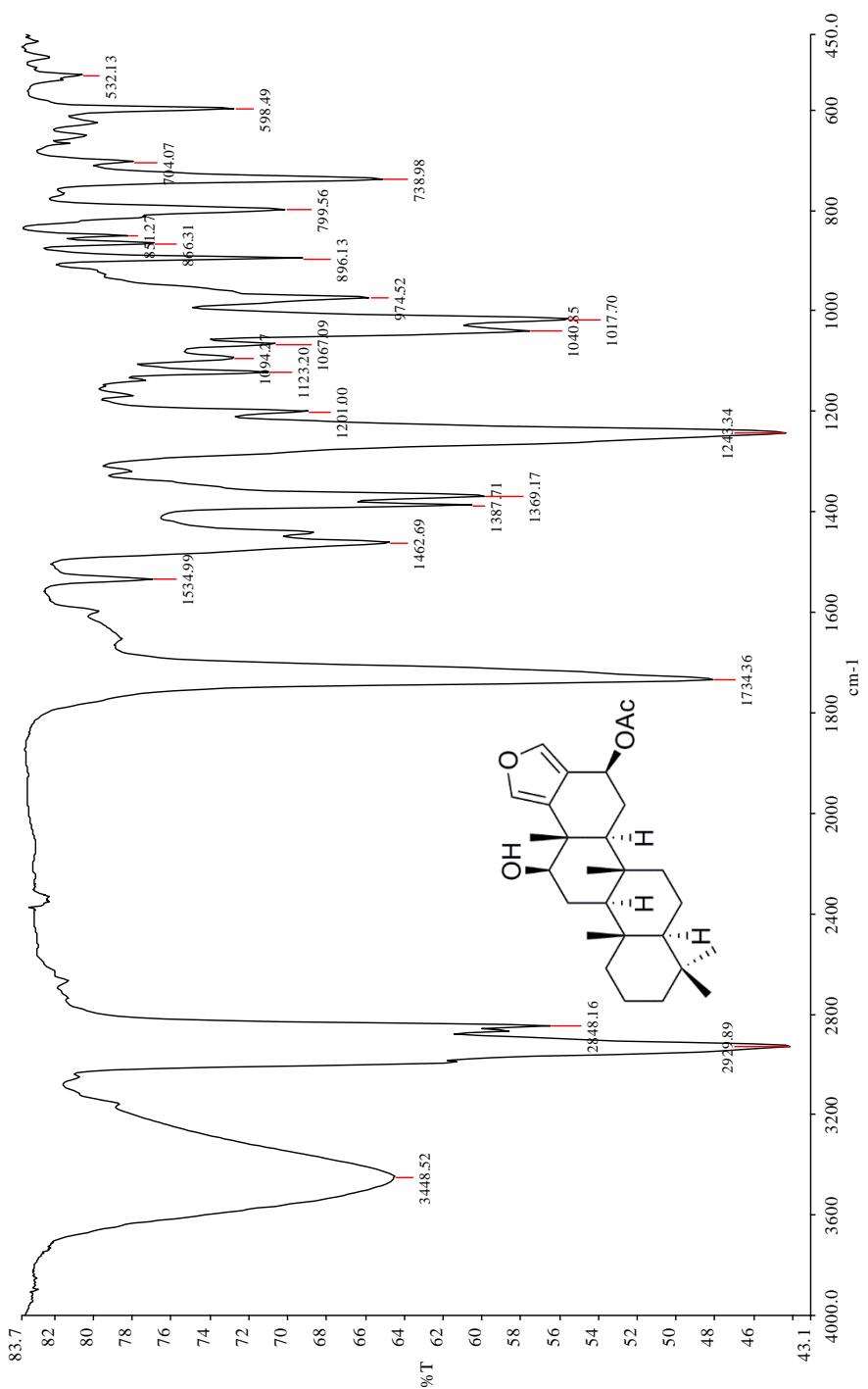


Figure S9 IR spectrum of compound 13

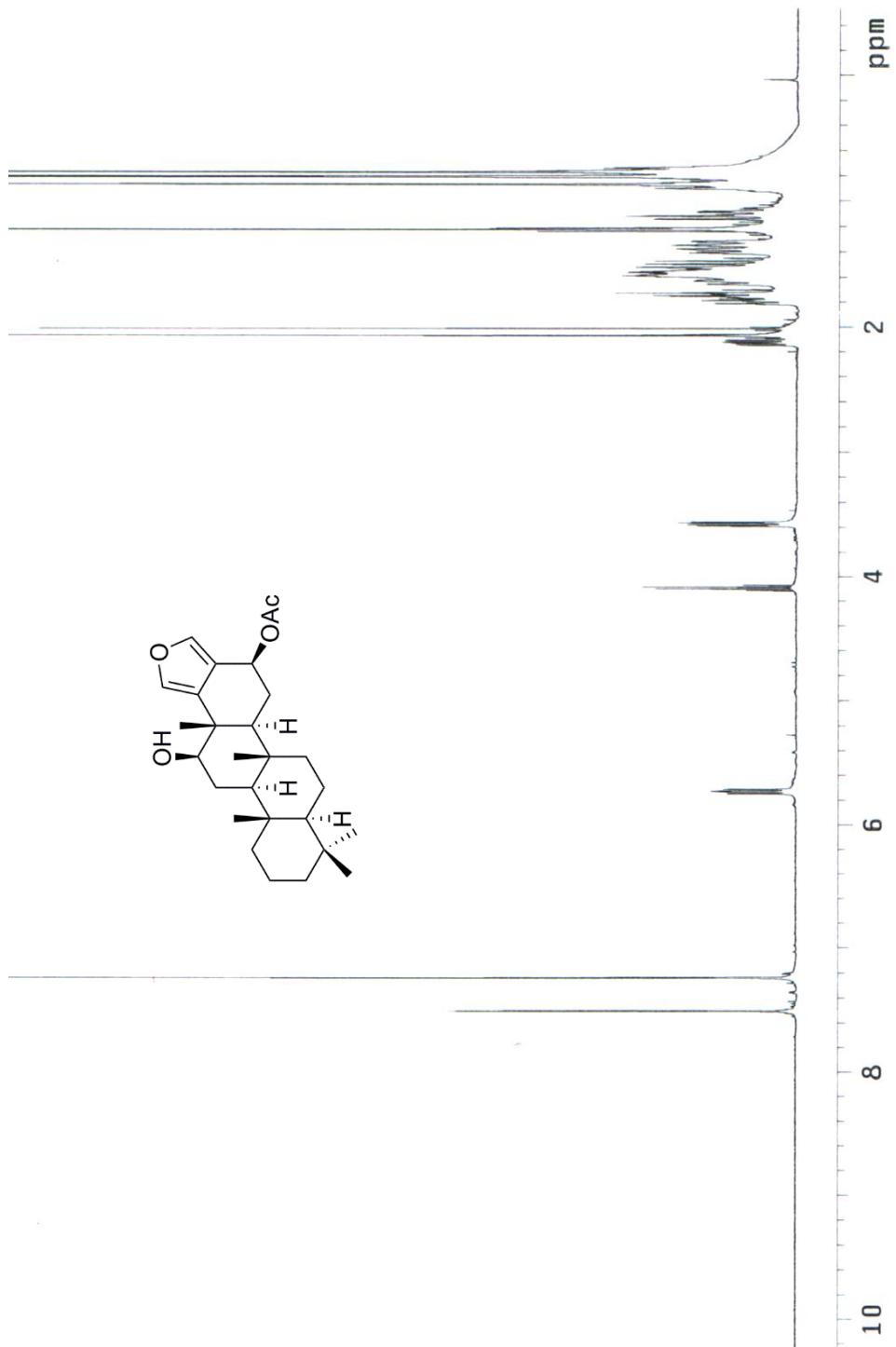


Figure S10 ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 13 (500MHz, CDCl_3)

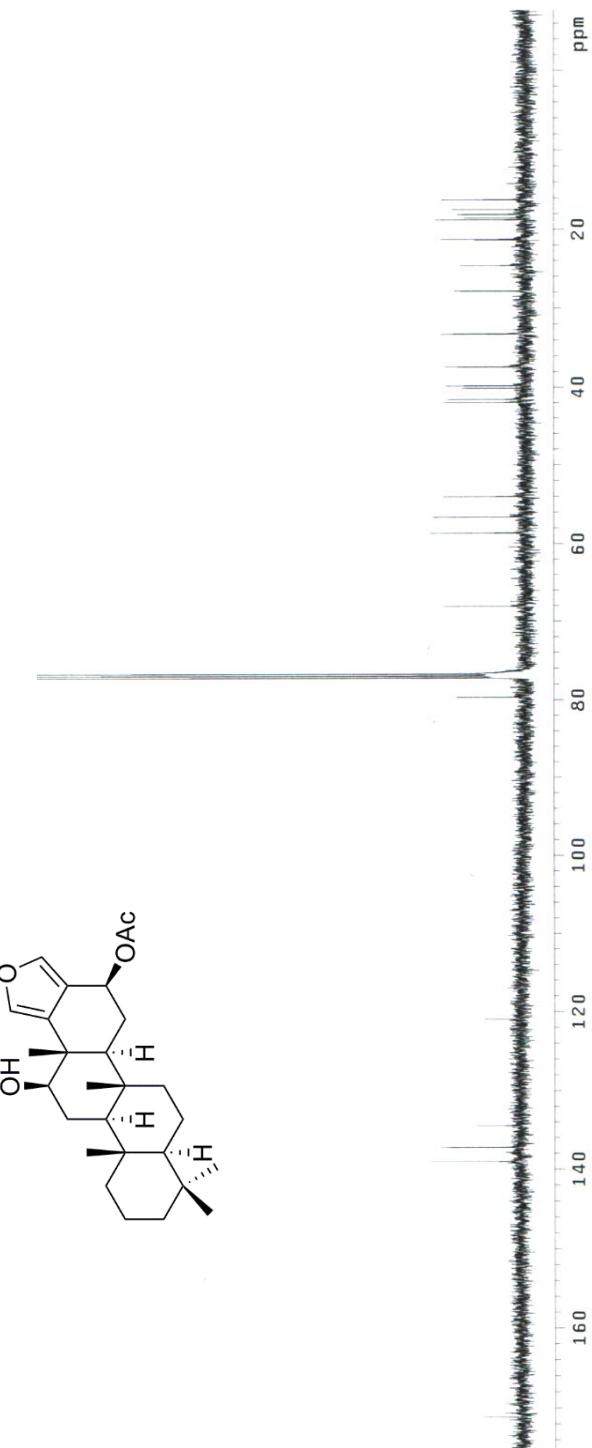


Figure S11 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 13 (125MHz, CDCl_3)



Figure S12 EI mass spectrum of compound 13

IR, NMR, and mass spectra of 15 (Figures S13-S23)

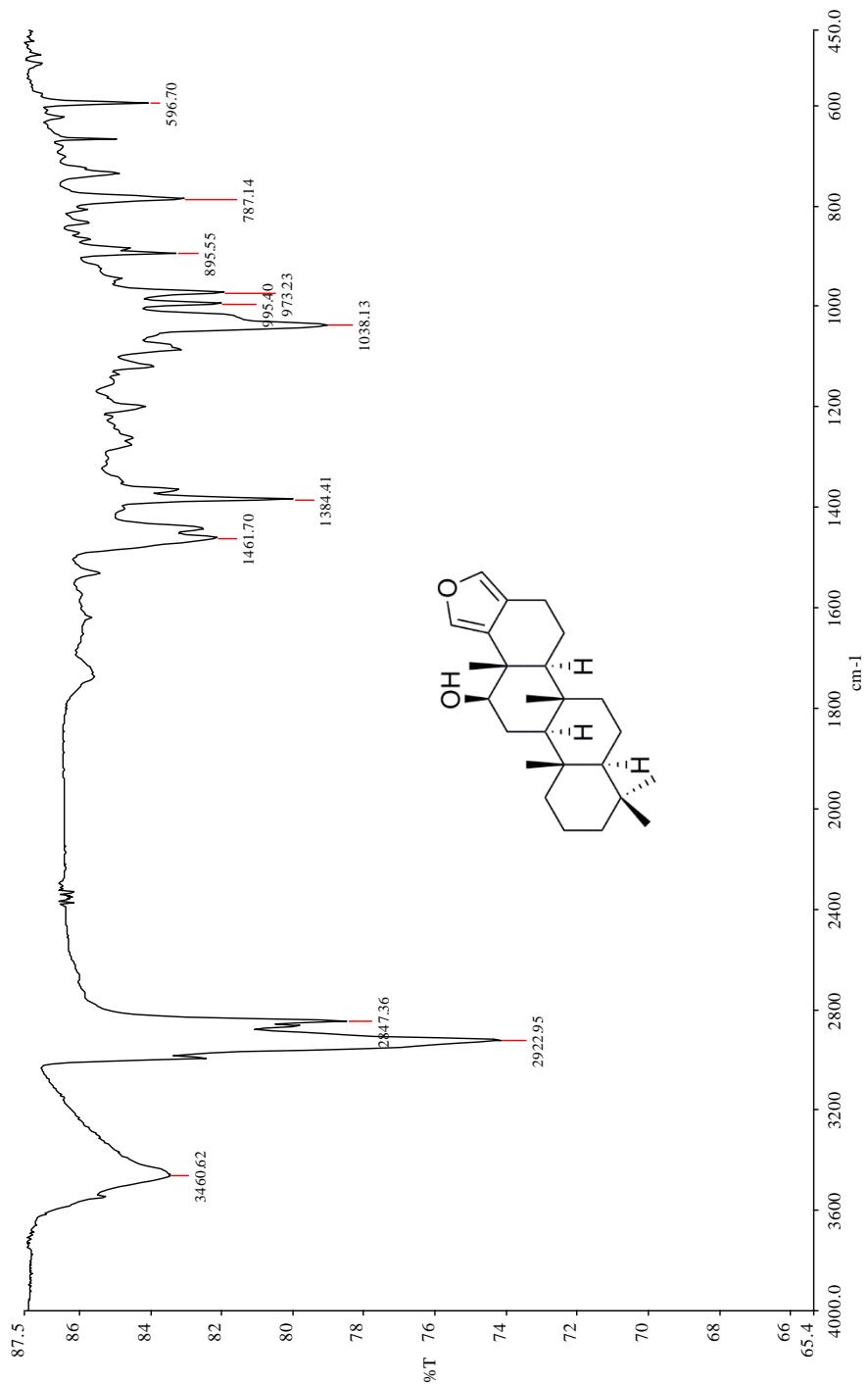


Figure S13 IR spectrum of compound **15**

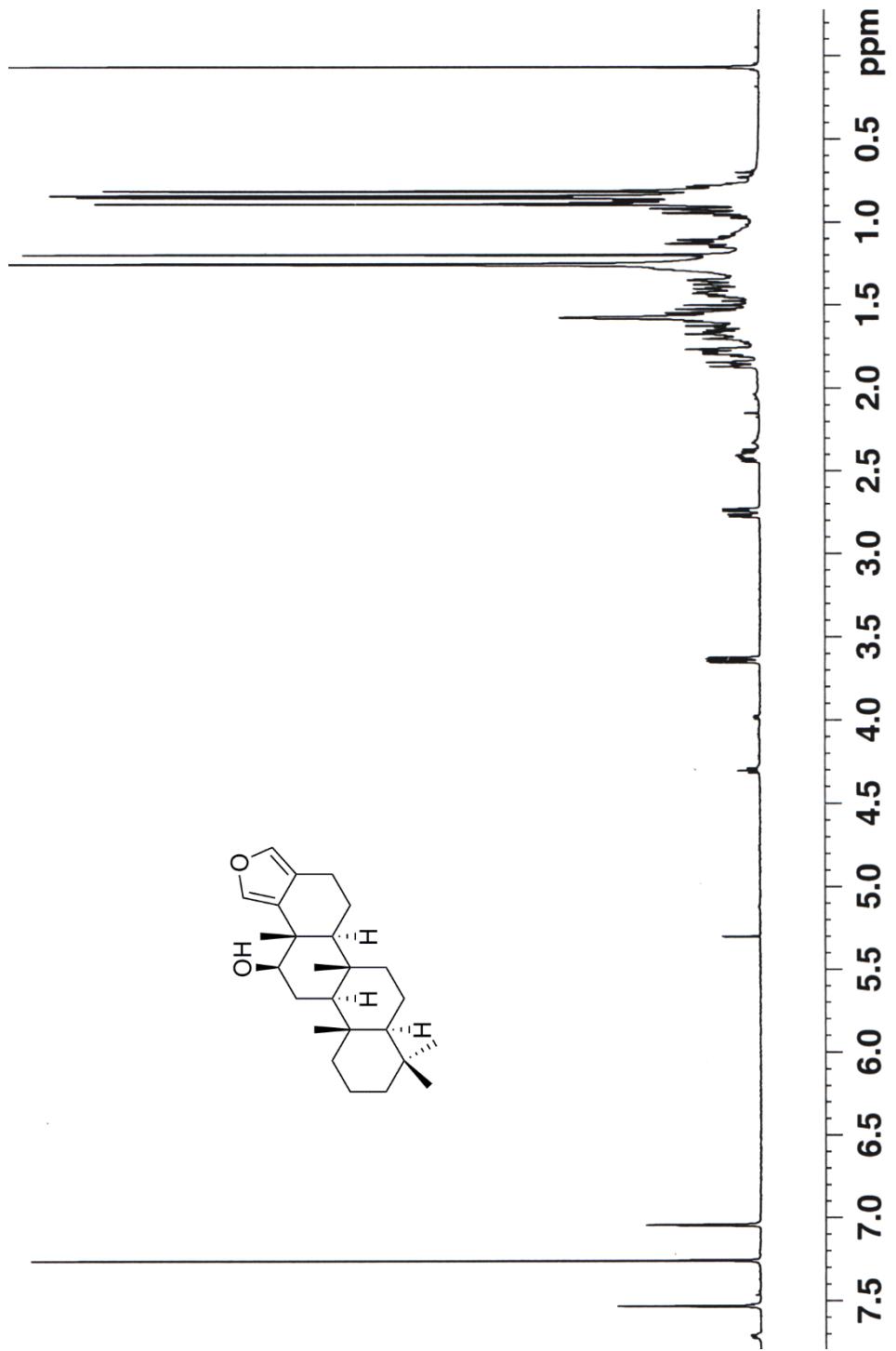


Figure S14 ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 15 (500MHz, CDCl_3)

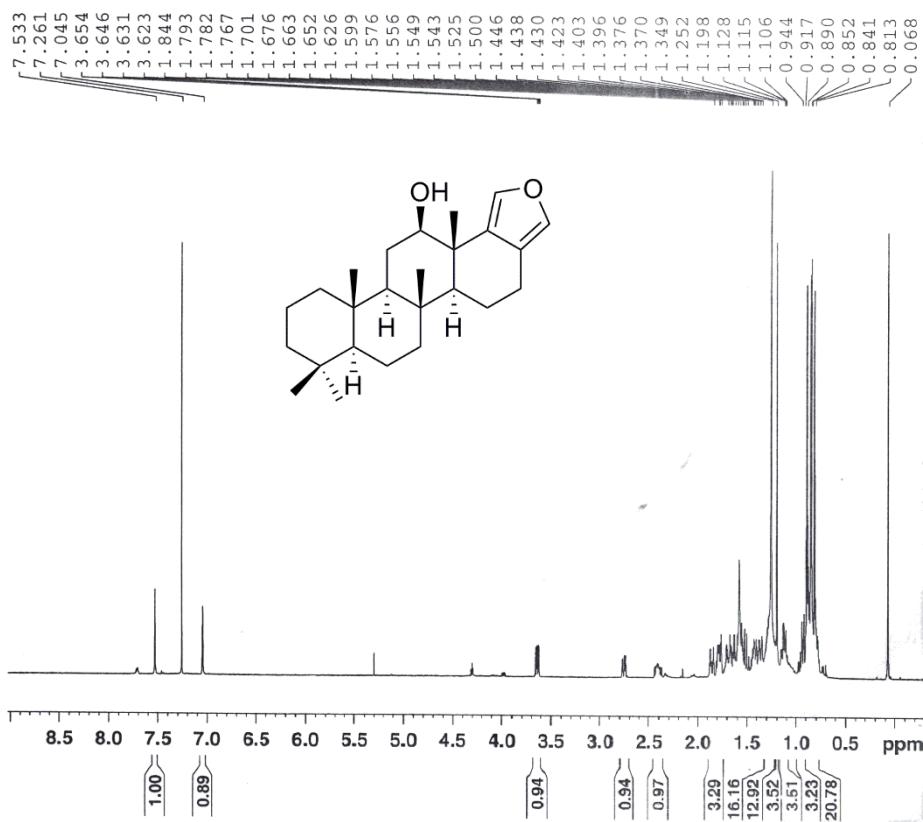


Figure S16 ¹H NMR spectrum of **15** (peak-picked and integration tagged; 500 MHz, CDCl₃)

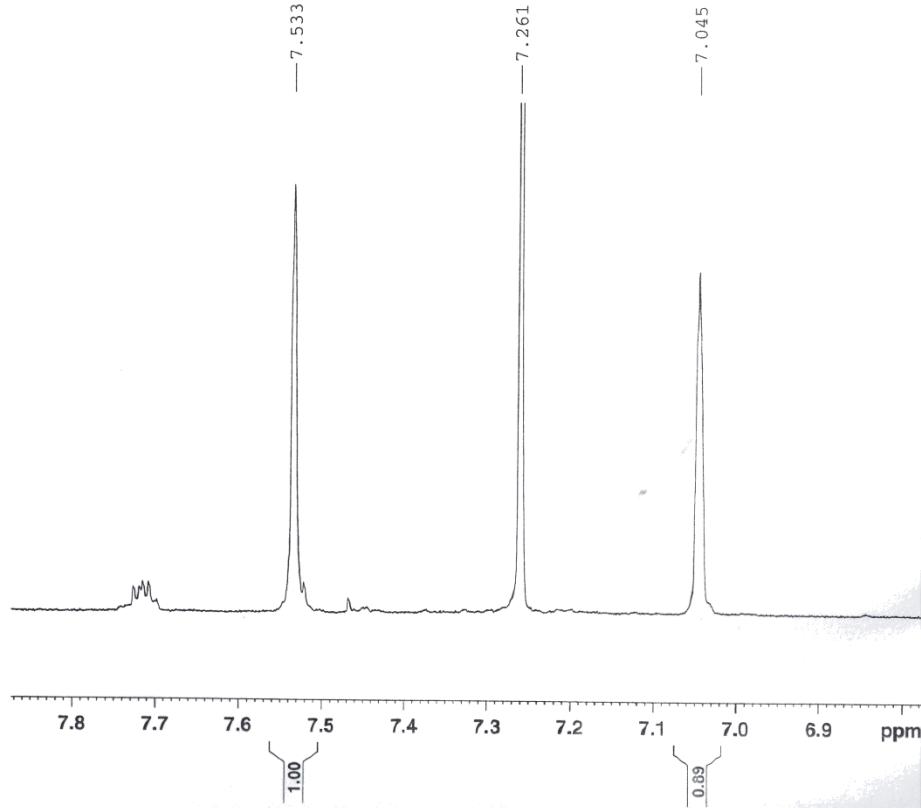


Figure S17 ¹H NMR spectrum of **15** (expanding 7.8–6.8 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl₃)

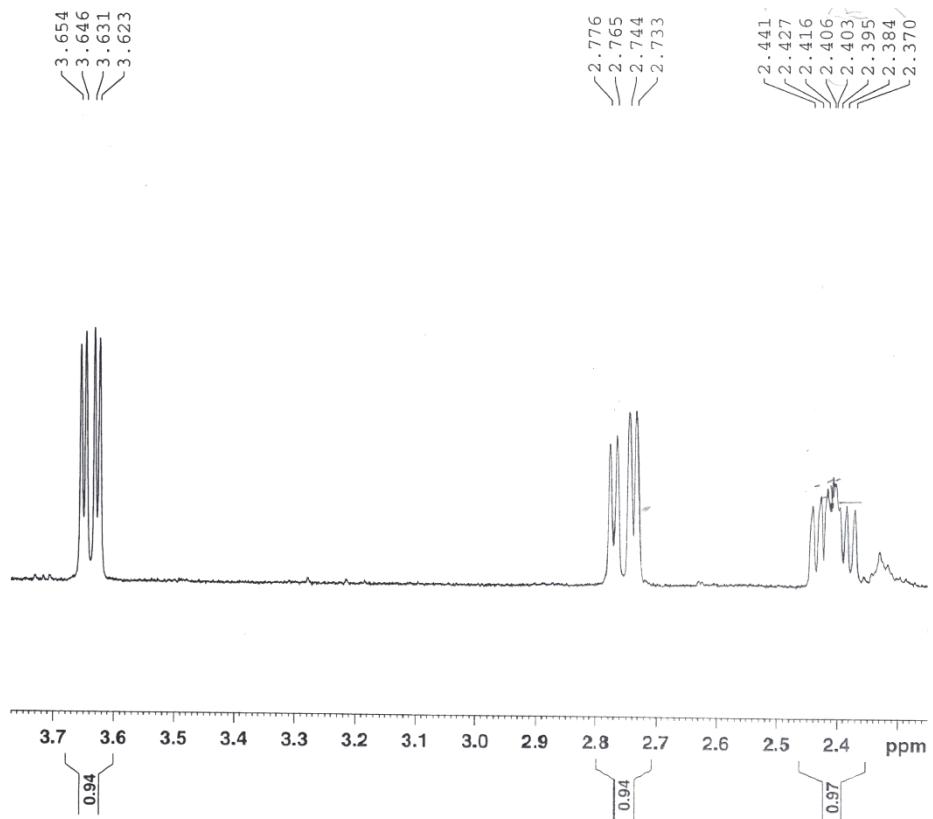


Figure S18 ^1H NMR spectrum of **15** (expanding 3.8–2.3 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

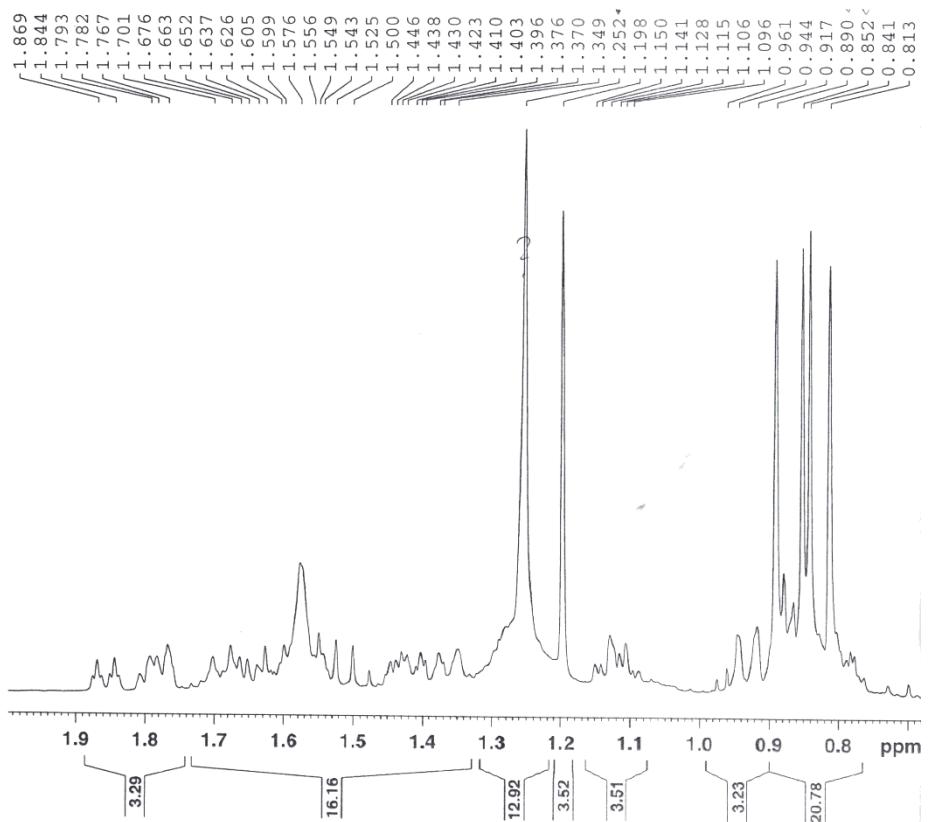


Figure S19 ^1H NMR spectrum of **15** (expanding 2.0–0.7 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

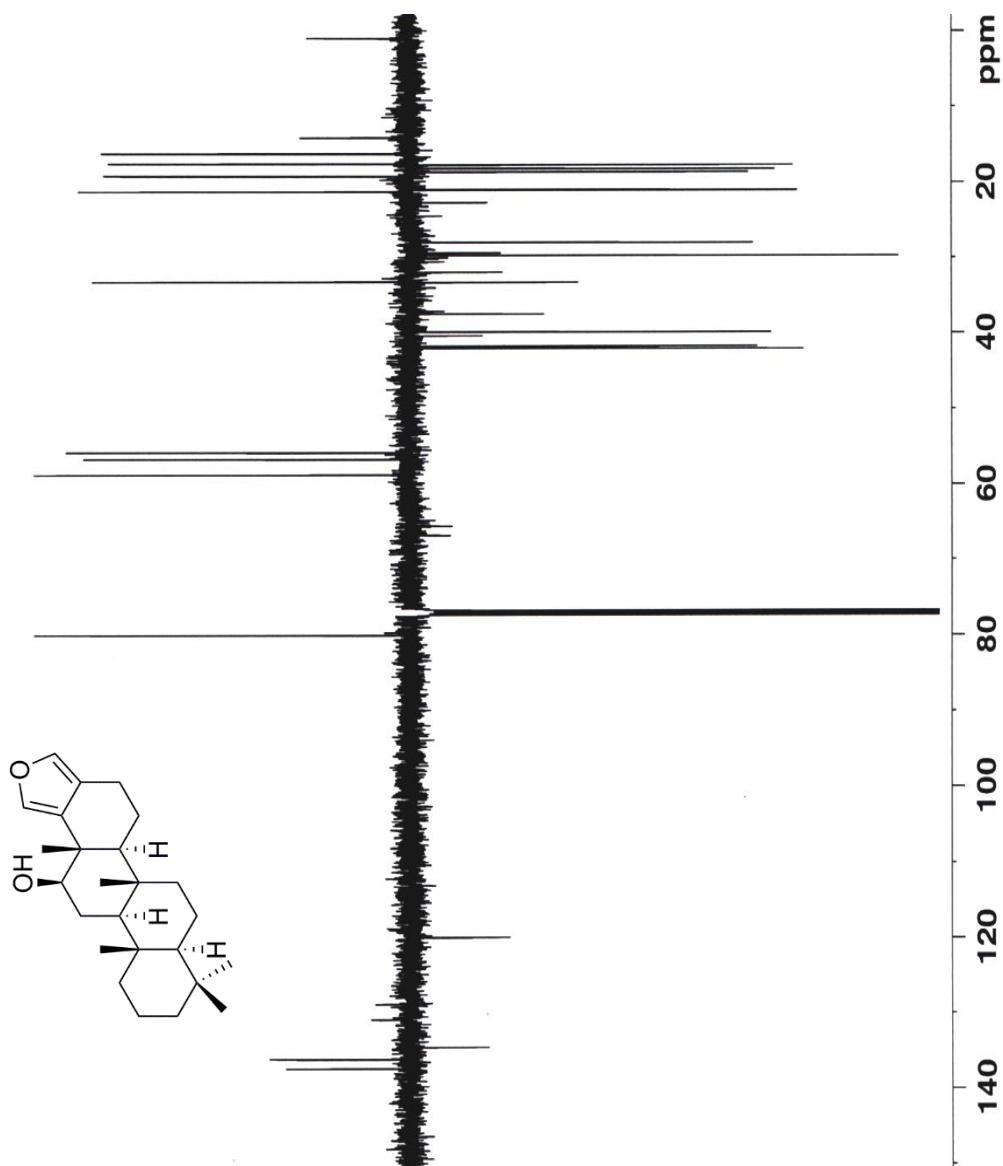


Figure S20 APT spectrum of compound 15 (125MHz, CDCl_3))

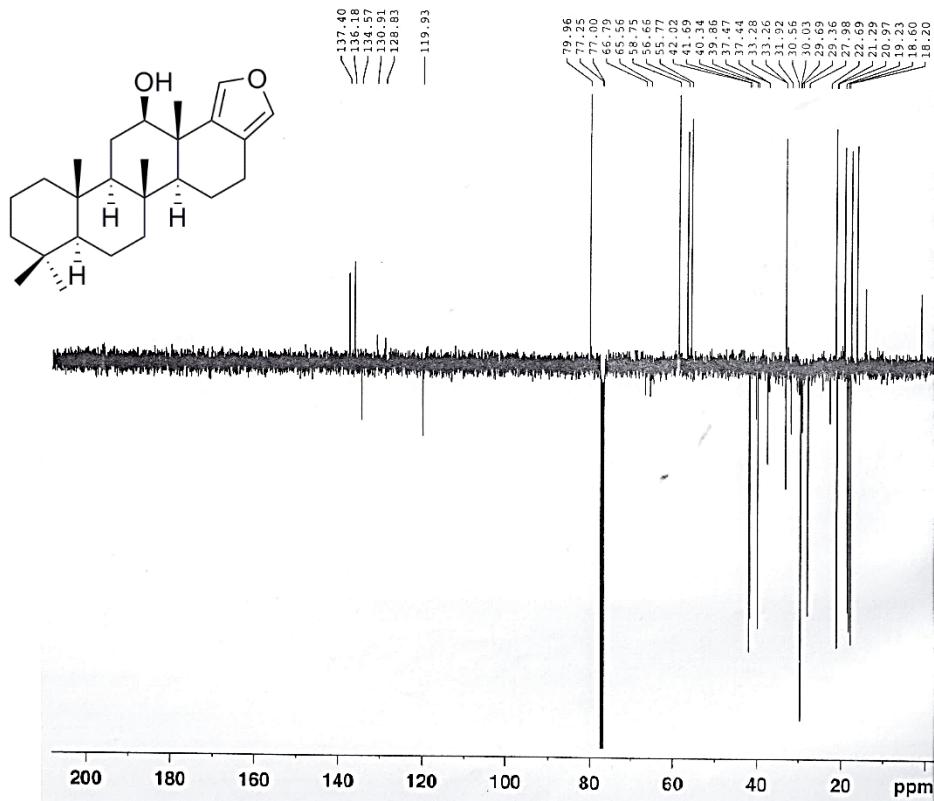


Figure S21 APT spectrum of **15** (peak picking tagged; 125 MHz, CDCl_3)

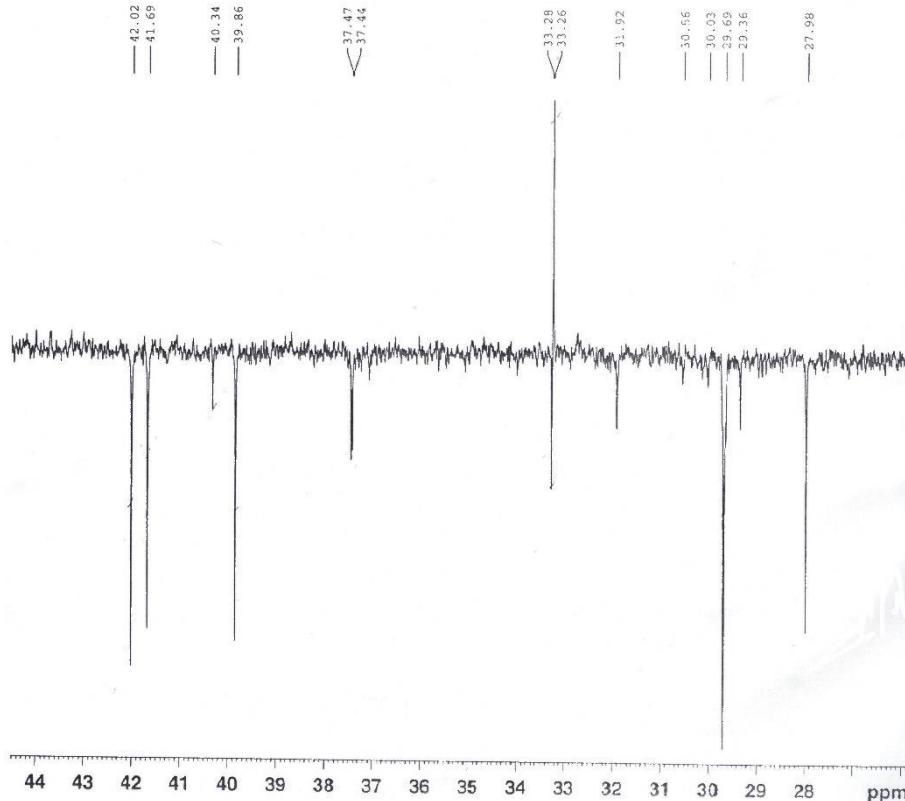


Figure S22 APT spectrum of **15** (expanding 44-26 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl_3)

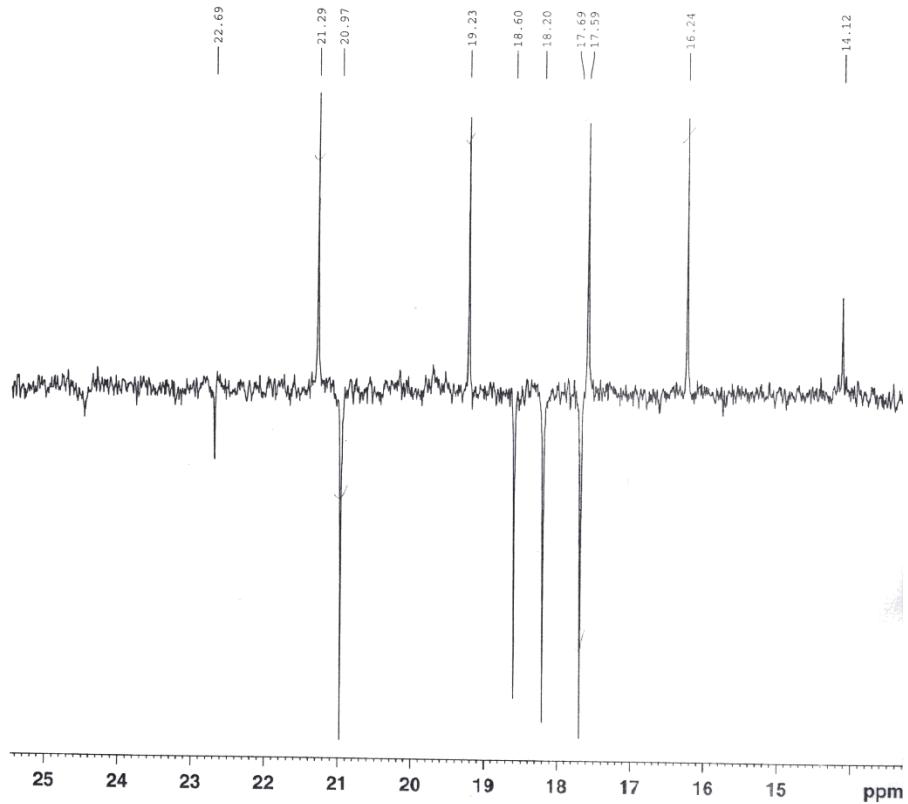


Figure S22 APT spectrum of **15** (expanding 25-14 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl₃)

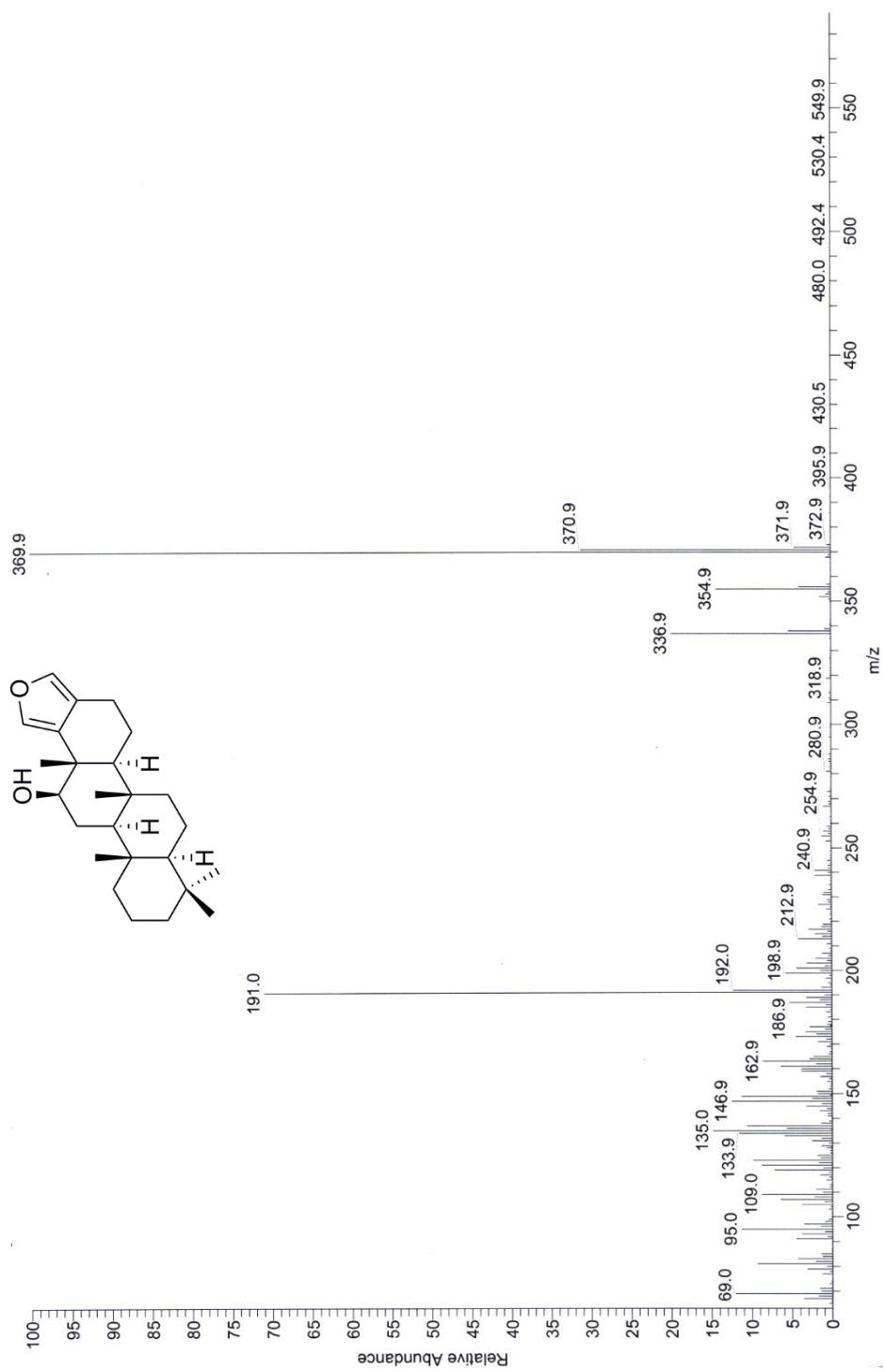


Figure S23 EI mass spectrum of compound 15

IR, NMR, and mass spectra of 16 (Figures S24-S36)

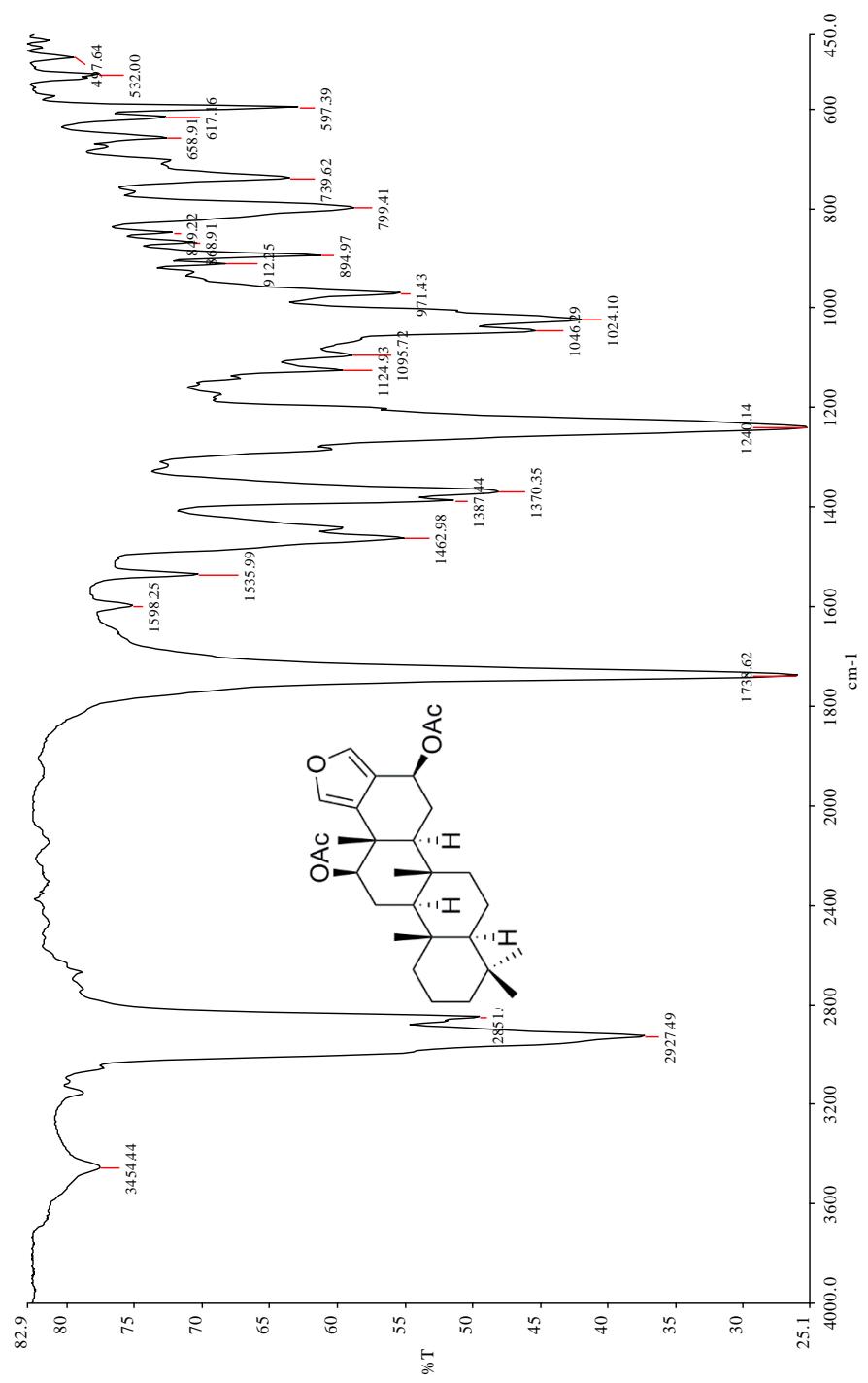


Figure S24 IR spectrum of compound 16

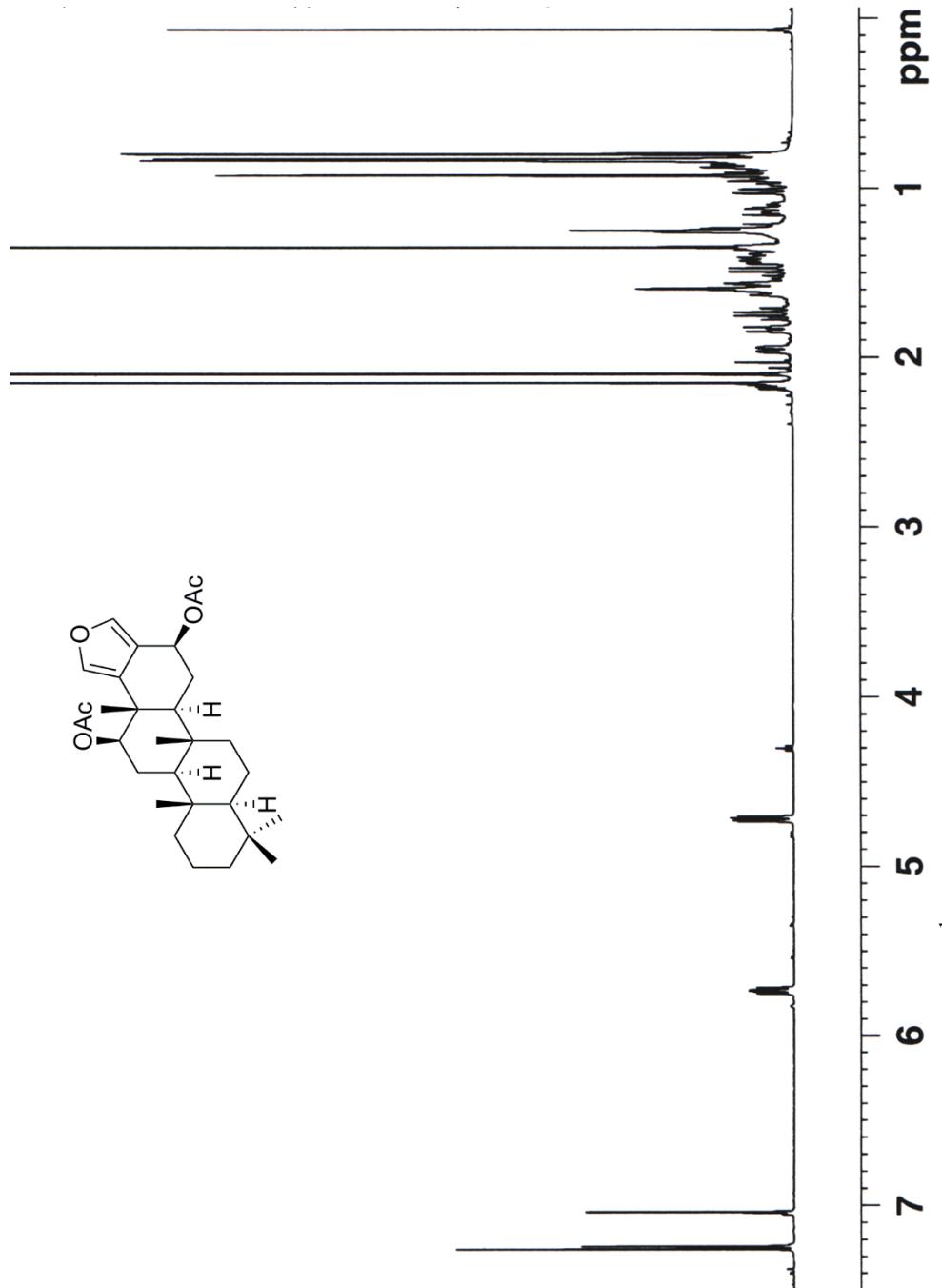


Figure S25 ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 16 (500MHz, CDCl_3))

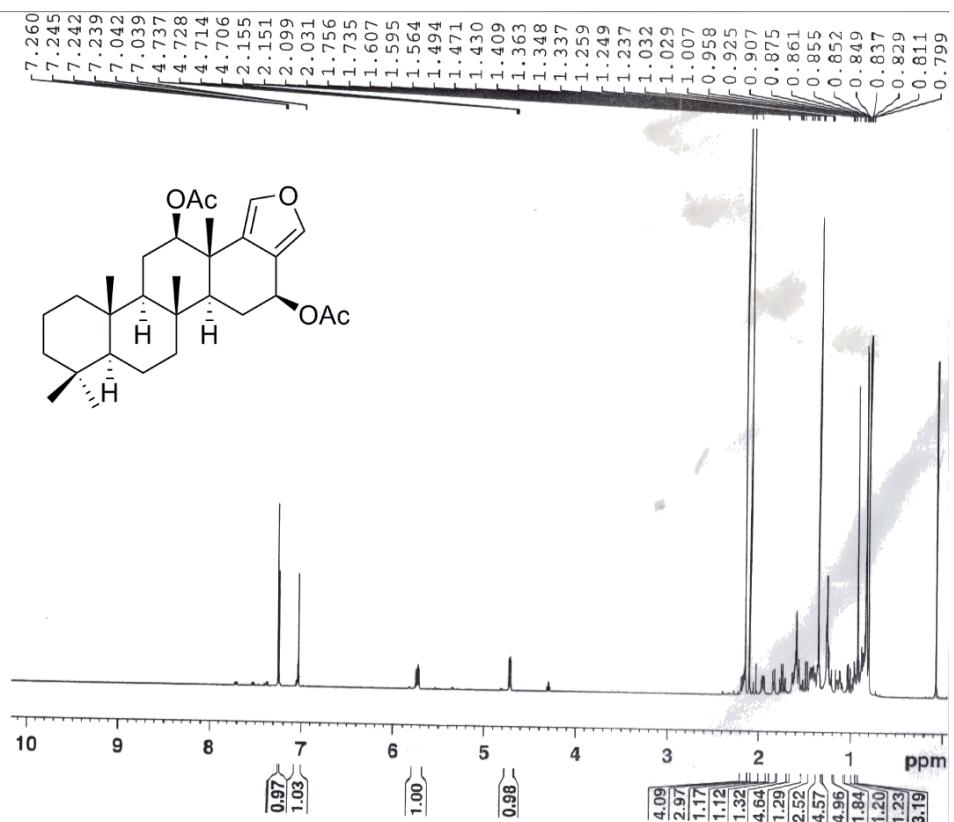


Figure S26 ^1H NMR spectrum of **16** (peak-picked and integration tagged; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

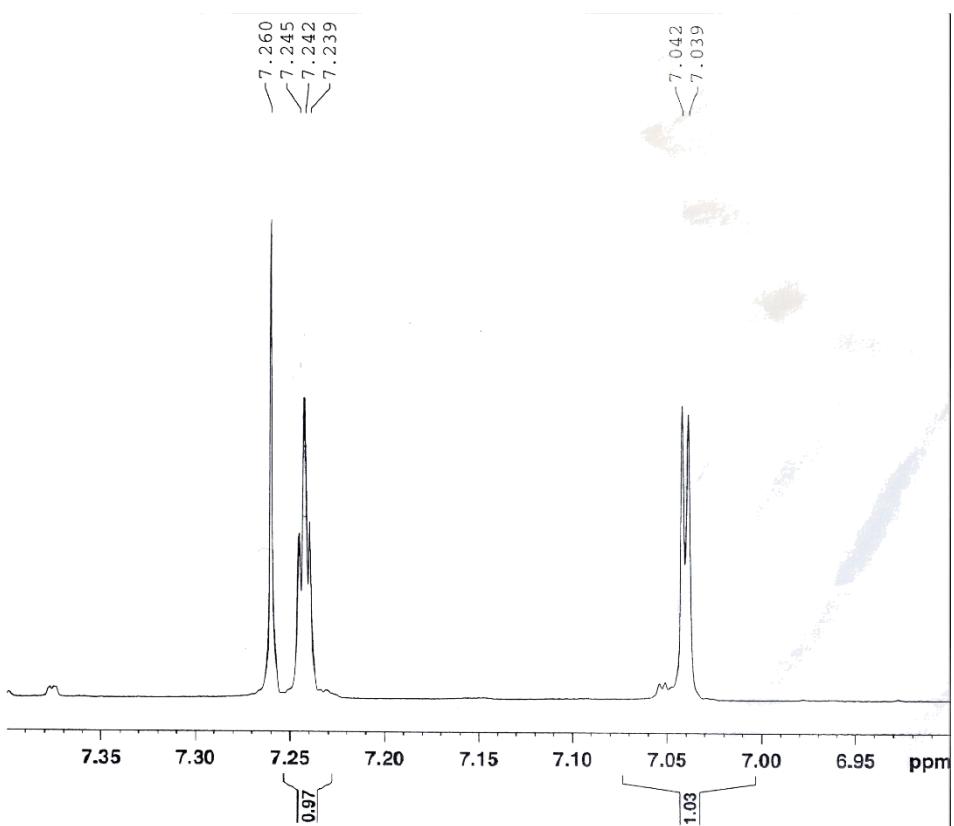


Figure S27 ^1H NMR spectrum of **16** (expanding 7.35-6.95 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

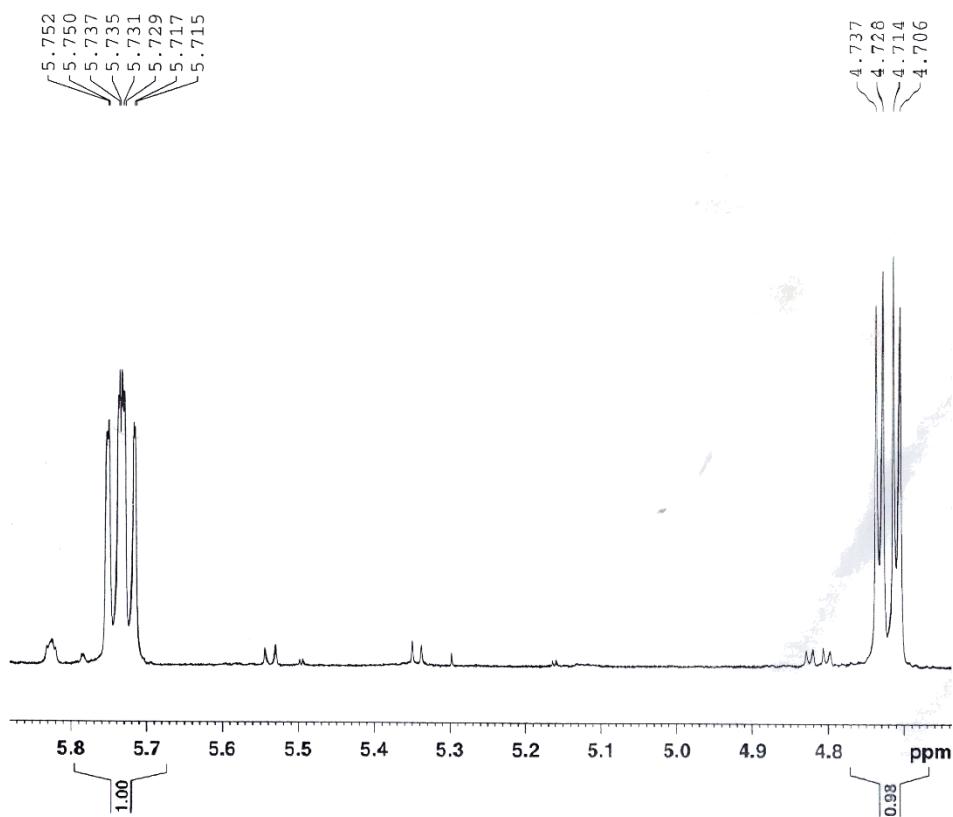


Figure S28 ^1H NMR spectrum of **16** (expanding 5.80-4.70 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

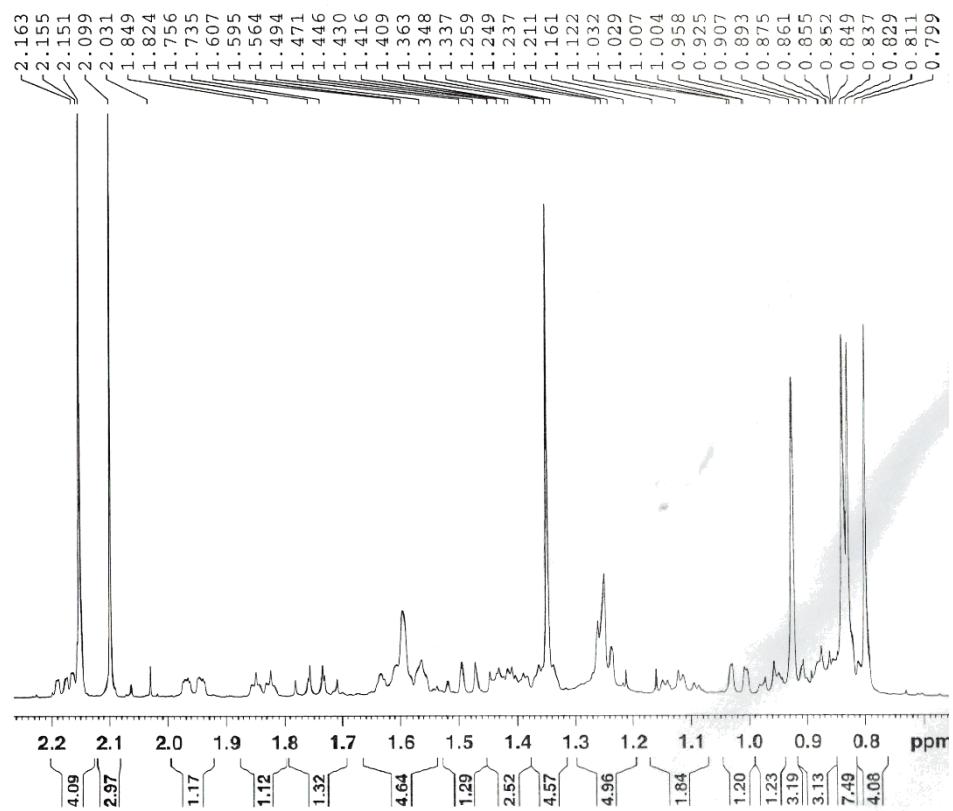


Figure S29 ^1H NMR spectrum of **16** (expanding 72.20-0.70 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

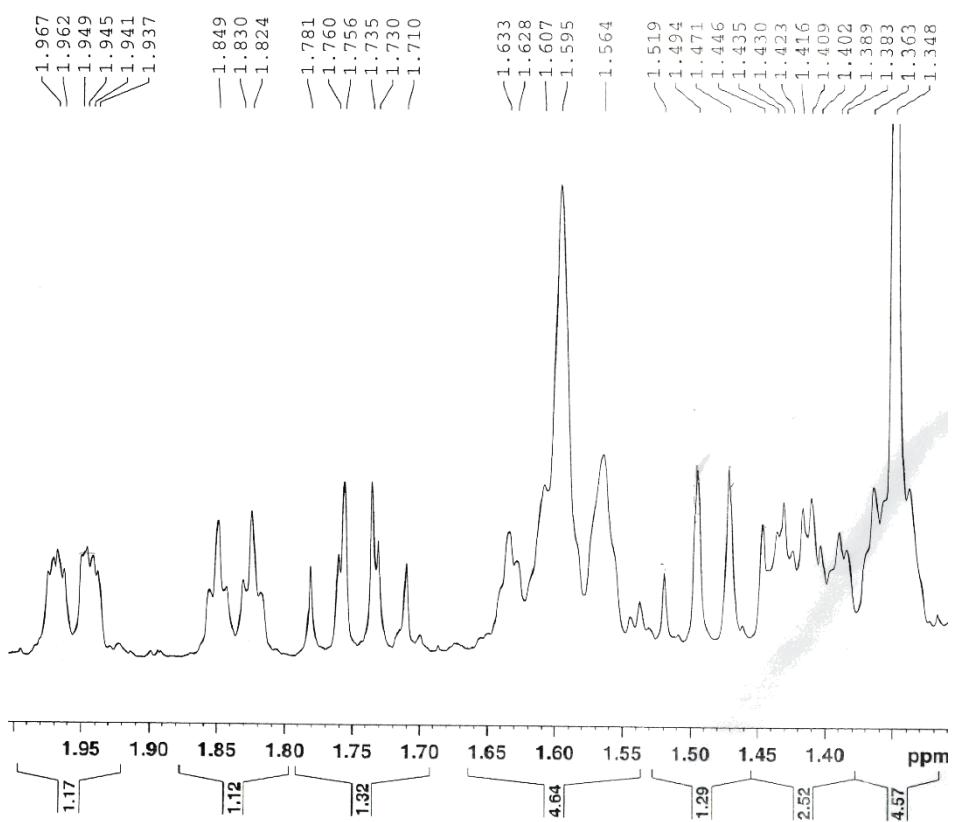


Figure S30 ^1H NMR spectrum of **16** (expanding 2.00-1.30 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

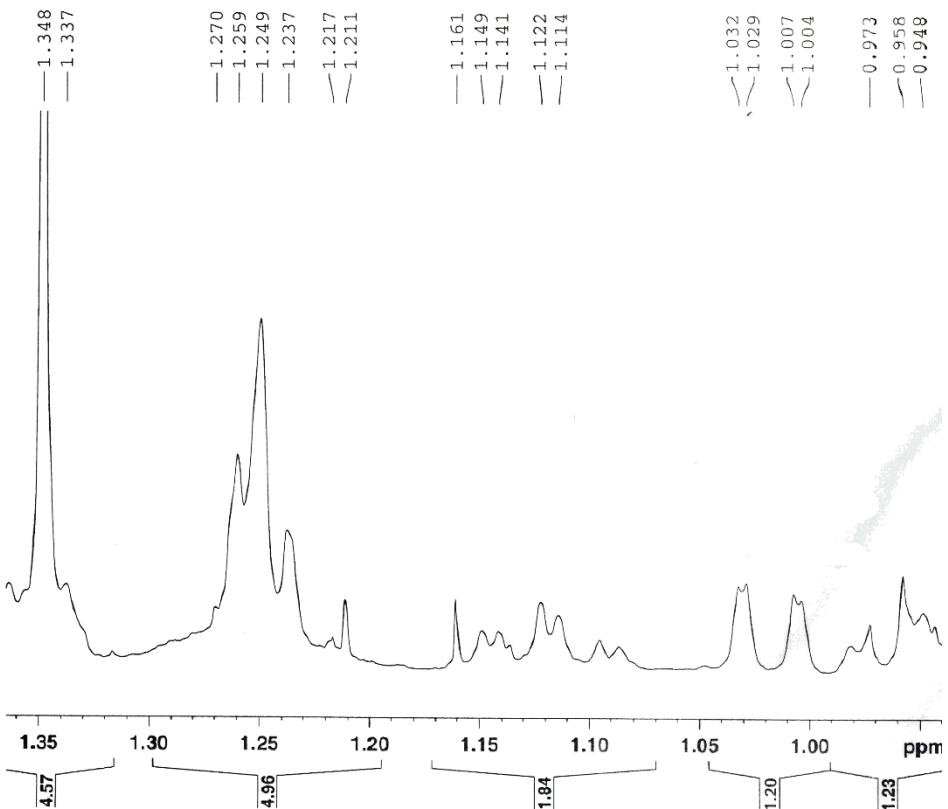


Figure S31 ^1H NMR spectrum of **16** (expanding 1.35-0.95 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

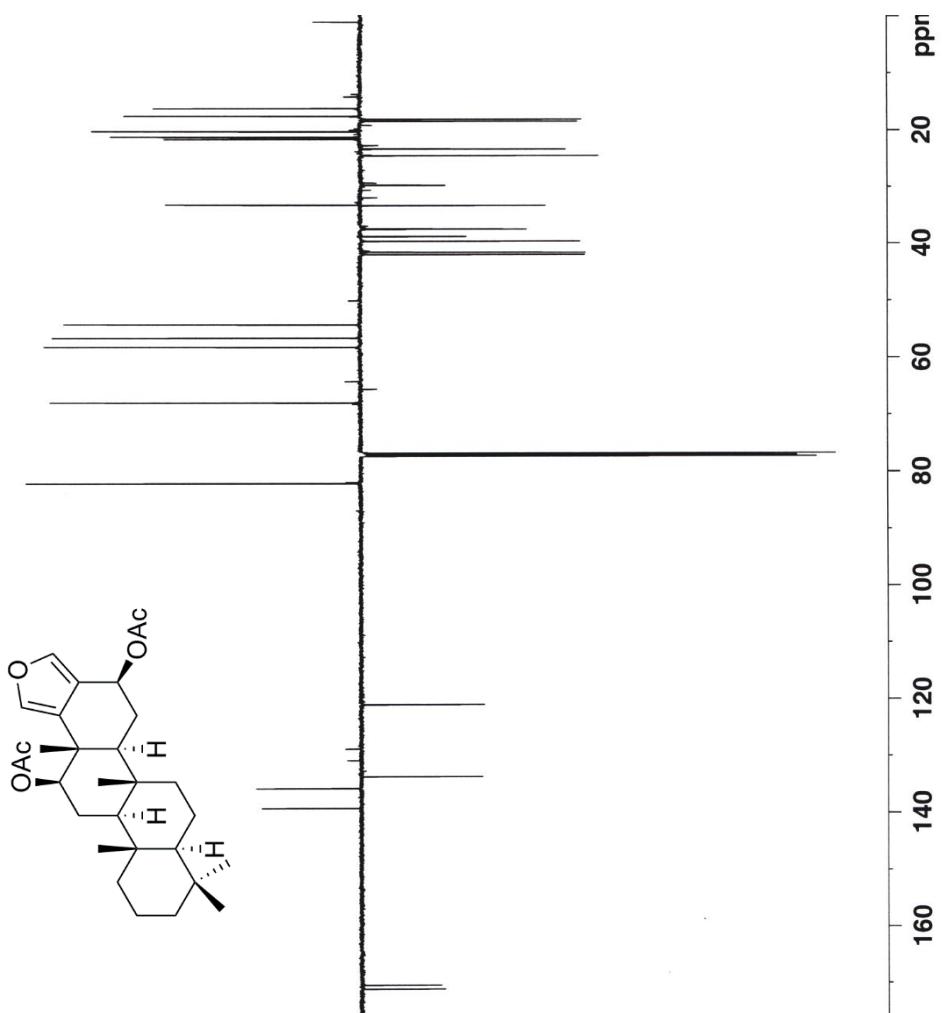


Figure S32 APT spectrum of compound 16 (125MHz, CDCl_3)

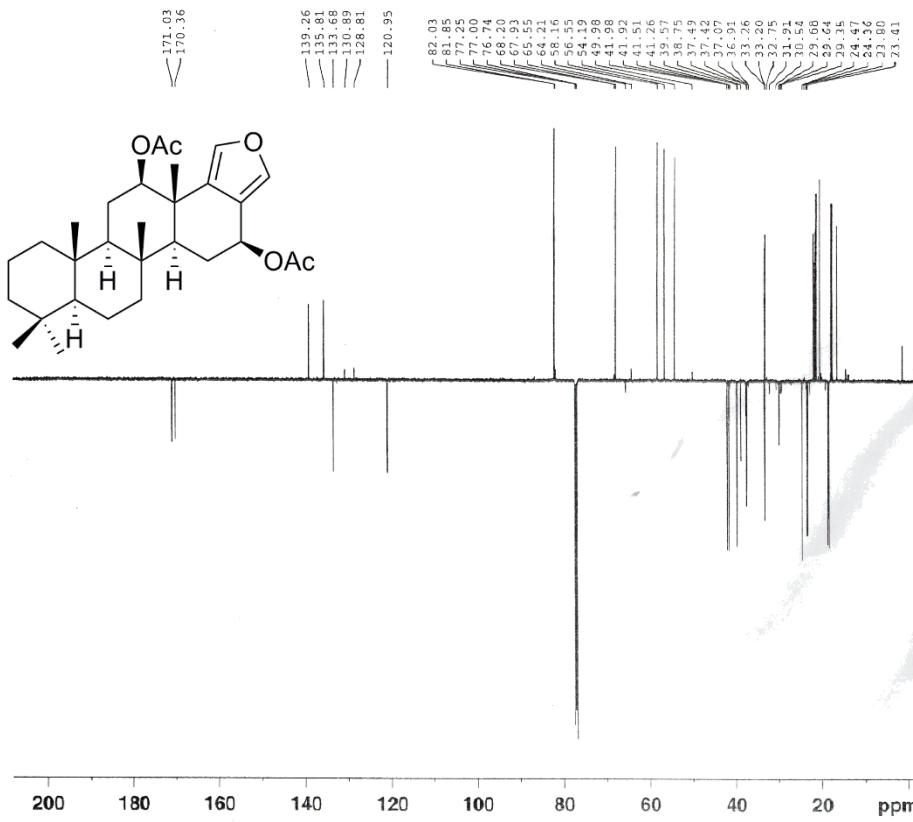


Figure S33 APT spectrum of **16** (peak picking tagged; 125 MHz, CDCl₃)

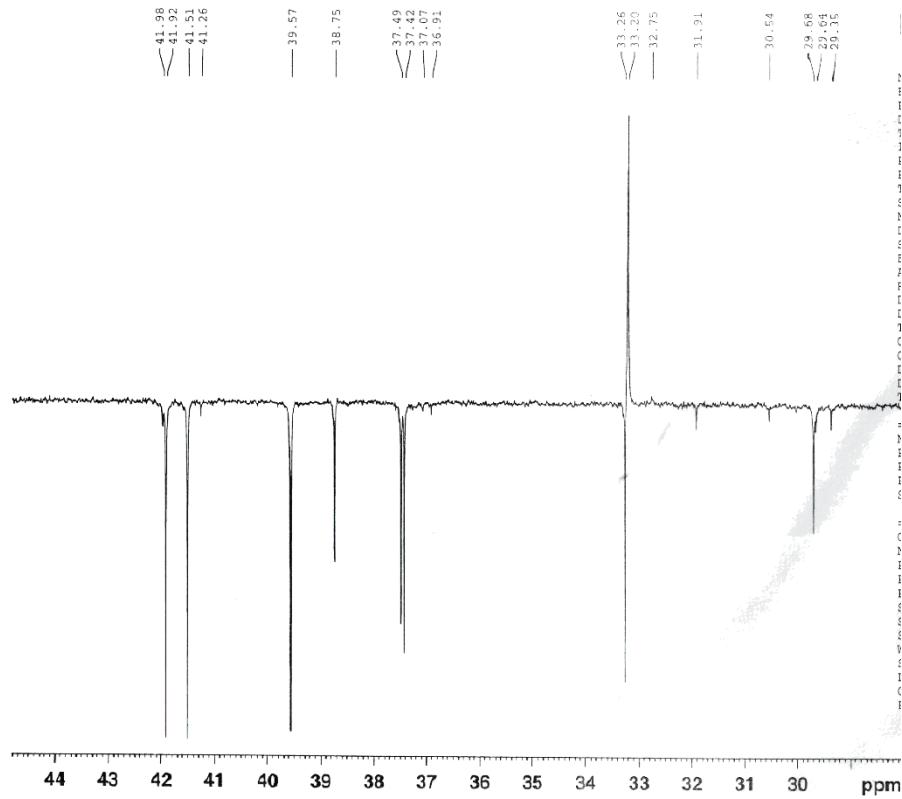


Figure S34 APT spectrum of **16** (expanding 44-28 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl₃)

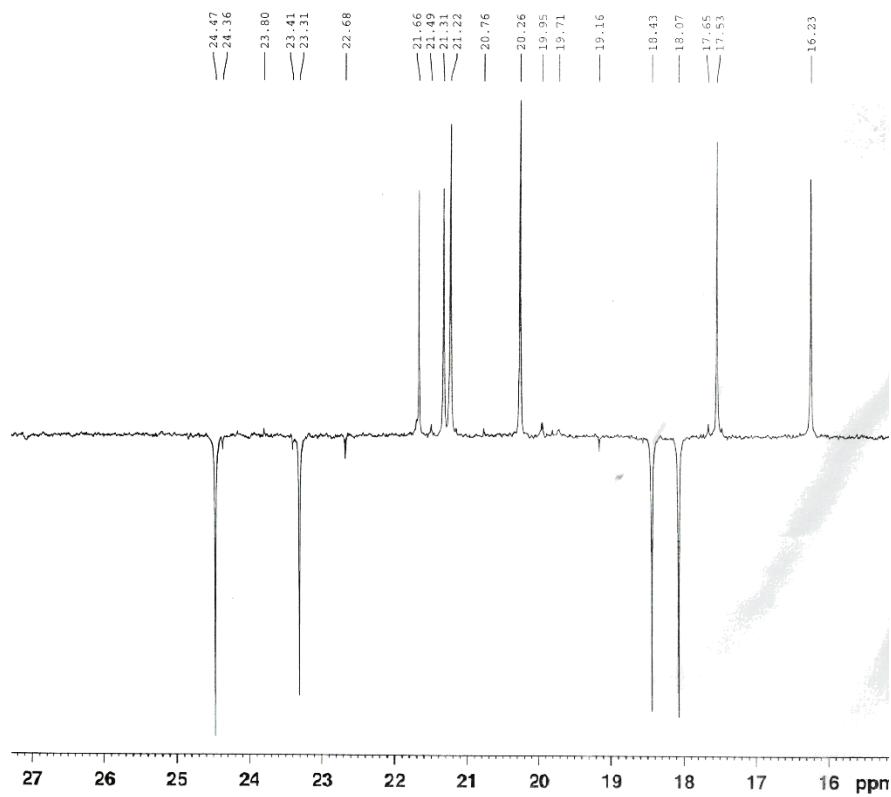


Figure S35 APT spectrum of **16** (expanding 27-16 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl_3)

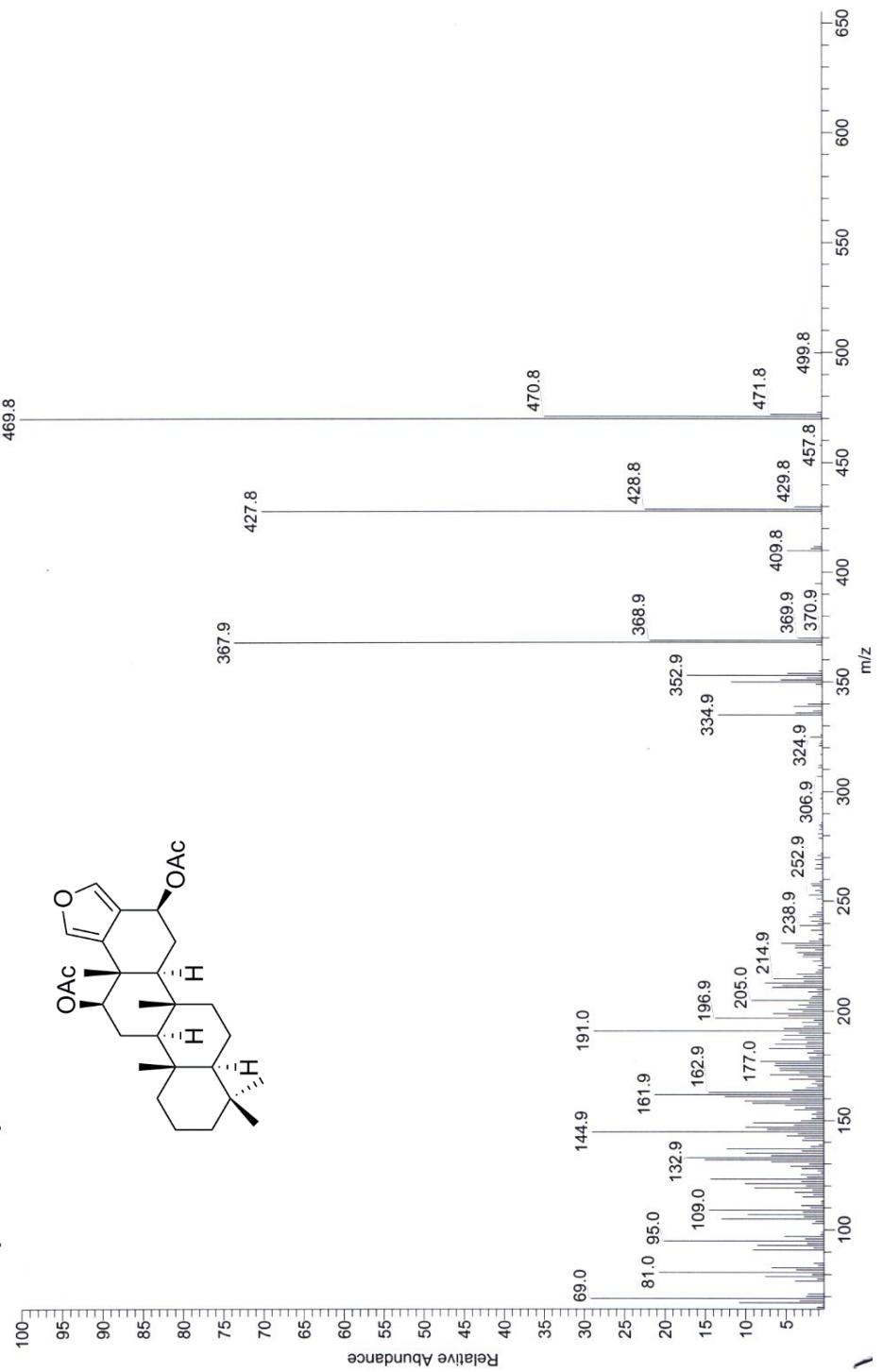


Figure S36 EI mass spectrum of compound 16)

IR, NMR, and mass spectra of 17 (Figures S37-S51)

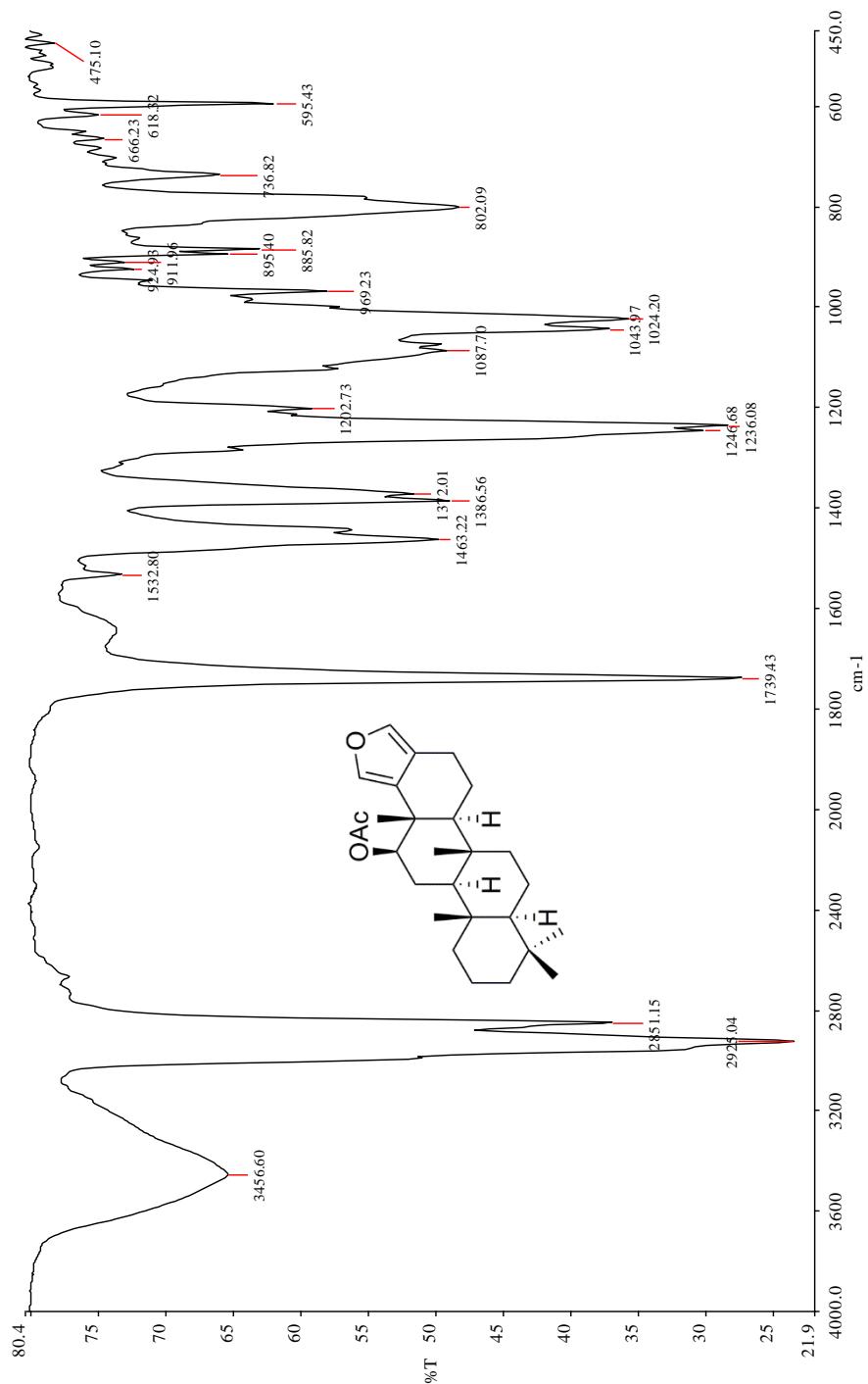


Figure S37 IR spectrum of compound 17

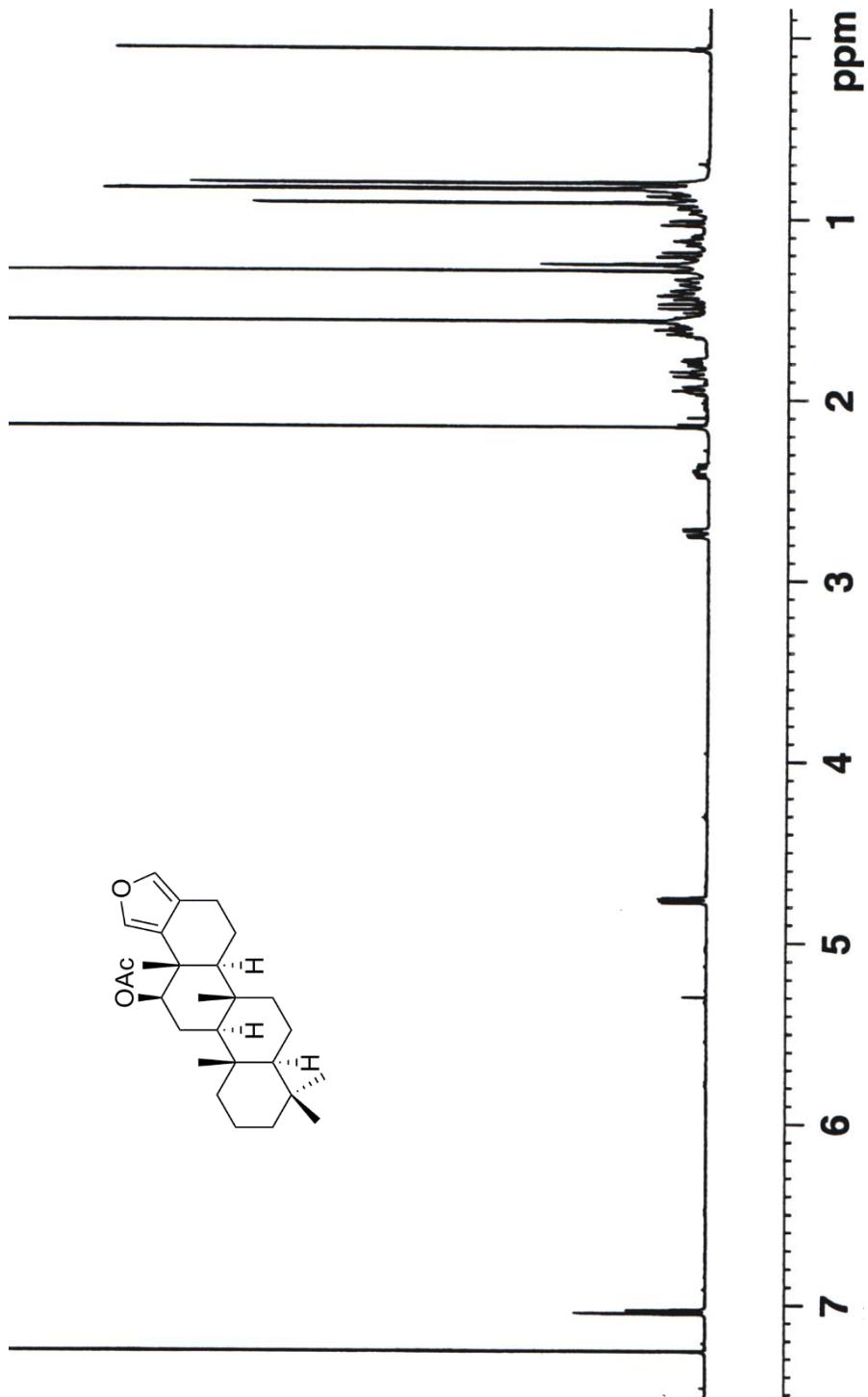


Figure S38 ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 17 (500MHz, CDCl_3)

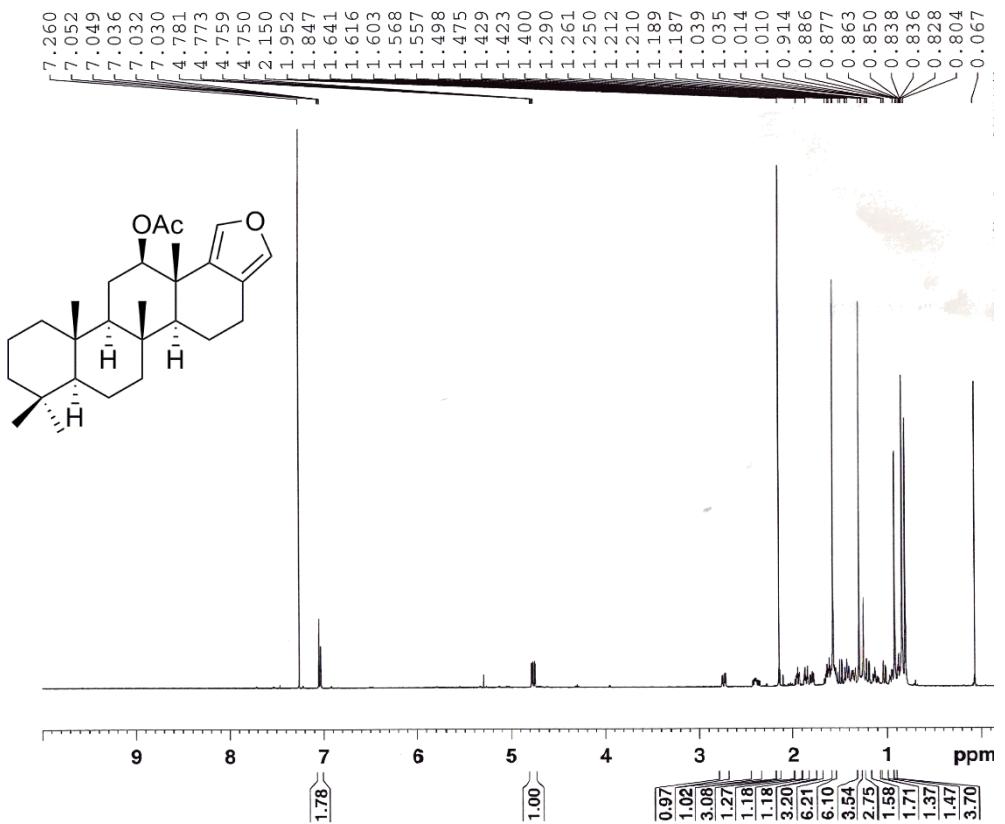


Figure S39 ¹H NMR spectrum of **17** (peak-picked and integration tagged; 500 MHz, CDCl₃)

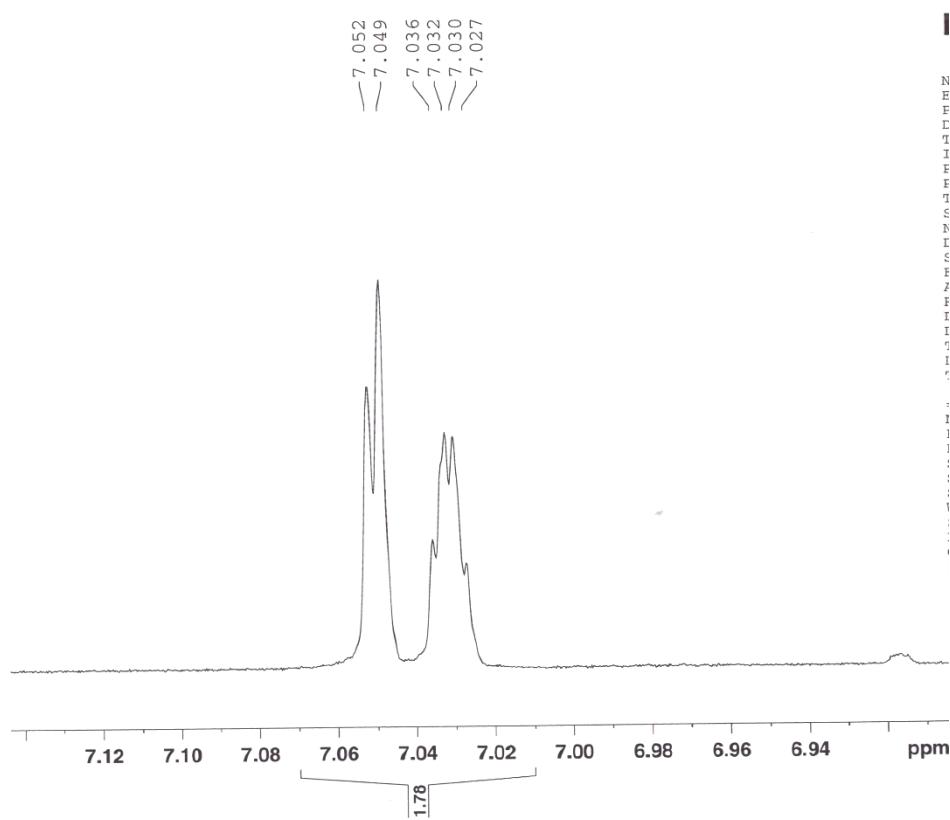


Figure S40 ¹H NMR spectrum of **17** (expanding 7.12-6.92 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl₃)

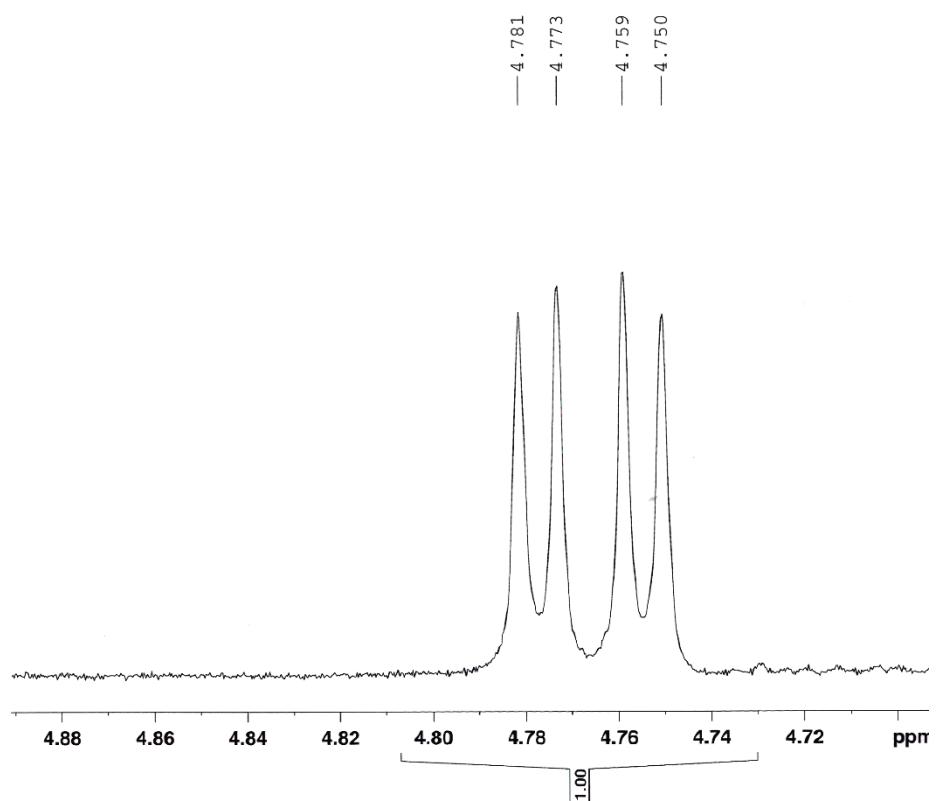


Figure S41 ¹H NMR spectrum of **17** (expanding 4.88-4.71 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl₃)

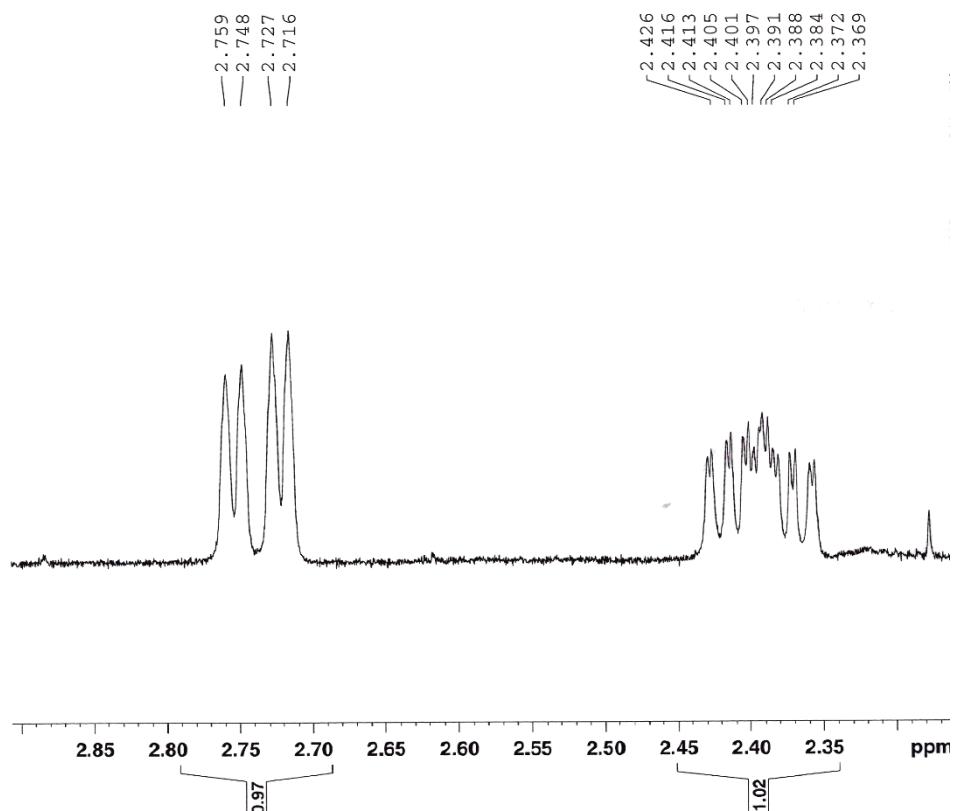


Figure S42 ¹H NMR spectrum of **17** (expanding 2.85-2.30 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl₃)

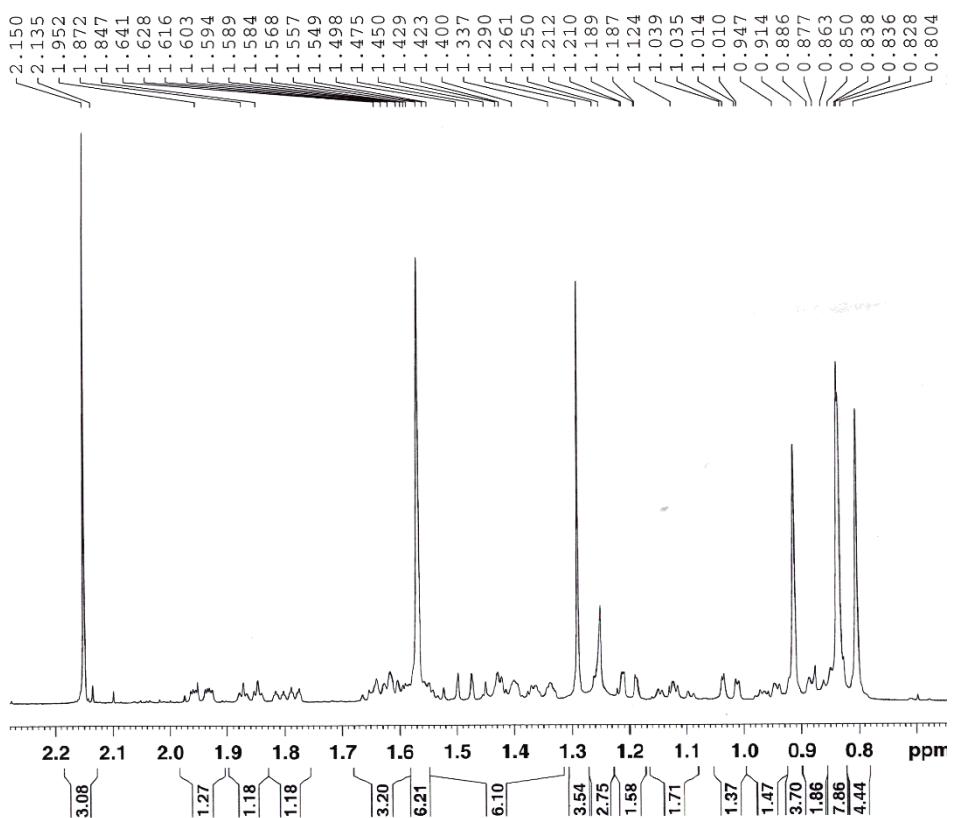


Figure S43 ^1H NMR spectrum of **17** (expanding 2.20-0.70 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

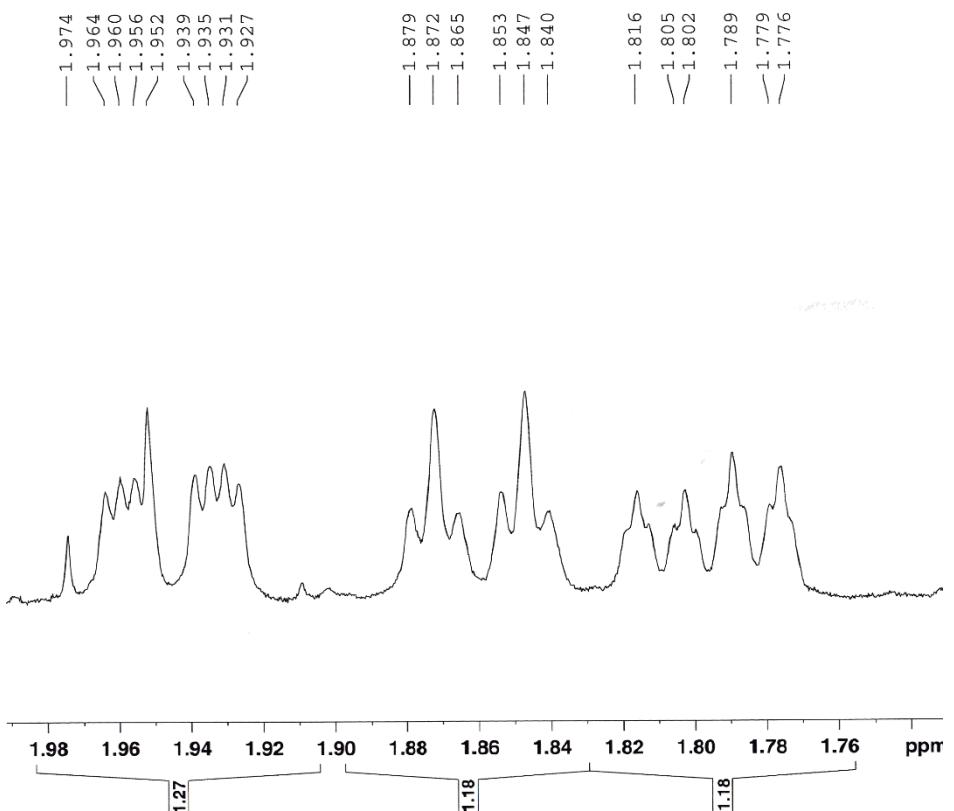


Figure S44 ^1H NMR spectrum of **17** (expanding 1.98-1.74 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

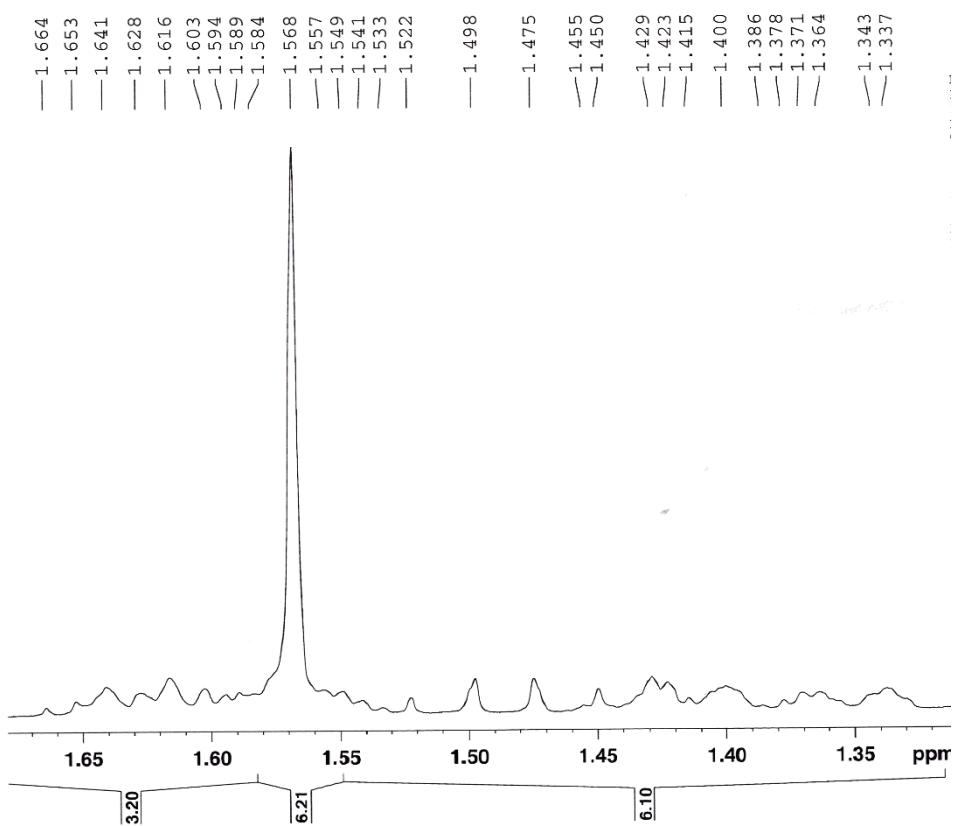


Figure S45 ^1H NMR spectrum of **17** (expanding 1.655-1.35 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

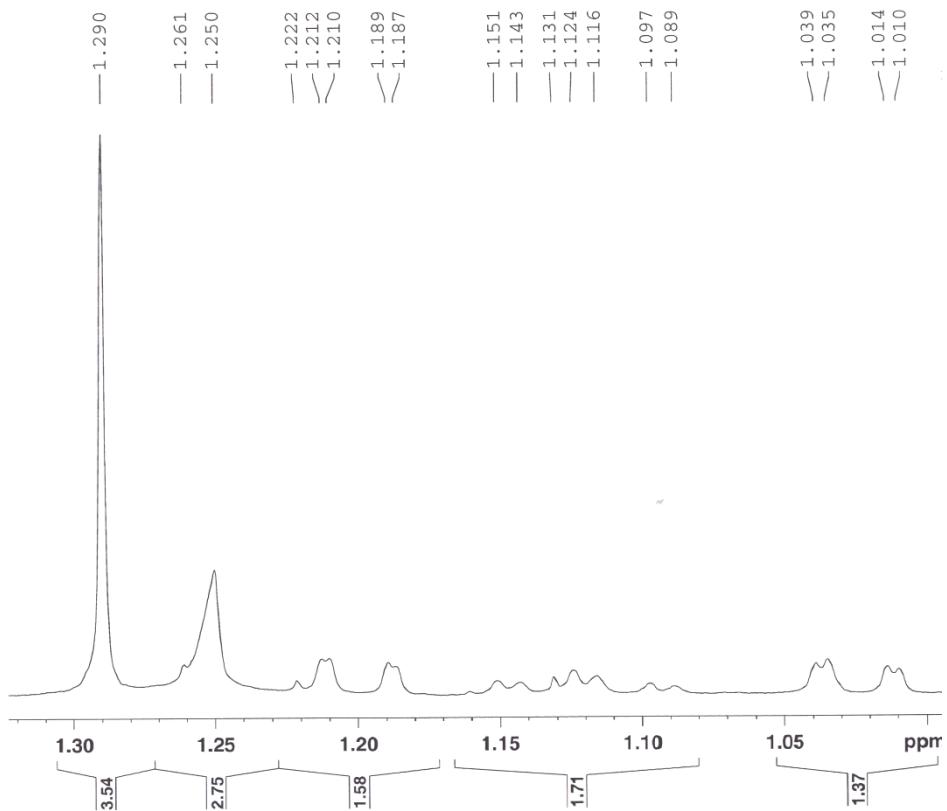


Figure S46 ^1H NMR spectrum of **17** (expanding 1.30-1.00 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

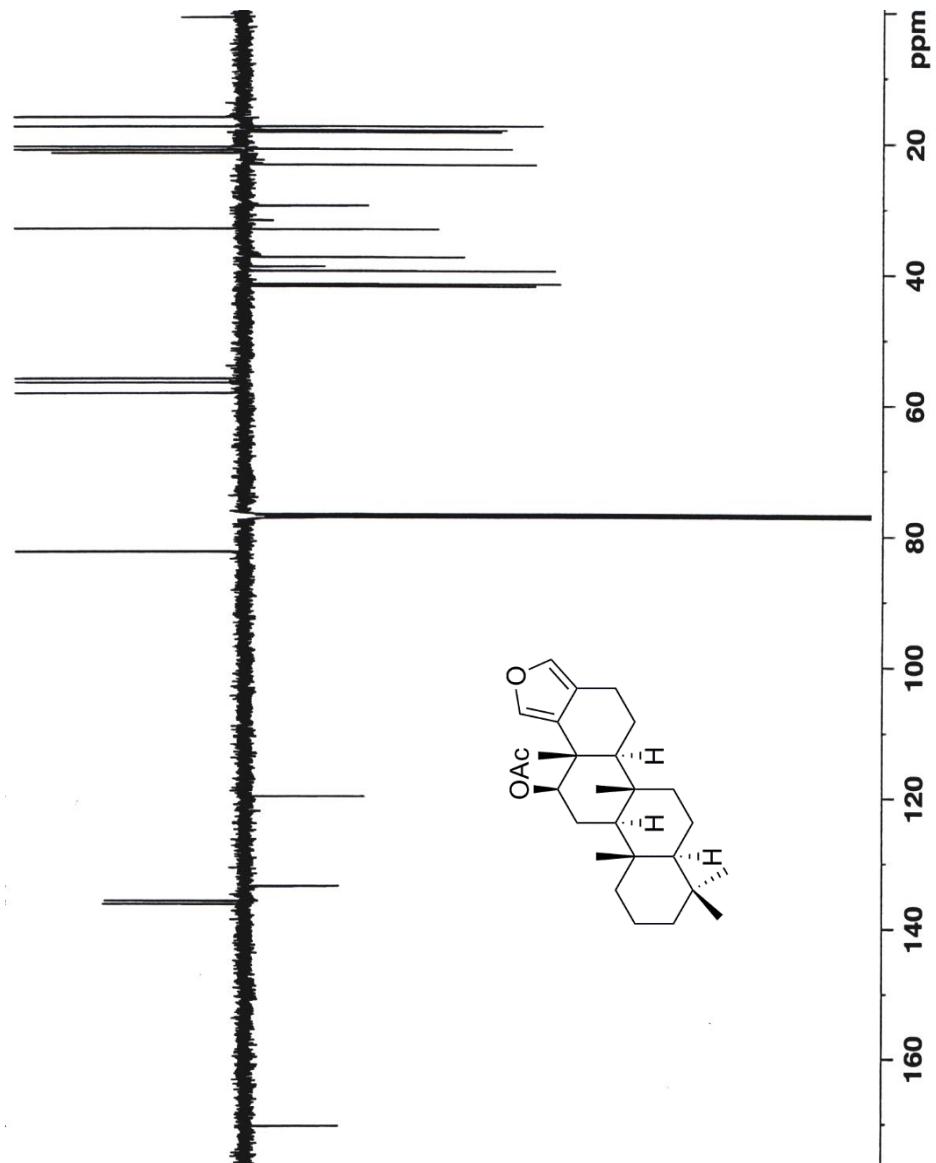


Figure S47 APT spectrum of compound 17 (125MHz, CDCl₃)

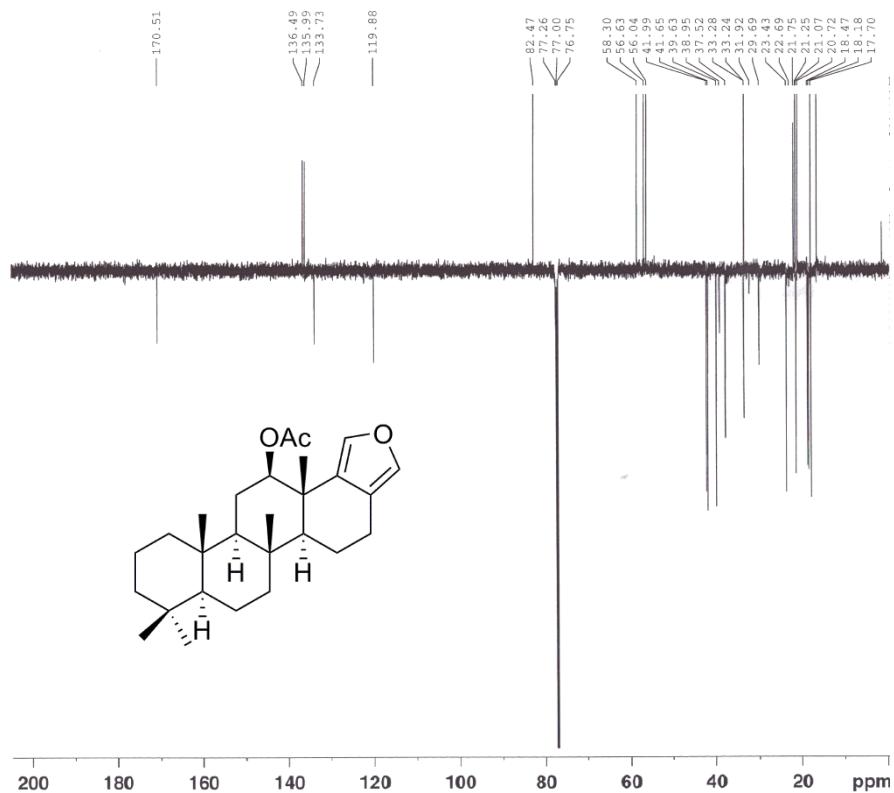


Figure S48 APT spectrum of **17** (peak picking tagged; 125 MHz, CDCl₃)

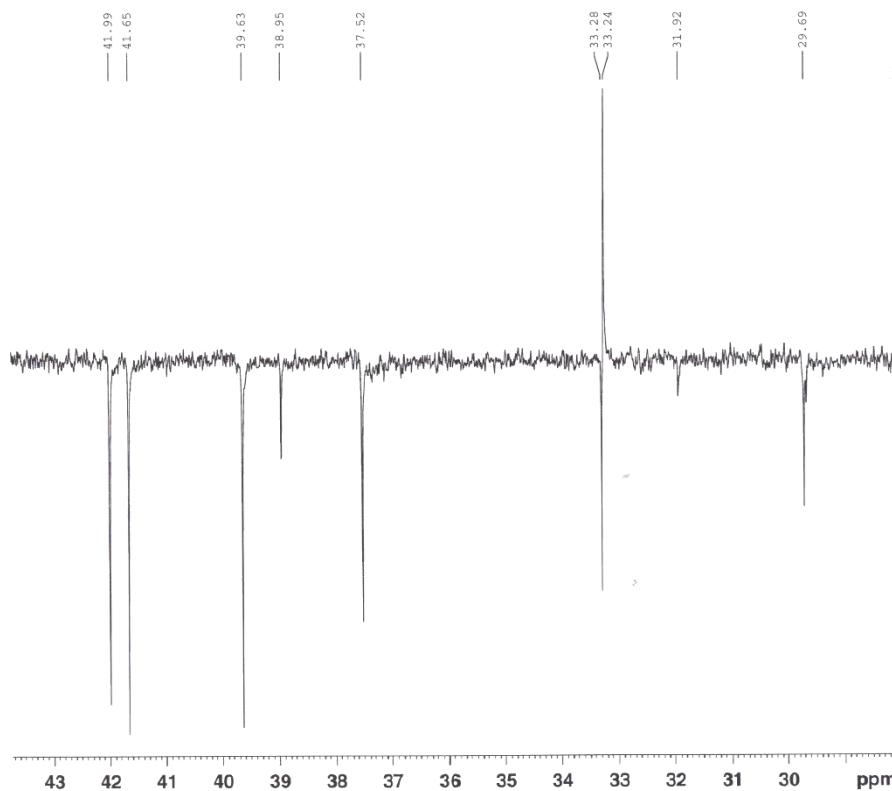


Figure S49 APT spectrum of **17** (expanding 43-29 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl₃)

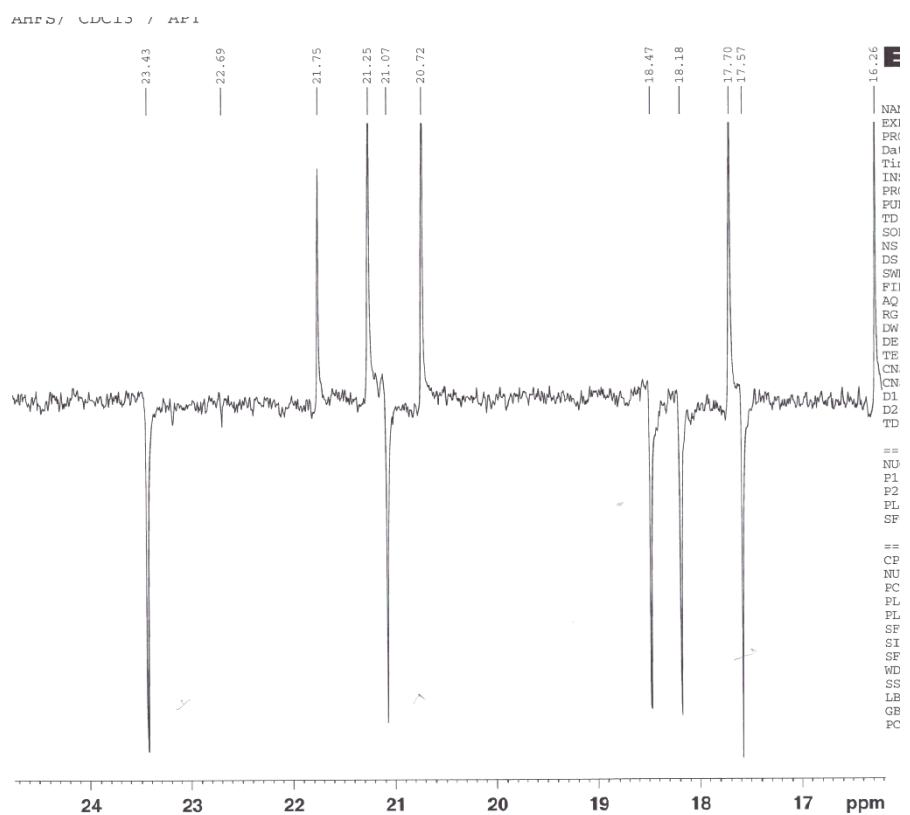


Figure S50 APT spectrum of **17** (expanding 24-17 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl_3)

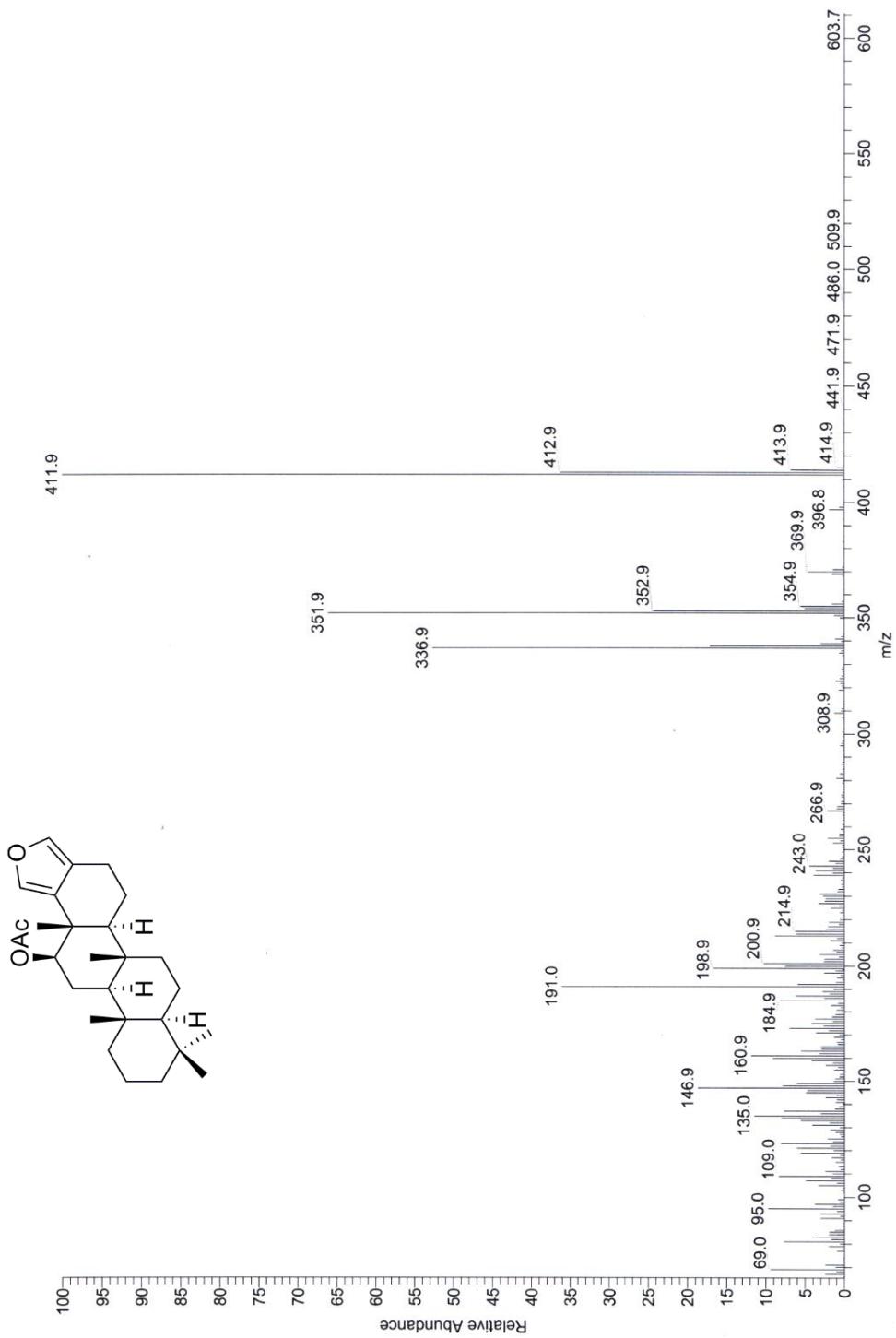


Figure S51 EI mass spectrum of compound 17

IR, NMR, and mass spectra of 18 (Figures S52-S65)

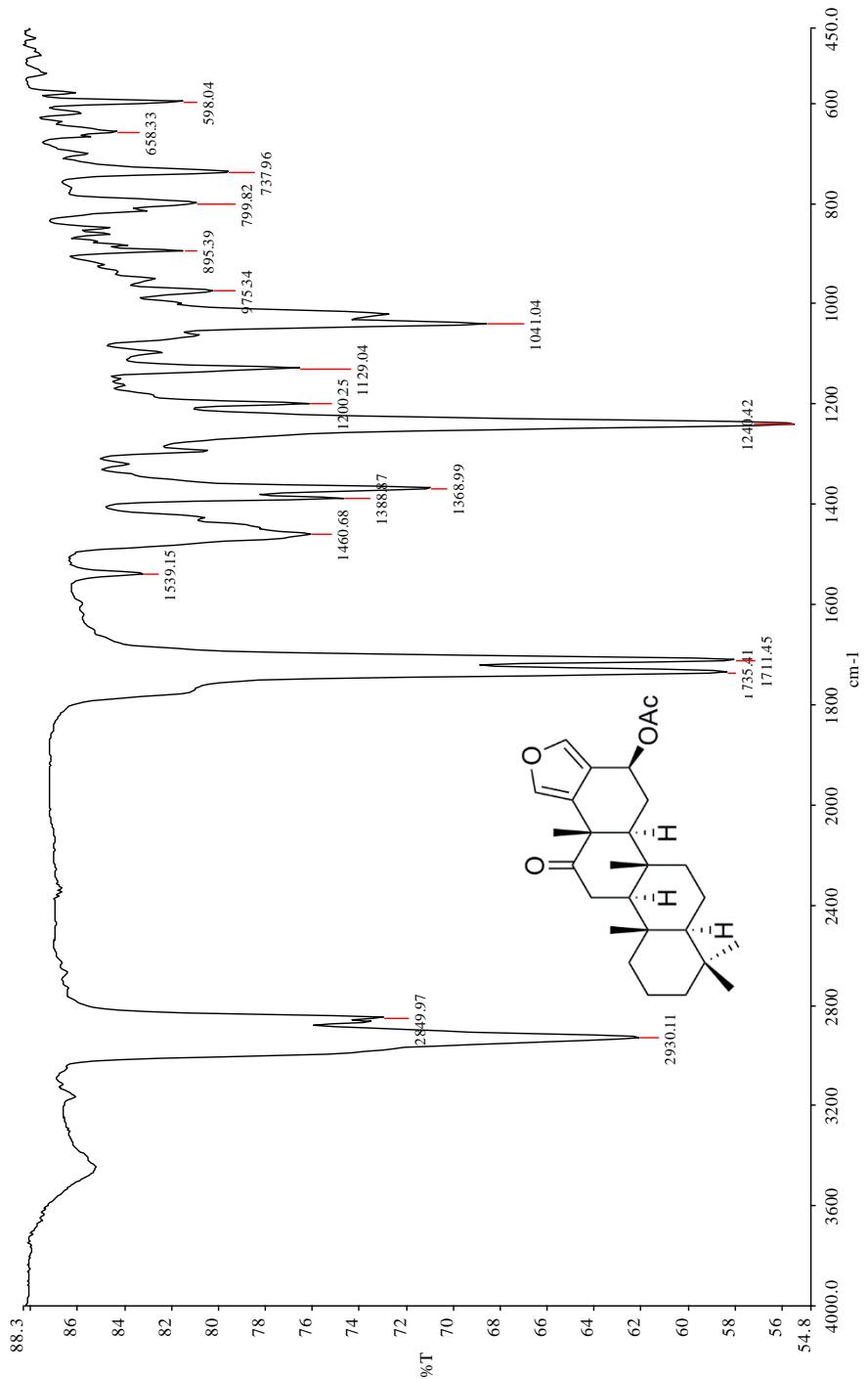


Figure S52 IR spectrum of compound 18

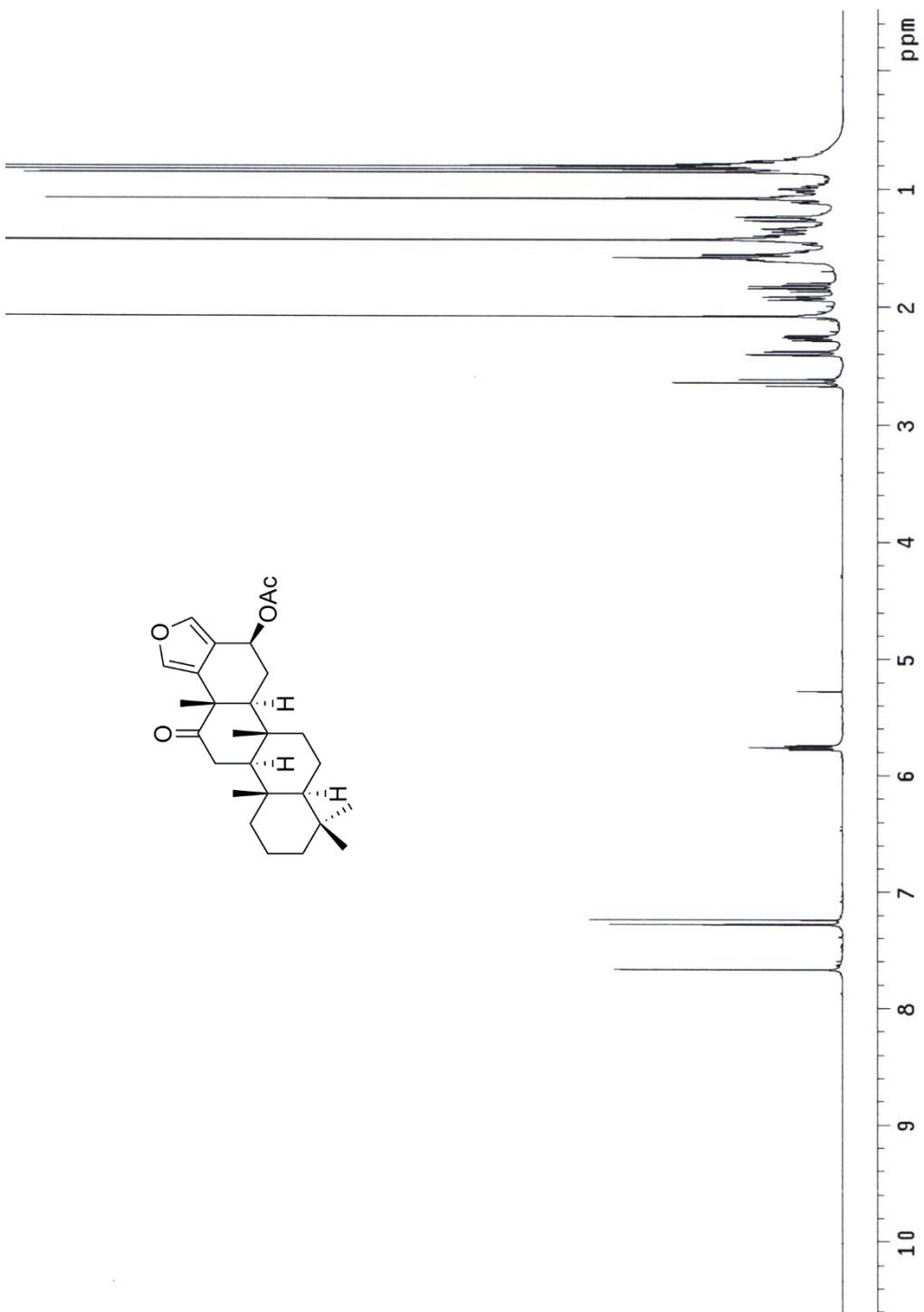


Figure S53 ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 18 (500MHz, CDCl_3)

Name of sample:OFA2
observed proton experiment
Pulse Sequence: s2pul

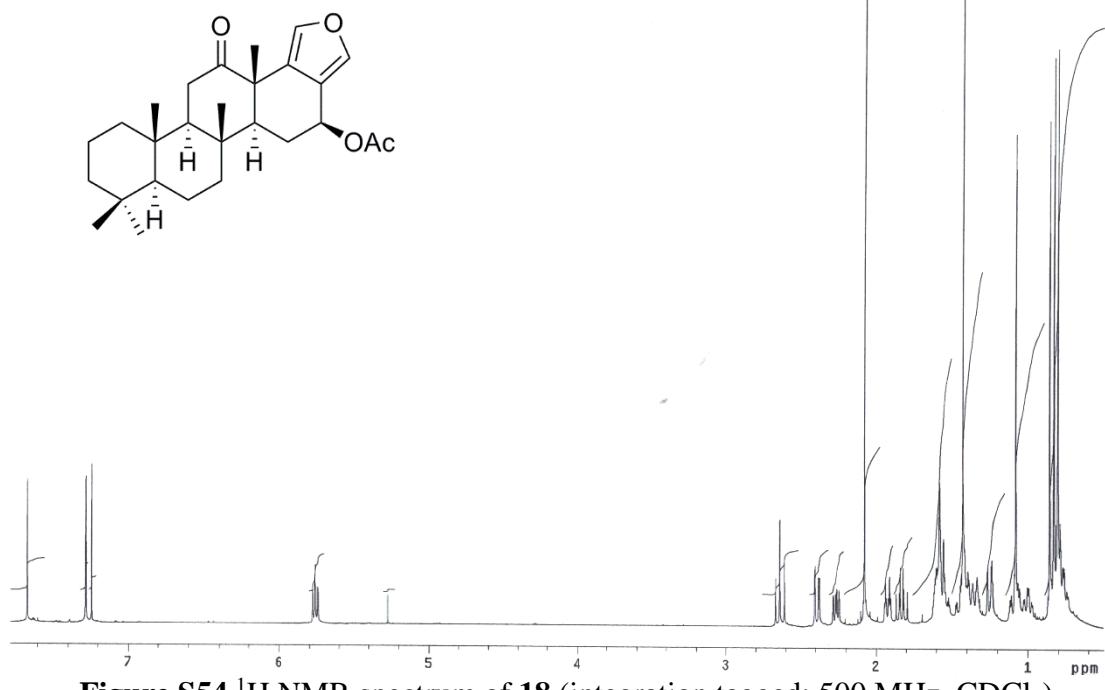


Figure S54 ¹H NMR spectrum of **18** (integration tagged; 500 MHz, CDCl₃)

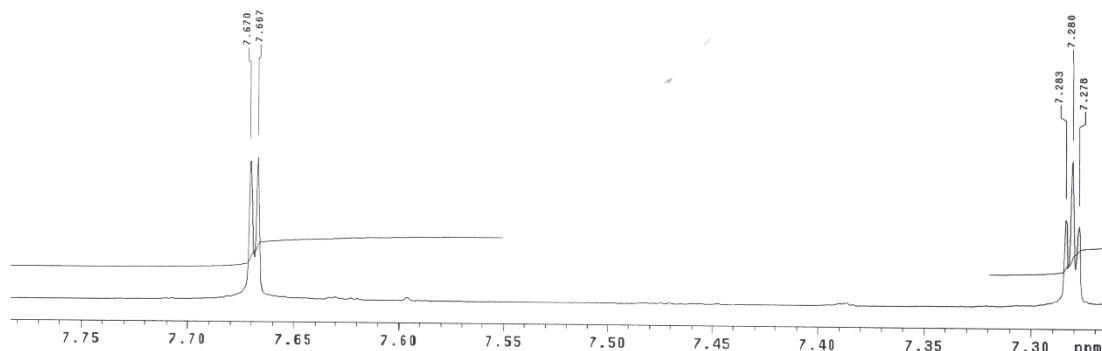


Figure S55 ¹H NMR spectrum of **18** (expanding 7.75-7.27 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl₃)

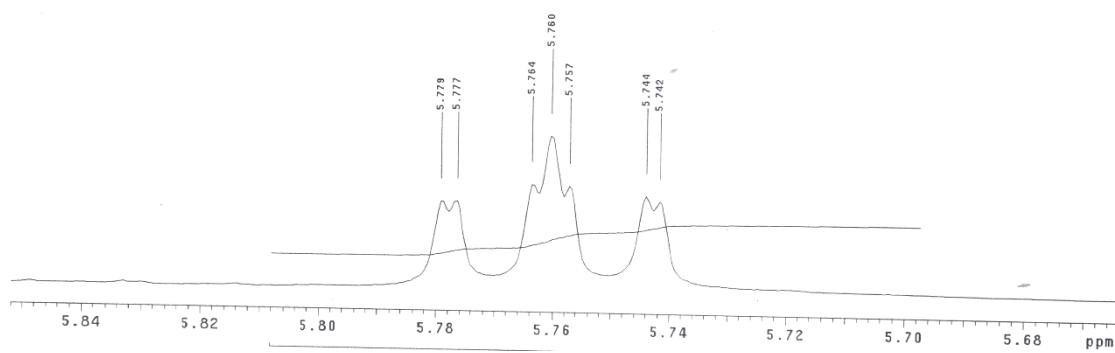


Figure S56 ¹H NMR spectrum of **18** (expanding 5.84-5.68 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl₃)

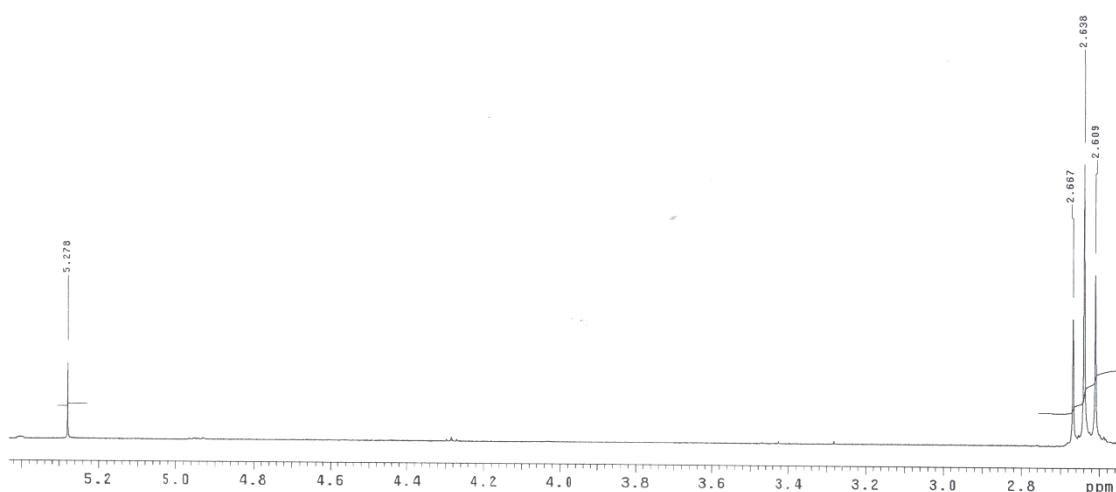


Figure S57 ¹H NMR spectrum of **18** (expanding 5.25-2.60 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl₃)

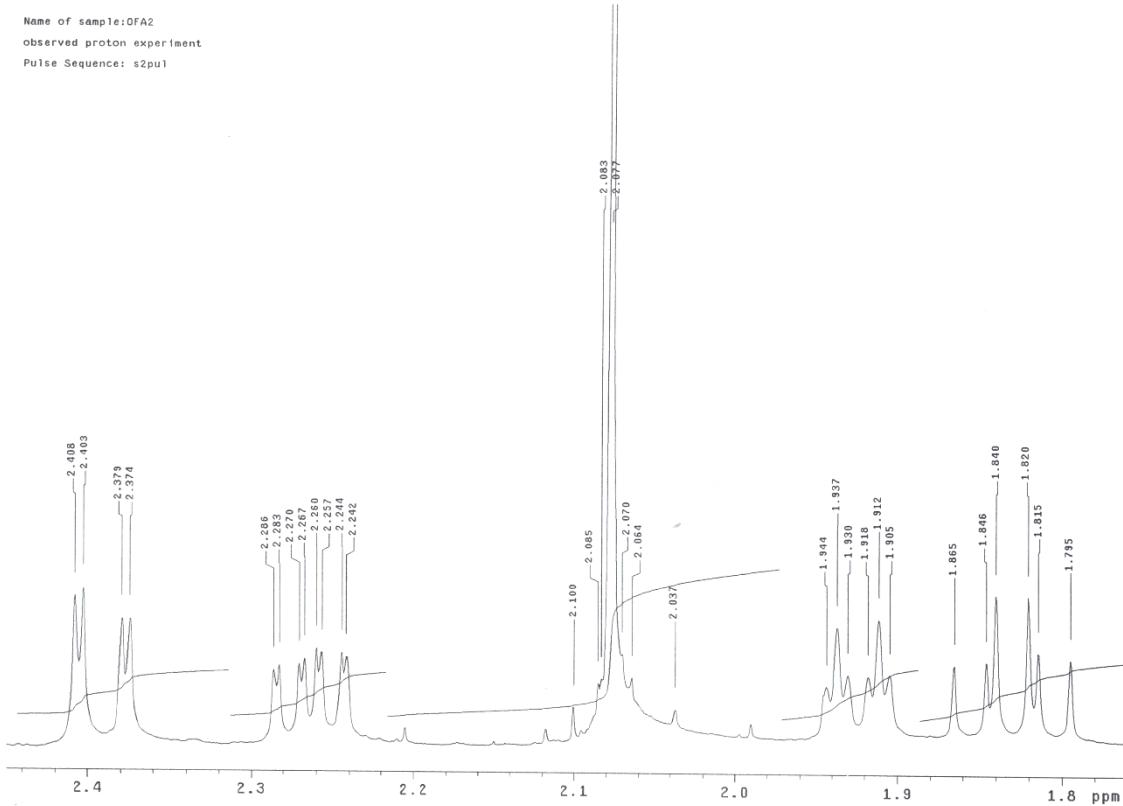


Figure S58 ^1H NMR spectrum of **18** (expanding 2.45-1.75 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

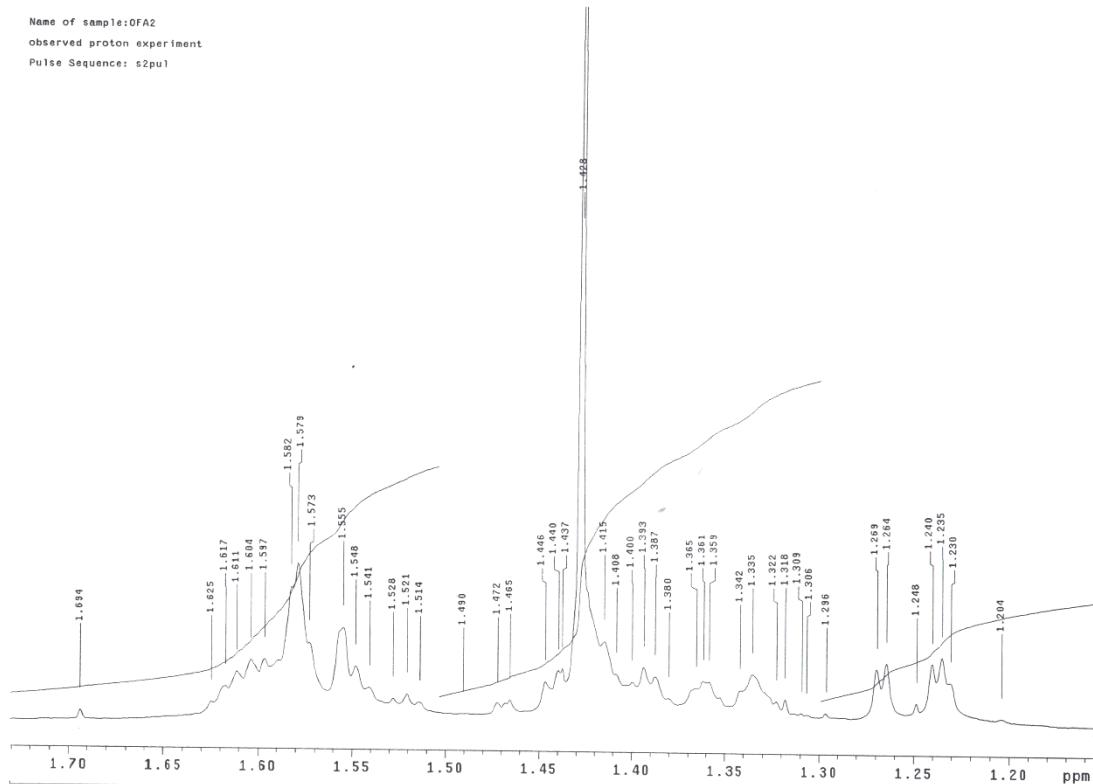


Figure S59 ^1H NMR spectrum of **18** (expanding 1.70-1.20 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

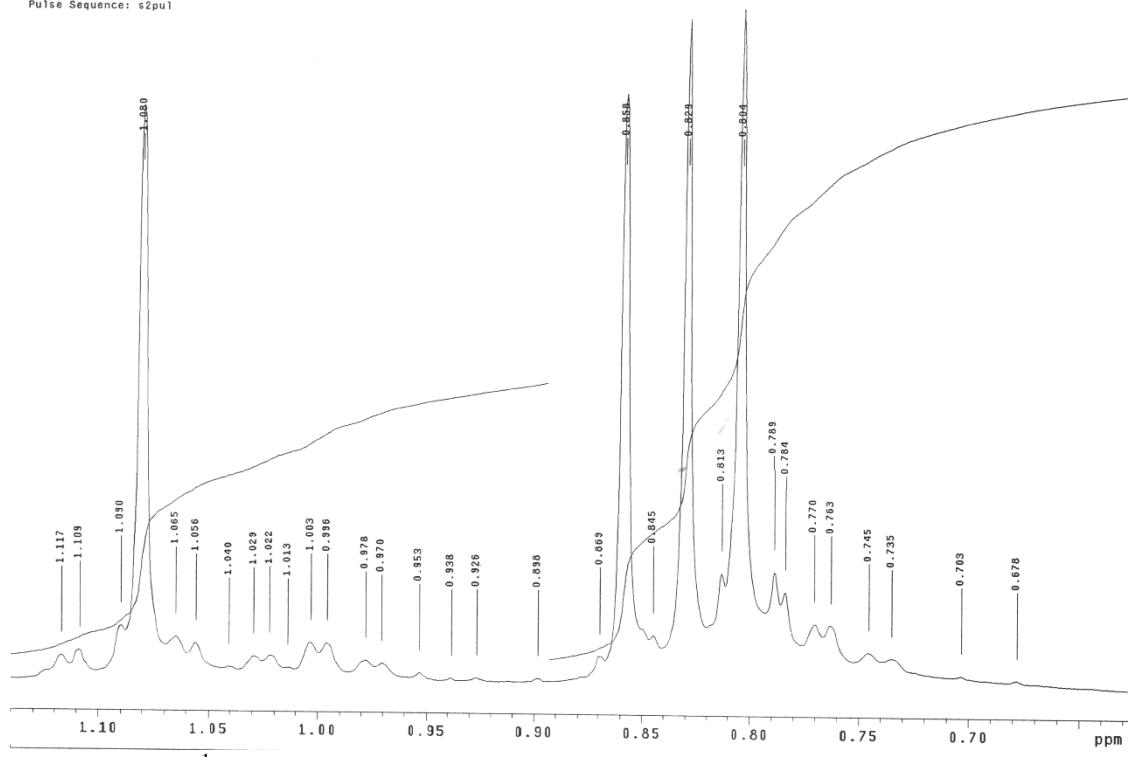


Figure S60 ¹H NMR spectrum of **18** (expanding 1.13-0.65 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl₃)

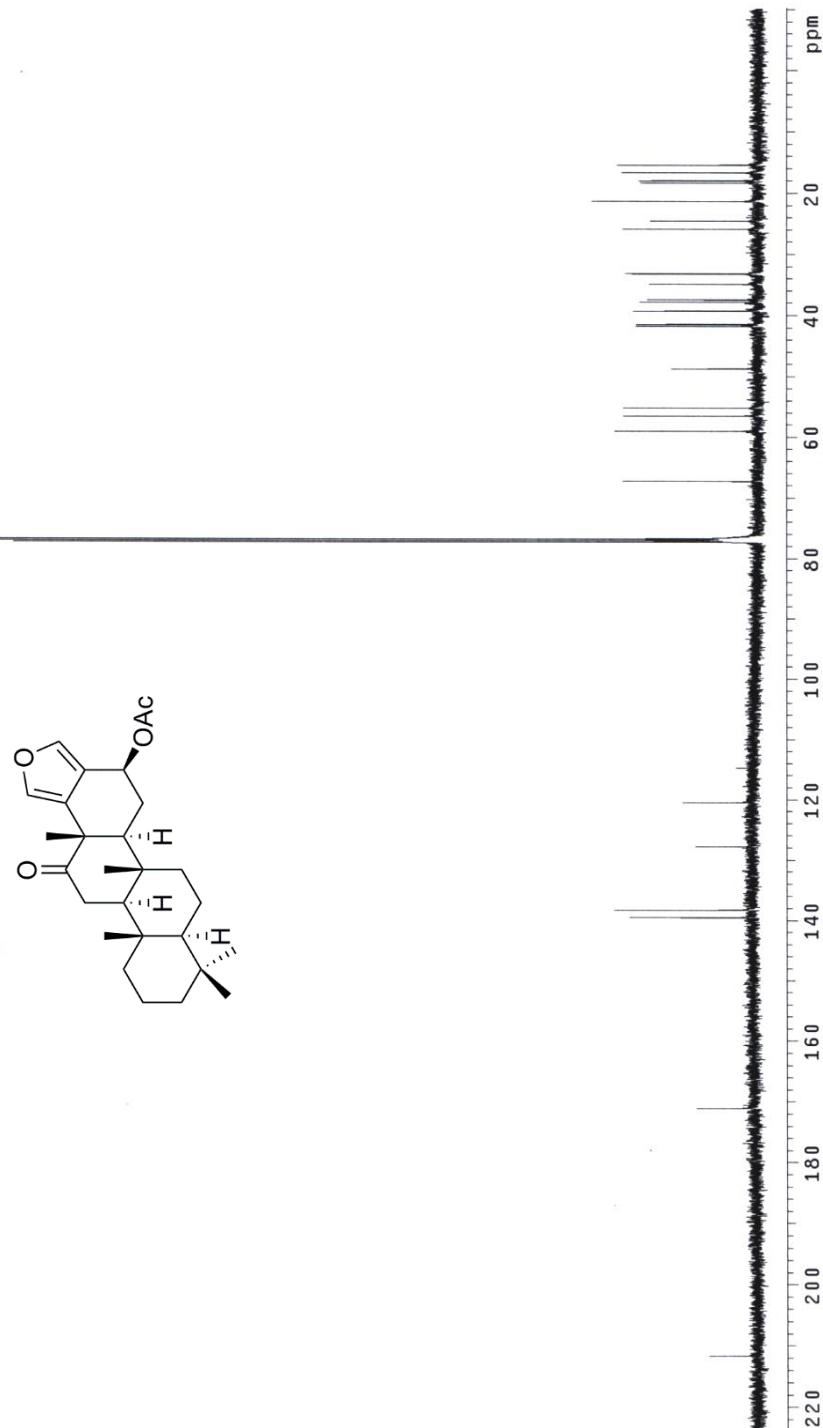


Figure S61 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 18 (125MHz, CDCl_3)

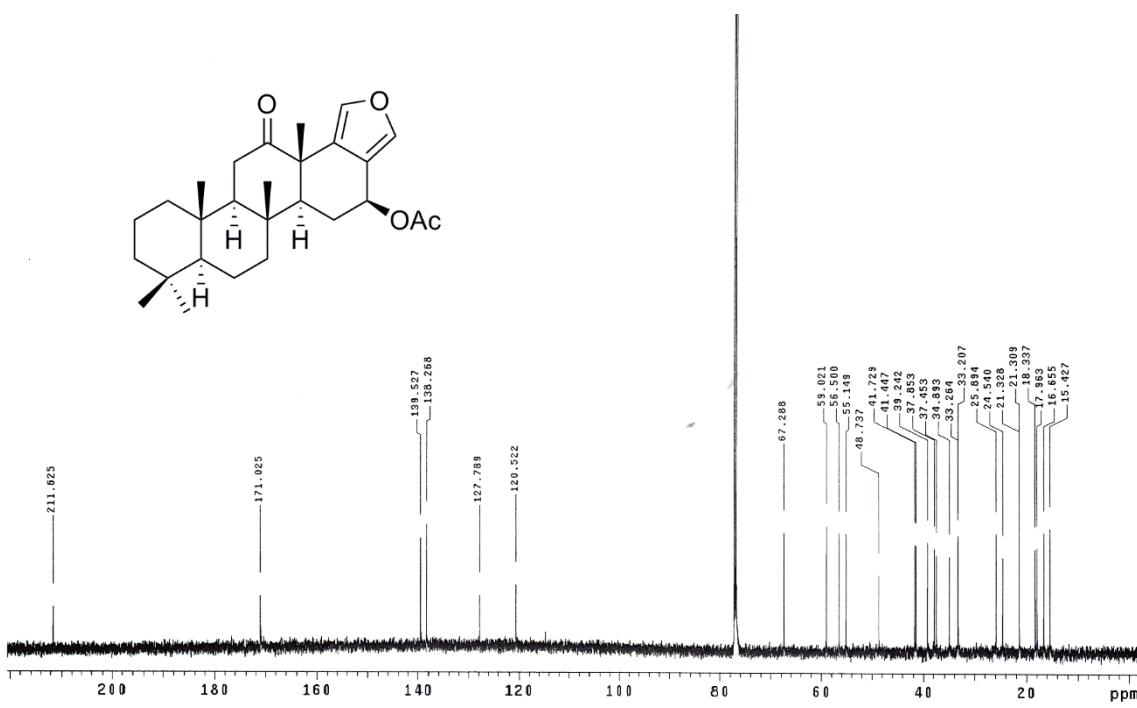


Figure S62 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **18** (peak picking tagged; 125 MHz, CDCl_3)

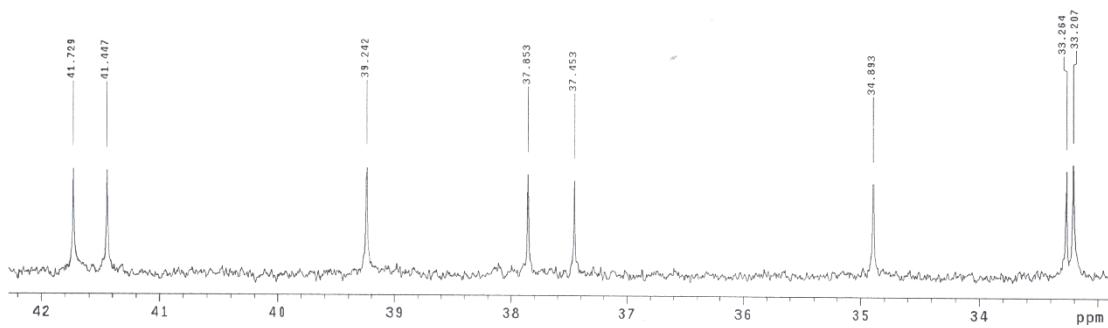


Figure S63 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **18** (expanding 42-33 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl_3)

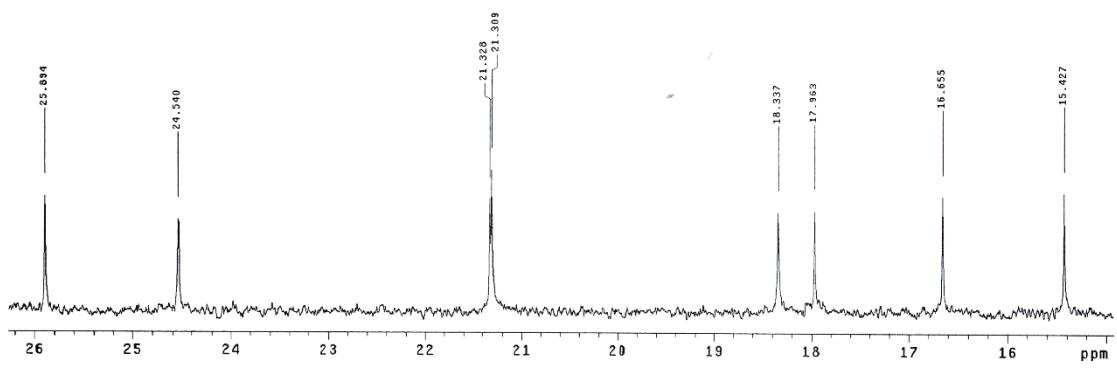


Figure S64 ¹³C NMR spectrum of **18** (expanding 26–15 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl₃)

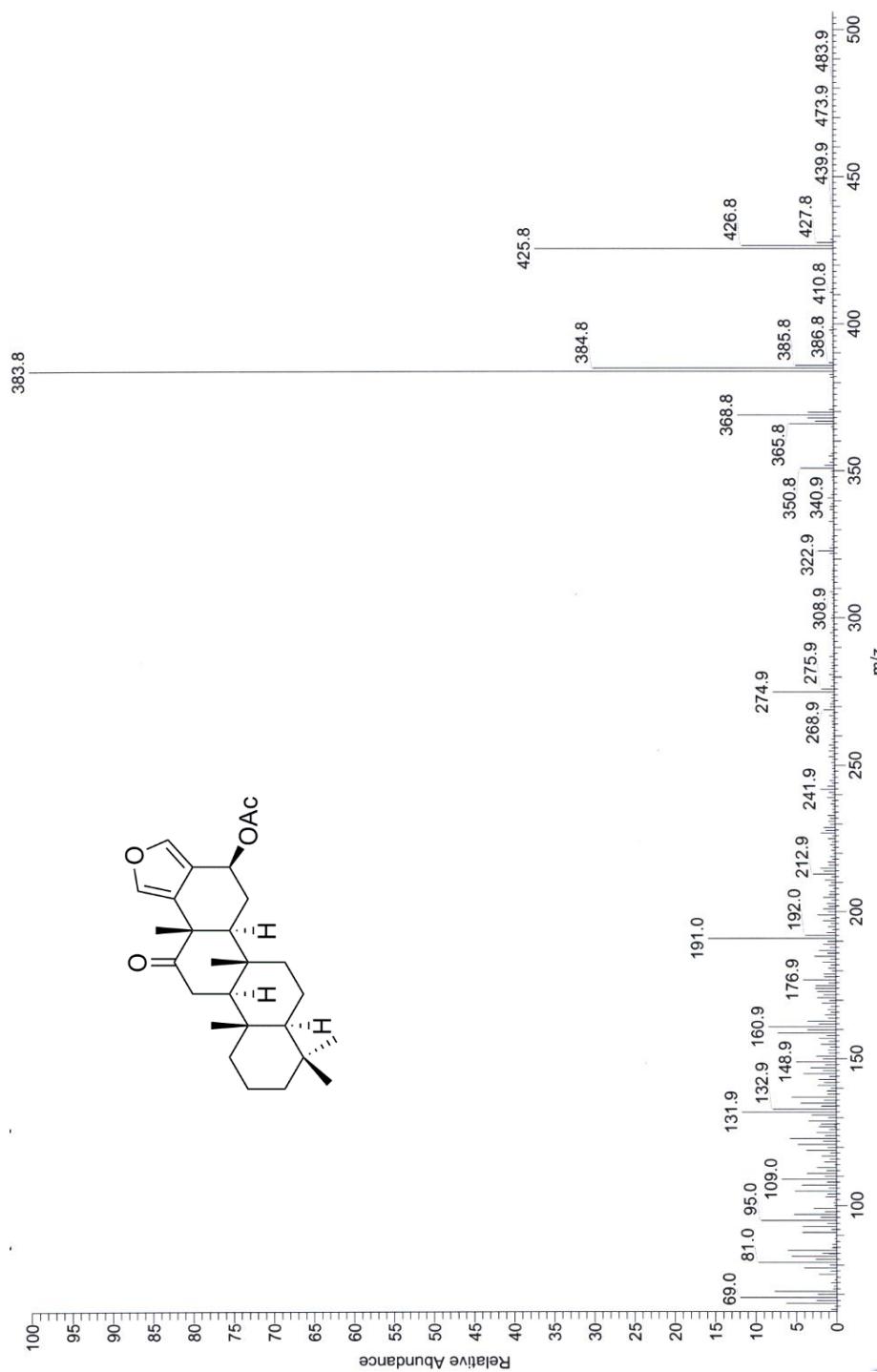


Figure S65 EI mass spectrum of compound **18**

IR, NMR, and mass spectra of 19 (Figures S66-S77)

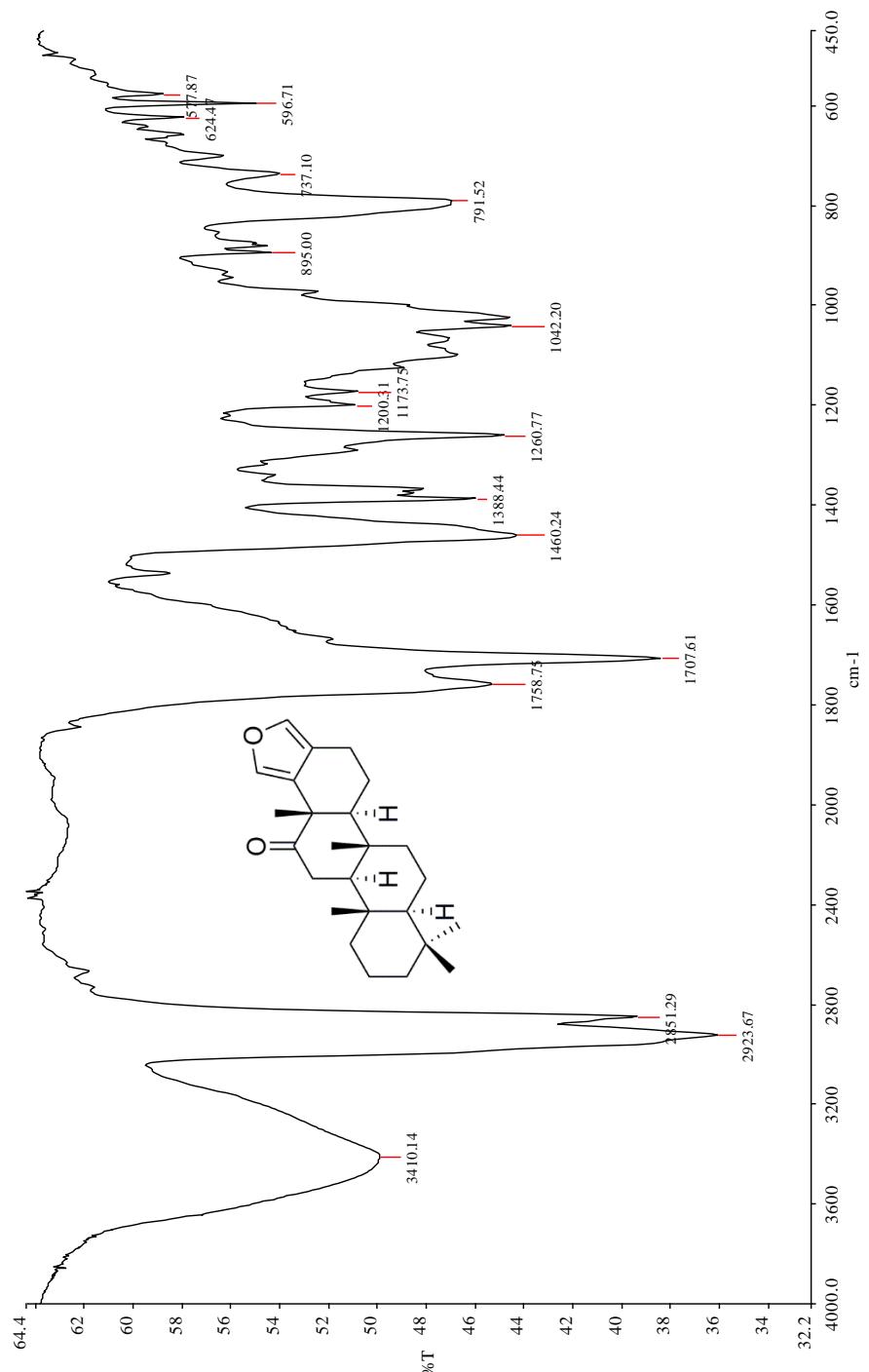


Figure S66 IR spectrum of compound 19

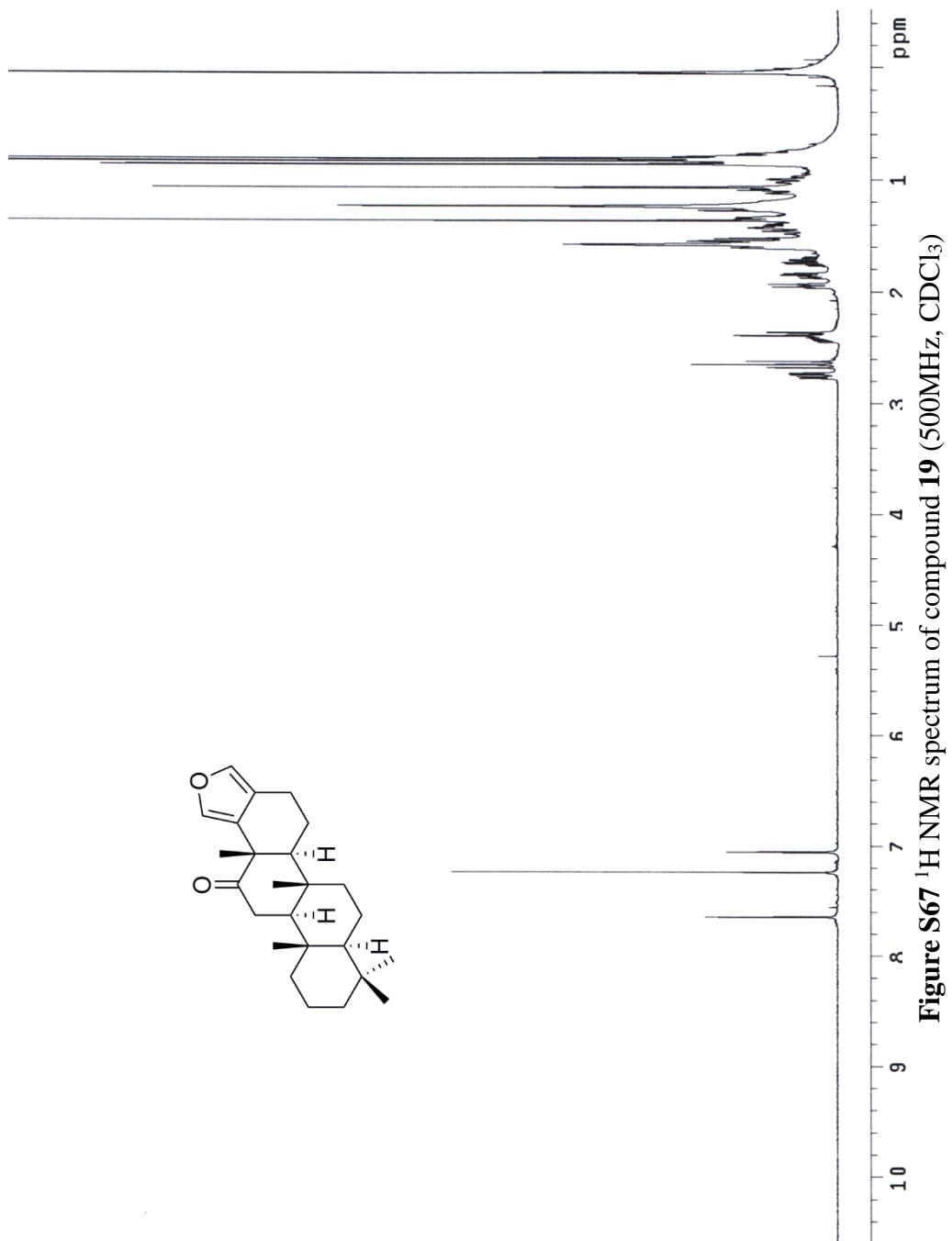


Figure S67 ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **19** (500MHz, CDCl_3)

Name of sample: MOOFS2
observed proton experiment
Pulse Sequence: s2pul

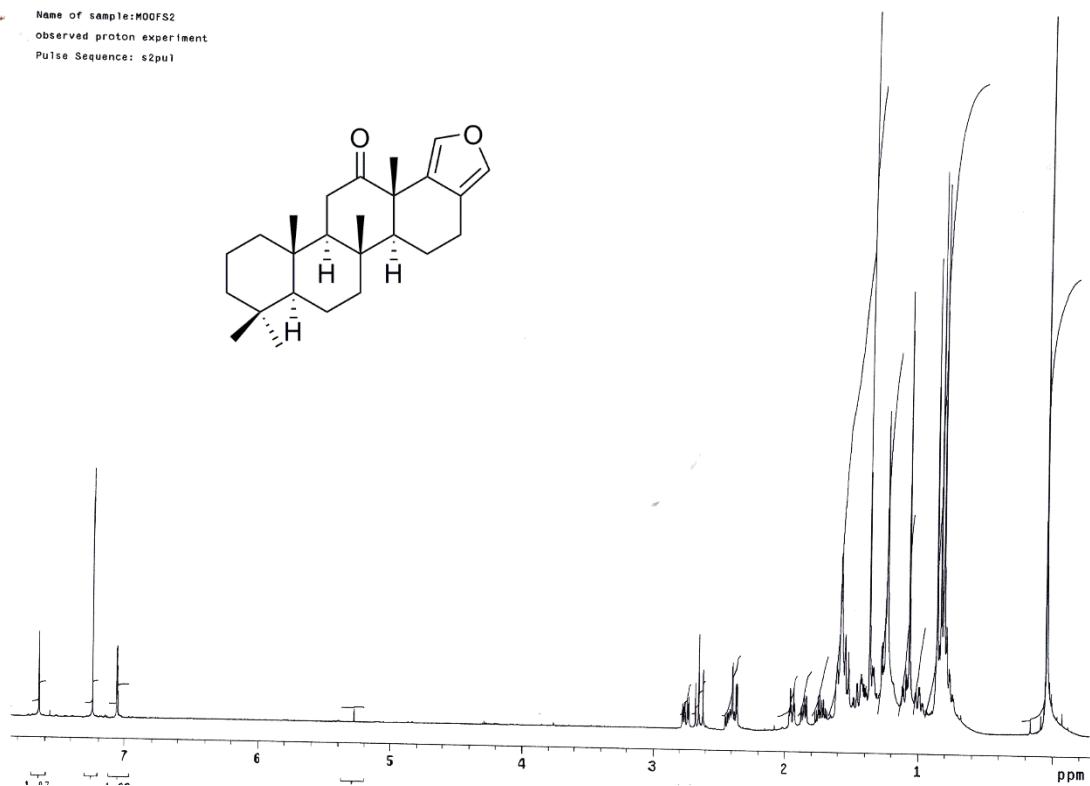


Figure S67 ¹H NMR spectrum of **19** (integration tagged; 500 MHz, CDCl₃)

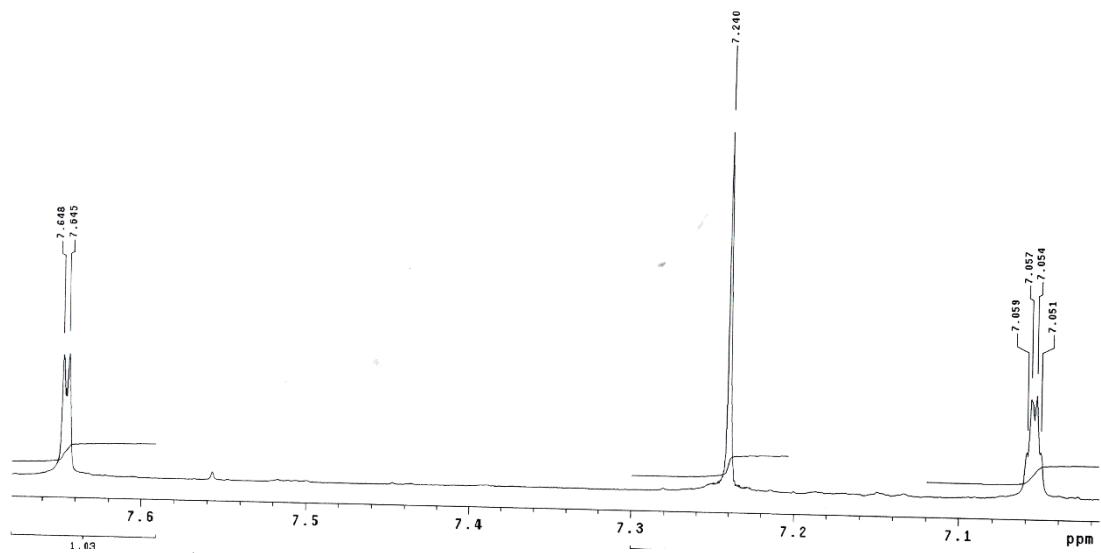


Figure S68 ¹H NMR spectrum of **19** (expanding 7.65-7.00 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl₃)

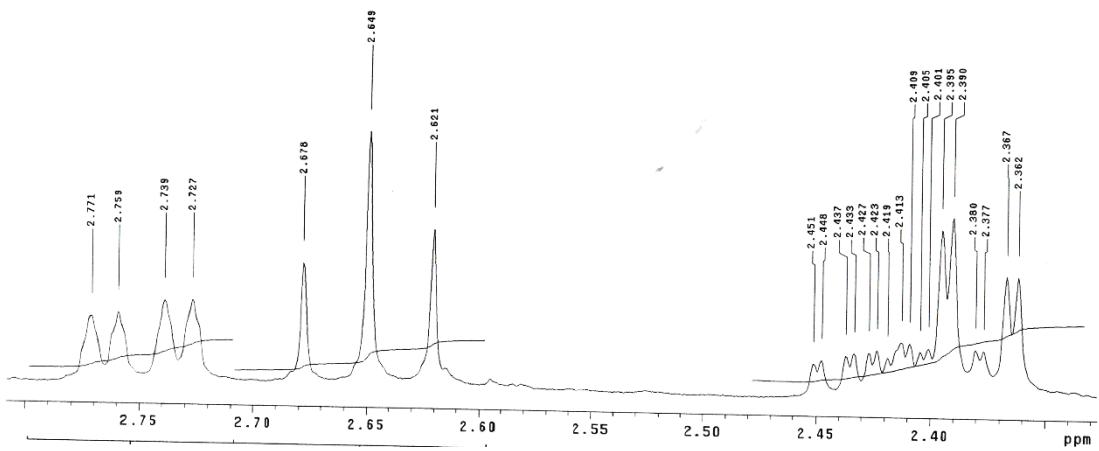


Figure S69 ^1H NMR spectrum of **19** (expanding 2.80-2.35 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

Name or sample: MOOFs2
observed proton experiment
Pulse Sequence: s2pul

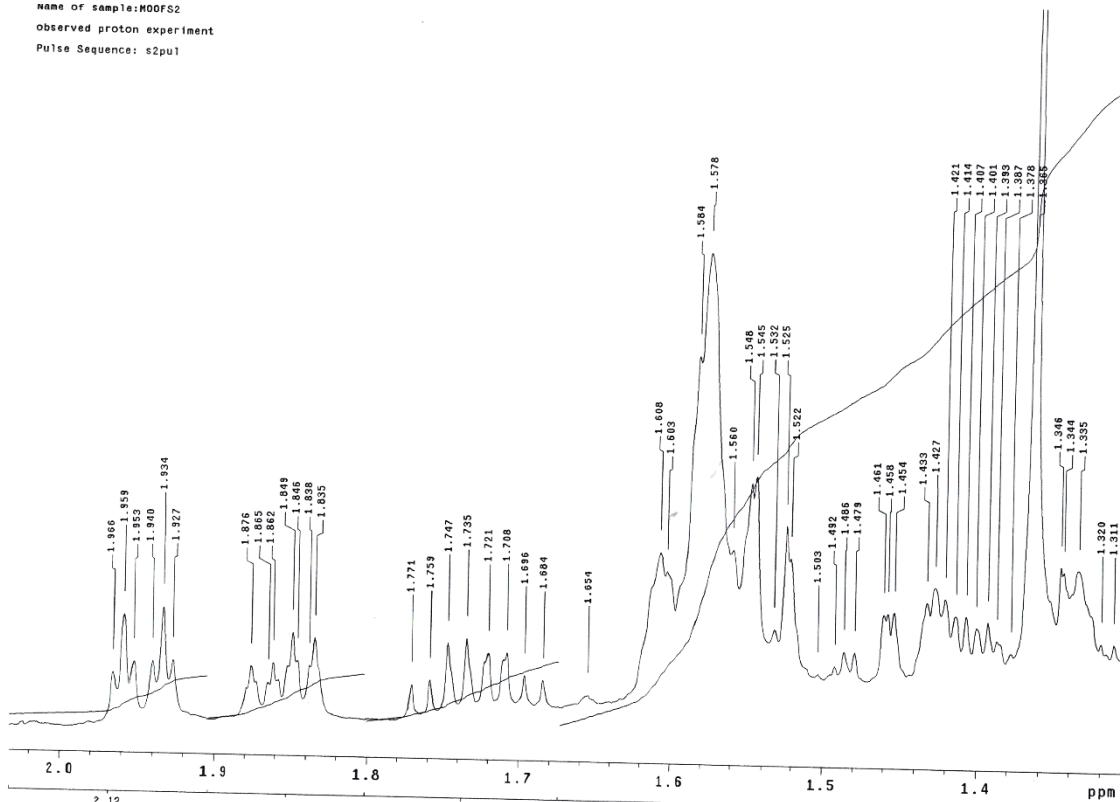


Figure S70 ^1H NMR spectrum of **18** (expanding 2.00-1.35 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

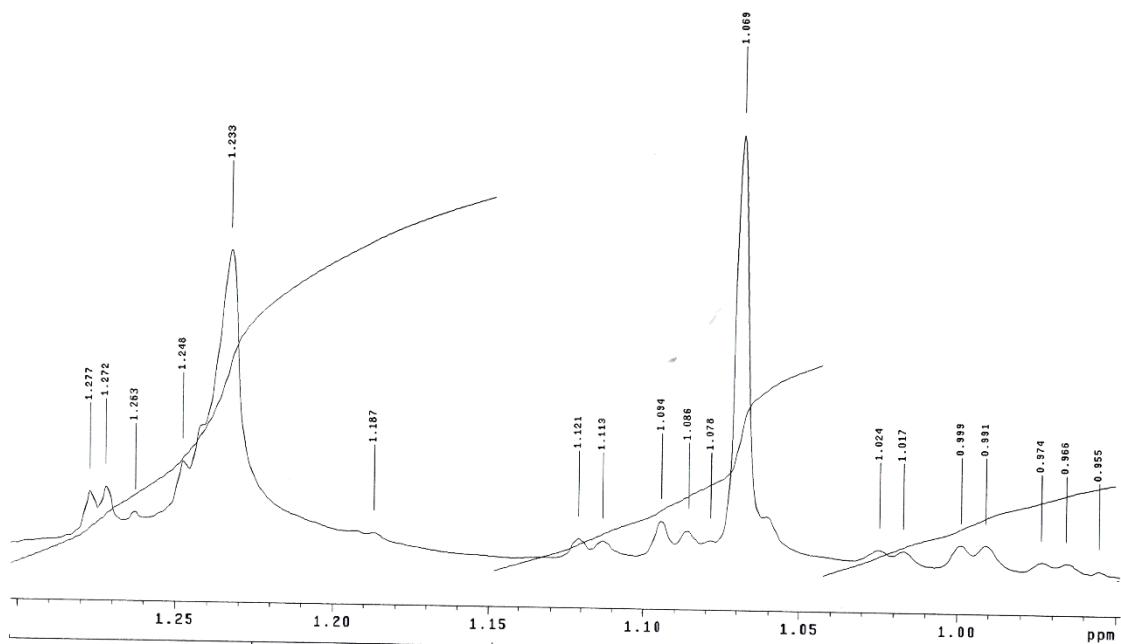


Figure S71 ^1H NMR spectrum of **19** (expanding 1.30-0.95 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

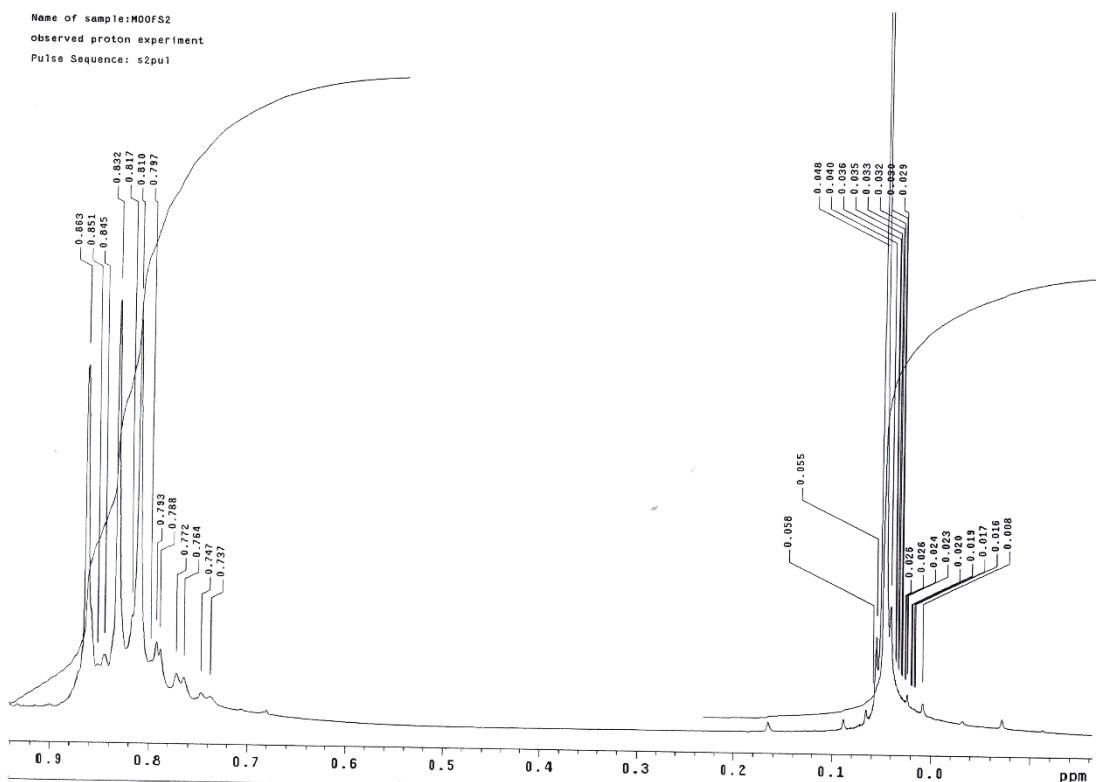


Figure S72 ^1H NMR spectrum of **19** (expanding 0.90-0.00 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

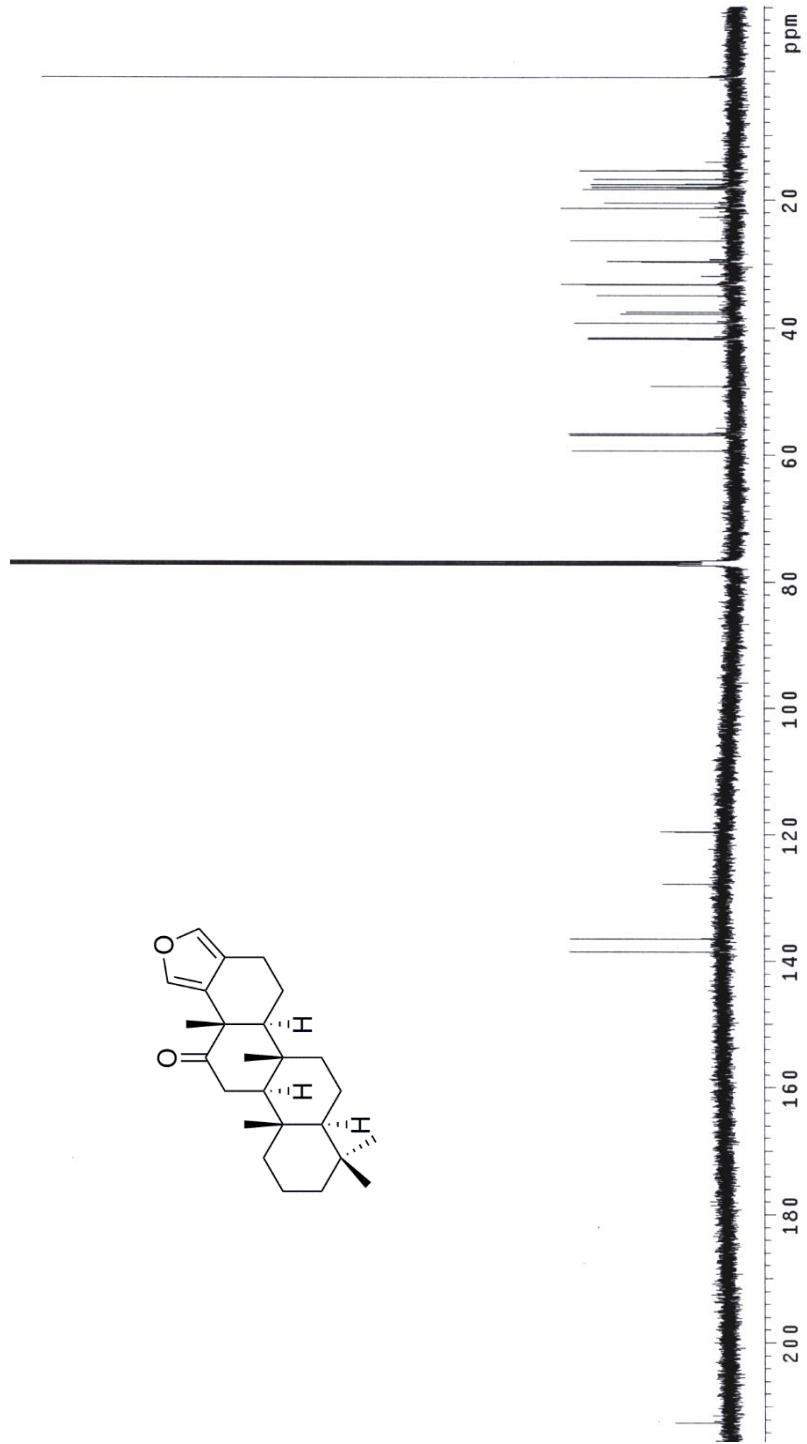


Figure S73 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 19 (125MHz, CDCl_3)

Name of sample: MO0FS2
observed carbon experiment
Pulse Sequence: s2pul

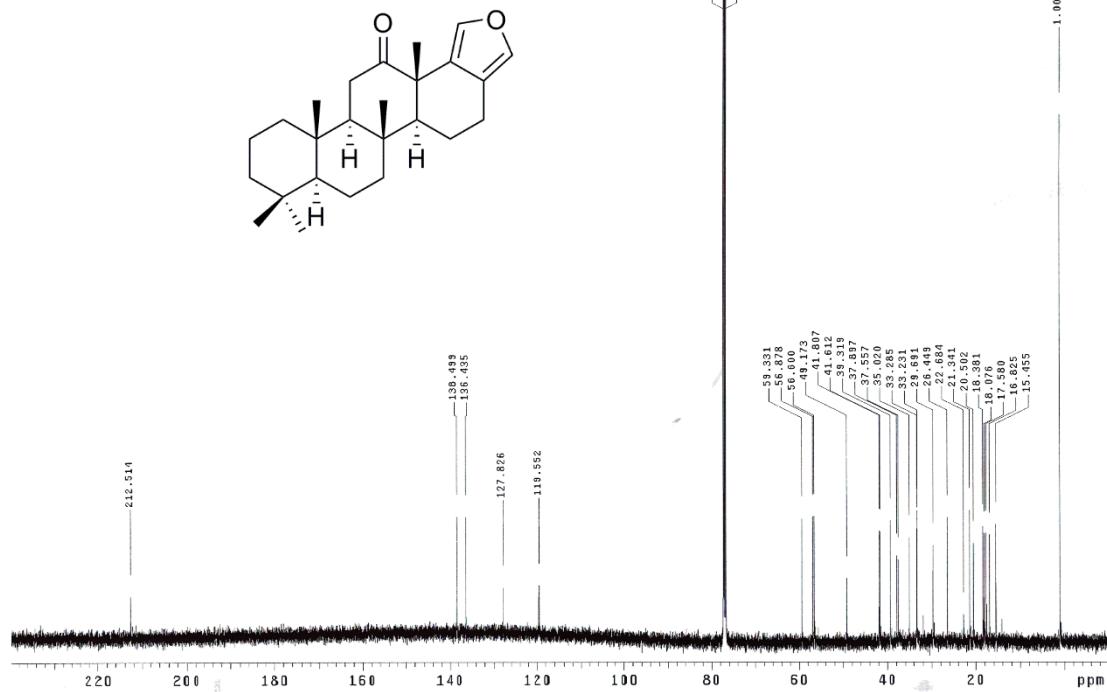


Figure S74 ¹³C NMR spectrum of **19** (peak picking tagged; 125 MHz, CDCl₃)

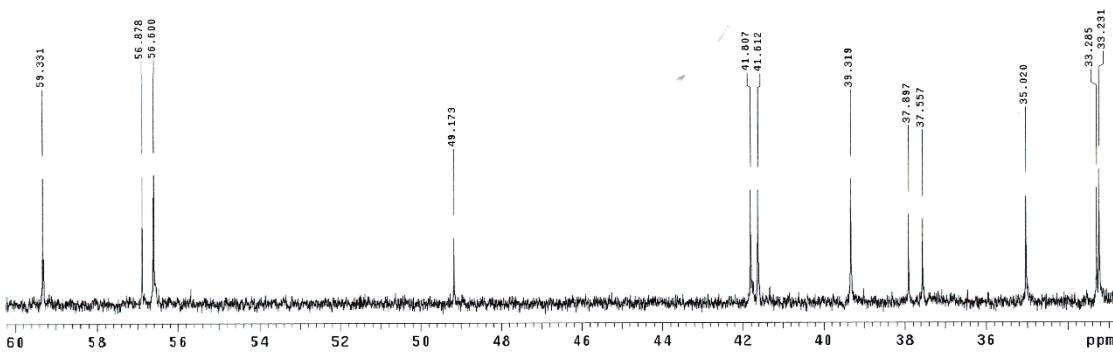


Figure S75 ¹³C NMR spectrum of **19** (expanding 60-33 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl₃)

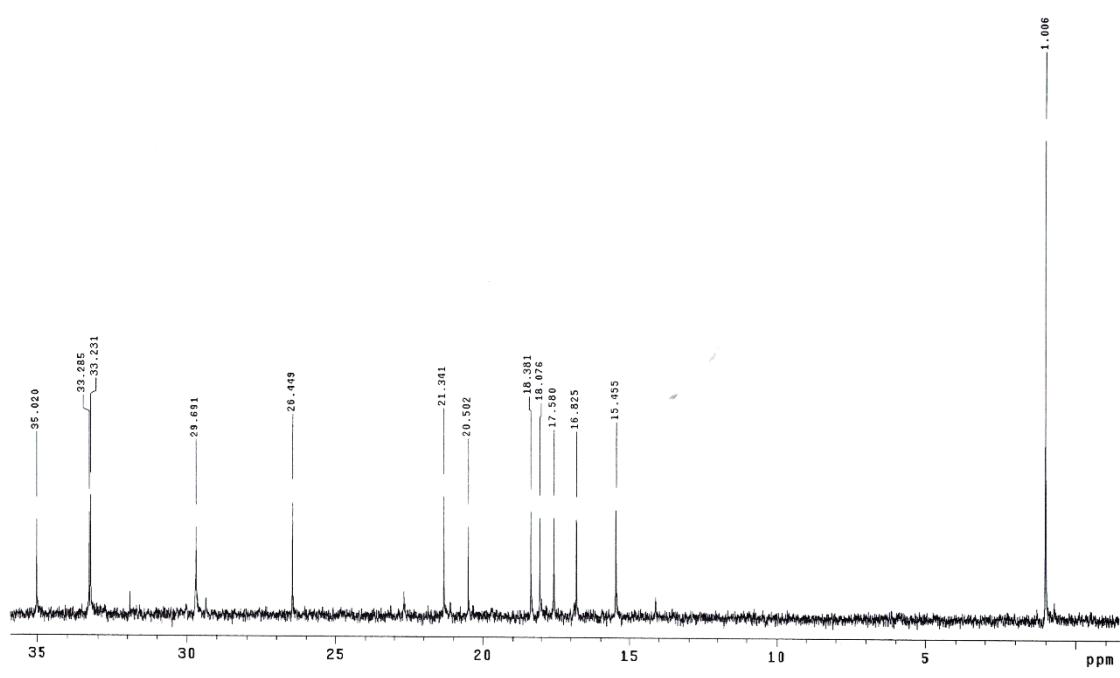


Figure S76 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **19** (expanding 36-0 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl_3)

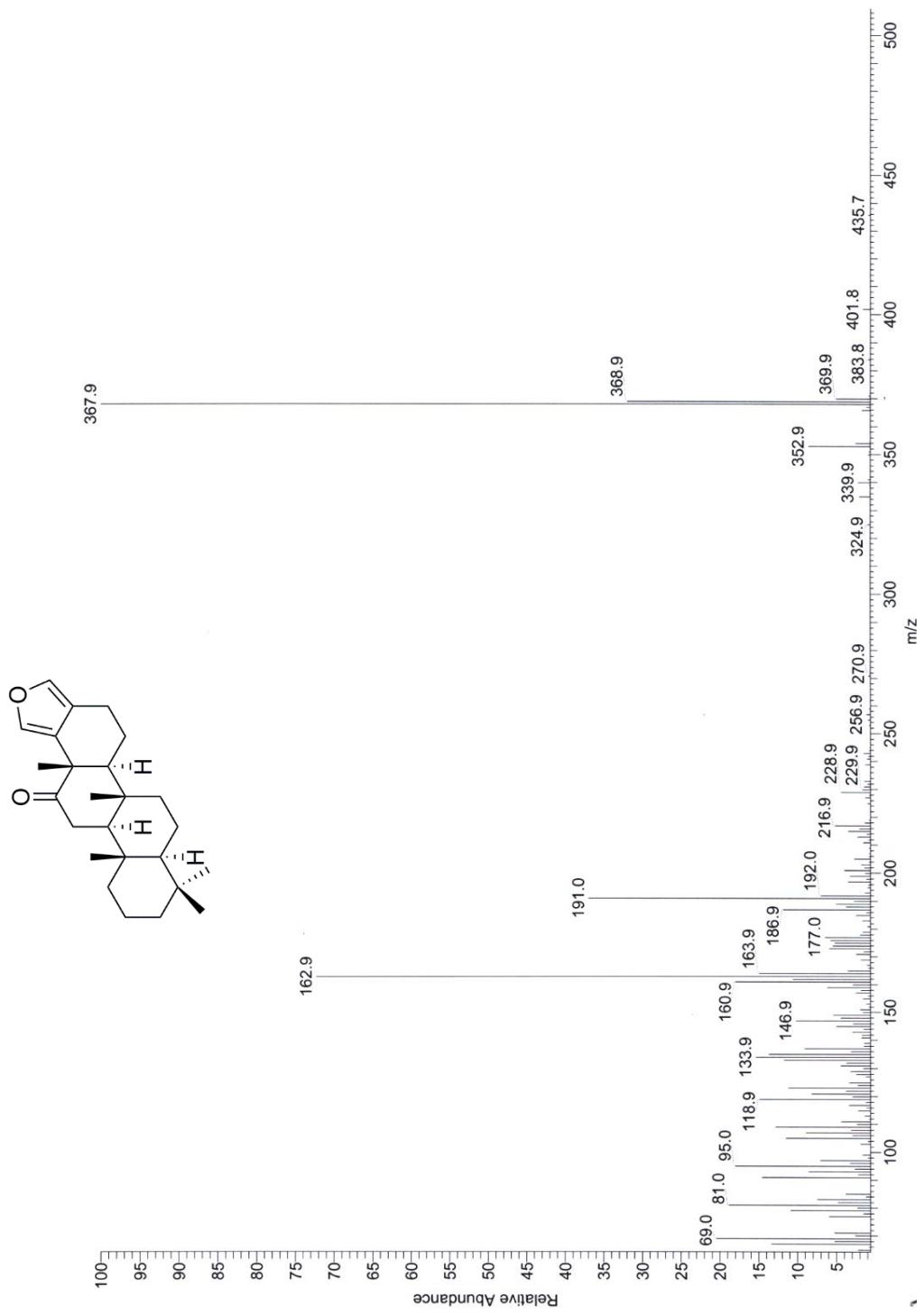


Figure S77 EI mass spectrum of compound 19

IR, NMR, and mass spectra of 20 (Figures S78-S92)

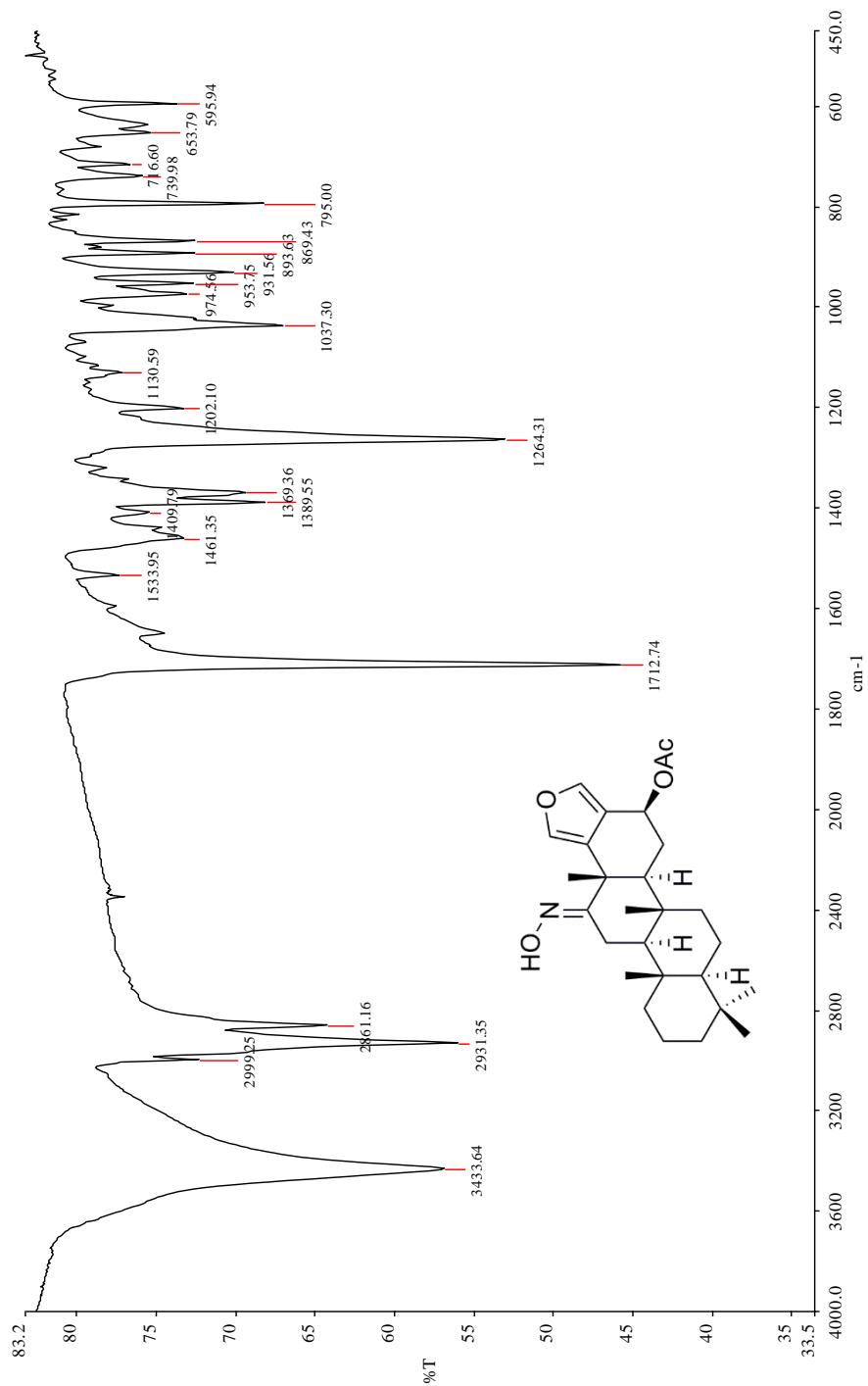


Figure S78 IR spectrum of compound 20

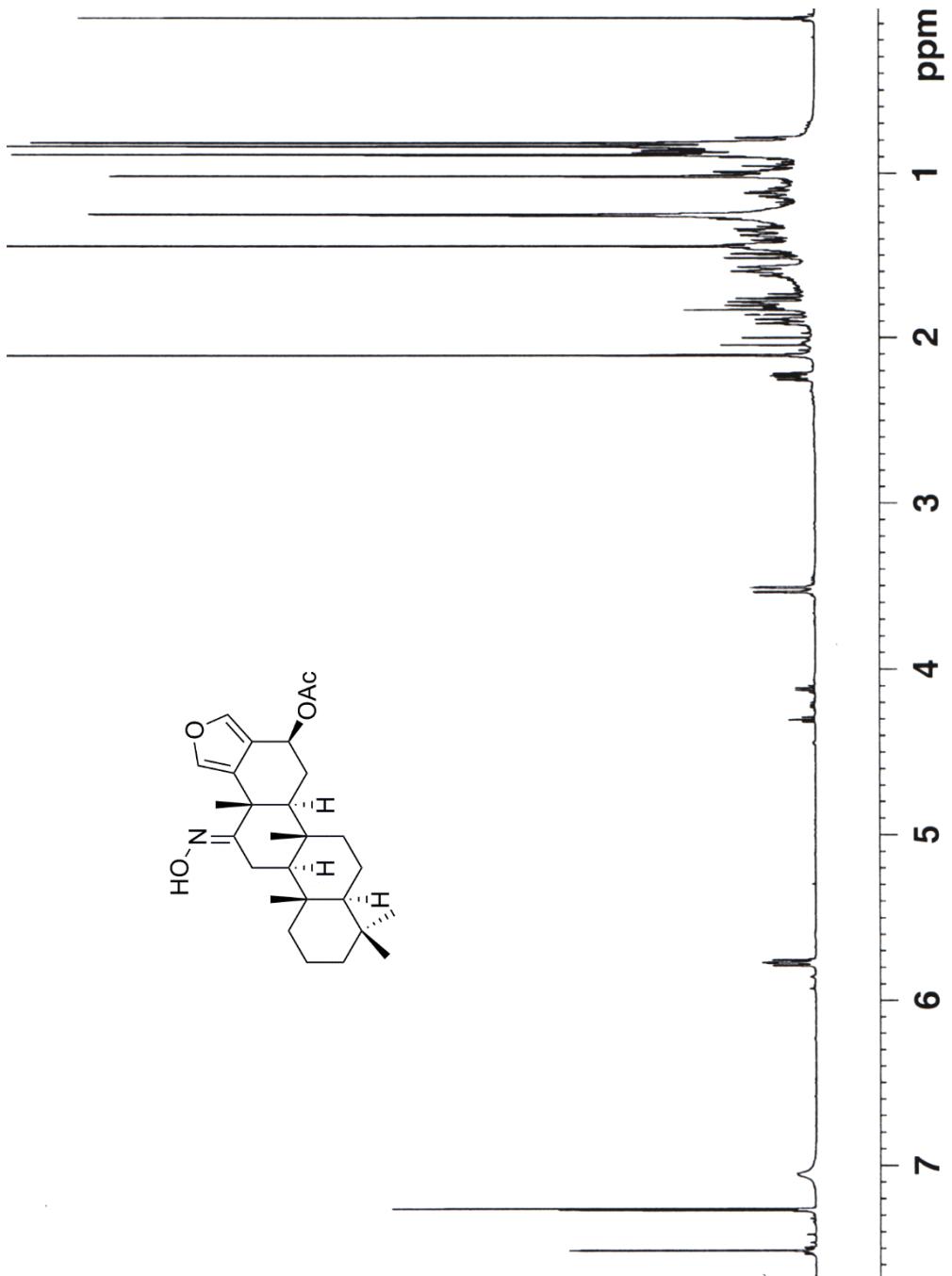


Figure S79 ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **20** (500MHz, CDCl_3)

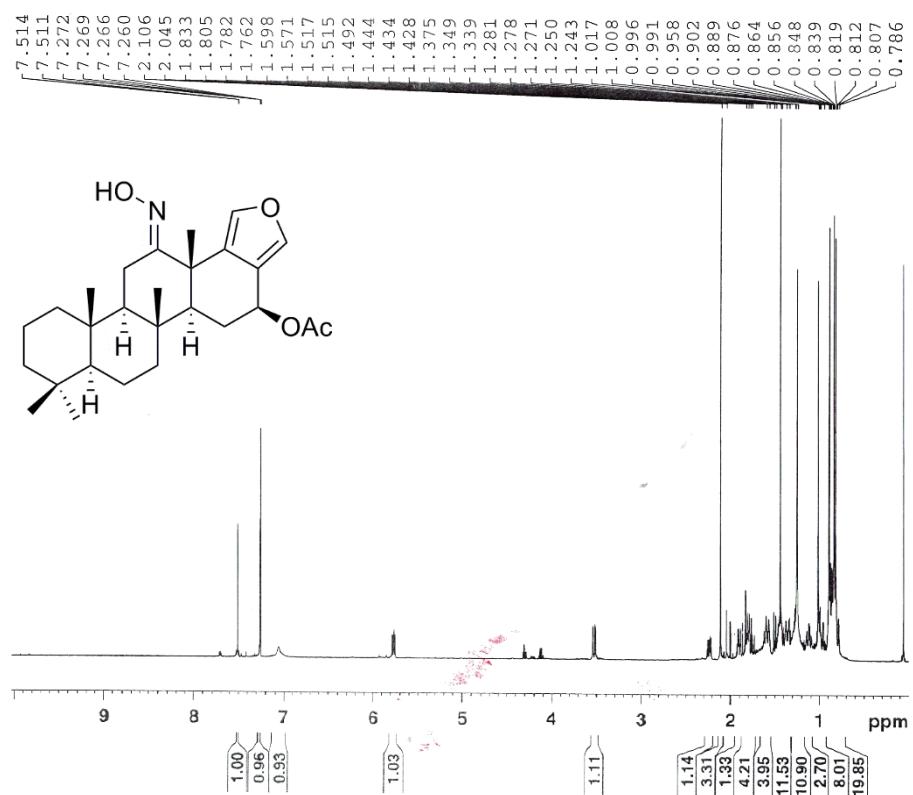


Figure S80 ^1H NMR spectrum of **20** (peak-picked and integration tagged; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

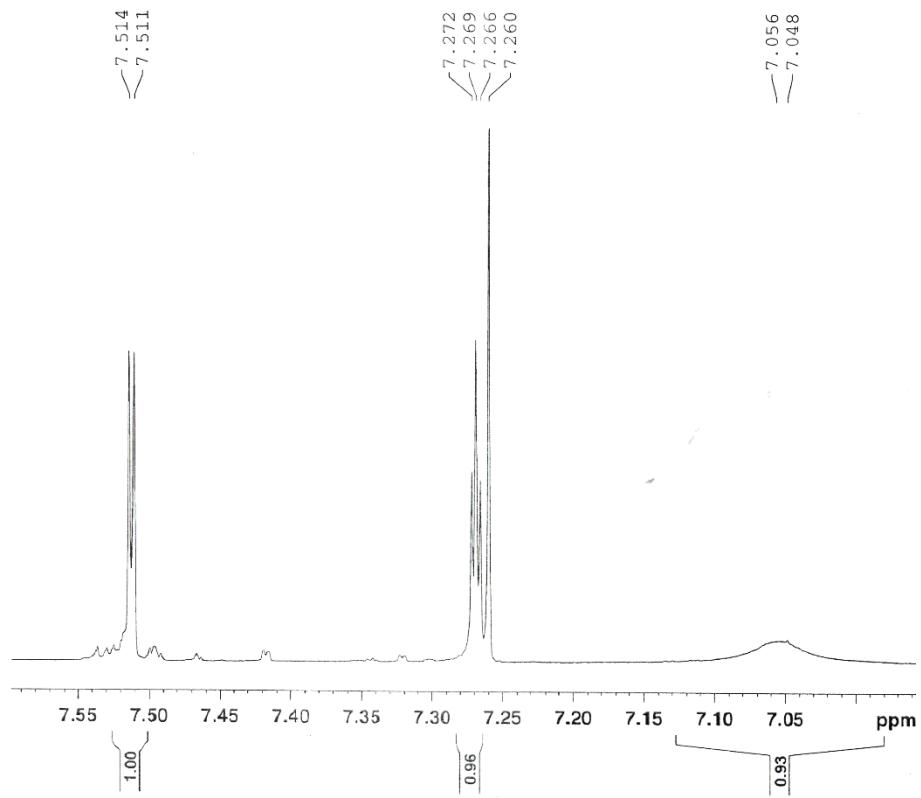


Figure S81 ^1H NMR spectrum of **20** (expanding 7.55-7.00 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

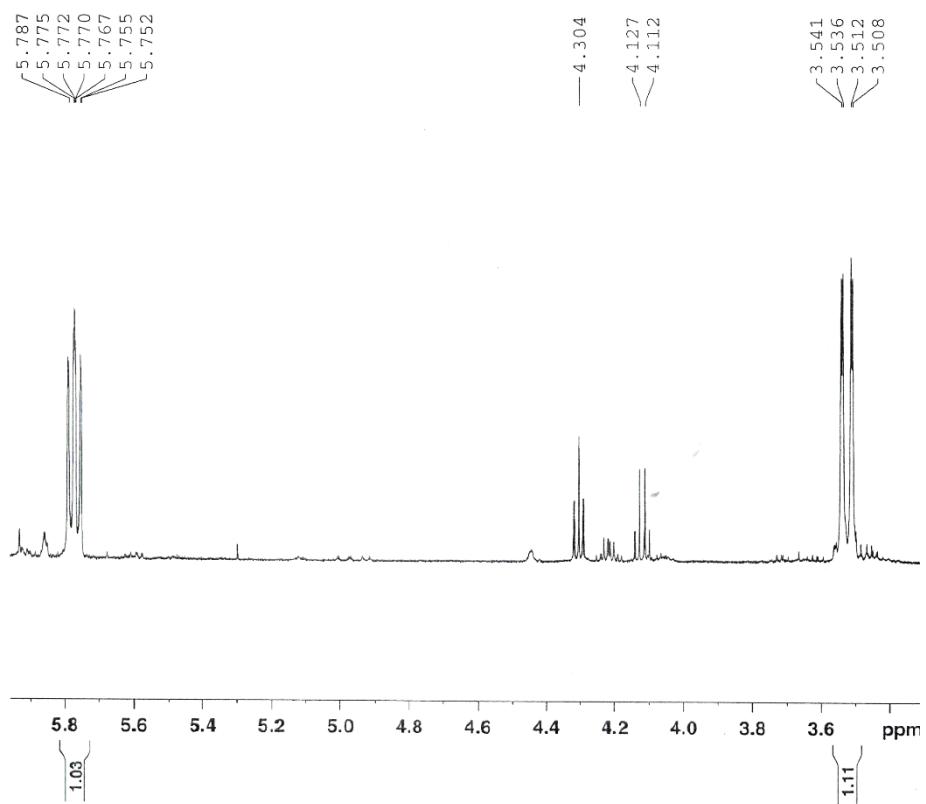


Figure S82 ^1H NMR spectrum of **20** (expanding 5.85-3.40 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

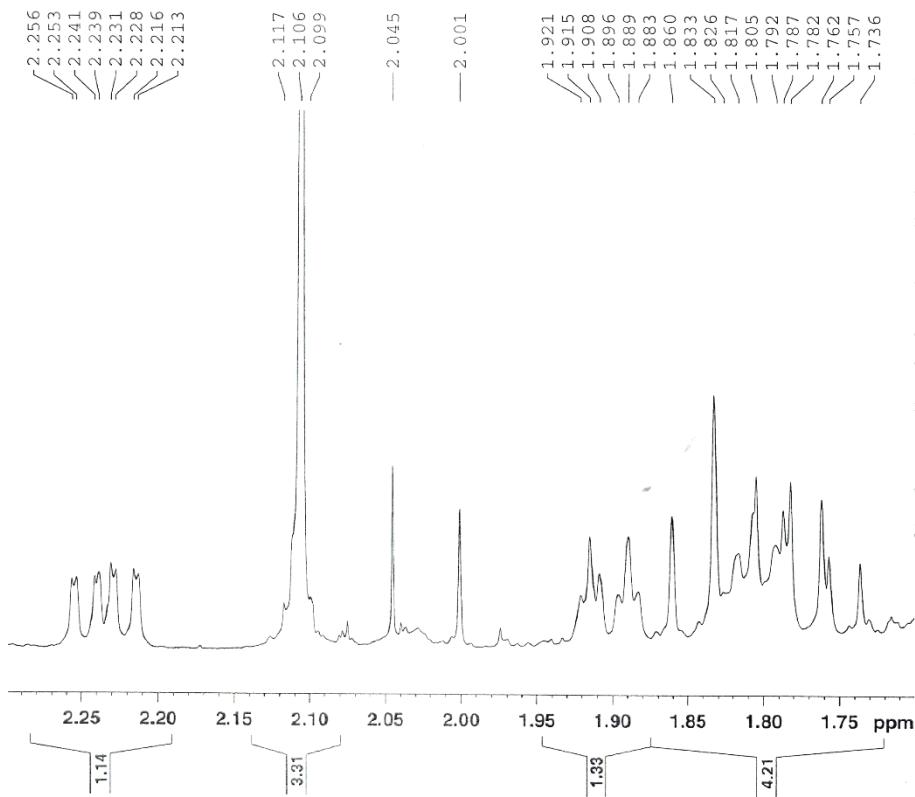


Figure S83 ^1H NMR spectrum of **20** (expanding 2.30-1.70 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

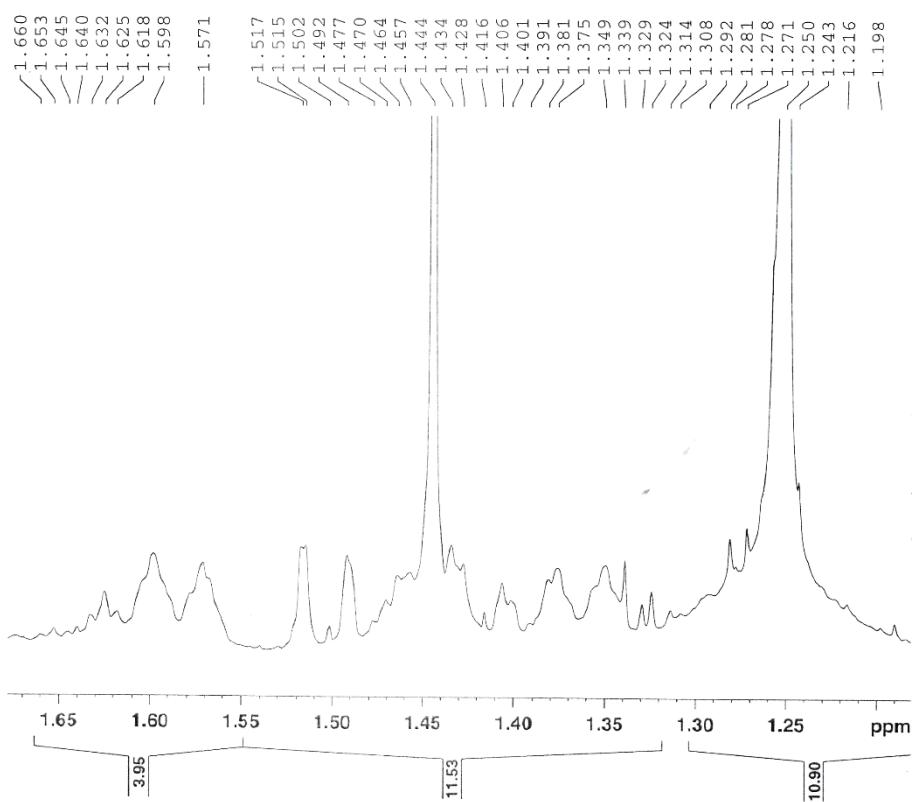


Figure S84 ^1H NMR spectrum of **20** (expanding 1.65-1.20 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

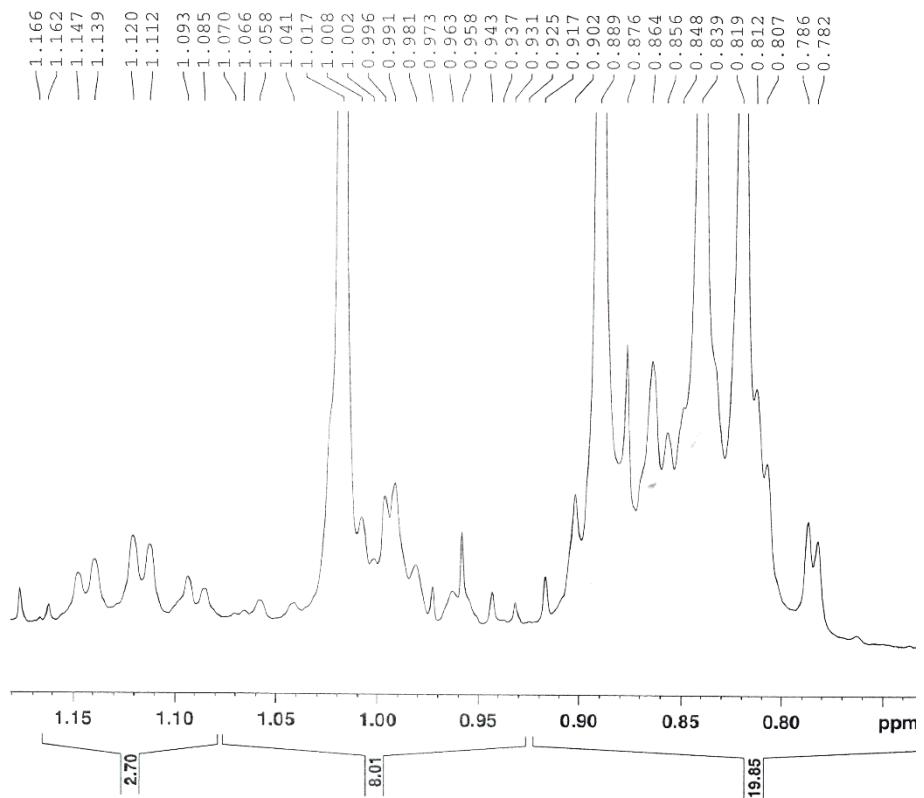


Figure S85 ^1H NMR spectrum of **20** (expanding 1.18-0.75 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

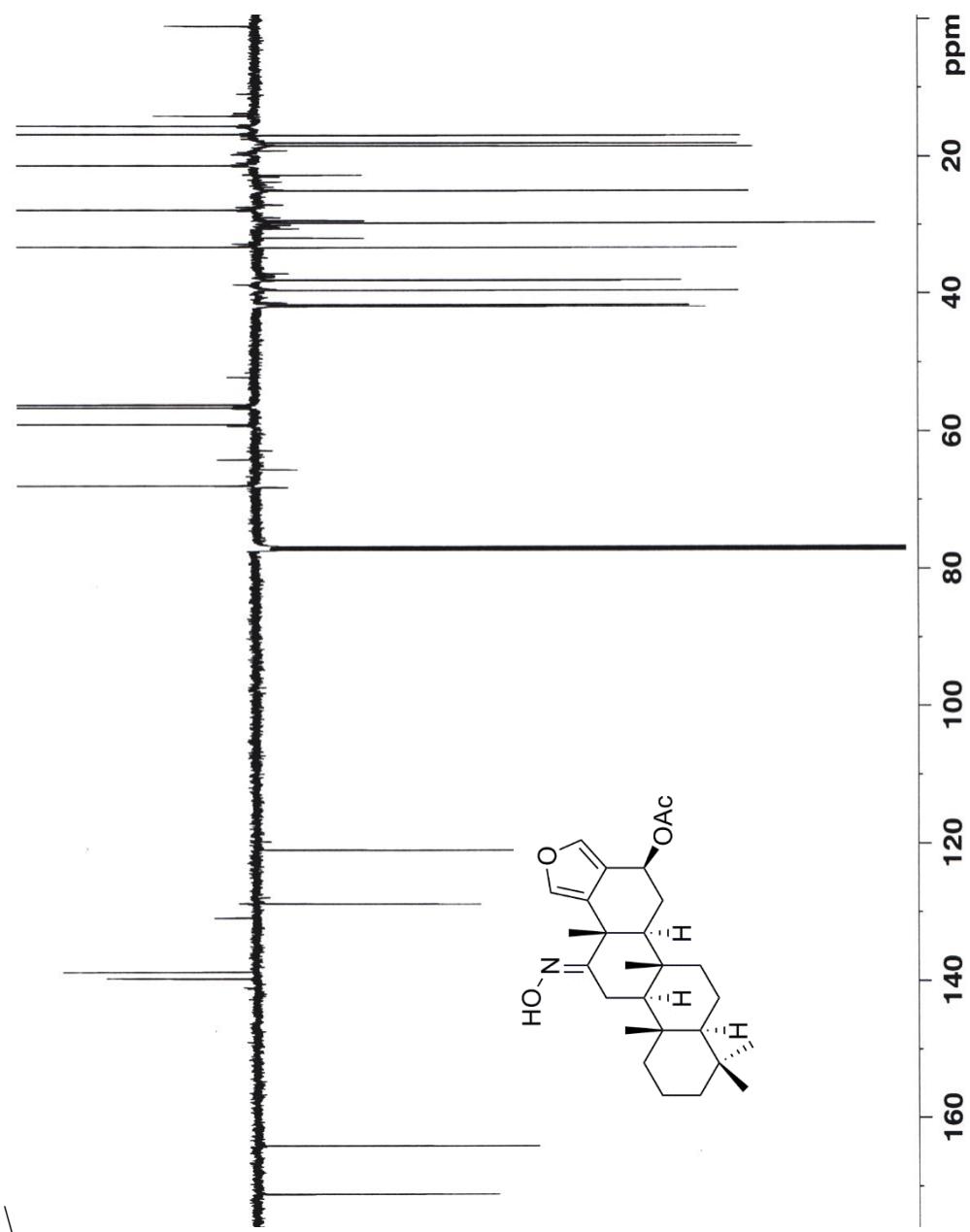


Figure S86 APT spectrum of compound **20** (125MHz, CDCl_3)

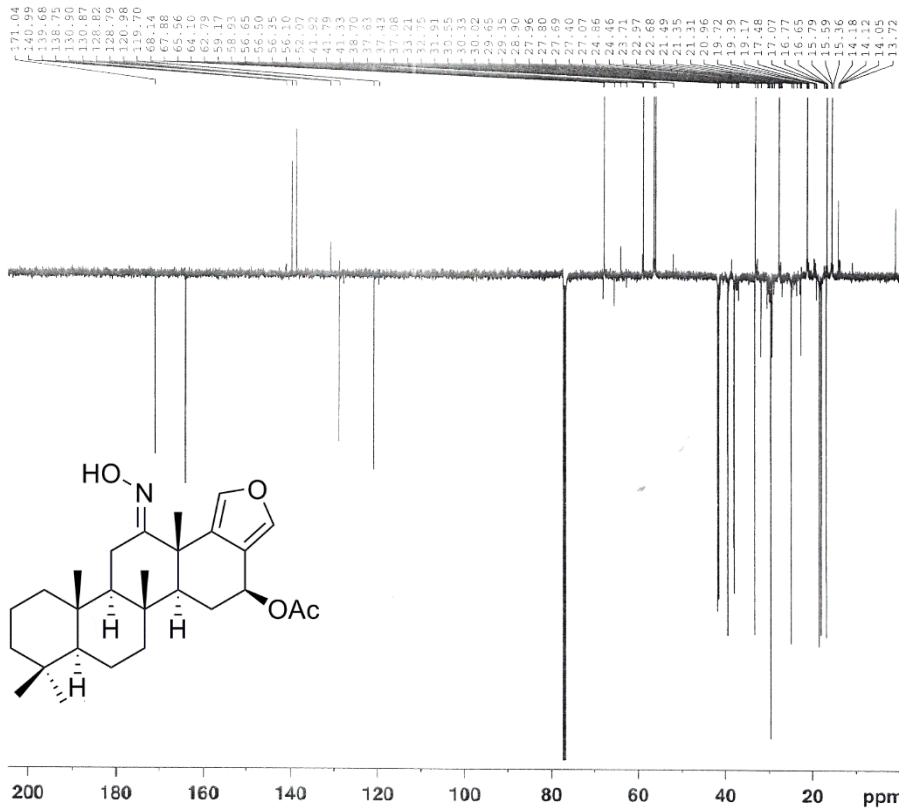


Figure S87 APT spectrum of **20** (peak picking tagged; 125 MHz, CDCl₃)

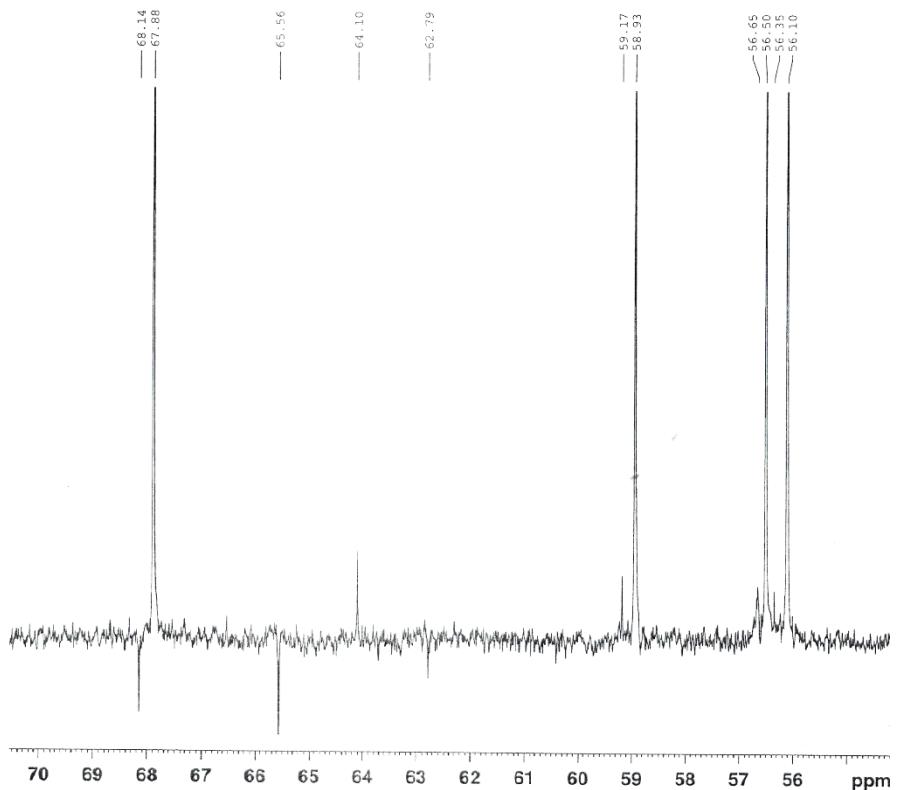


Figure S88 APT spectrum of **20** (expanding 70-55 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl₃)

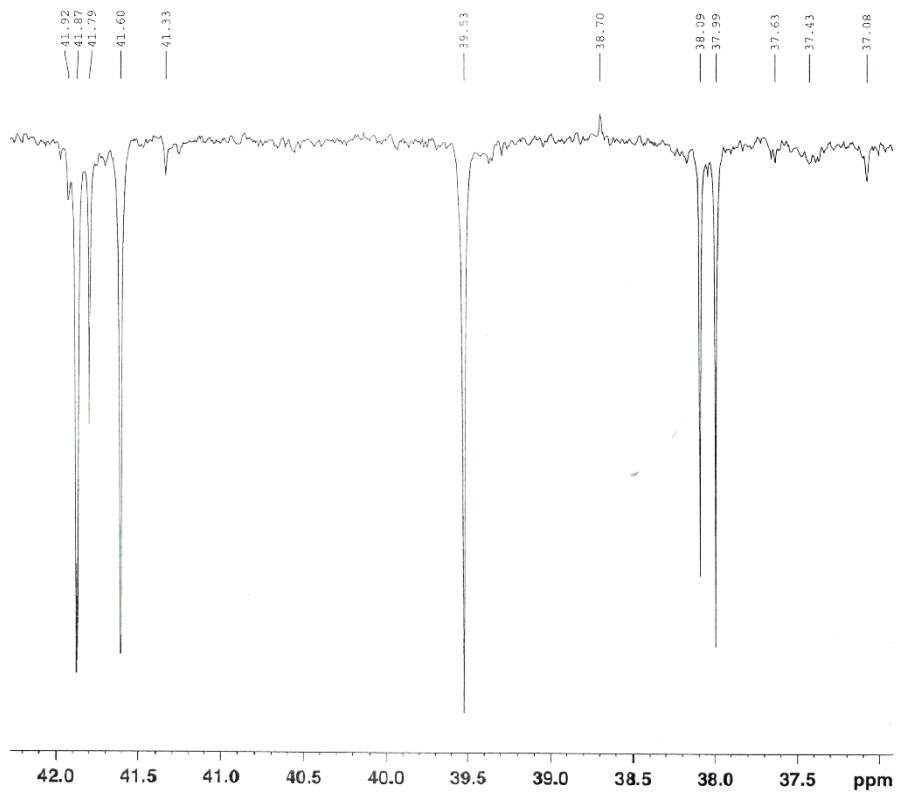


Figure S89 APT spectrum of **20** (expanding 42-37 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl₃)

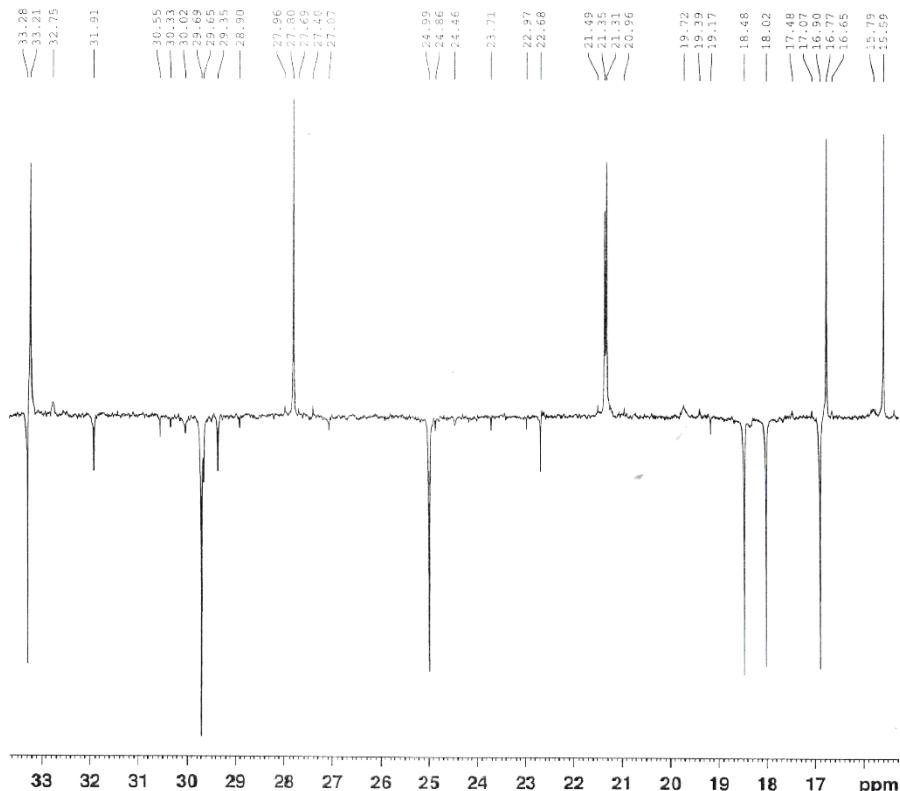


Figure S90 APT spectrum of **20** (expanding 33-15 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl₃)

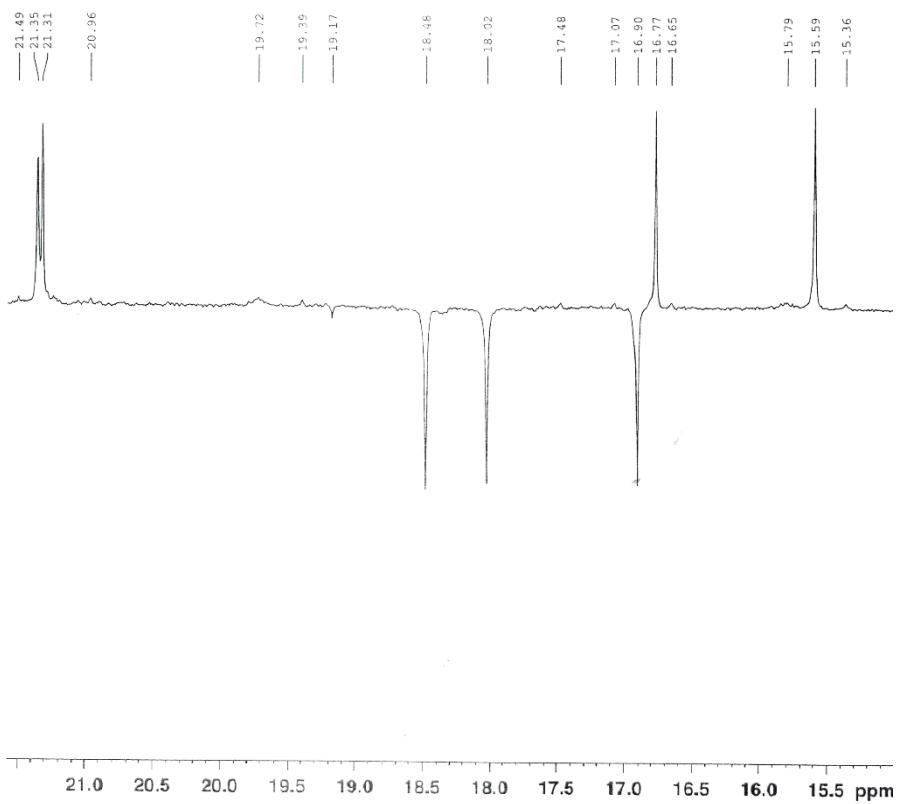


Figure S91 APT spectrum of **20** (expanding 21.5-15.0 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl₃)

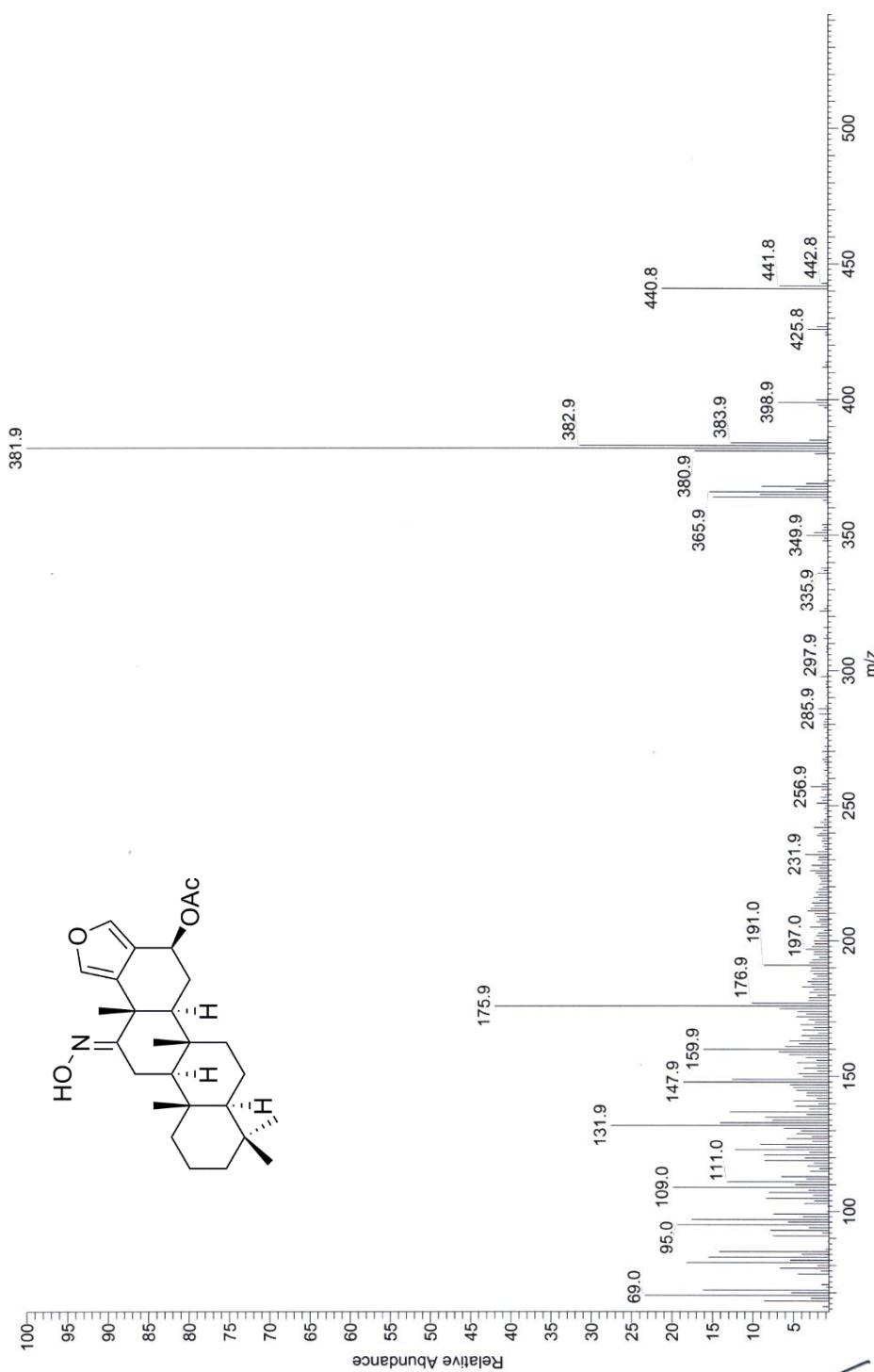


Figure S92 EI mass spectrum of compound 20

IR, NMR, and mass spectra of 21 (Figures S93-S105)

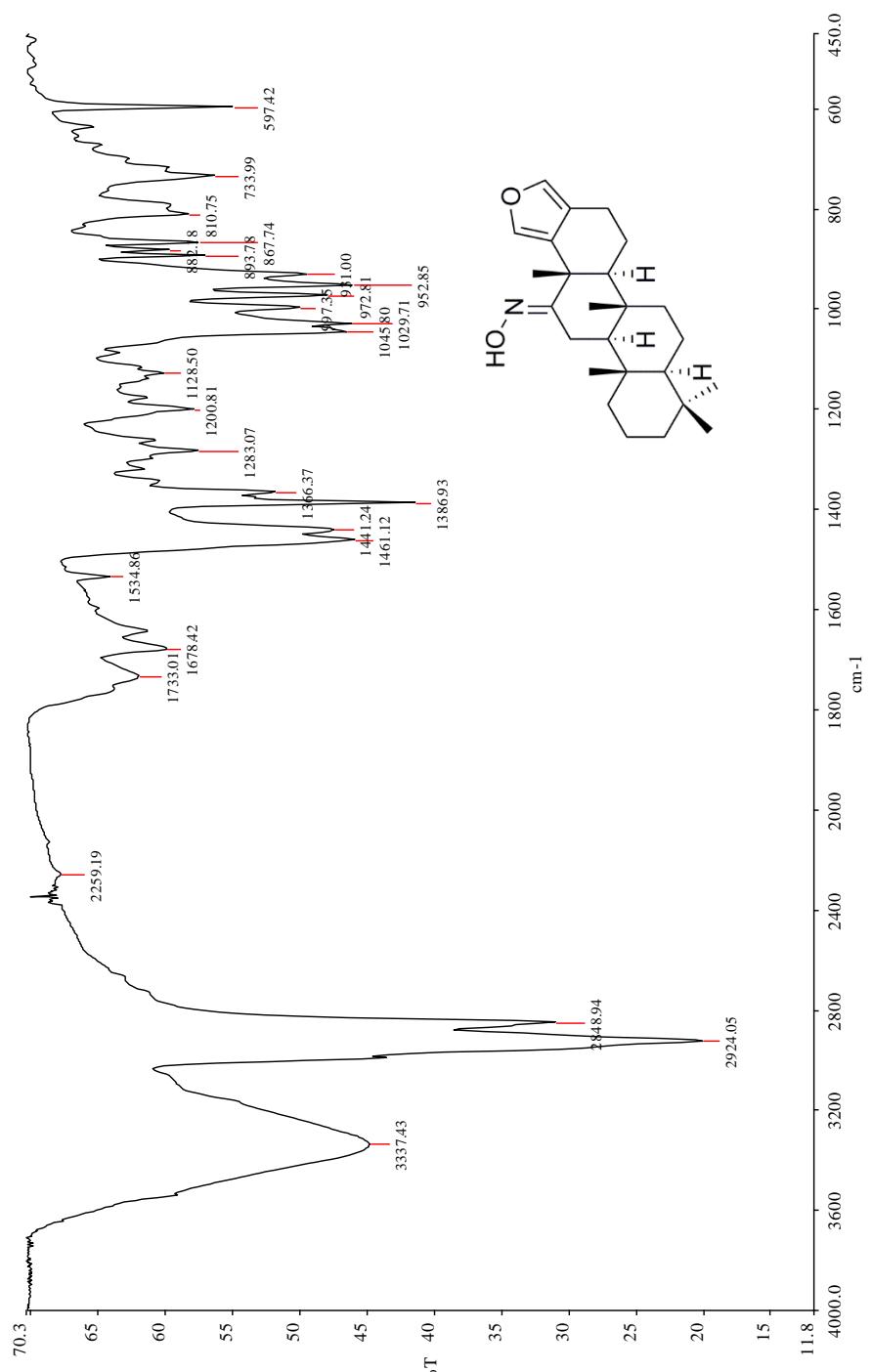


Figure S93 IR spectrum of compound **21**

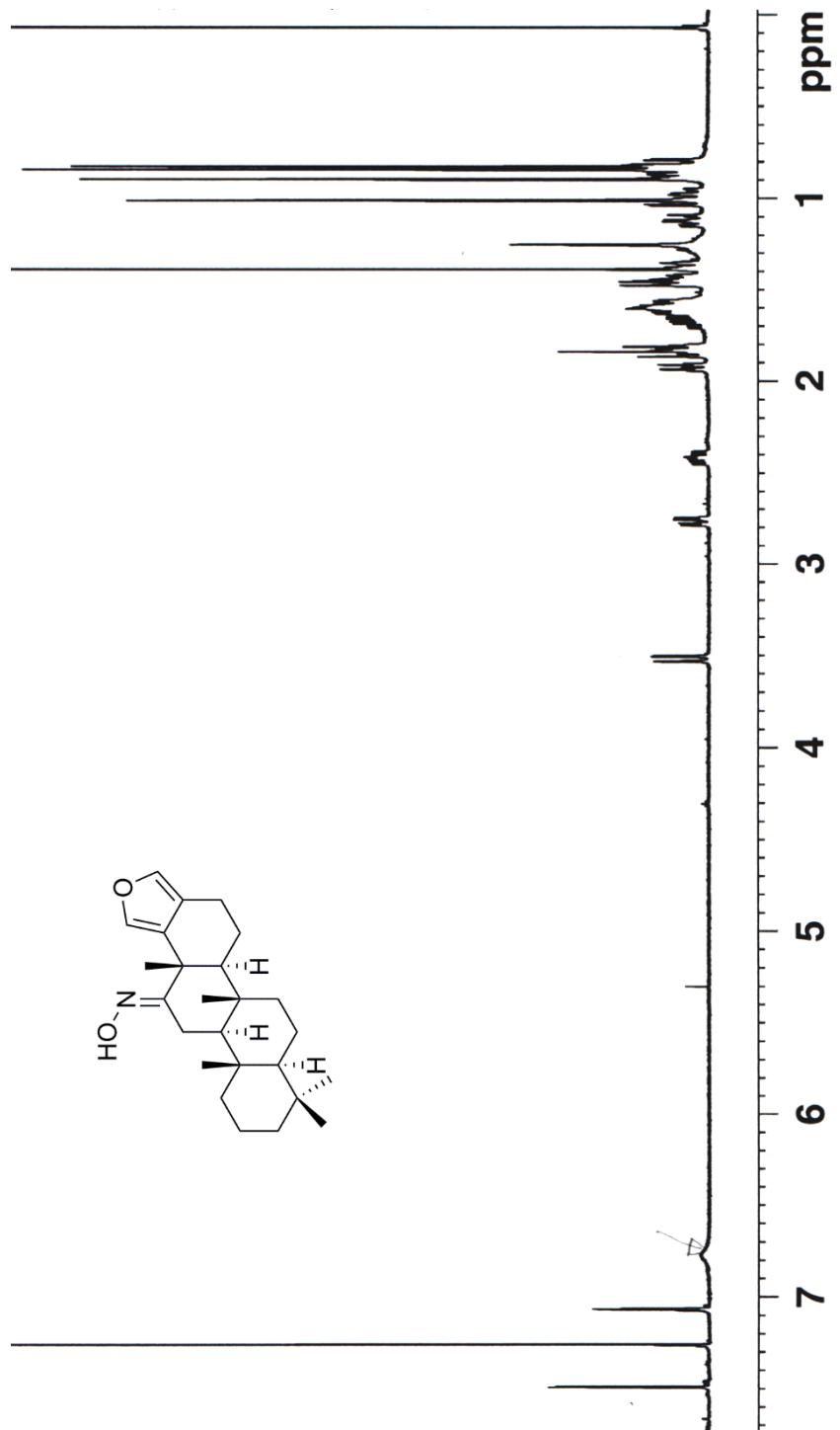


Figure S94 ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 21 (500MHz, CDCl_3)

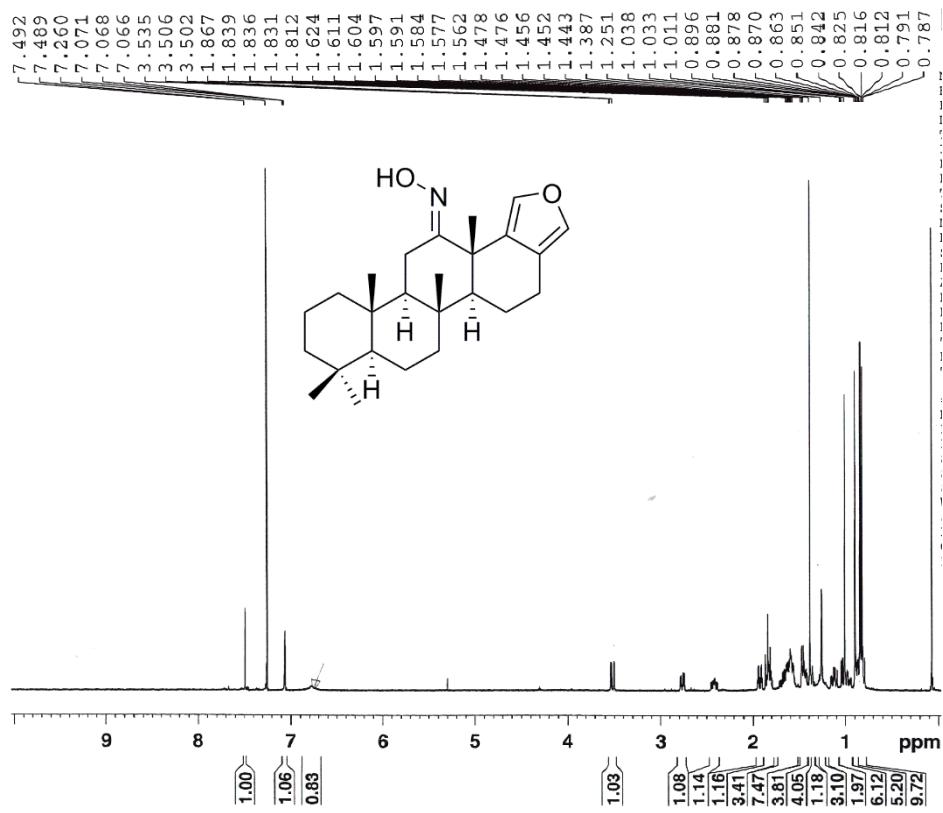


Figure S95 ^1H NMR spectrum of **21** (peak-picked and integration tagged; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

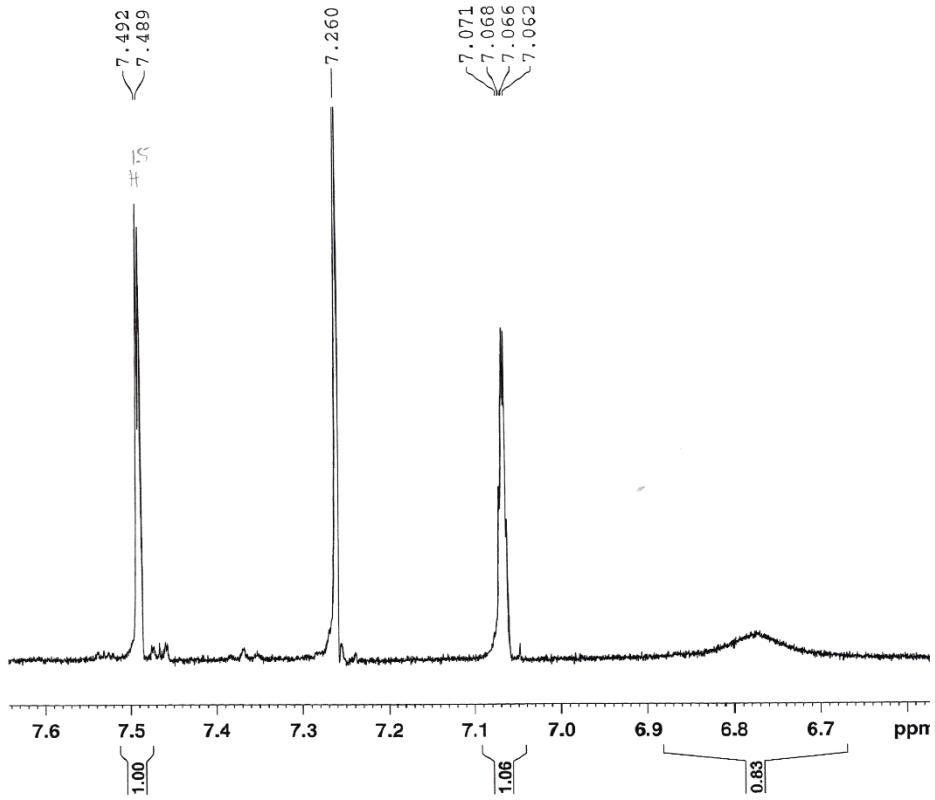


Figure S96 ^1H NMR spectrum of **21** (expanding 7.60-6.70 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

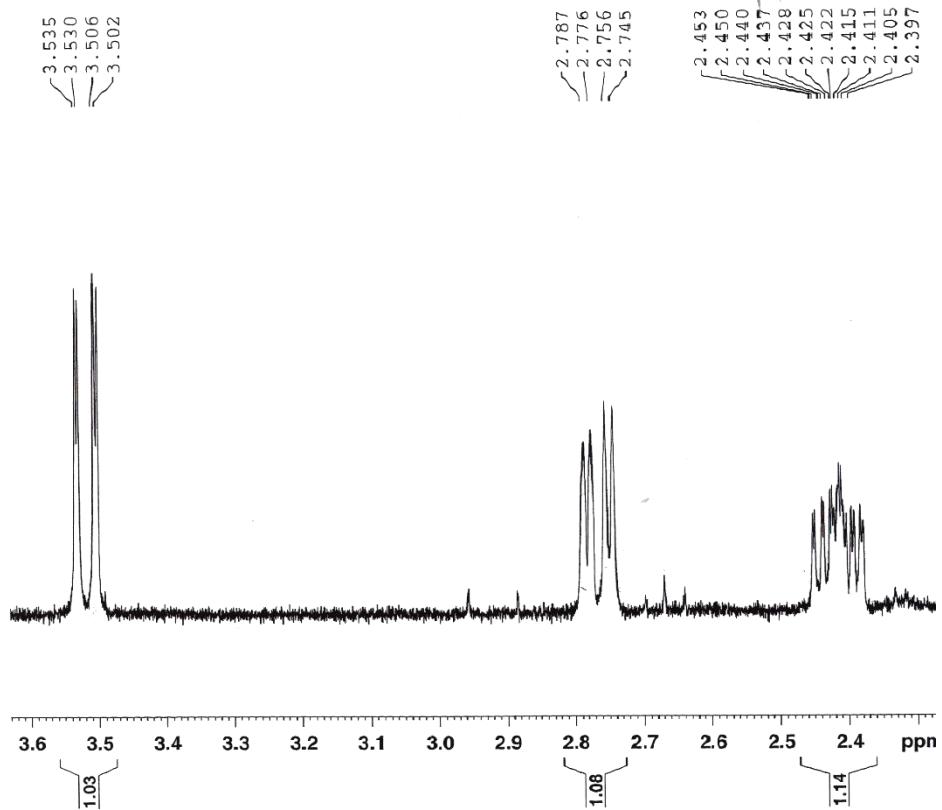


Figure S97 ^1H NMR spectrum of **21** (expanding 3.60-2.30 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

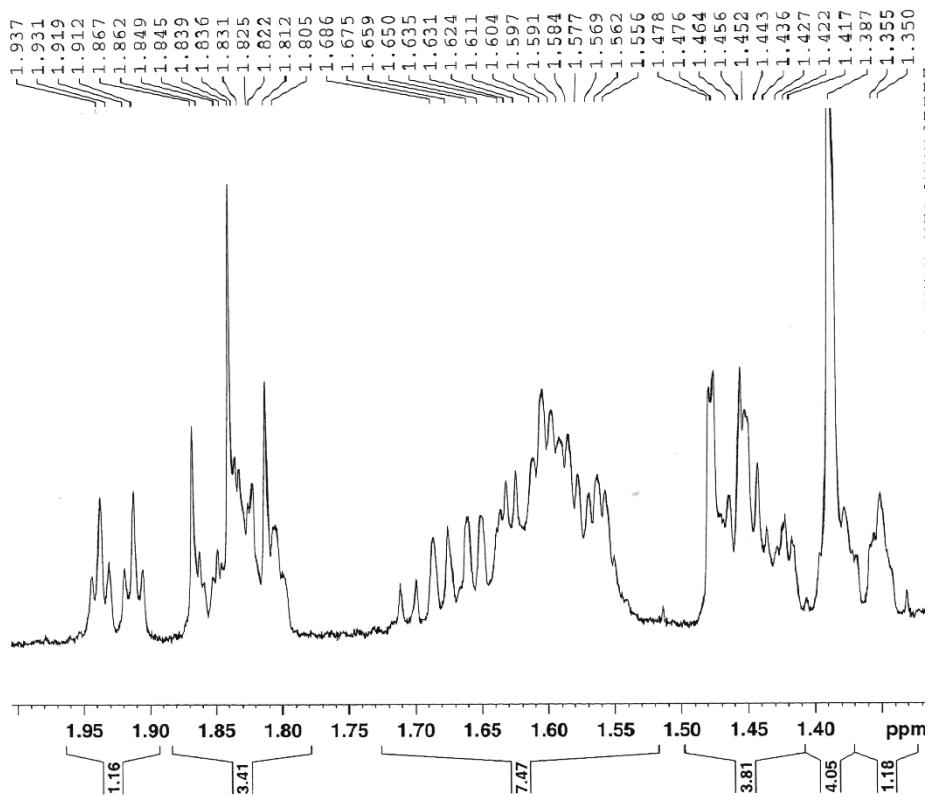


Figure S98 ^1H NMR spectrum of **21** (expanding 1.95-1.35 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

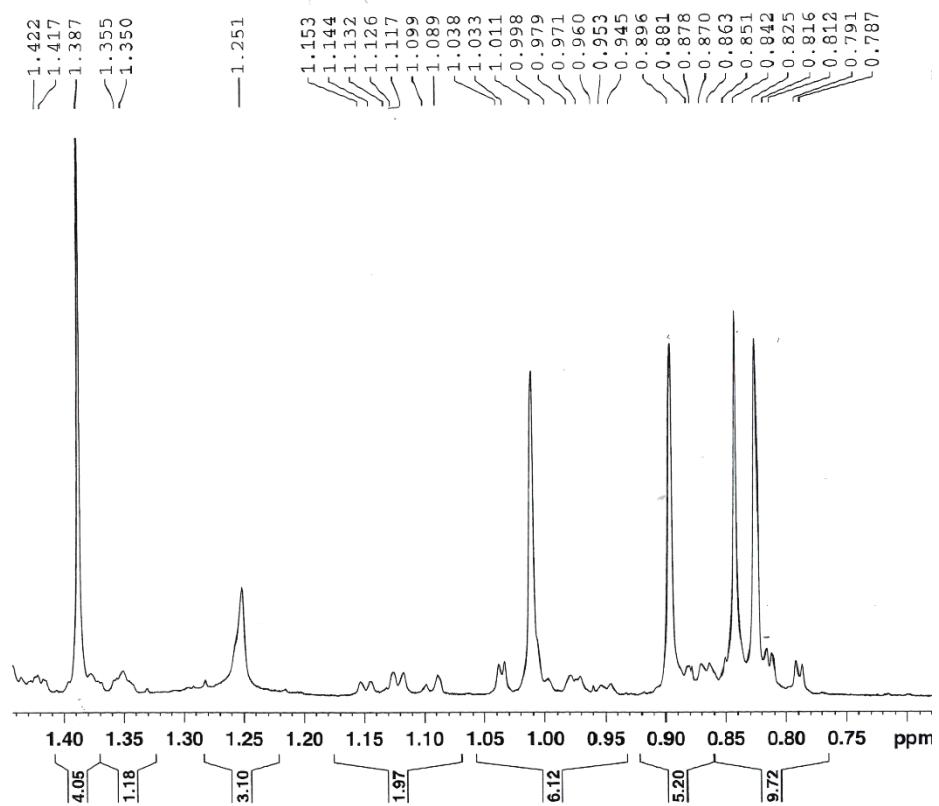


Figure S99 ¹H NMR spectrum of **21** (expanding 1.45-0.70 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl₃)

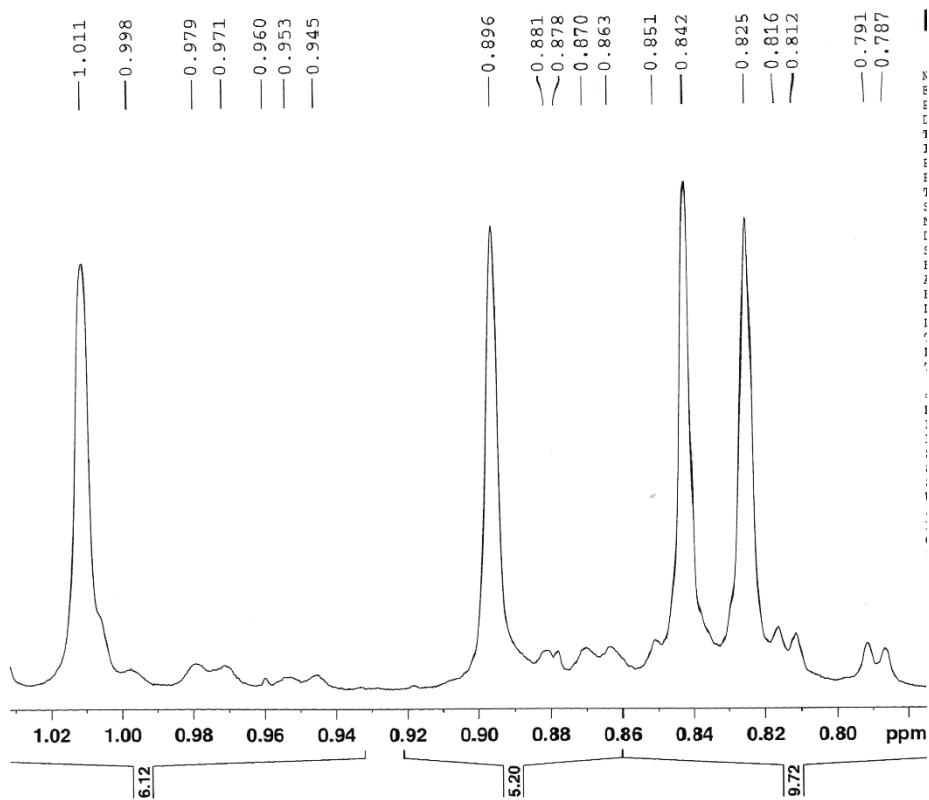


Figure S100 ¹H NMR spectrum of **21** (expanding 1.02-0.78 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl₃)

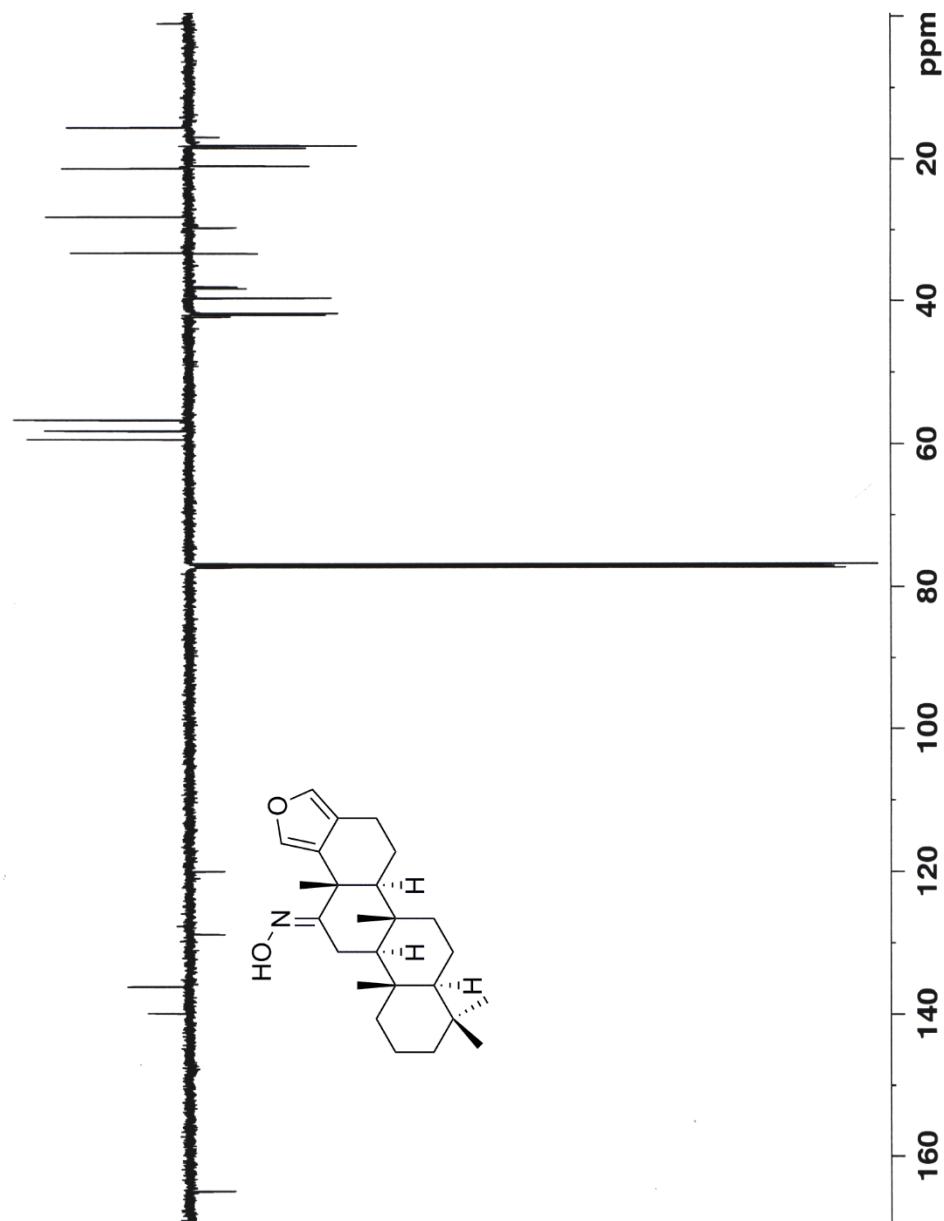


Figure S101 APT spectrum of compound 21(125MHz, CDCl_3)

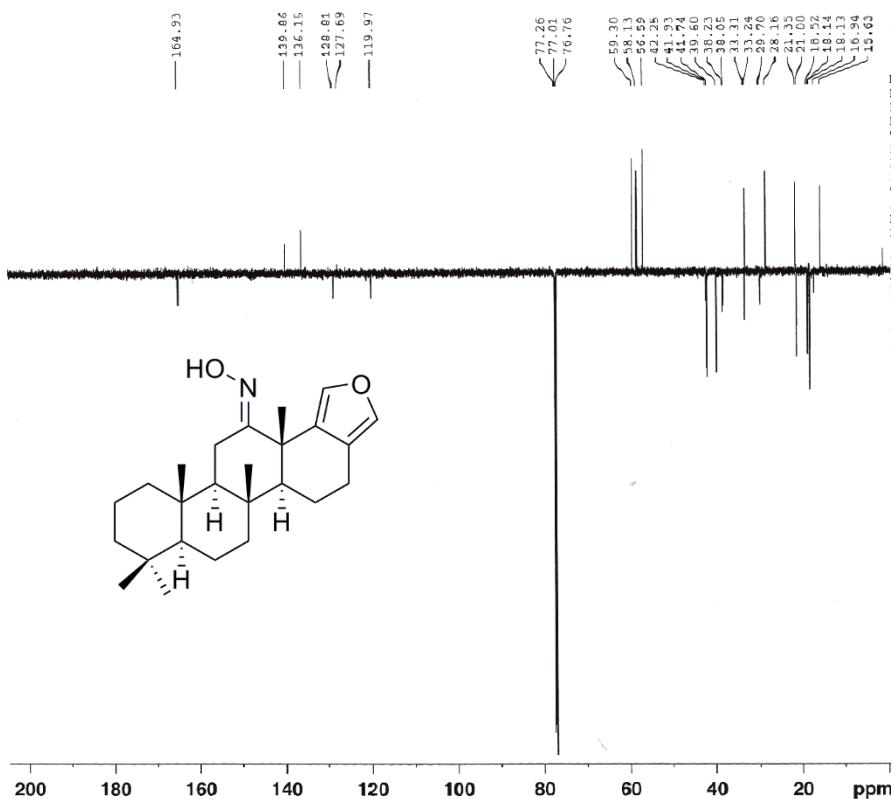


Figure S102 APT spectrum of **21** (125 MHz, CDCl_3)

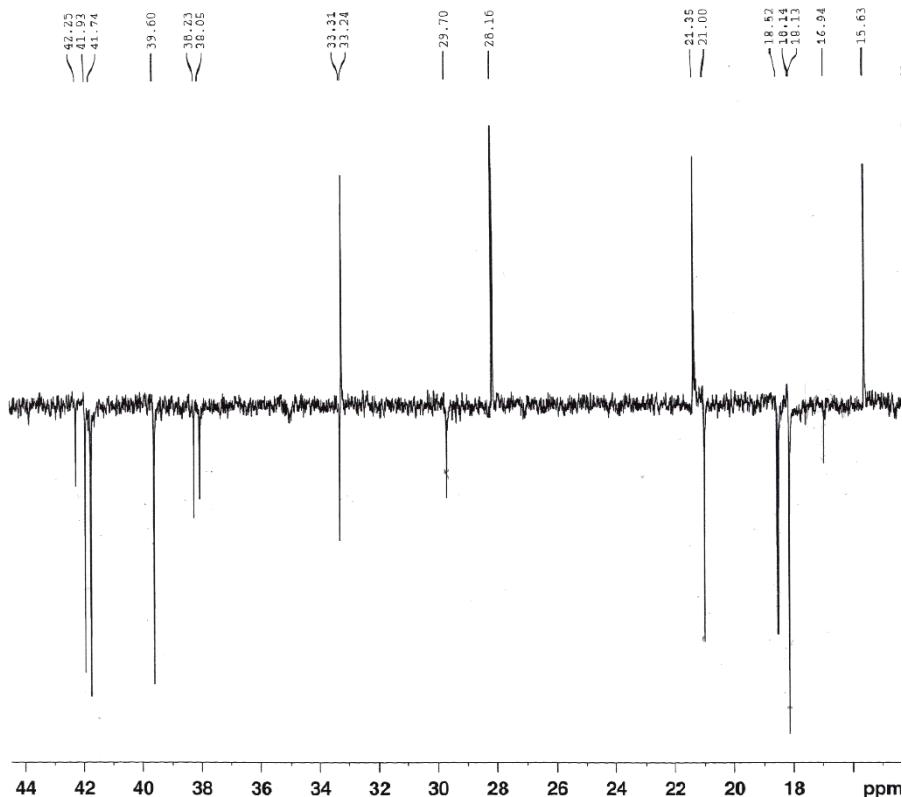


Figure S103 APT spectrum of **21** (expanding 44-16 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl_3)

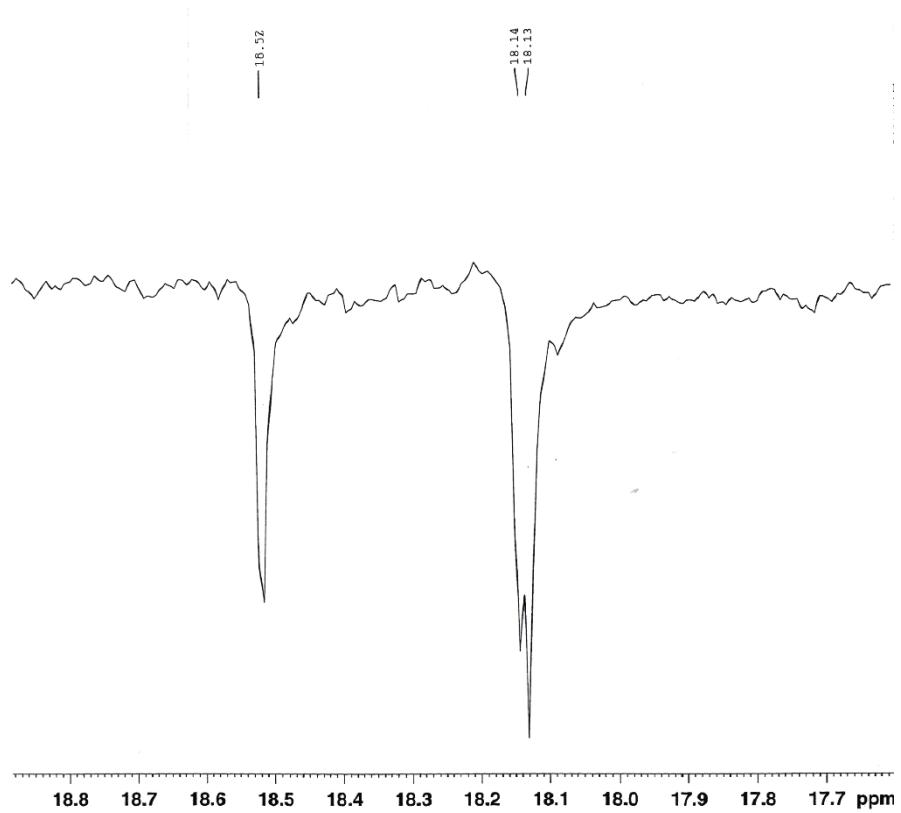


Figure S104 APT spectrum of **21** (expanding 18.8-17.7 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl_3)

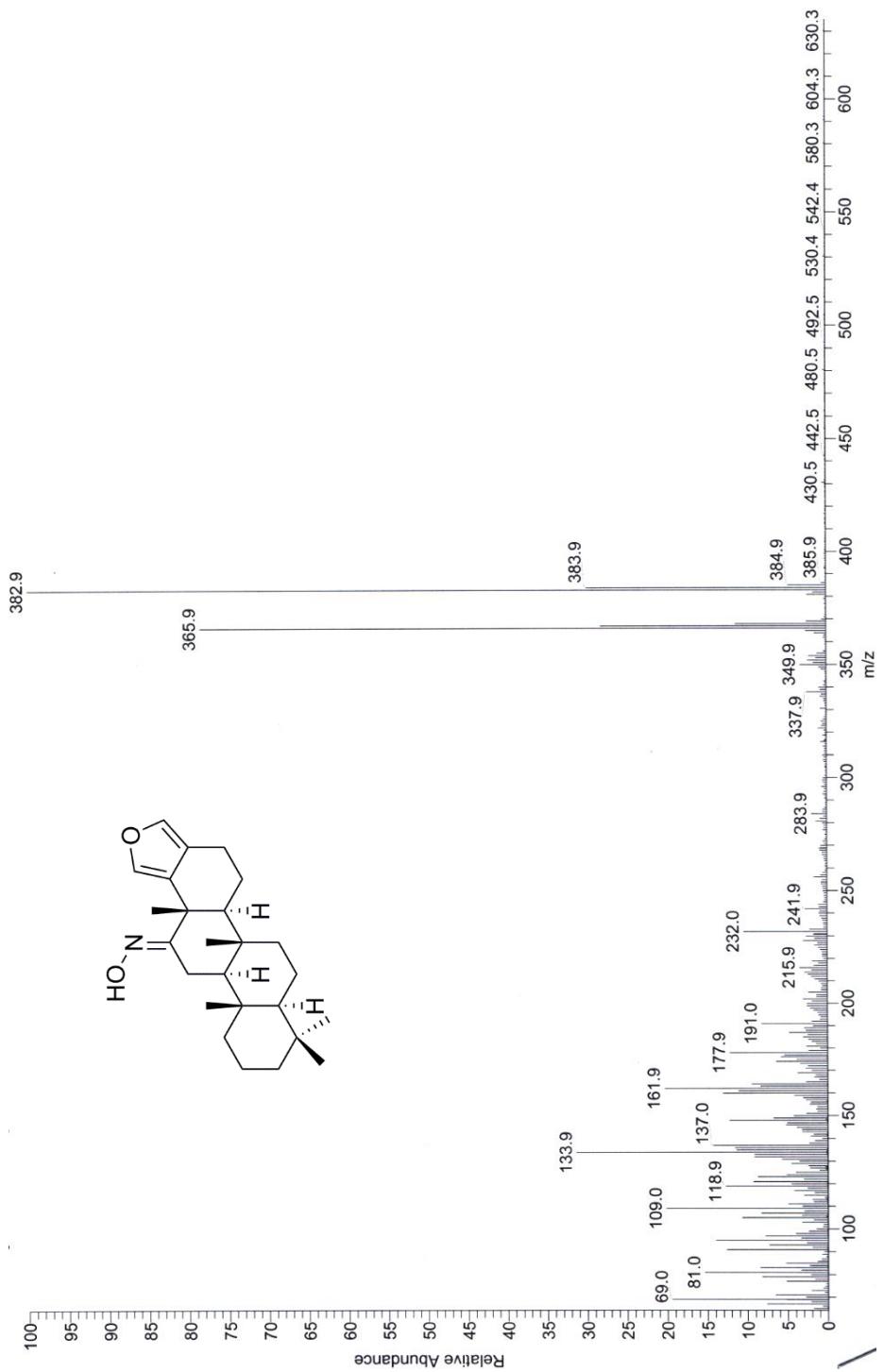


Figure S105 EI mass spectrum of compound 21

IR, NMR, and mass spectra of 22 (Figures S106-S118)

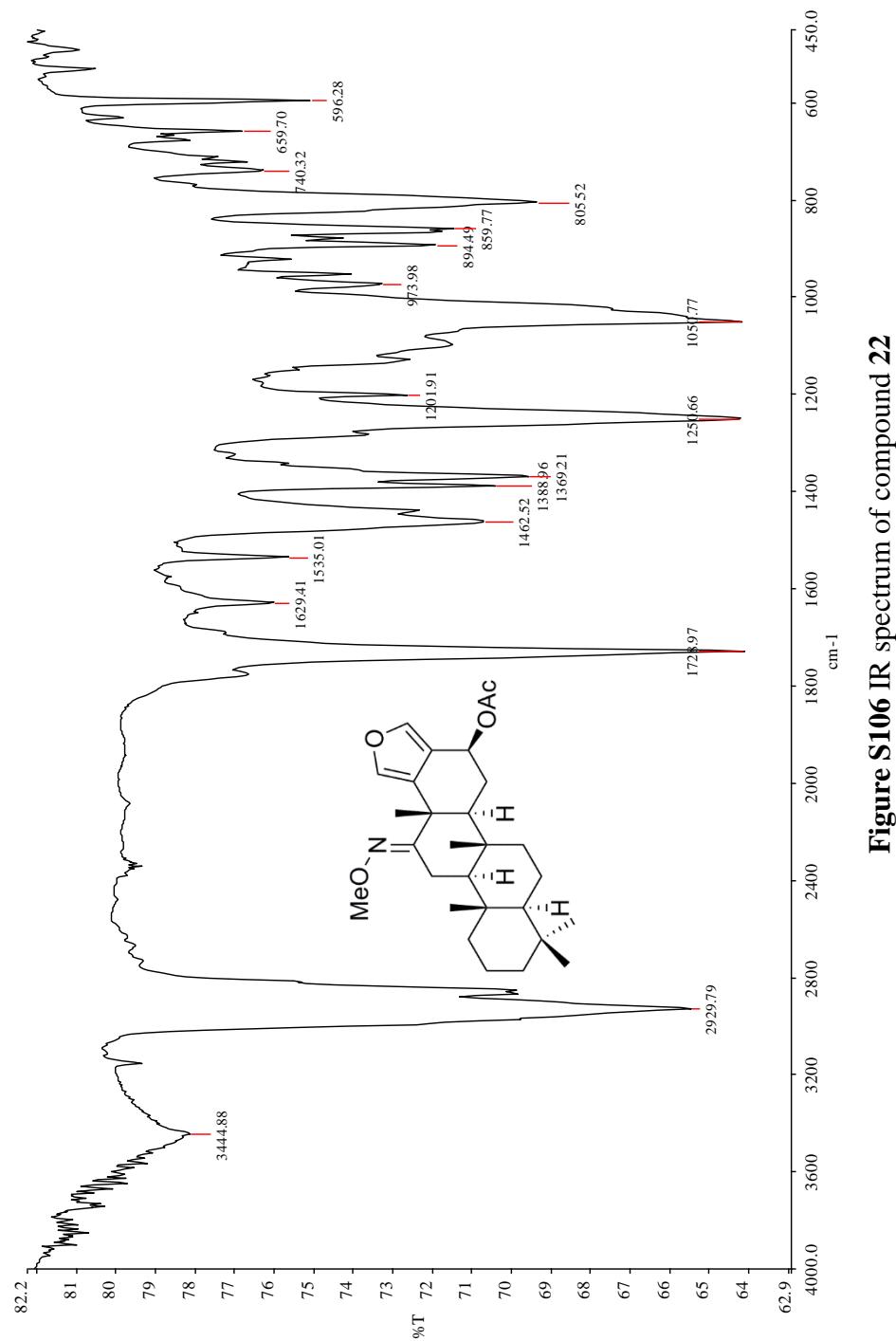


Figure S106 IR spectrum of compound **22**

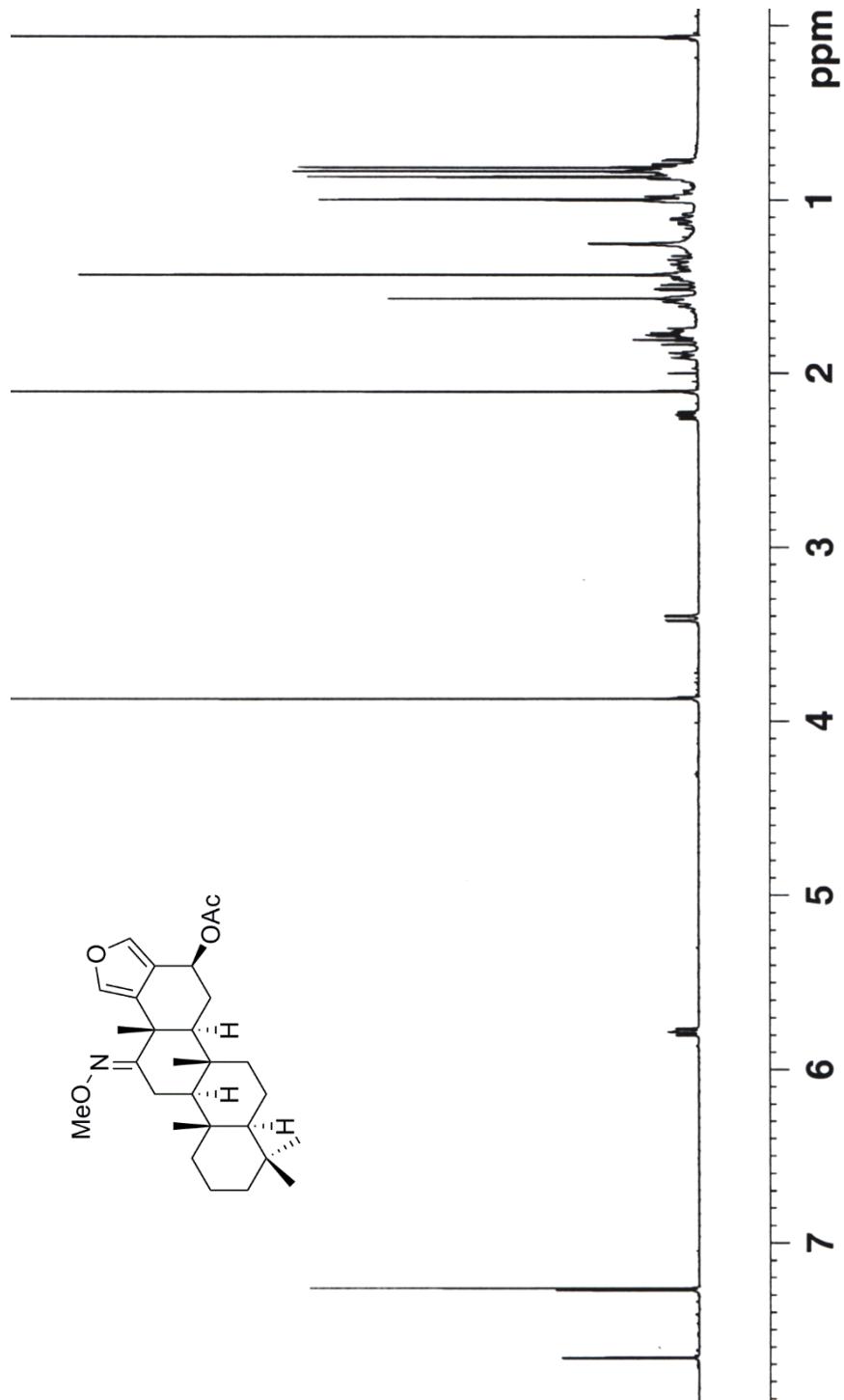


Figure S107 ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 22 (500MHz, CDCl_3)

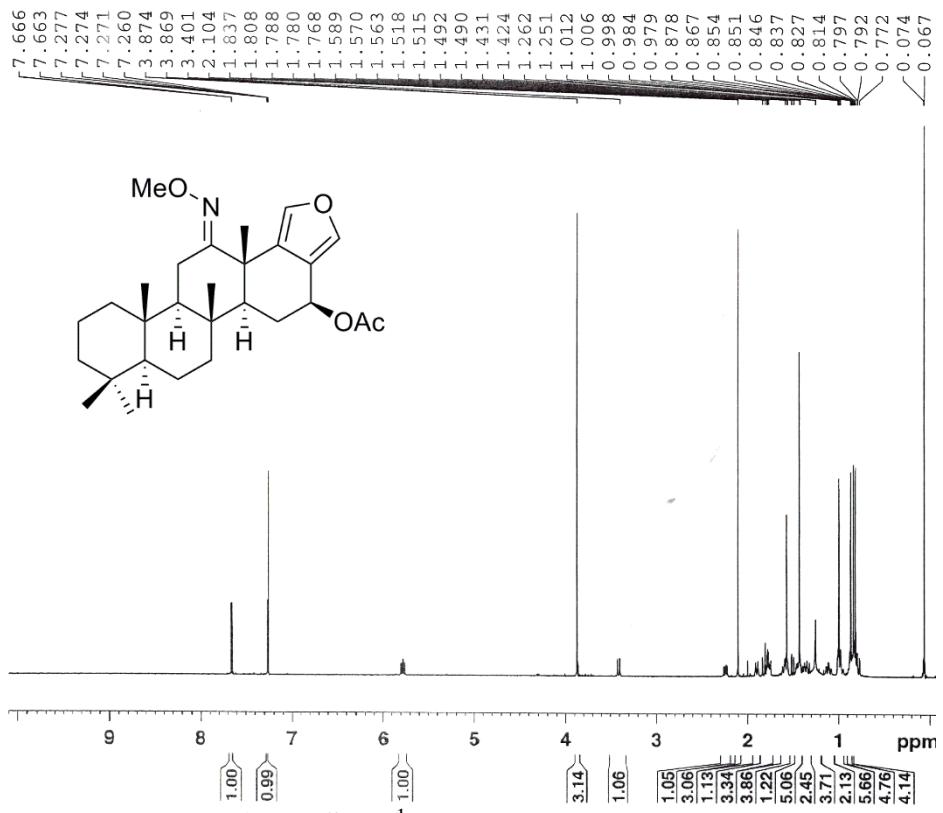


Figure S108 ^1H NMR spectrum of 22
(peak-picked and integration tagged; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

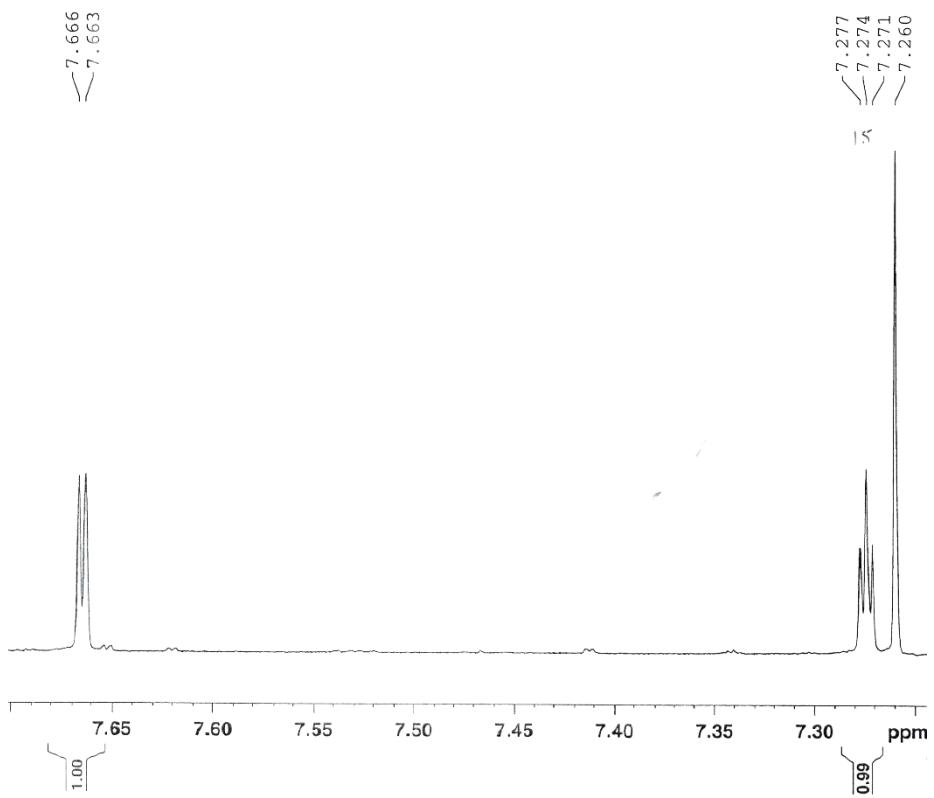


Figure S109 ^1H NMR spectrum of 22 (expanding 7.70–7.25 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

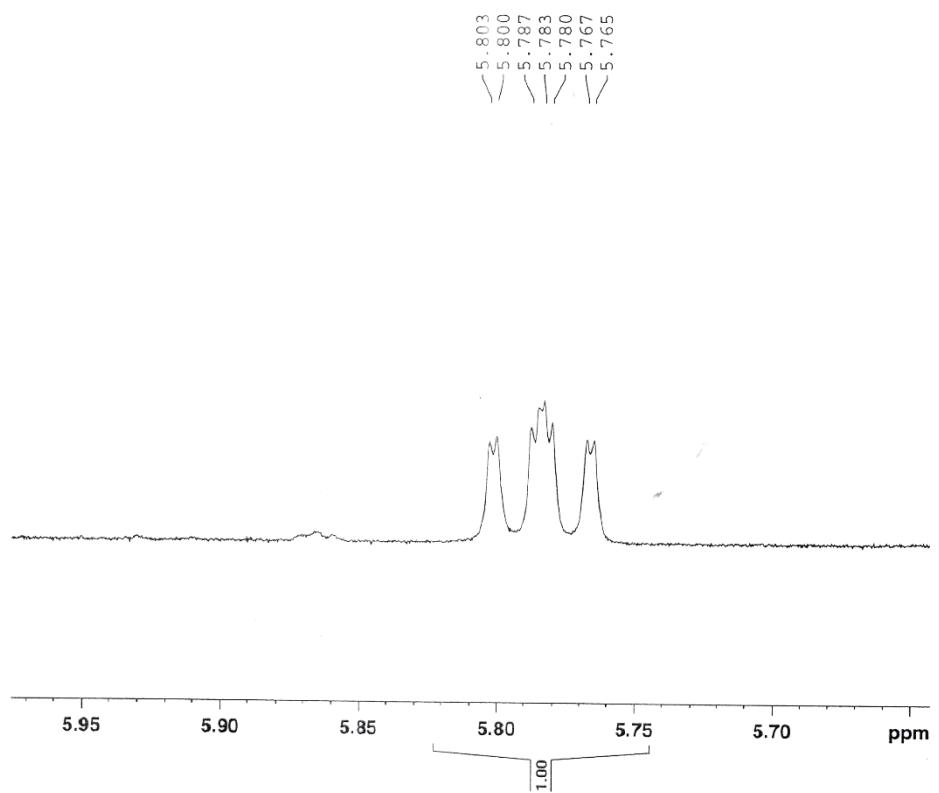


Figure S110 ¹H NMR spectrum of **22** (expanding 5.95-5.65 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl₃)

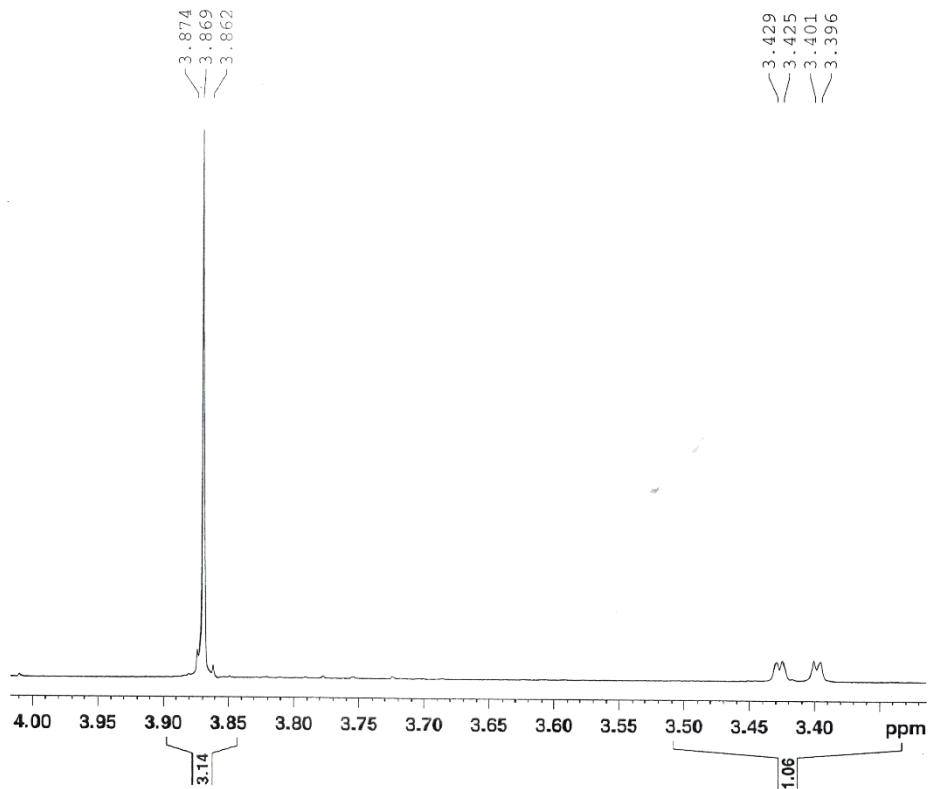


Figure S111 ¹H NMR spectrum of **22** (expanding 4.00-3.35 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl₃)

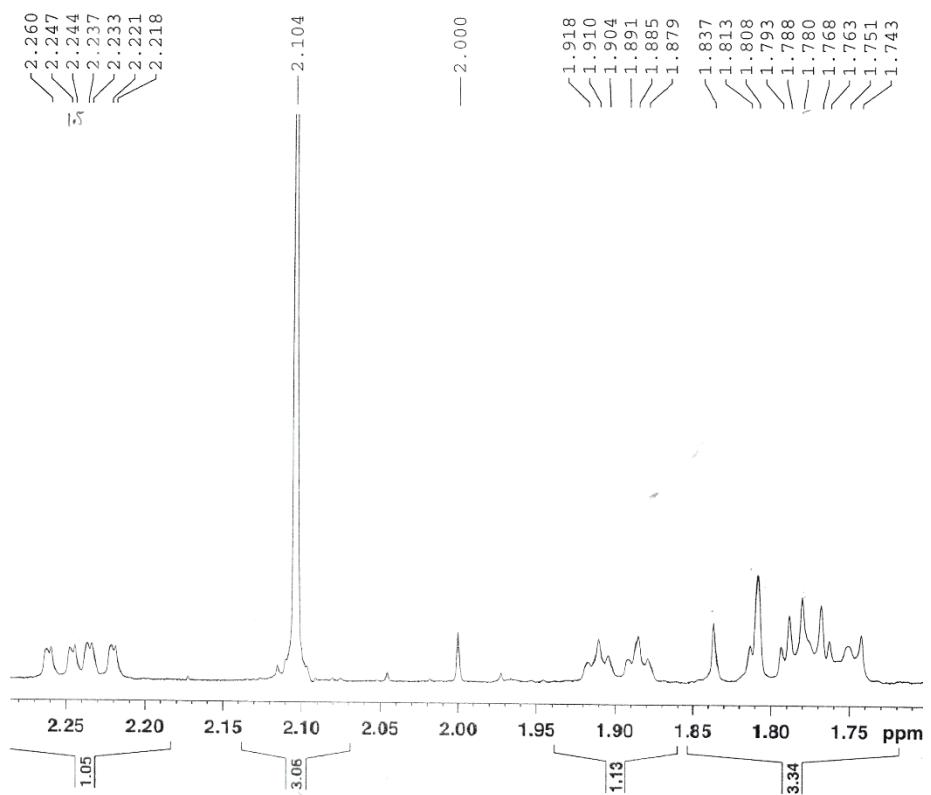


Figure S112 ^1H NMR spectrum of **22** (expanding 2.25-1.75 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

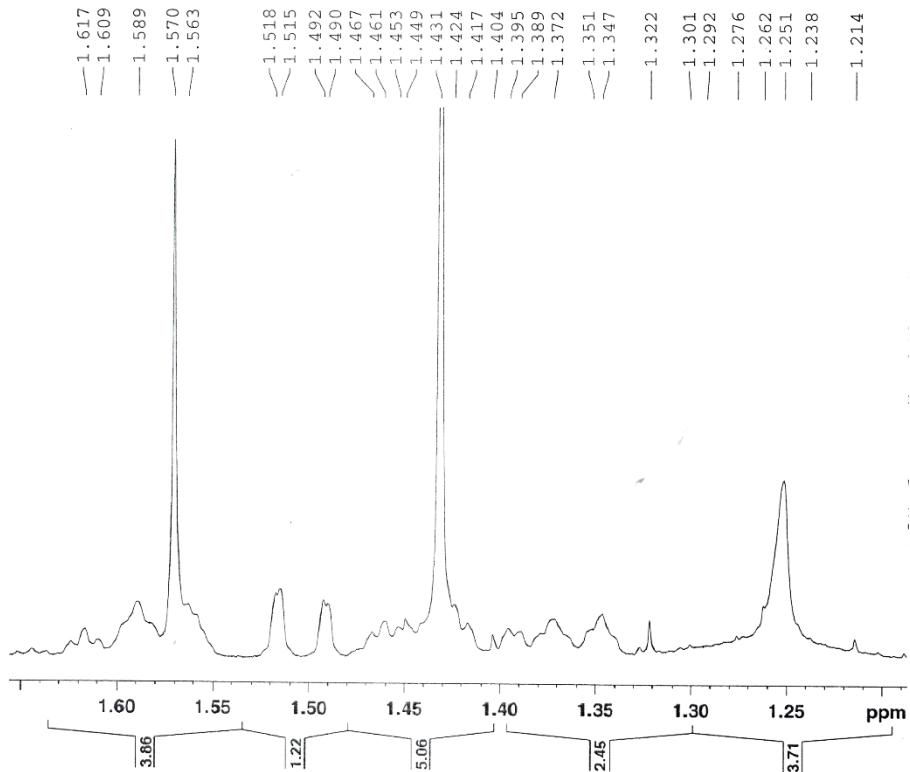


Figure S113 ^1H NMR spectrum of **22** (expanding 1.65-1.20 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

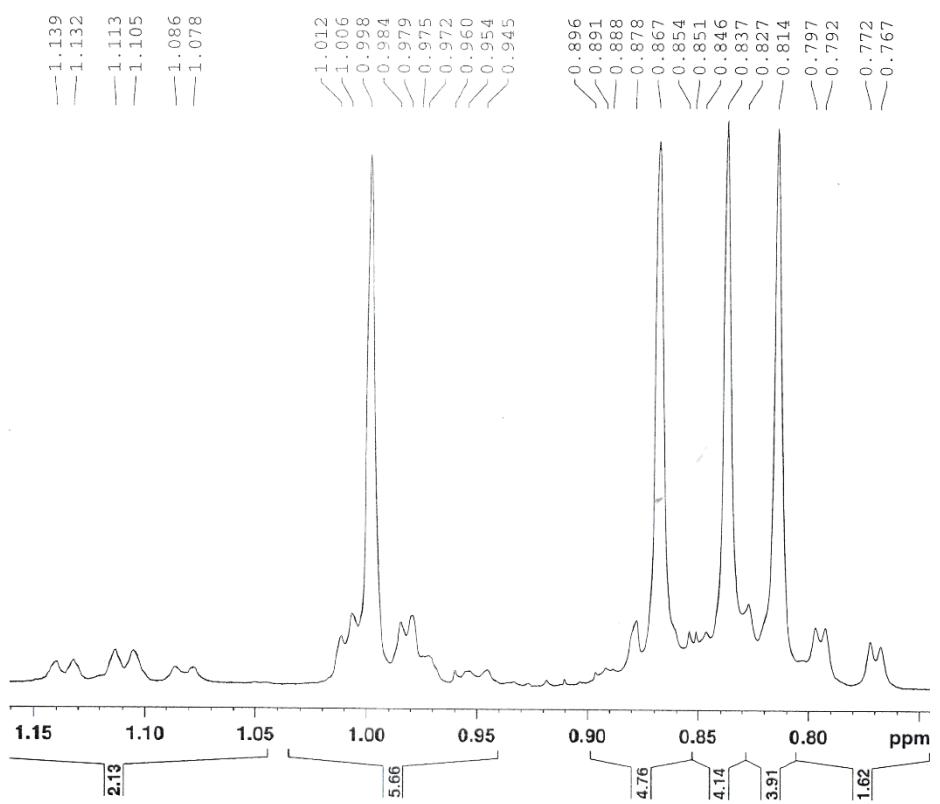


Figure S114 ^1H NMR spectrum of **22** (expanding 1.15–0.75 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

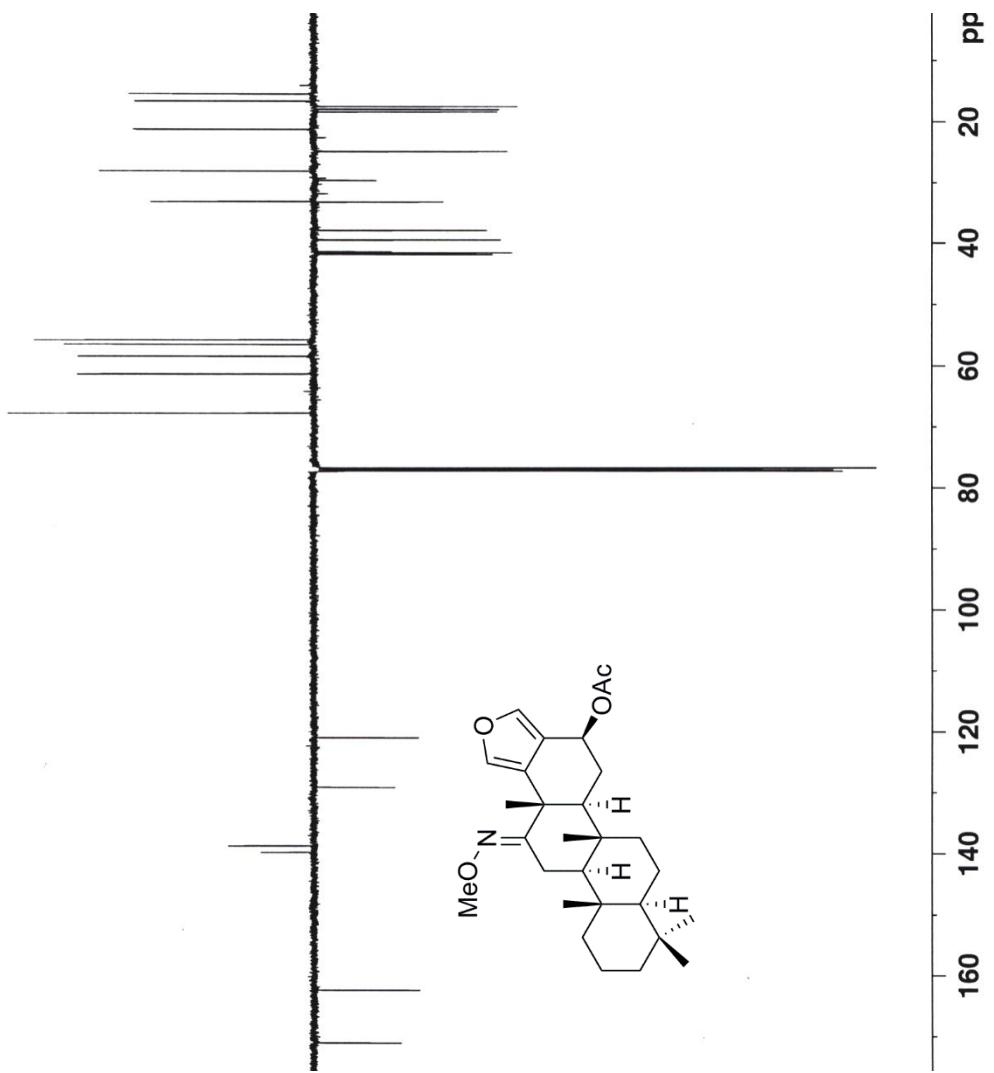


Figure S115 APT spectrum of compound 22 (125MHz, CDCl_3)

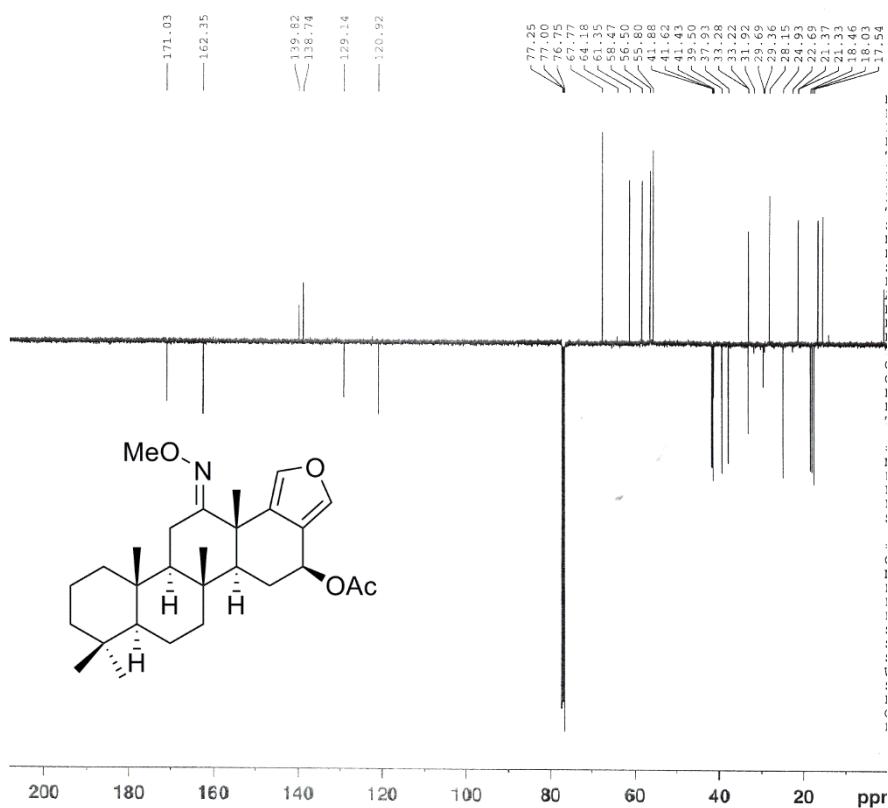


Figure S116 APT spectrum of **22** (peak picking tagged; 125 MHz, CDCl₃)

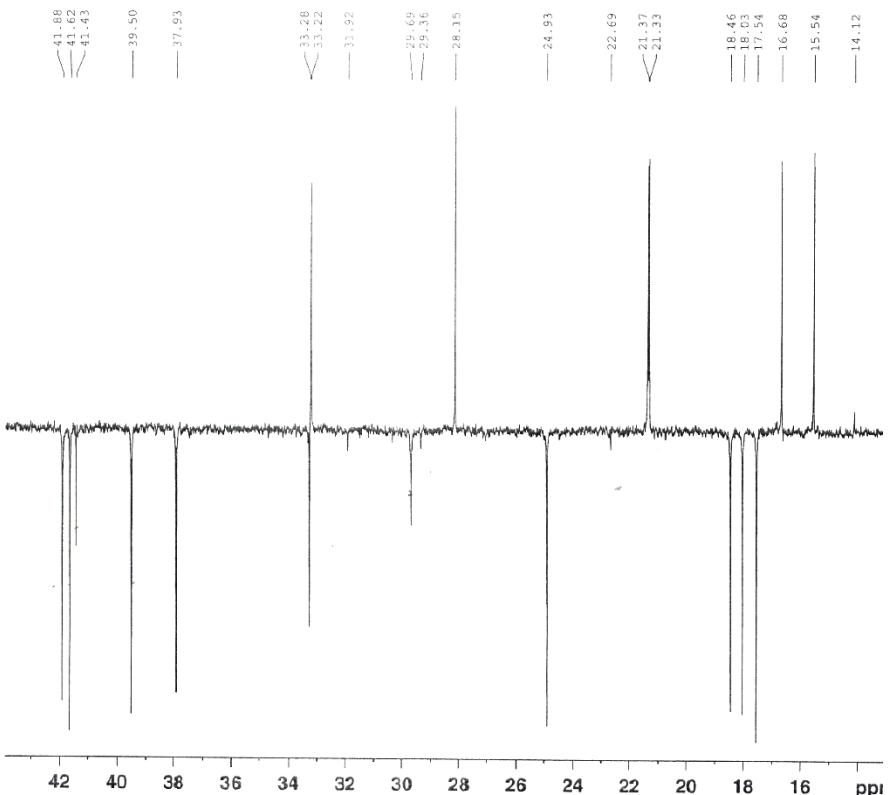


Figure S117 APT spectrum of **22** (expanding 44-14 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl₃)

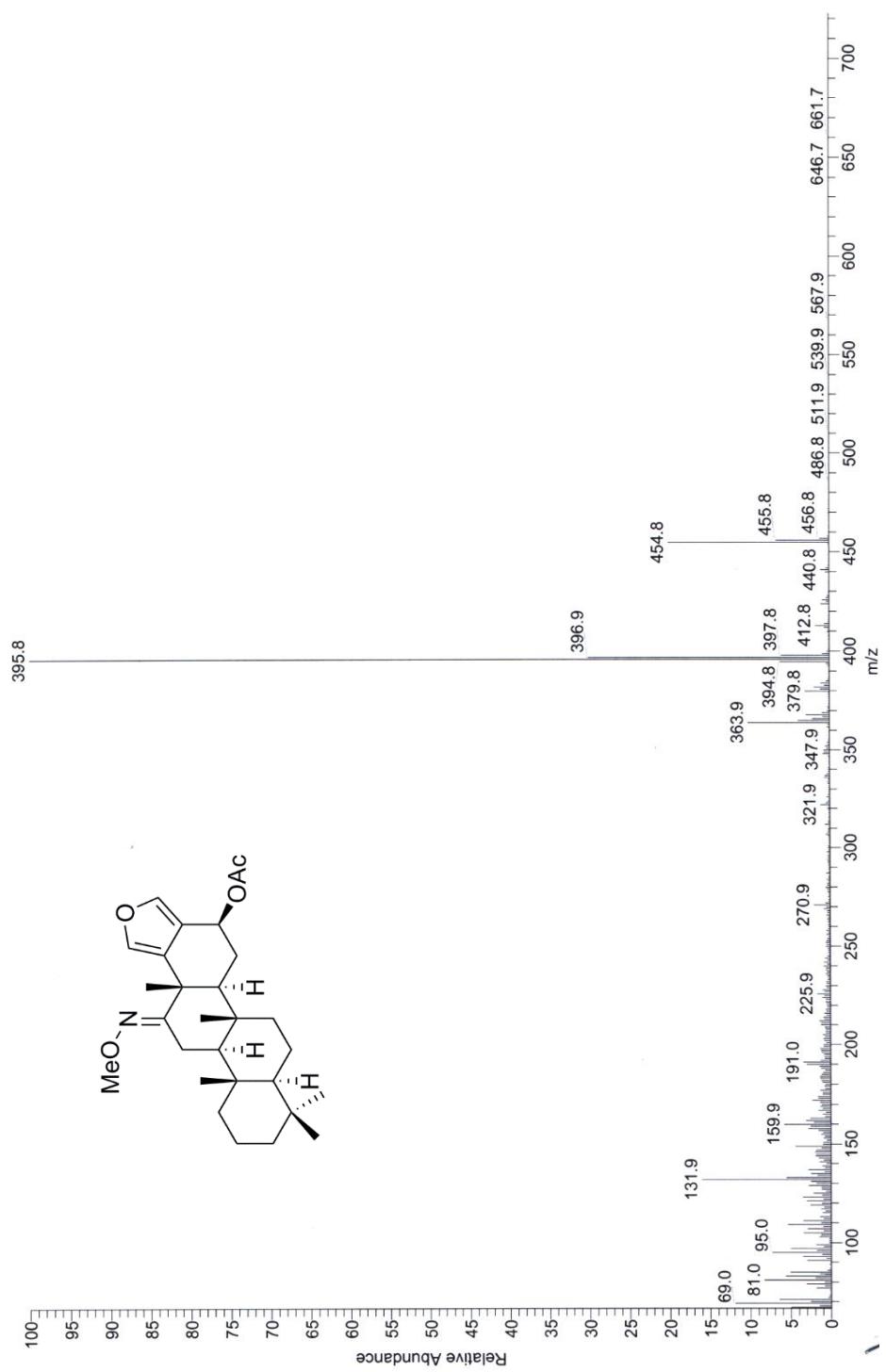


Figure S118 EI mass spectrum of compound 22

IR, NMR, and mass spectra of 23 (Figures S119-S133)

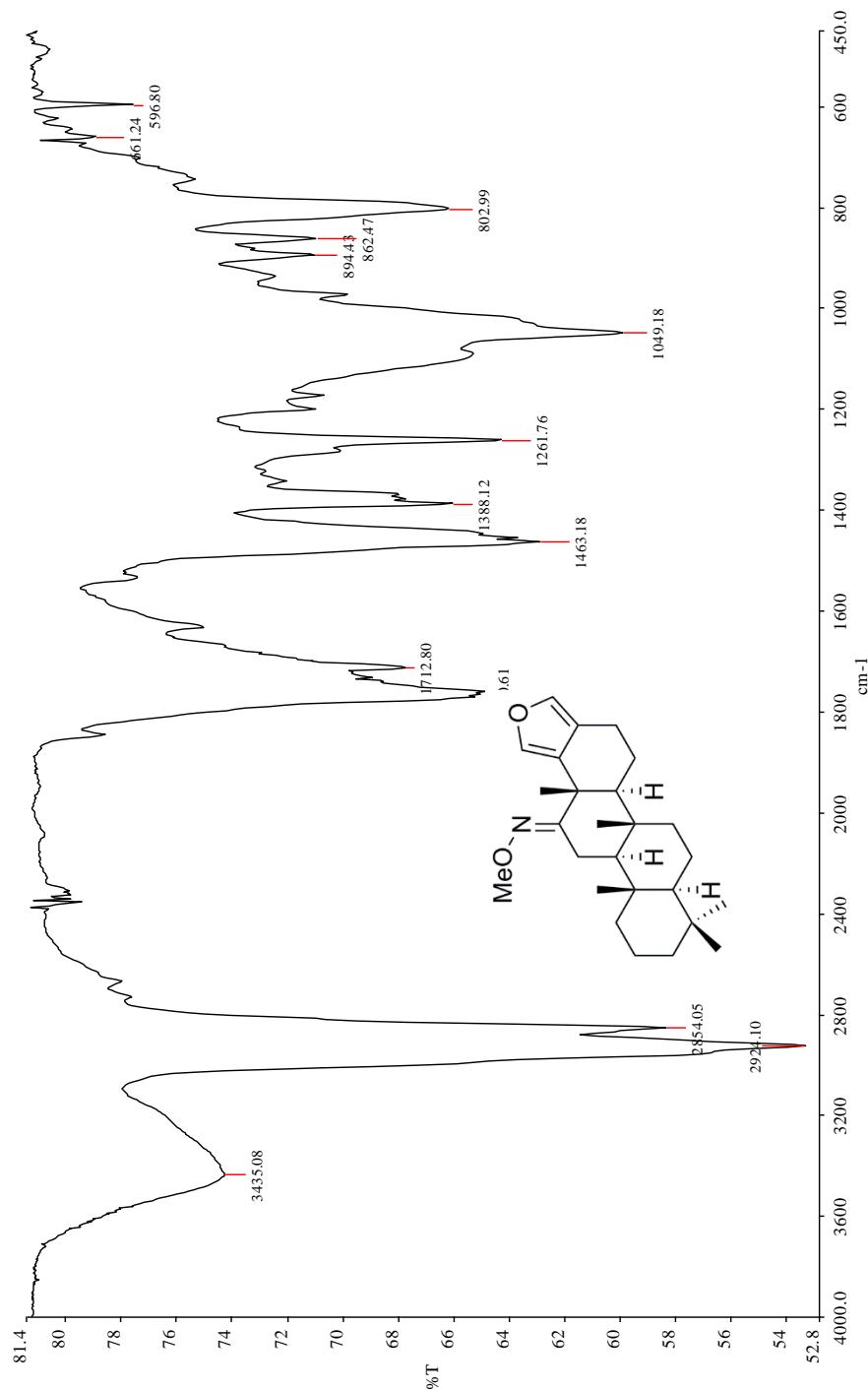


Figure S119 IR spectrum of compound 23

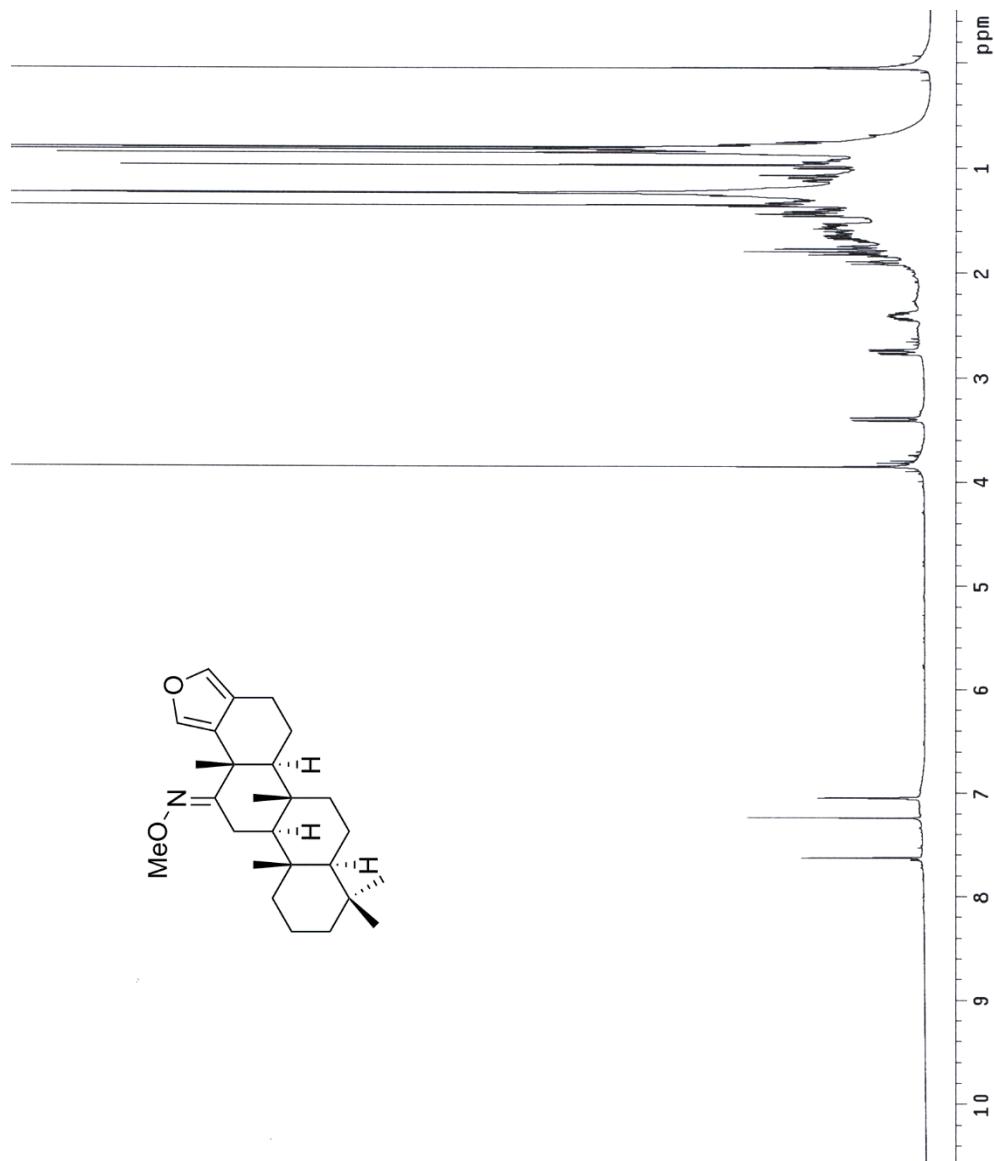


Figure S120 ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 23 (500MHz, CDCl_3)

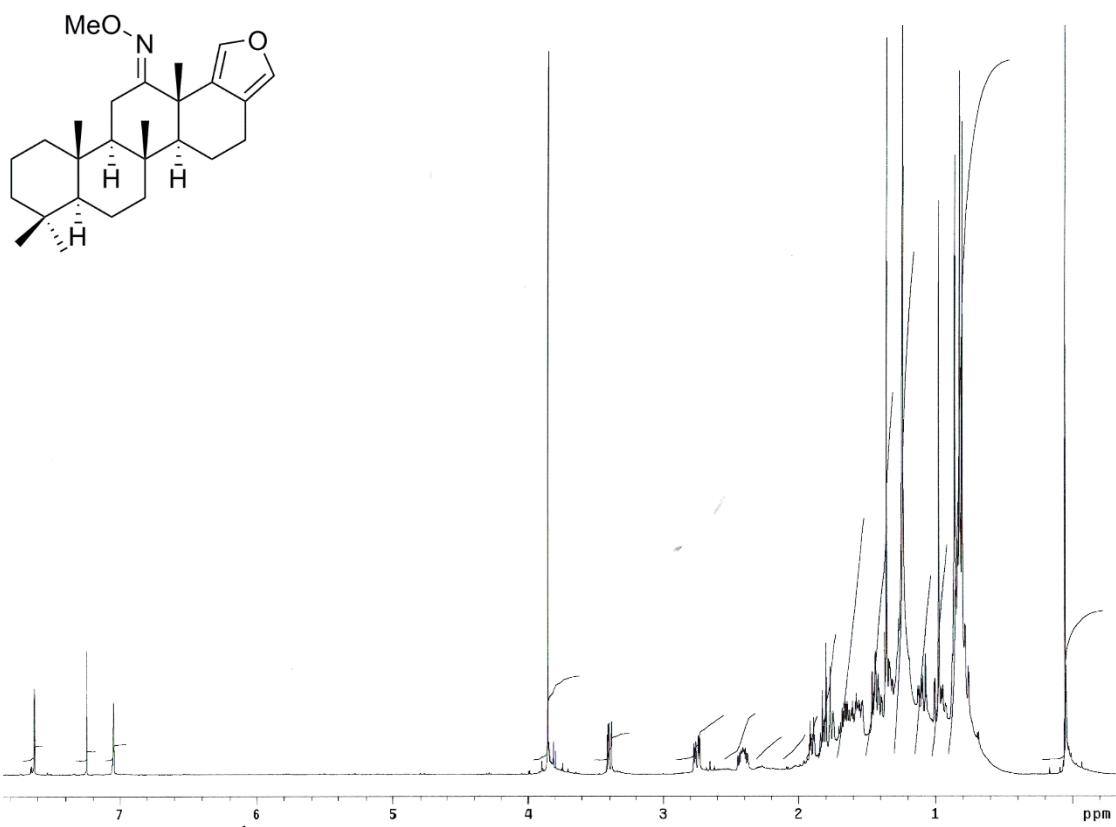


Figure S121 ^1H NMR spectrum of **23** (integration tagged; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

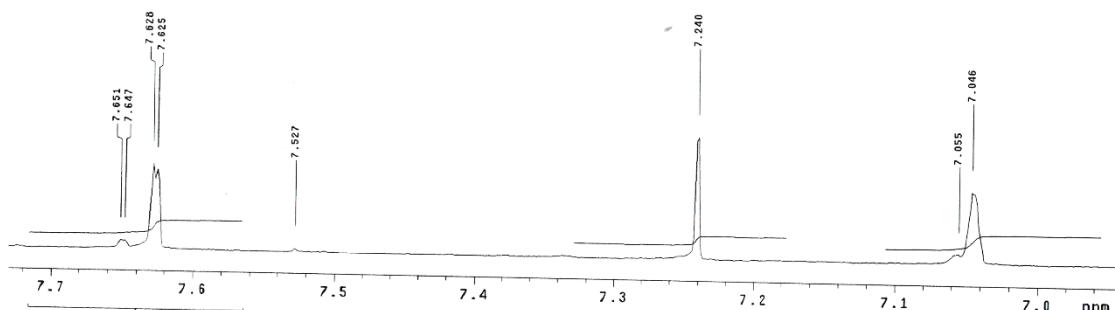


Figure S122 ^1H NMR spectrum of **23** (expanding 7.70–7.00 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

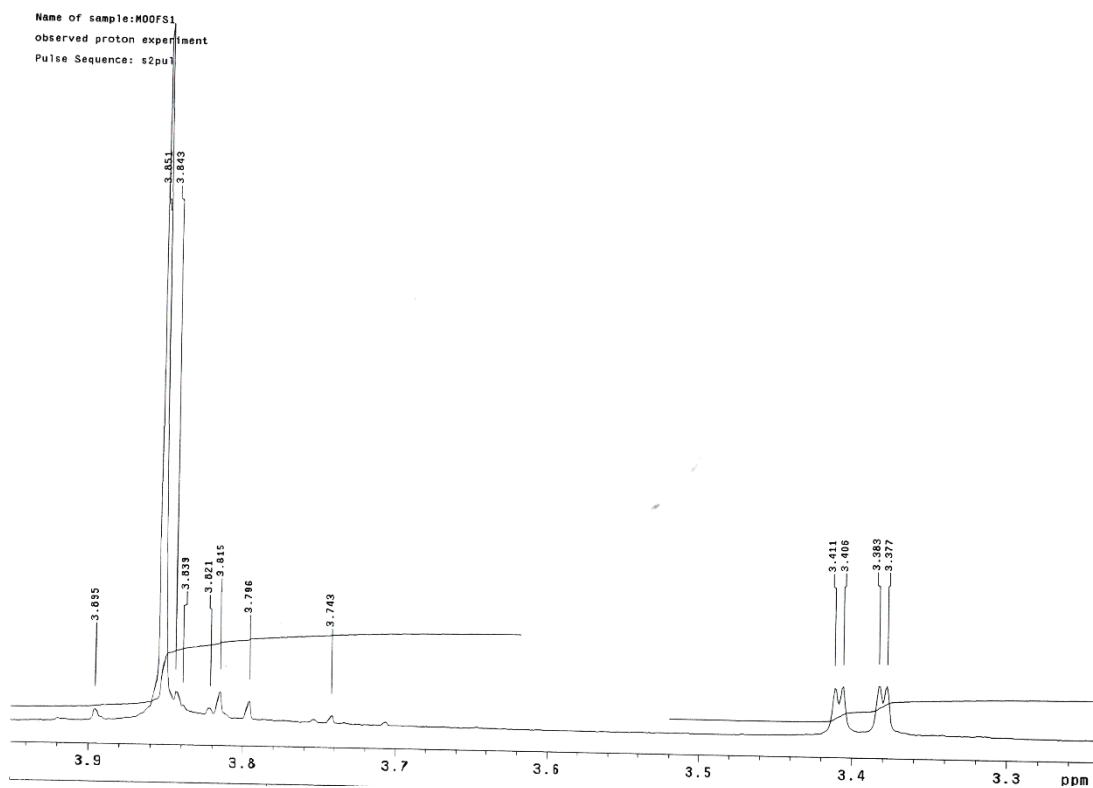


Figure S123 ^1H NMR spectrum of **23** (expanding 3.90-3.30 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

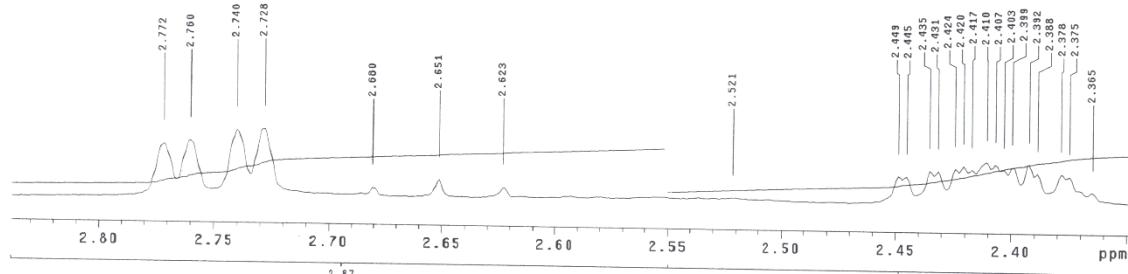


Figure S124 ^1H NMR spectrum of **23** (expanding 2.80-2.35 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

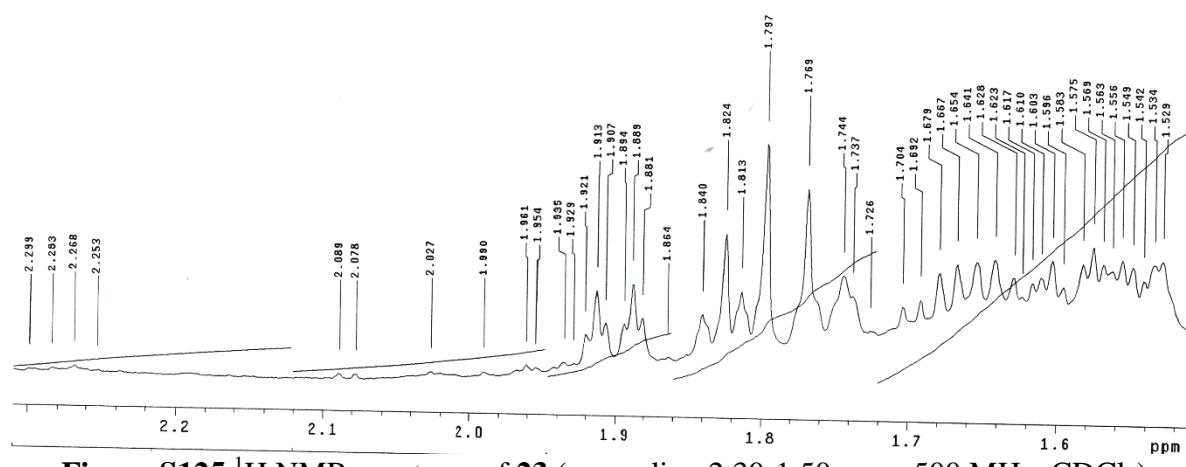


Figure S125 ^1H NMR spectrum of **23** (expanding 2.30-1.50 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

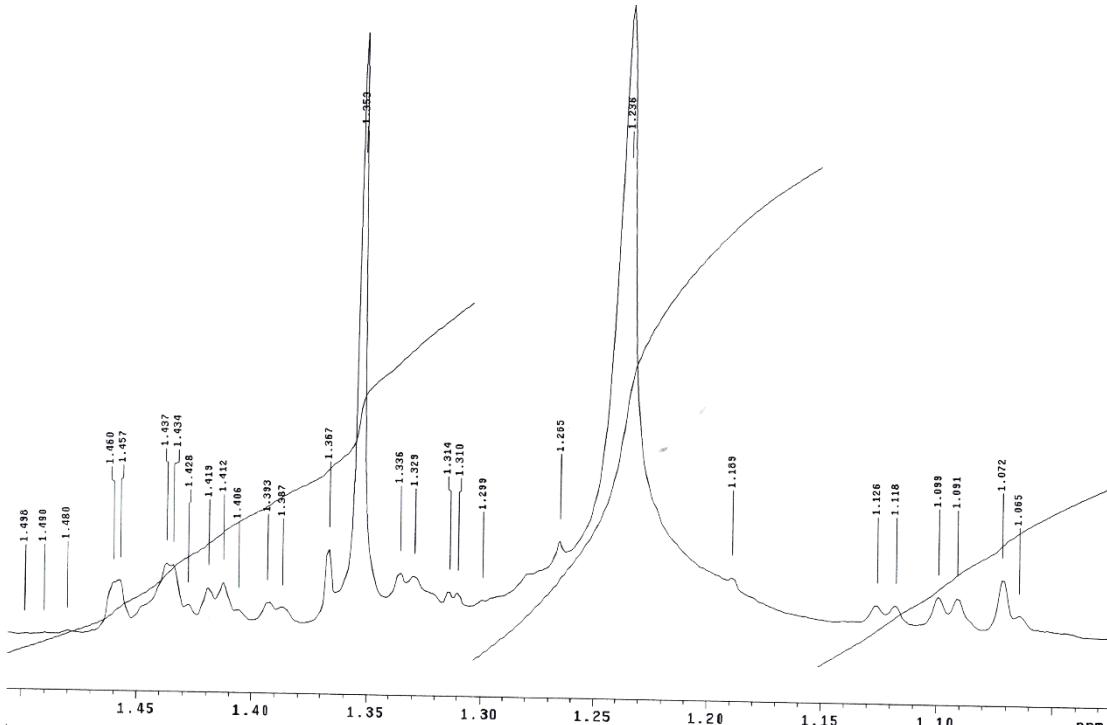


Figure S126 ^1H NMR spectrum of **23** (expanding 1.50-1.05 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

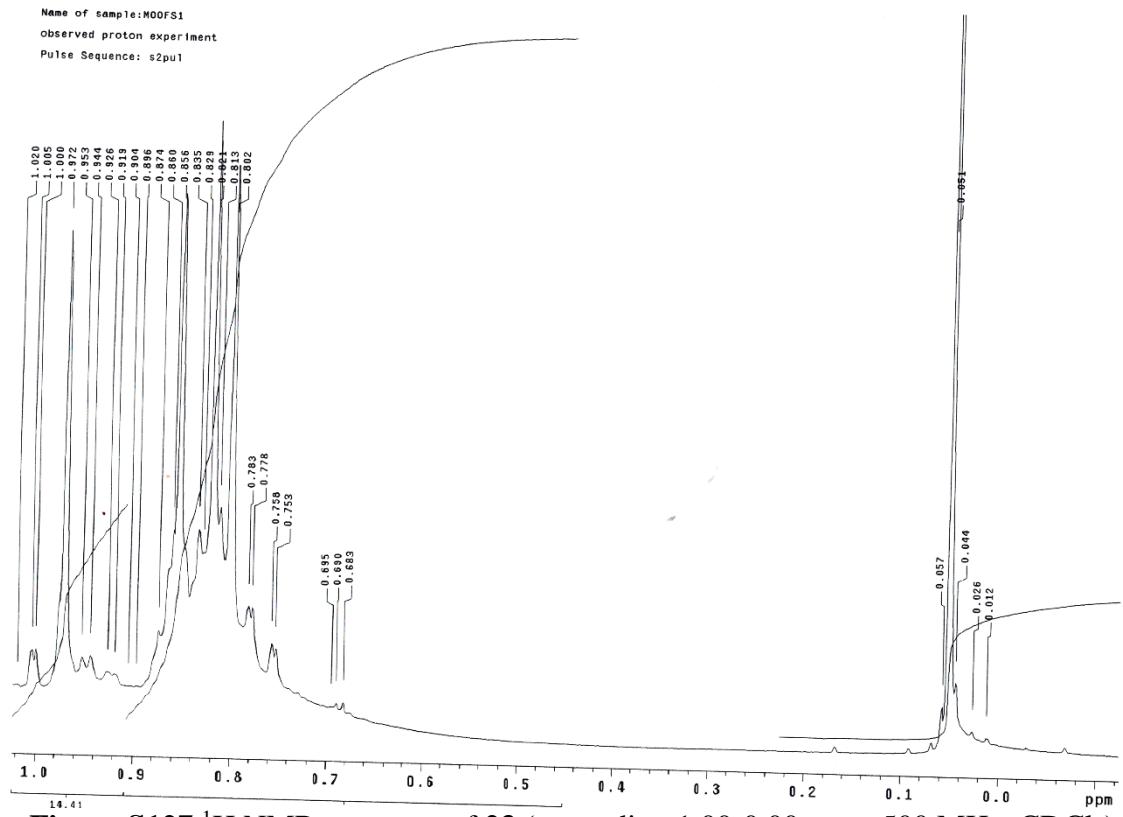


Figure S127 ^1H NMR spectrum of **23** (expanding 1.00-0.00 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

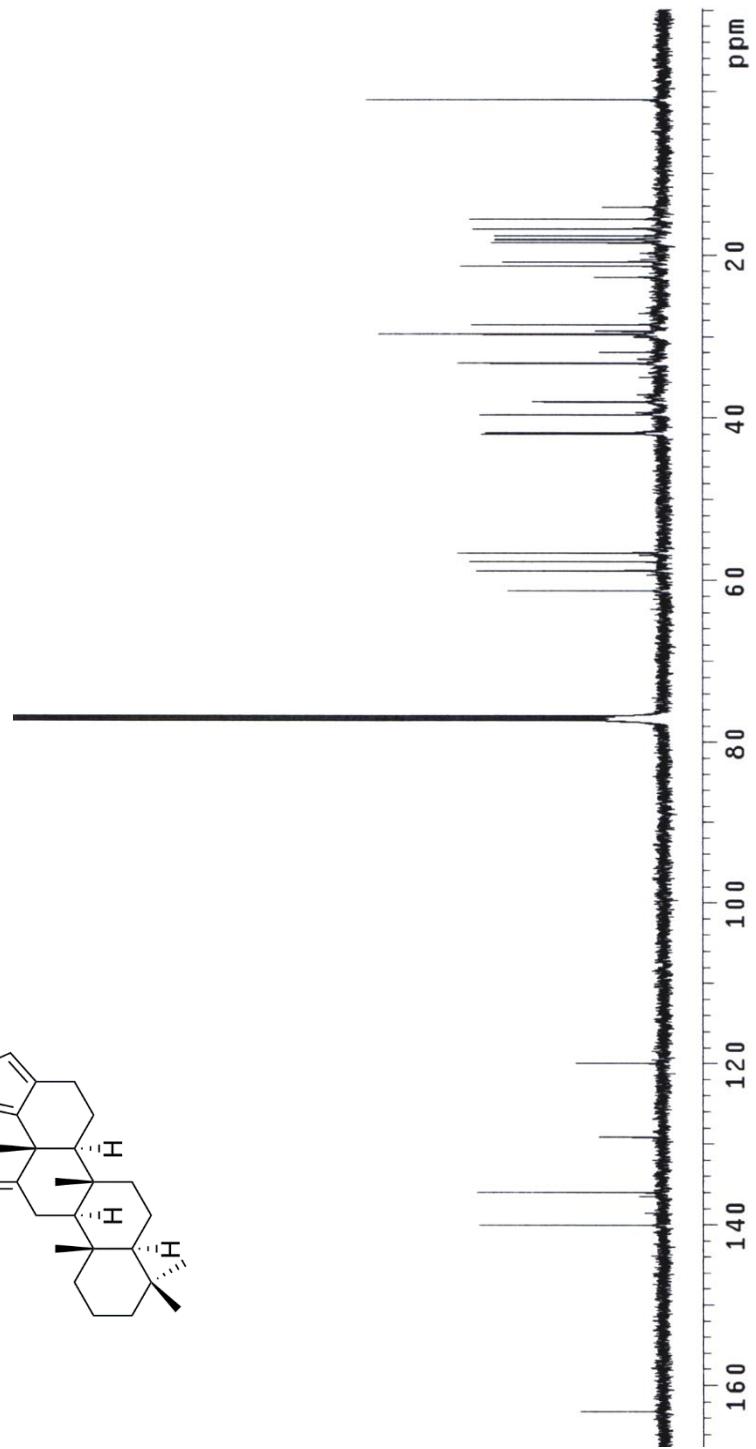
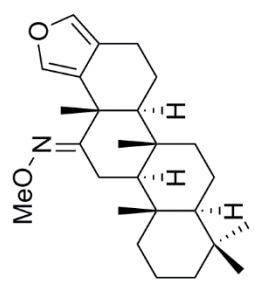


Figure S128 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 23 (125MHz, CDCl_3)

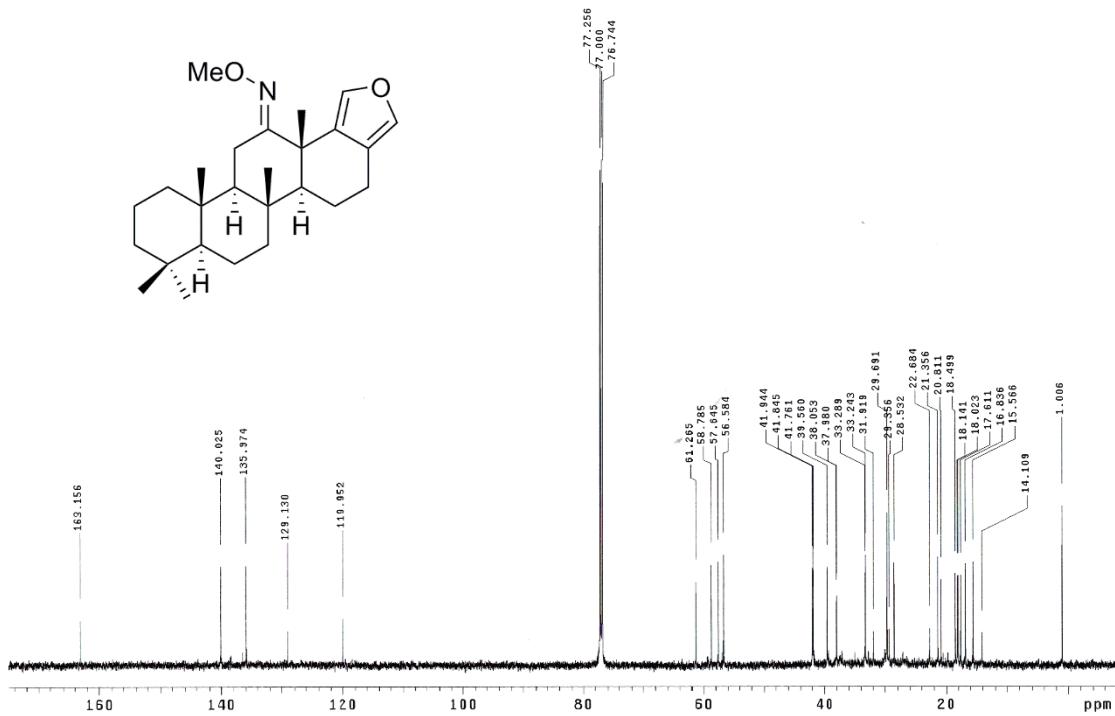


Figure S129 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **23** (peak picking tagged; 125 MHz, CDCl_3)

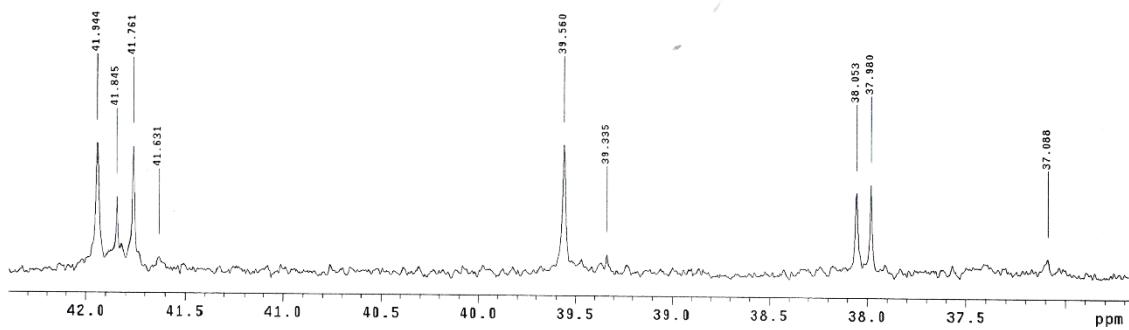


Figure S130 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **23** (expanding 42-37 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl_3)

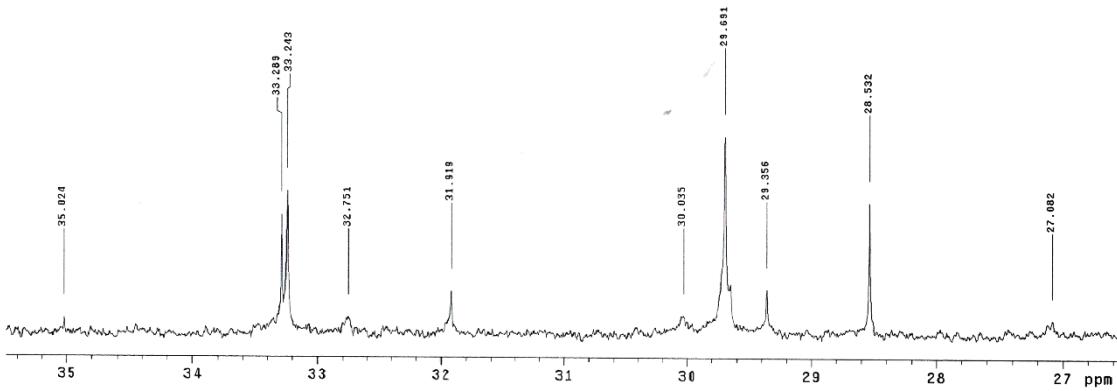


Figure S131 ¹³C NMR spectrum of **23** (expanding 35-27 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl₃)

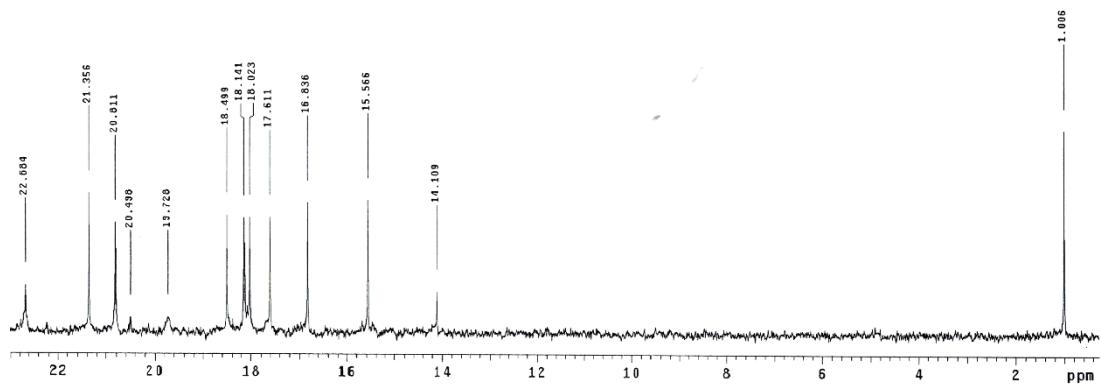


Figure S132 ¹³C NMR spectrum of **23** (expanding 21-0 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl₃)

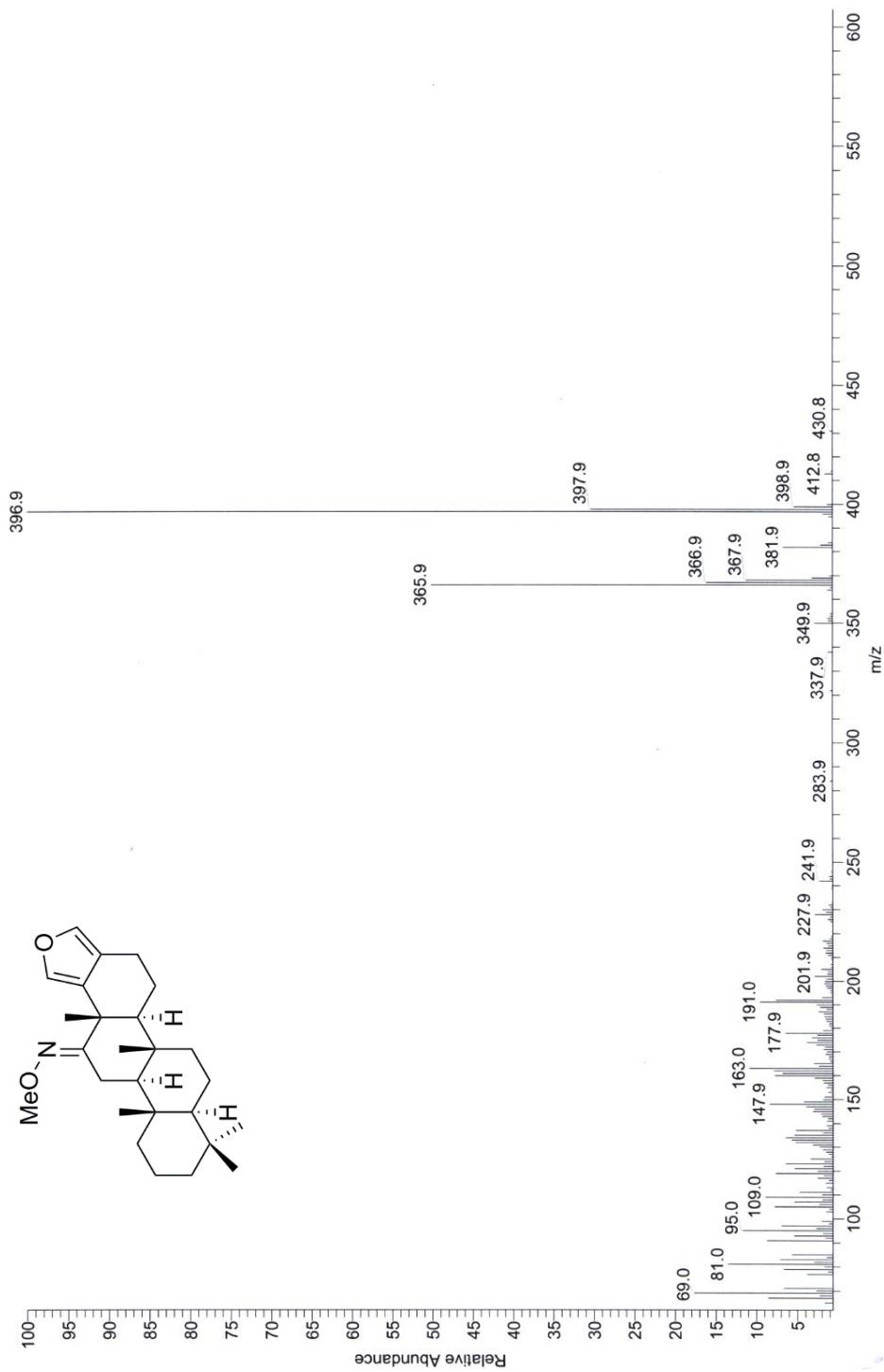


Figure S133 EI mass spectrum of compound **23**

IR, NMR, and mass spectra of 24 (Figures S134-S144)

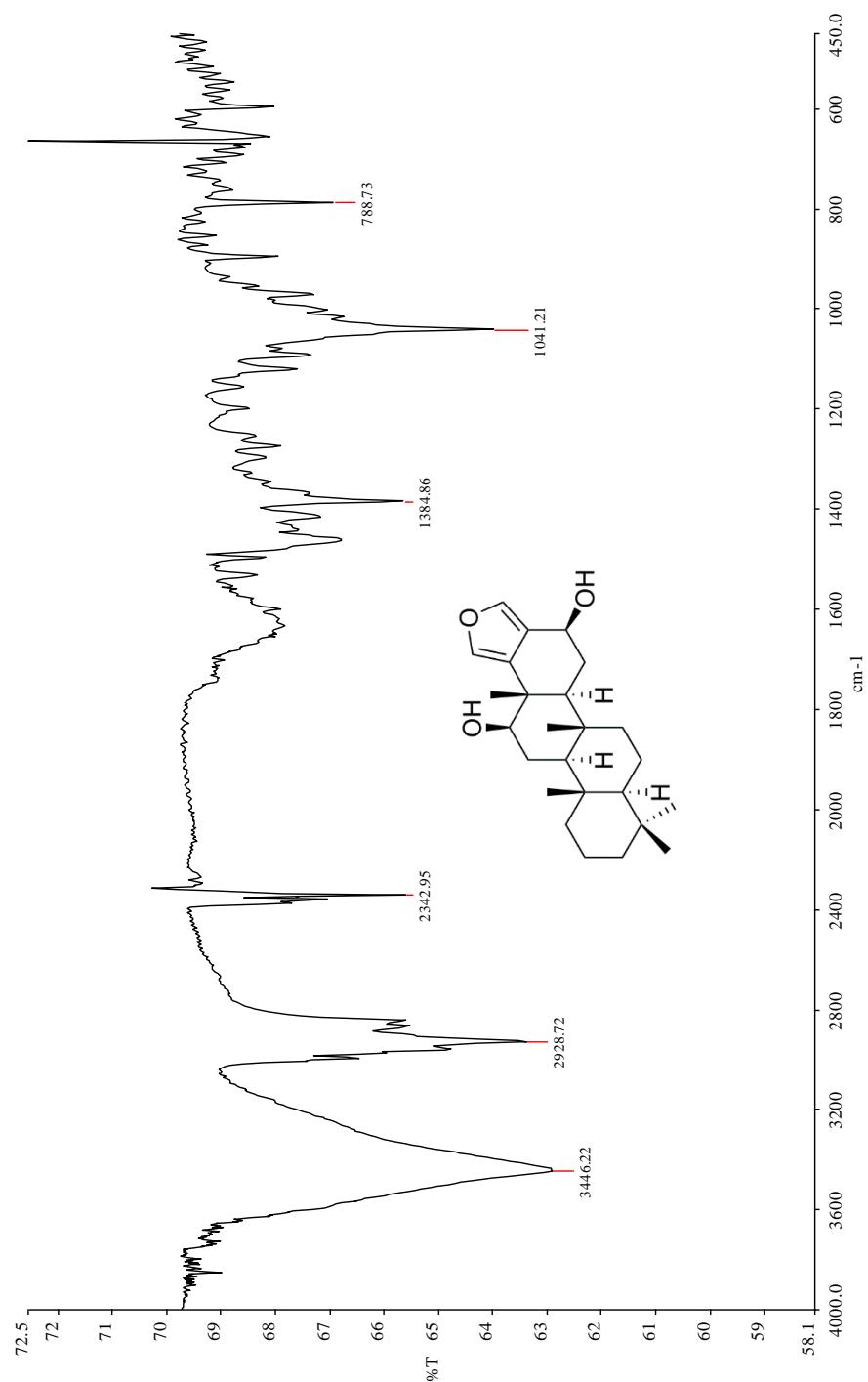


Figure S134 IR spectrum of compound **24**

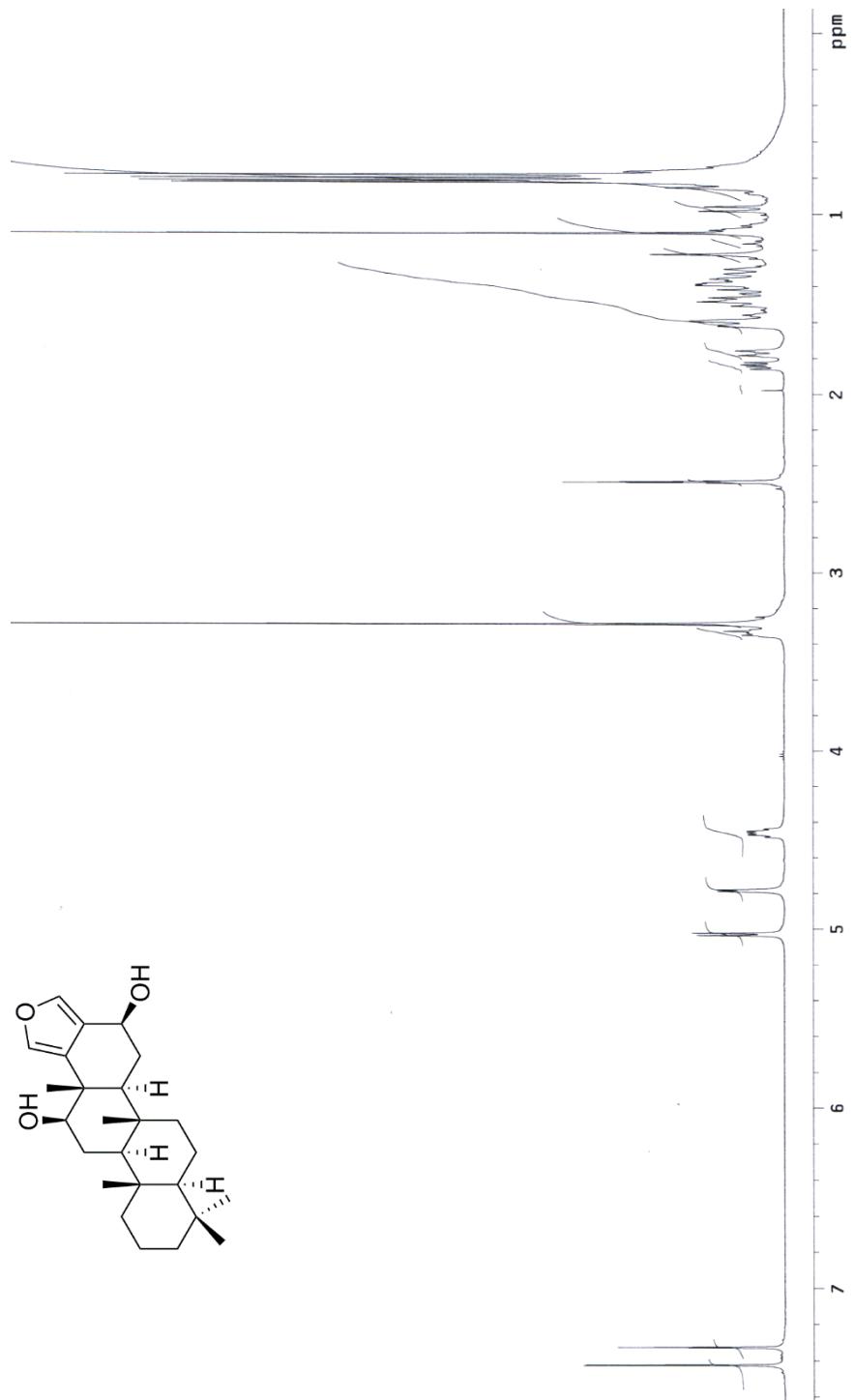


Figure S135 ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 24 (500MHz, DMSO- d_6)

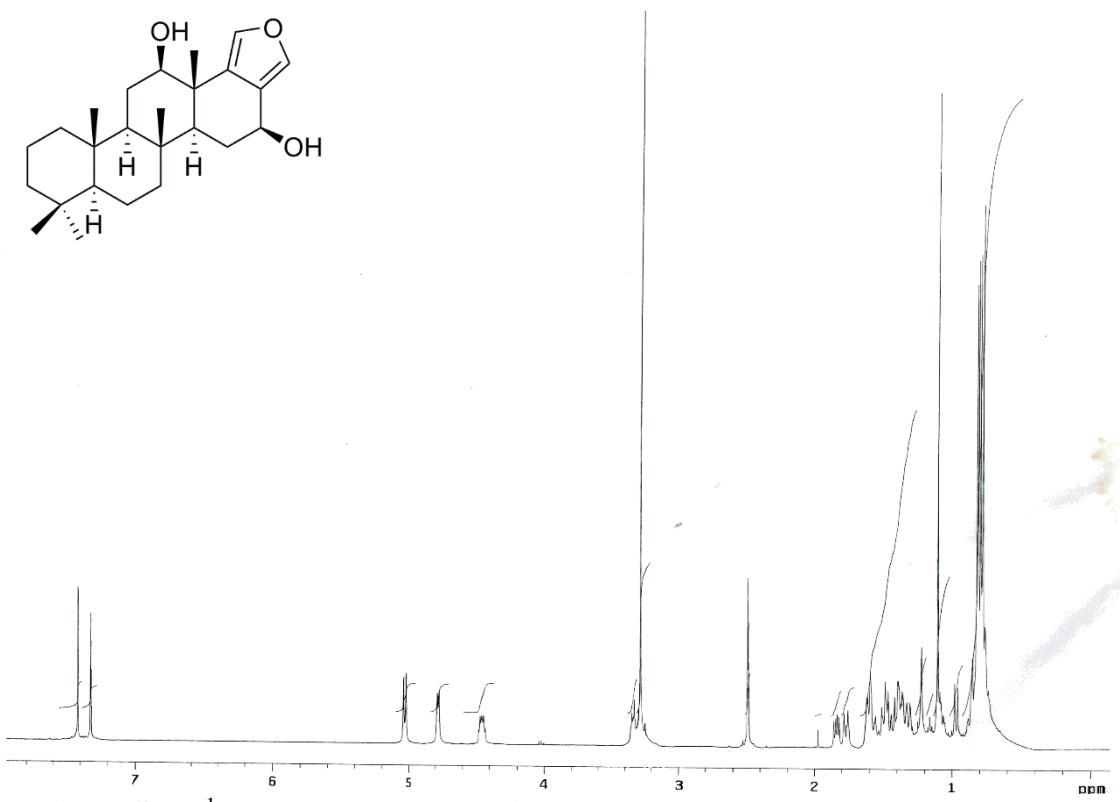
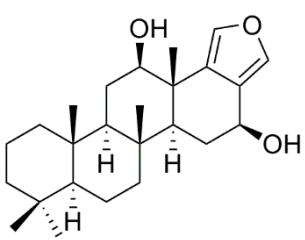


Figure S136 ^1H NMR spectrum of **24** (integration tagged; 500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$)

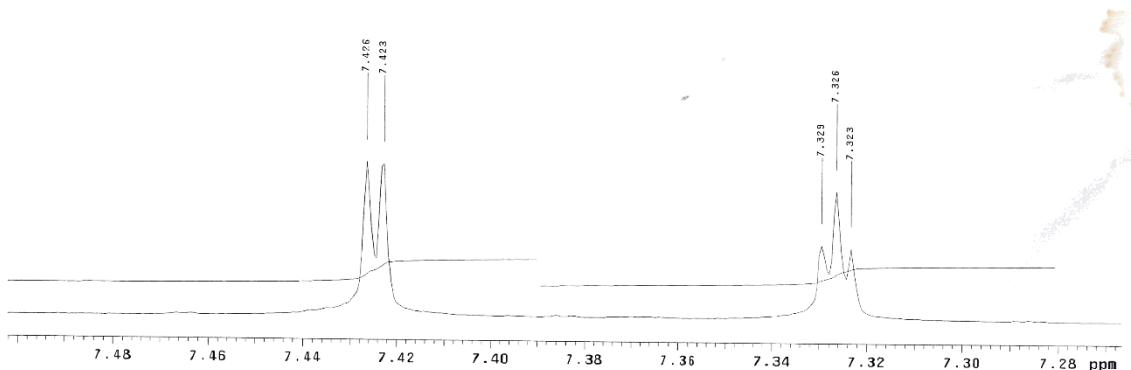


Figure S137 ^1H NMR spectrum of **24** (expanding 7.48-7.28 ppm; 500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$)

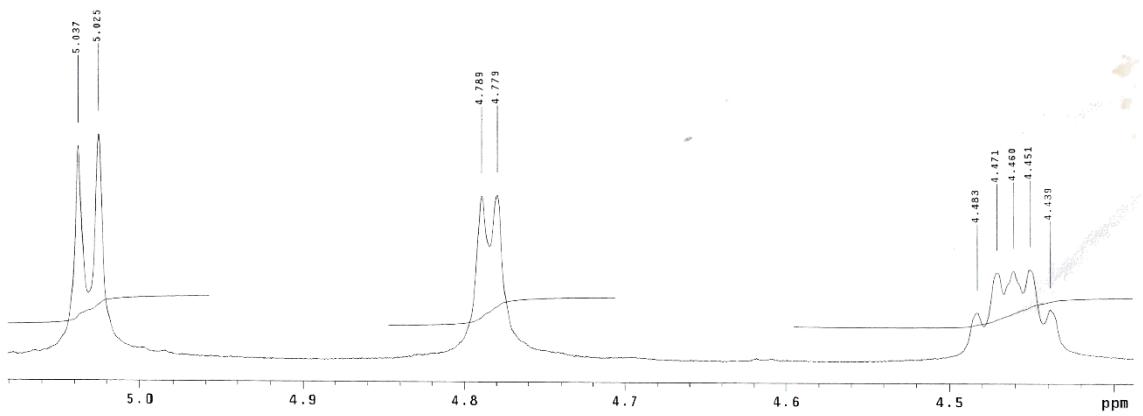


Figure S138 ^1H NMR spectrum of **24** (expanding 5.10-4.40 ppm; 500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$)

Name of sample:DHF
observed proton experiment
Pulse Sequence: s2pul

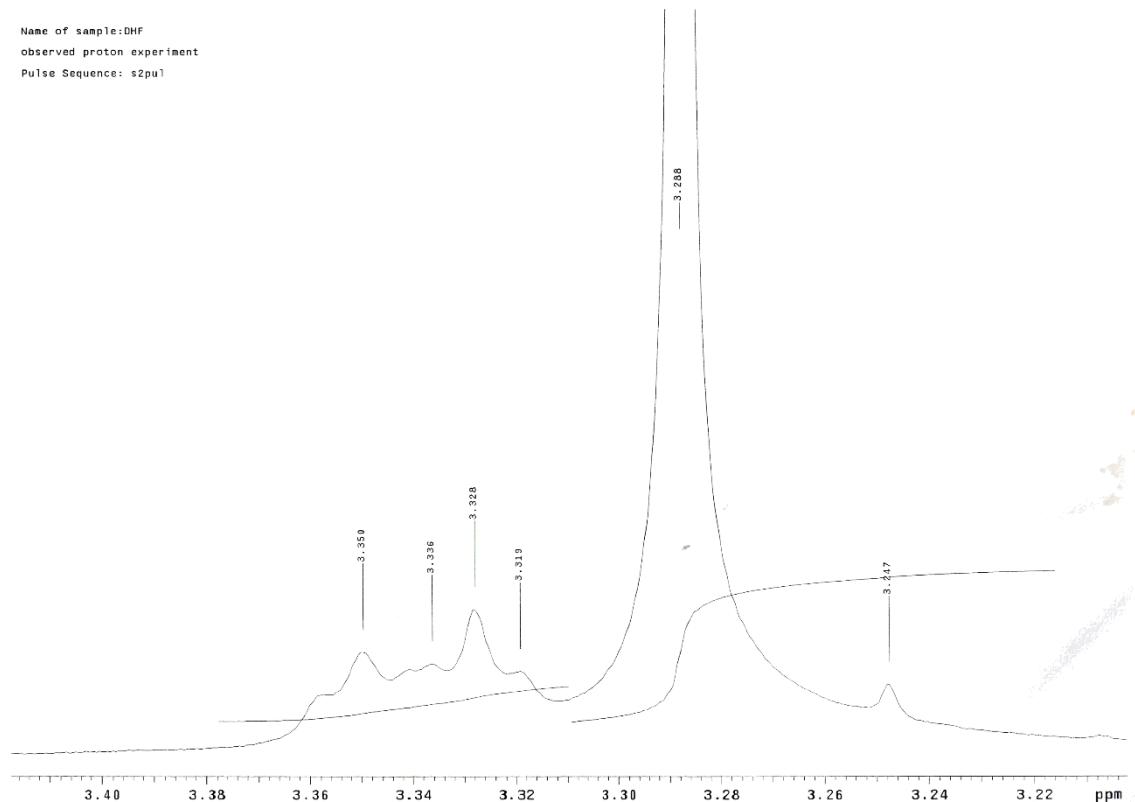


Figure S139 ^1H NMR spectrum of **24** (expanding 3.40-3.22 ppm; 500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$)

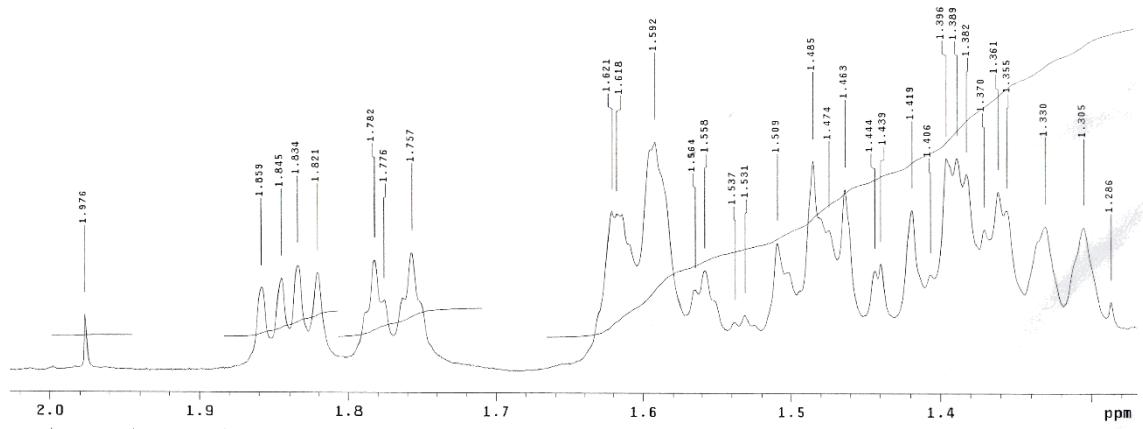


Figure S140 ^1H NMR spectrum of **24** (expanding 2.00-1.30 ppm; 500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$)

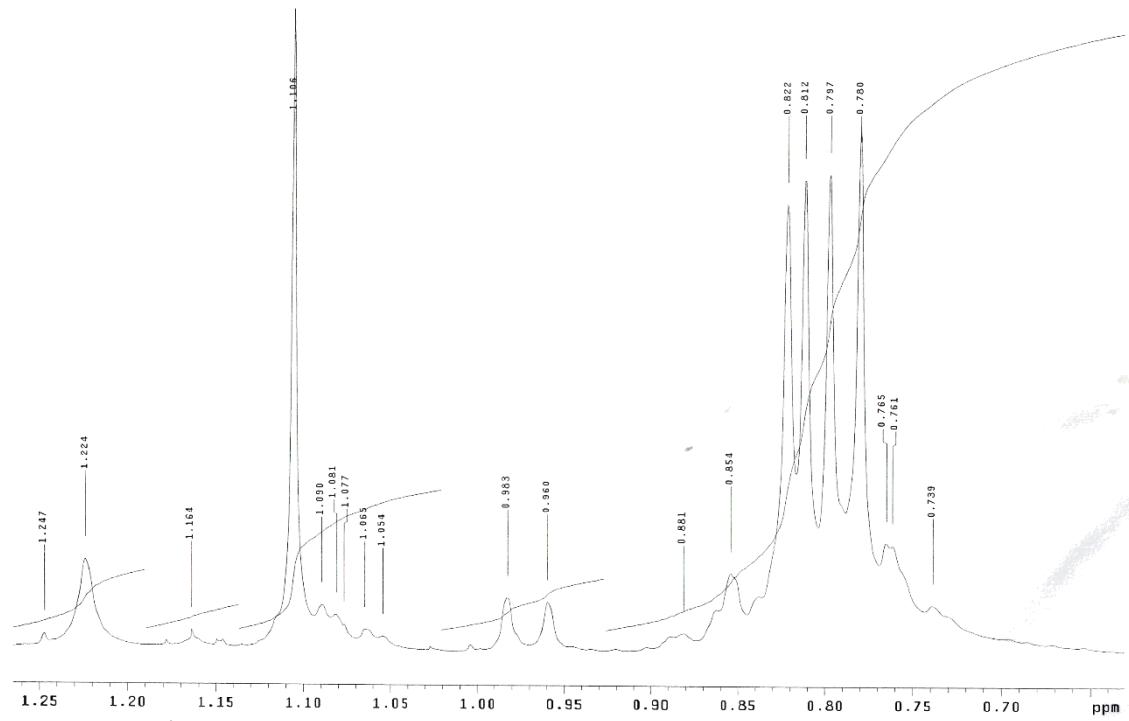


Figure S141 ^1H NMR spectrum of **24** (expanding 1.25-0.70 ppm; 500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$)

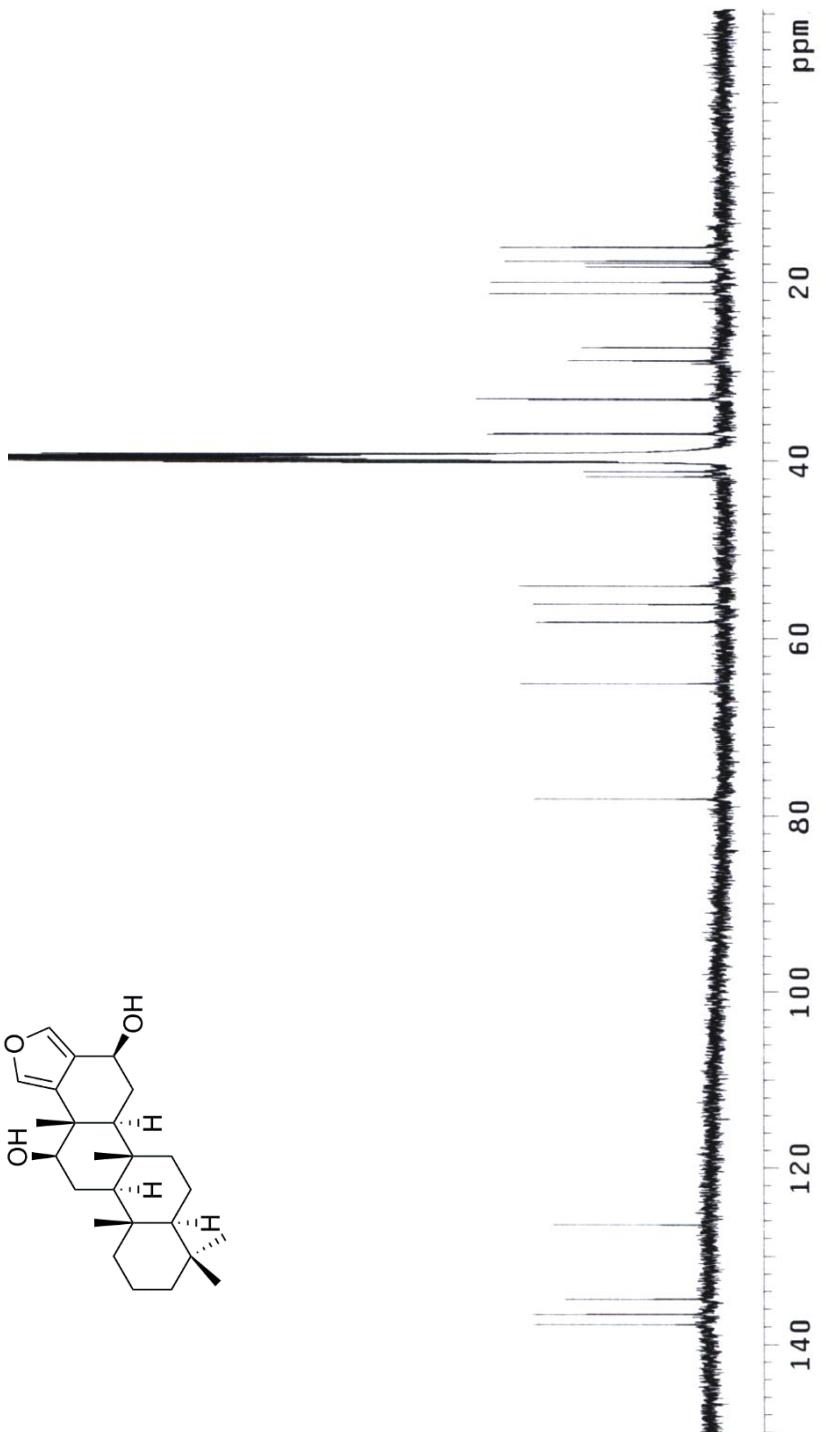
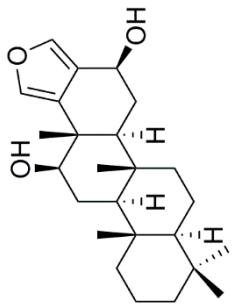


Figure S142 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 24 (125MHz, DMSO- d_6)

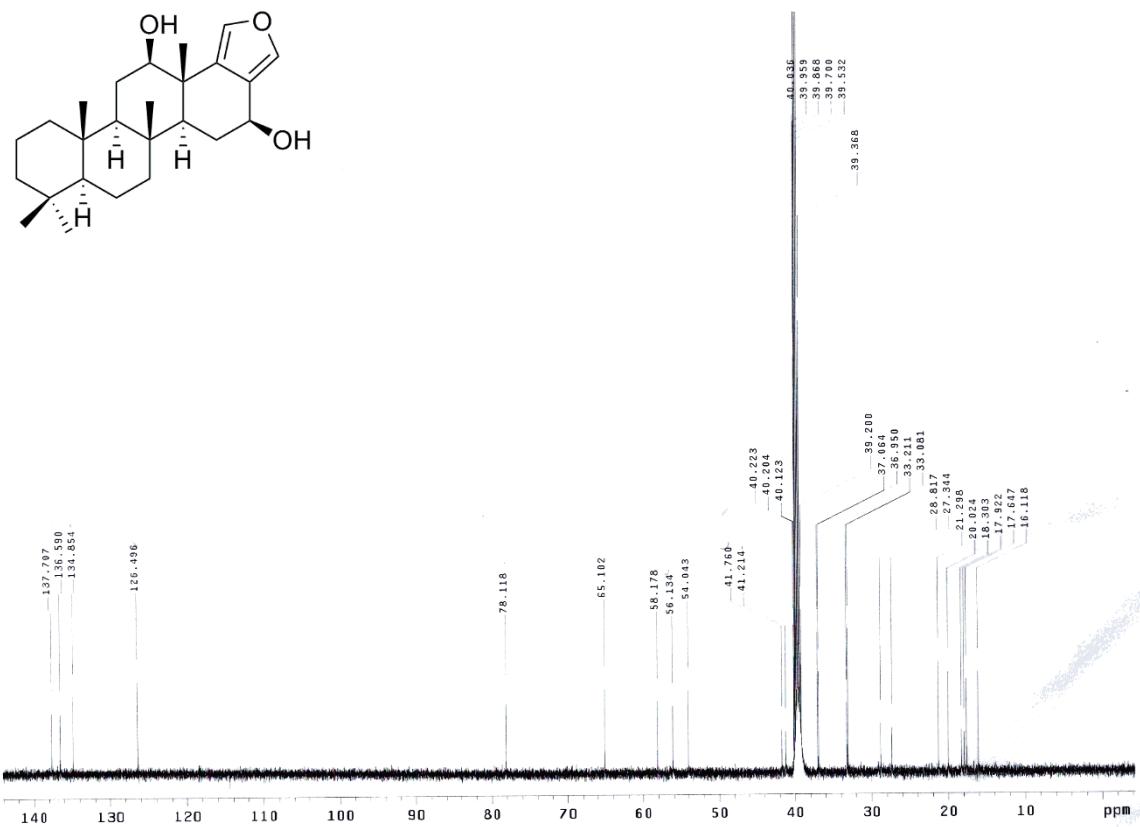


Figure S143 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **24** (peak picking tagged; 125 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$)

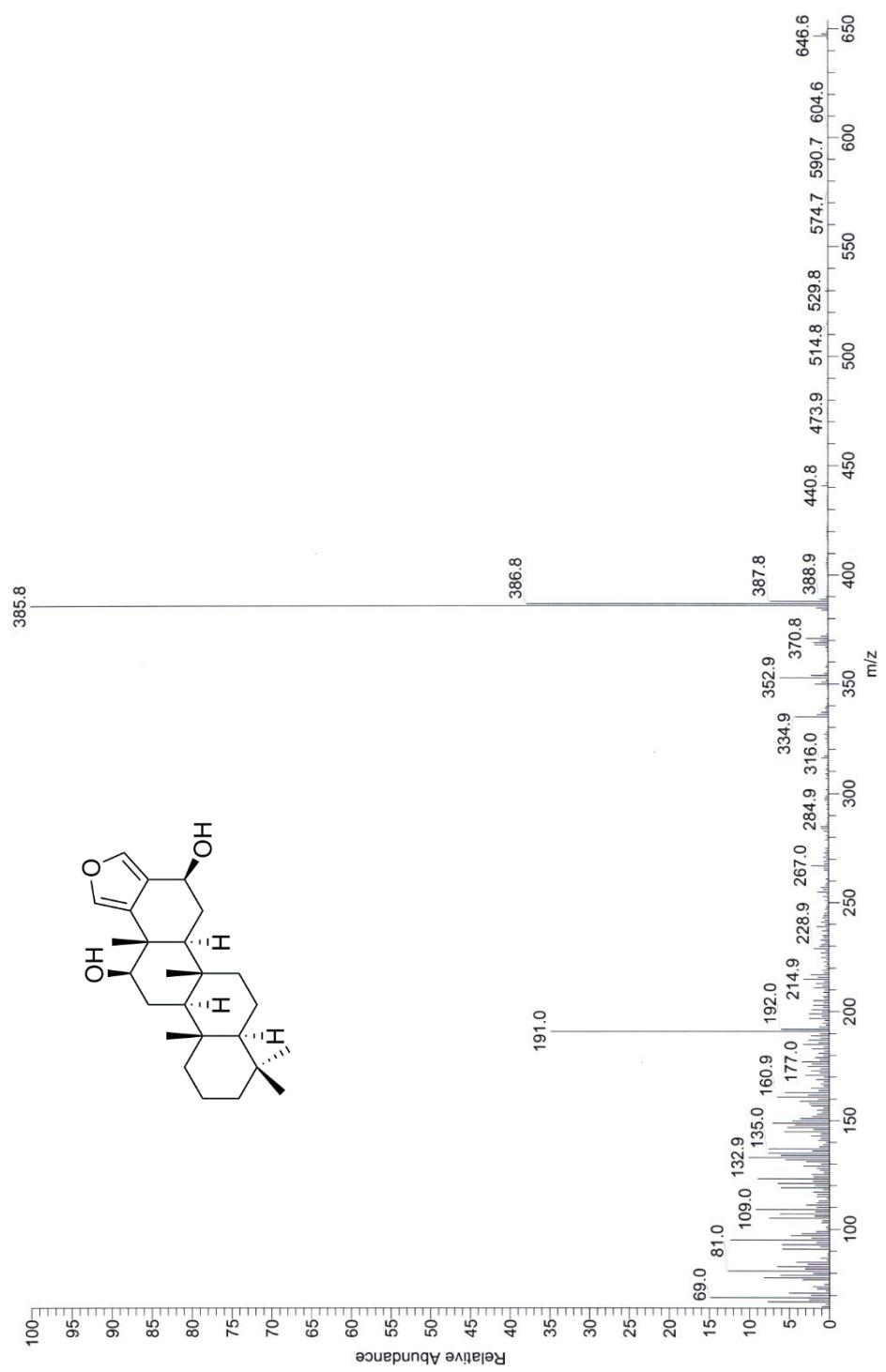


Figure S144 EI mass spectrum of compound **24**

IR, NMR, and mass spectra of 25 (Figures S145-S150)

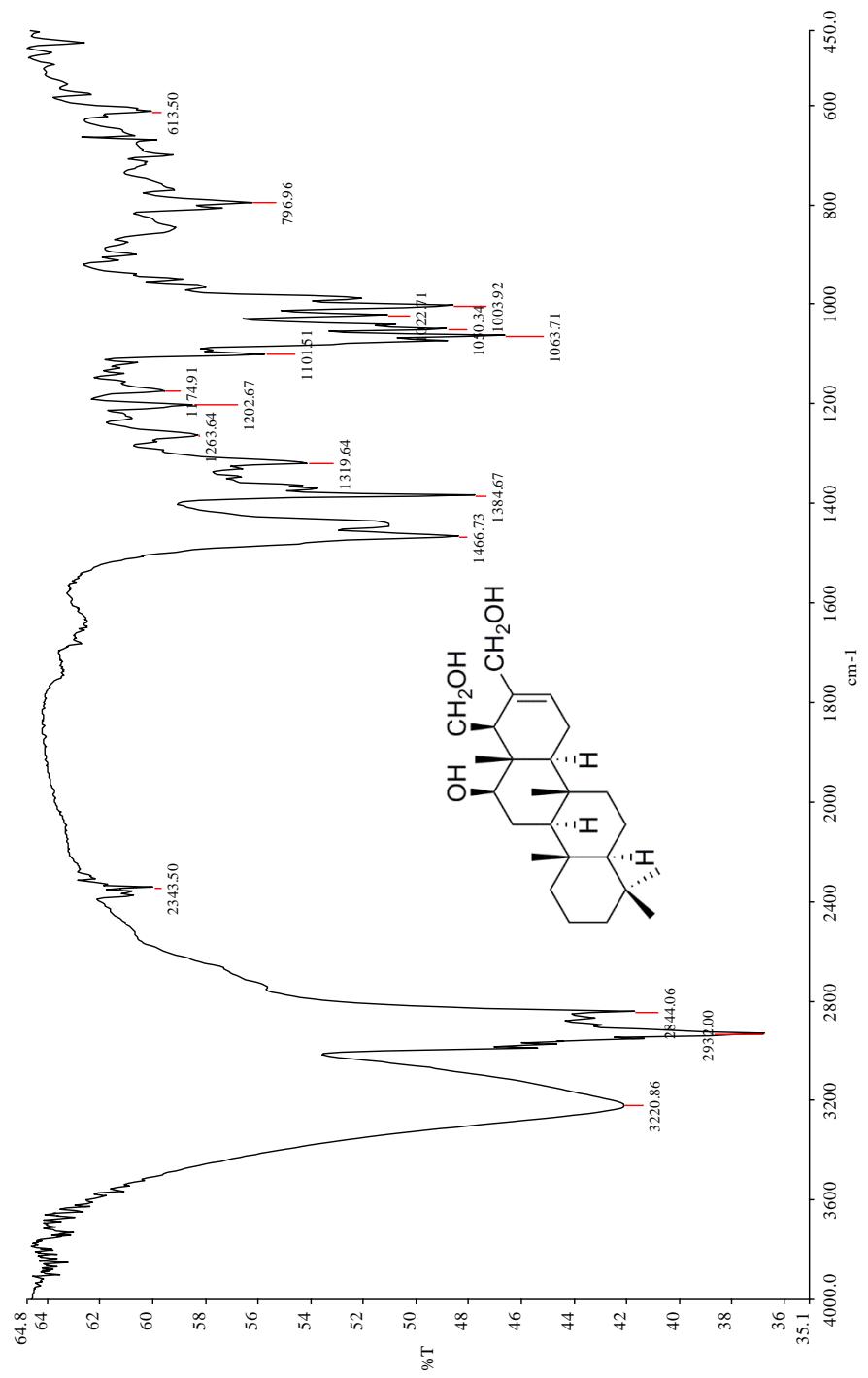


Figure S145 IR spectrum of compound **25**

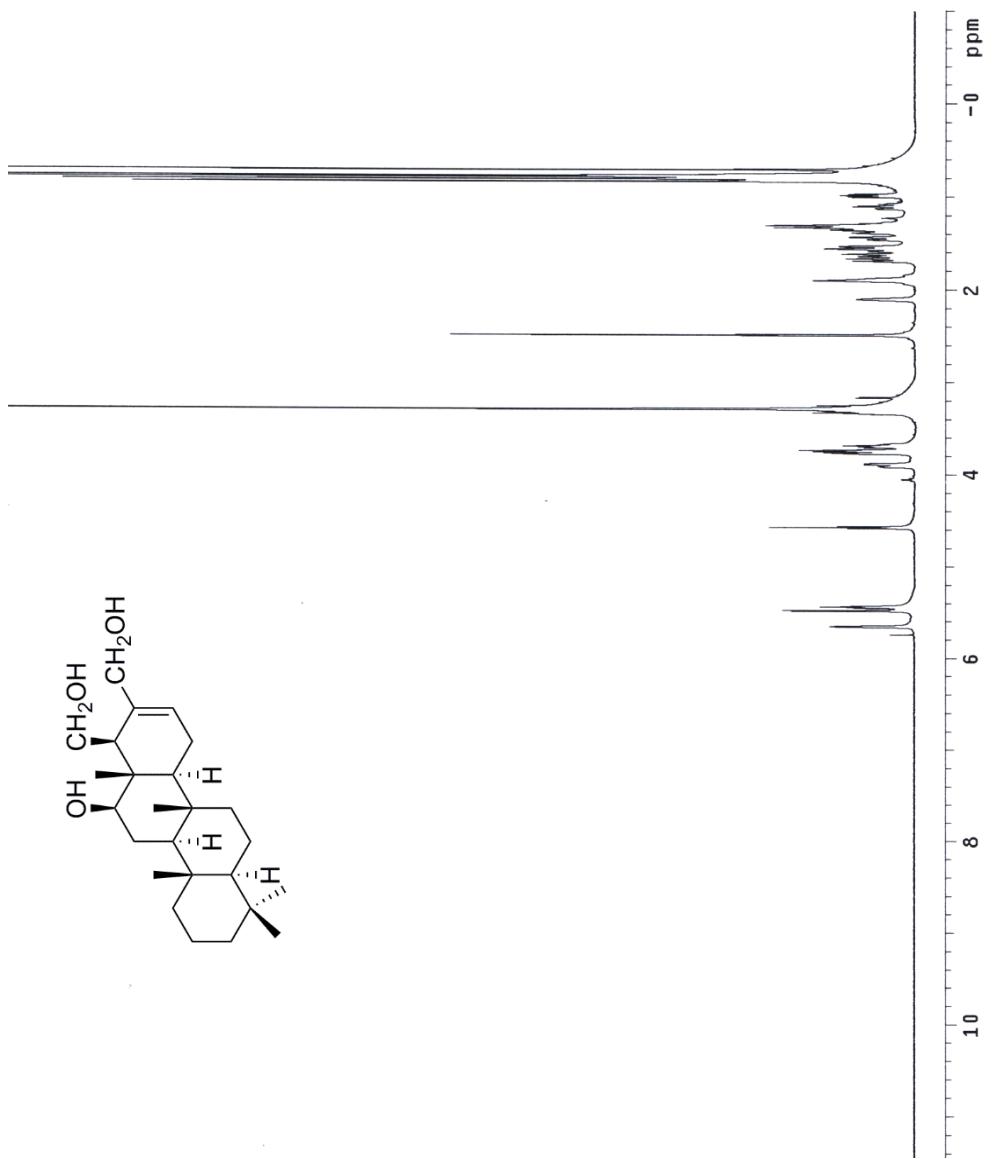


Figure S146 ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 25 (500MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$)

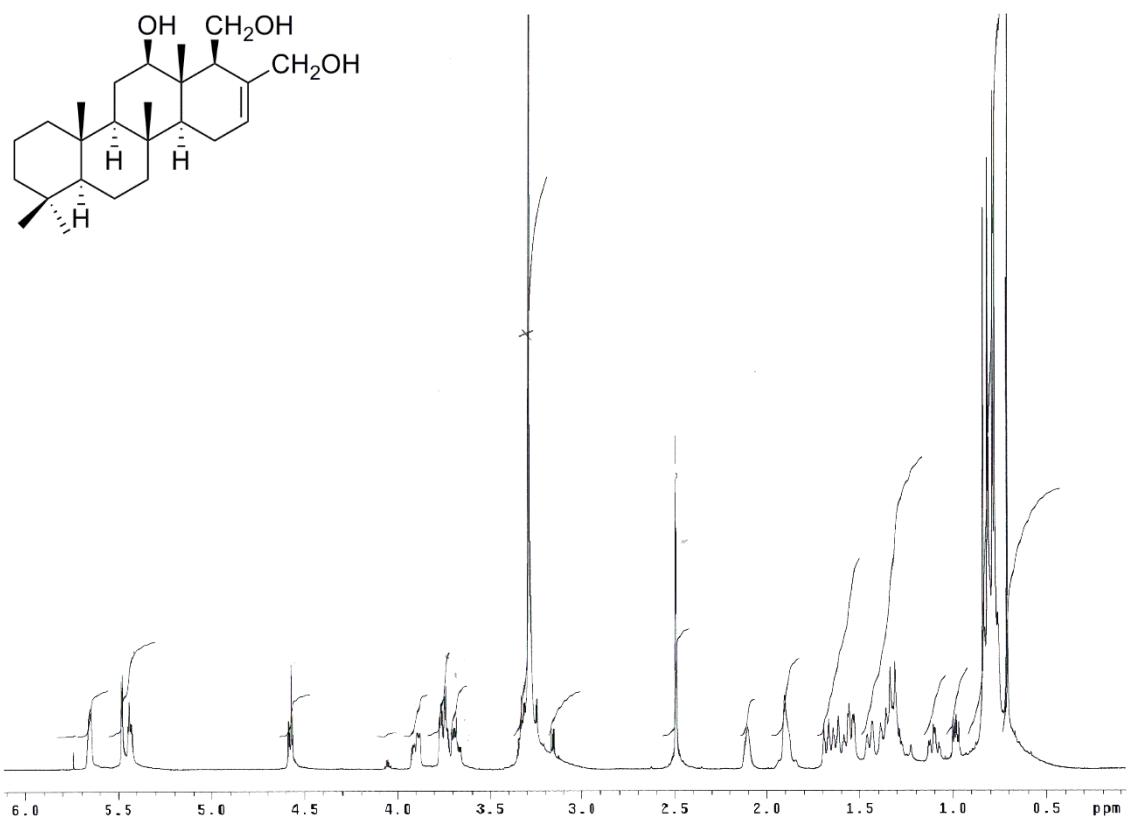


Figure S147 ^1H NMR spectrum of **25** (integration tagged; 500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$)

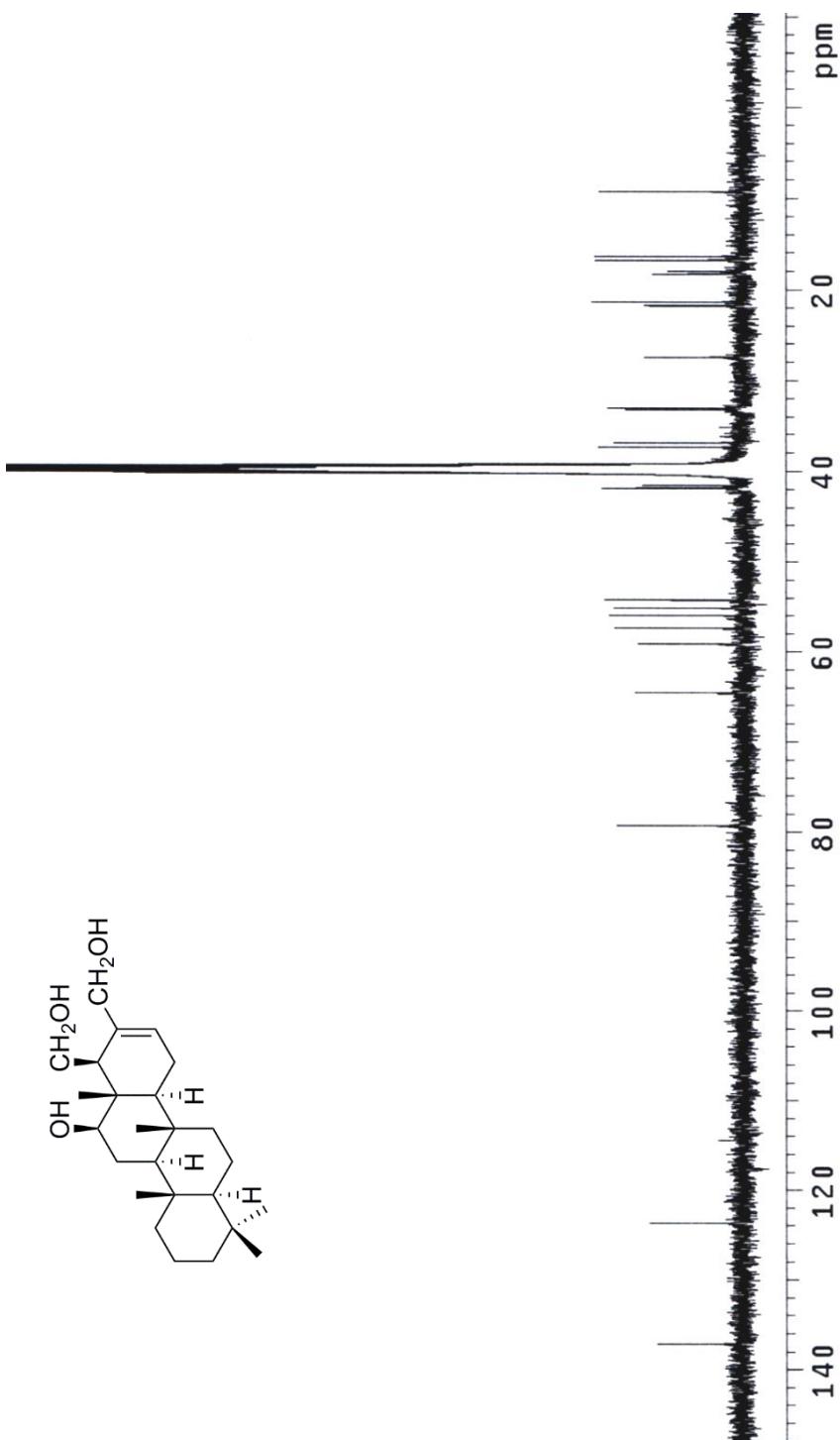


Figure S148 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 25 (125MHz, DMSO- d_6)

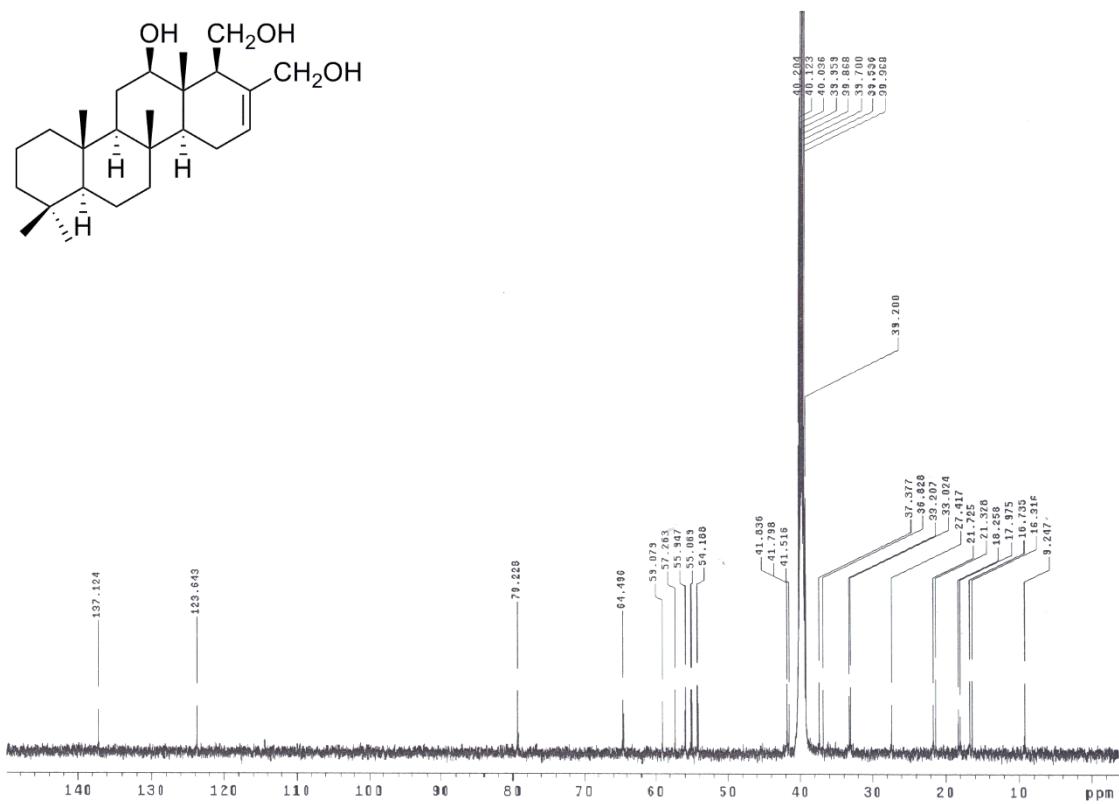


Figure S149 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **25** (peak picking tagged; 125 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$)

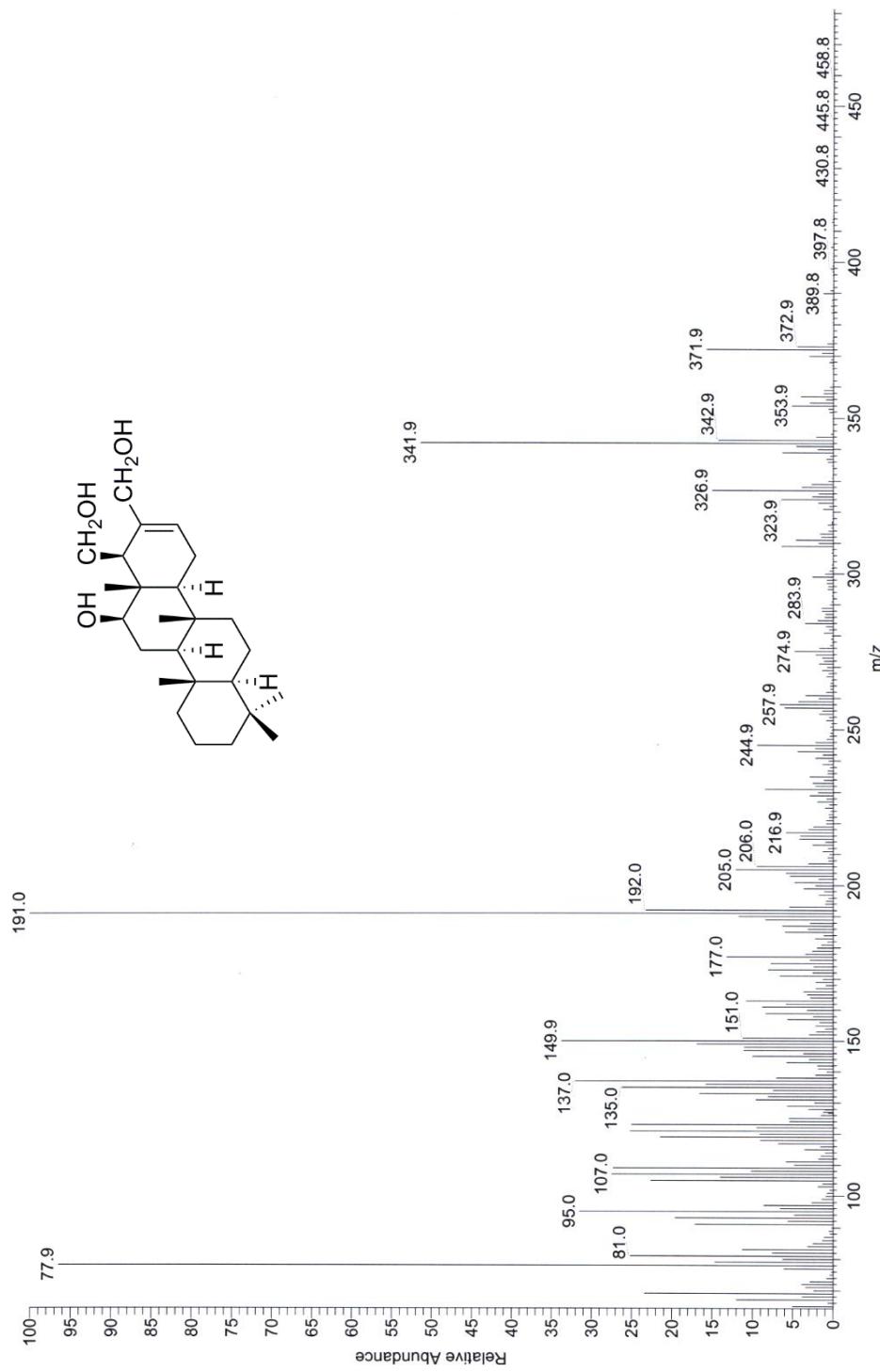


Figure S150 EI mass spectrum of compound 25

IR, NMR, and mass spectra of 26 (Figures S151-S161)

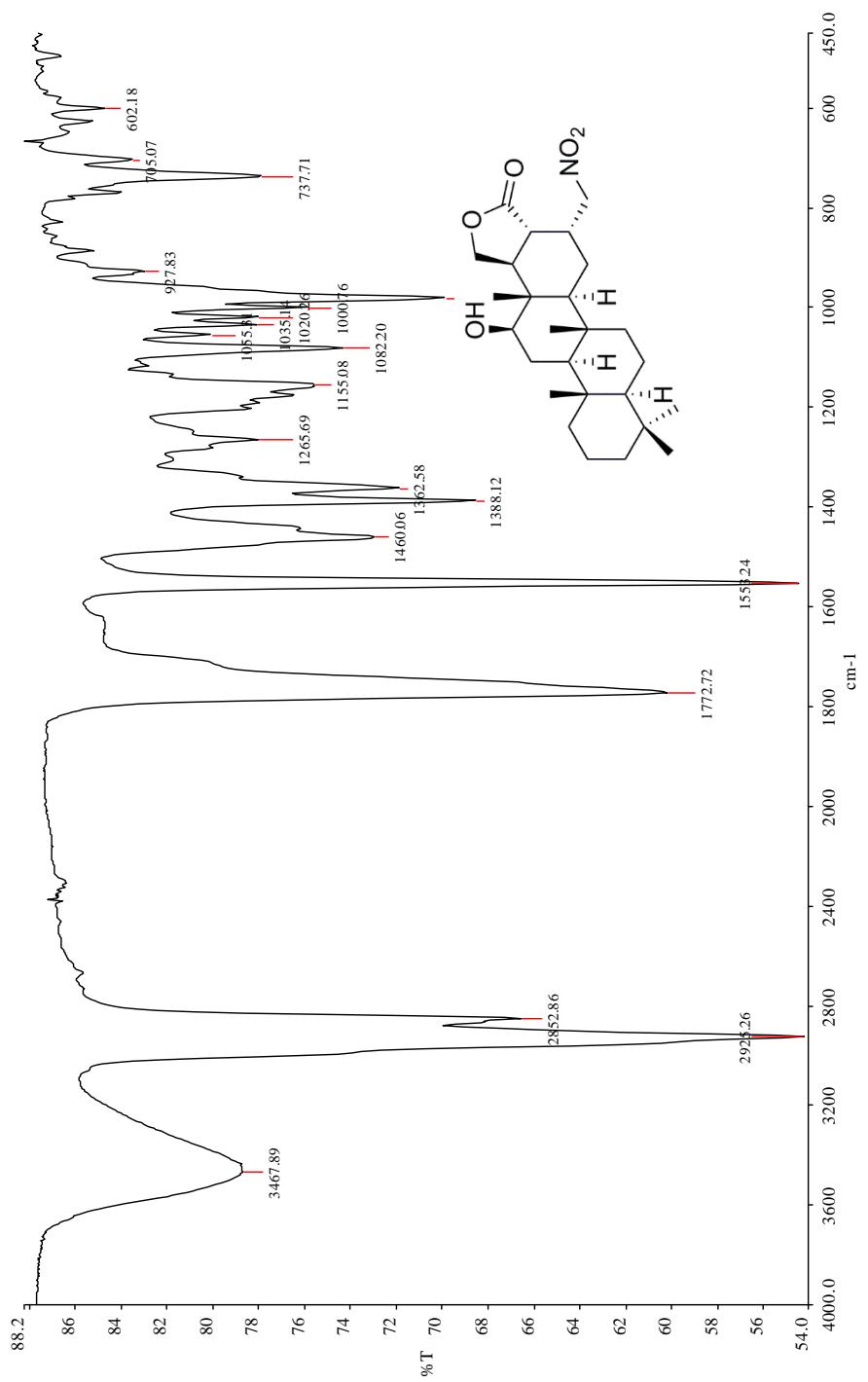


Figure S151 IR spectrum of compound **26**

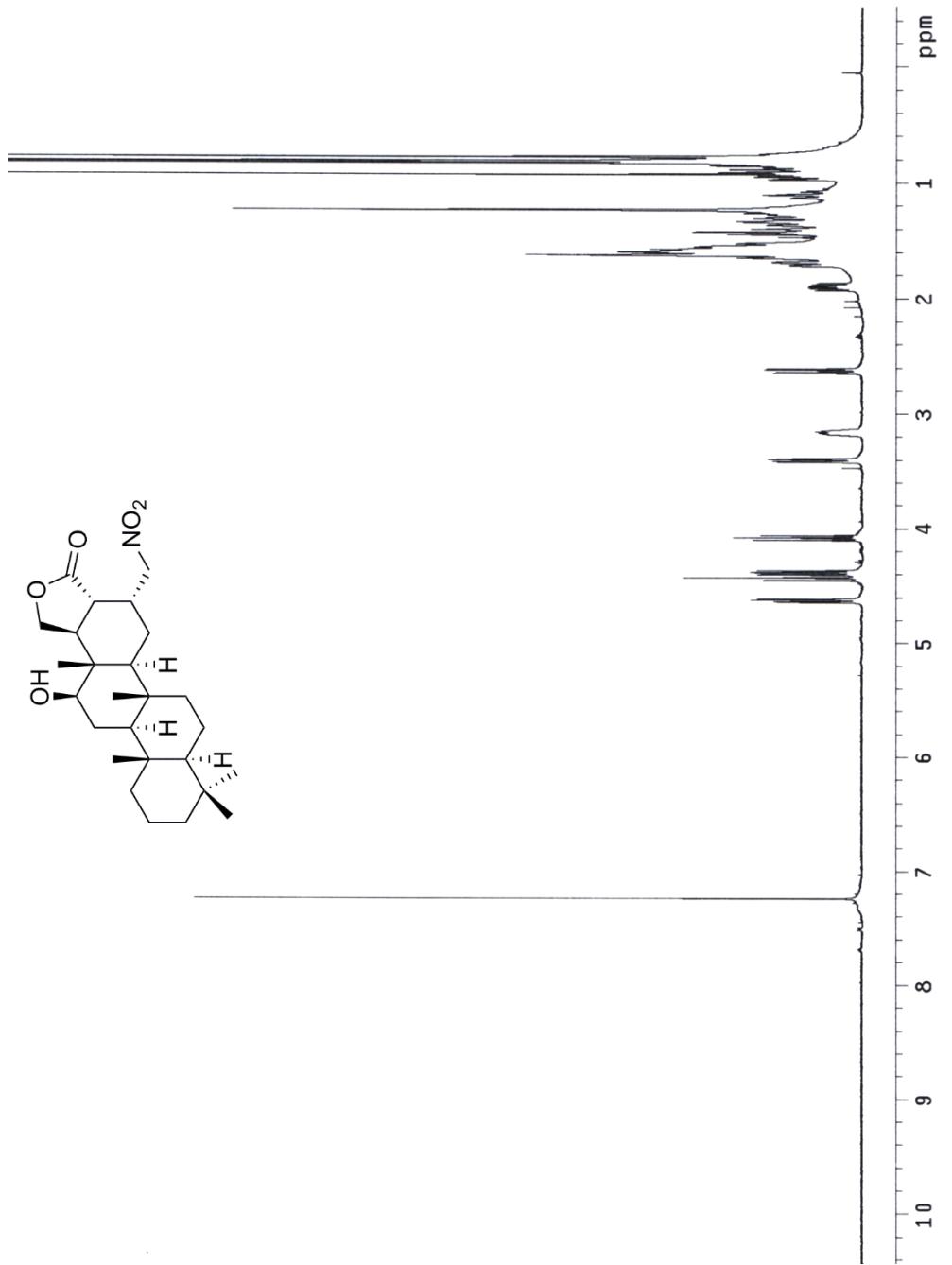


Figure S152 ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 26 (500MHz, CDCl_3)

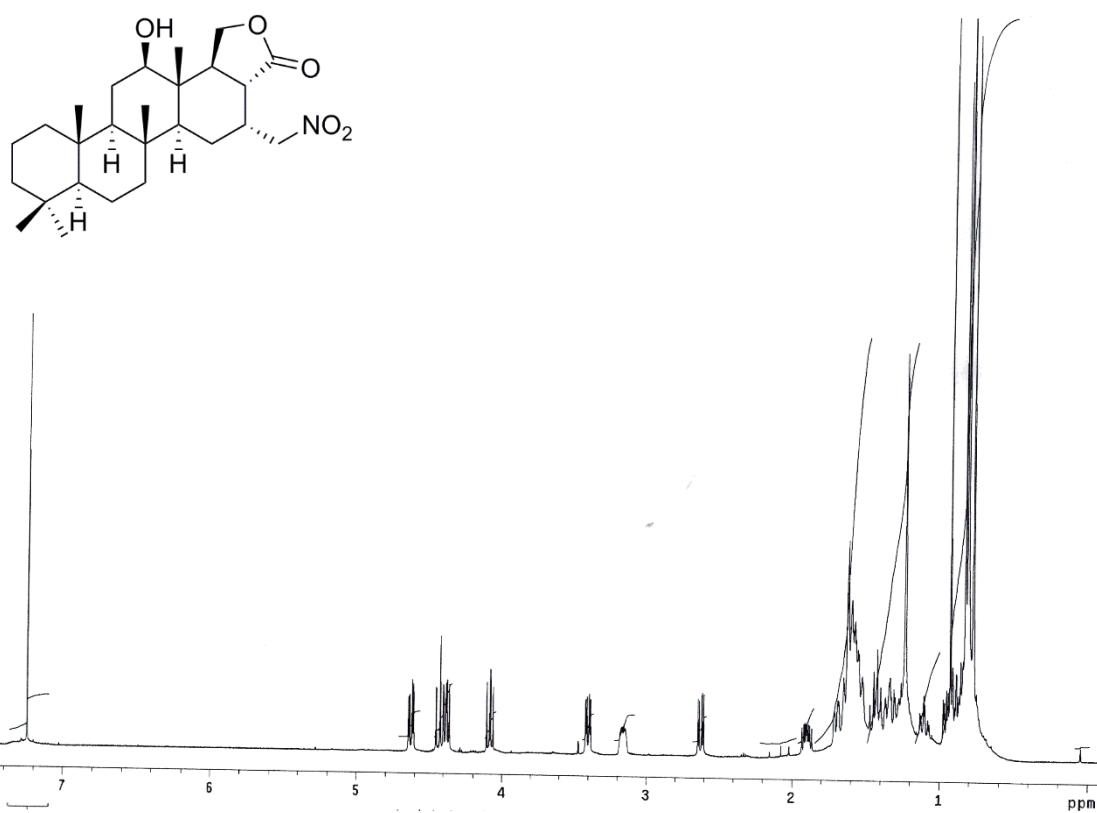


Figure S153 ^1H NMR spectrum of **26** (integration tagged; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

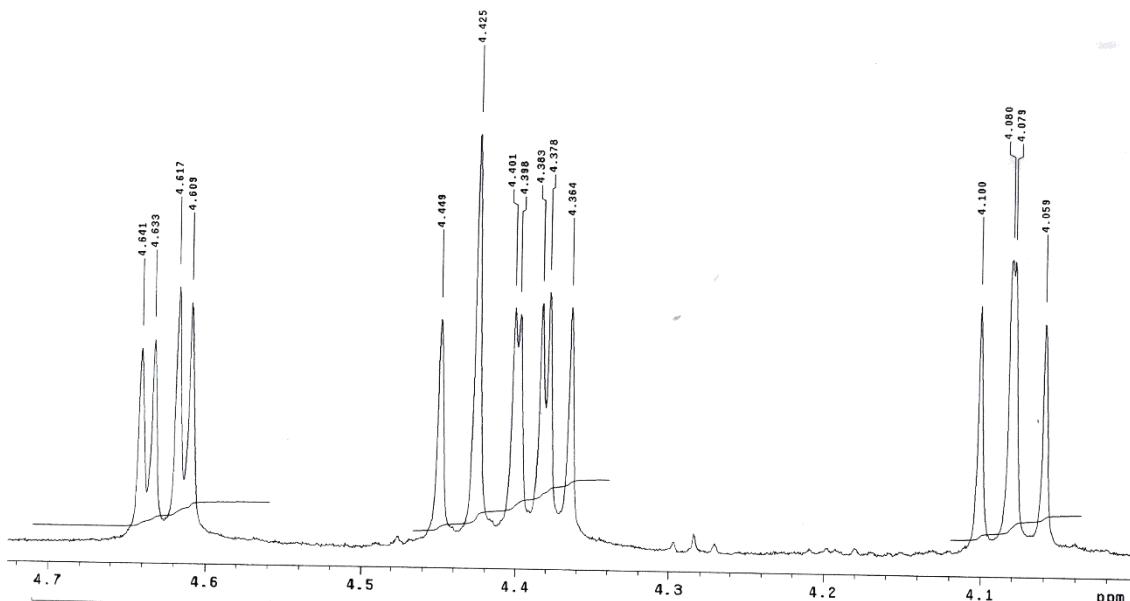


Figure S154 ^1H NMR spectrum of **26** (expanding 4.70-4.05 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

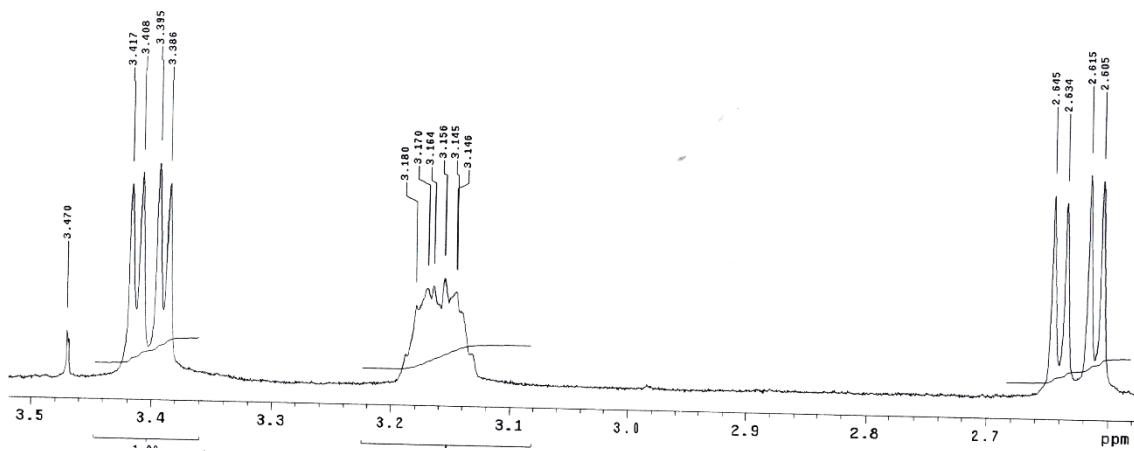


Figure S155 ^1H NMR spectrum of **26** (expanding 3.50-2.60 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

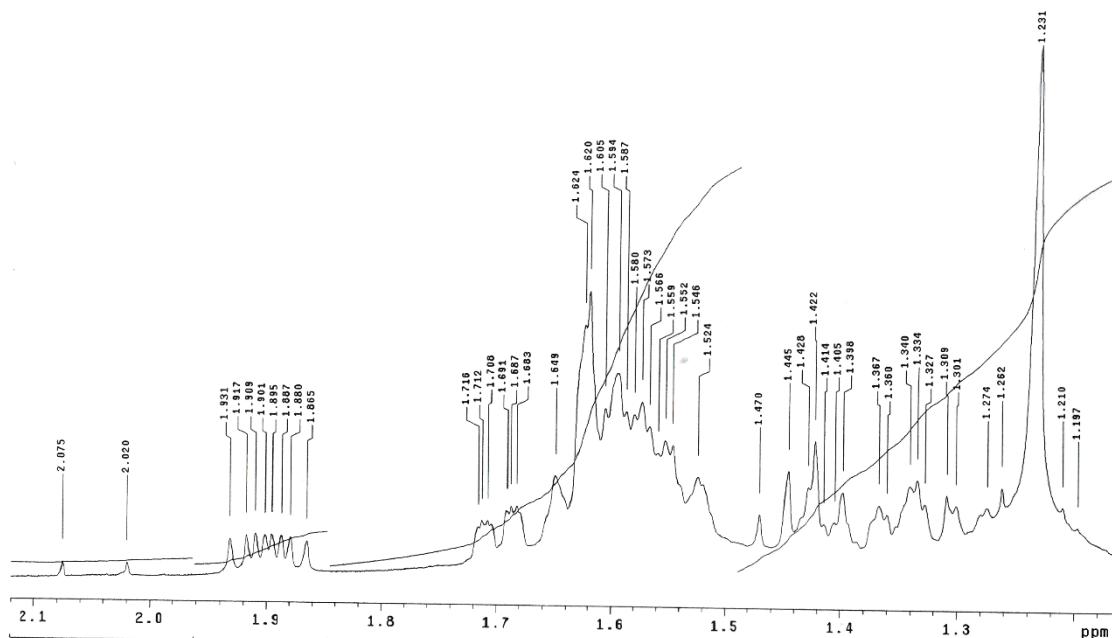


Figure S156 ^1H NMR spectrum of **26** (expanding 2.10–1.20 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

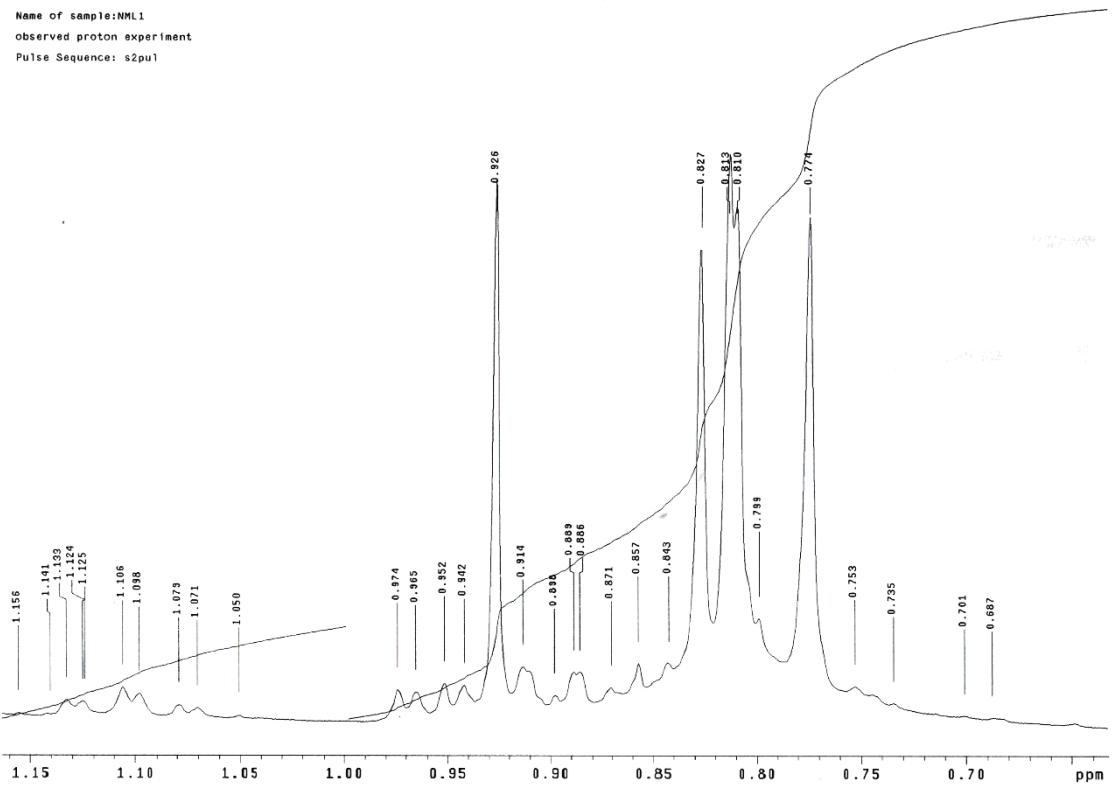


Figure S157 ^1H NMR spectrum of **26** (expanding 1.15–0.70 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

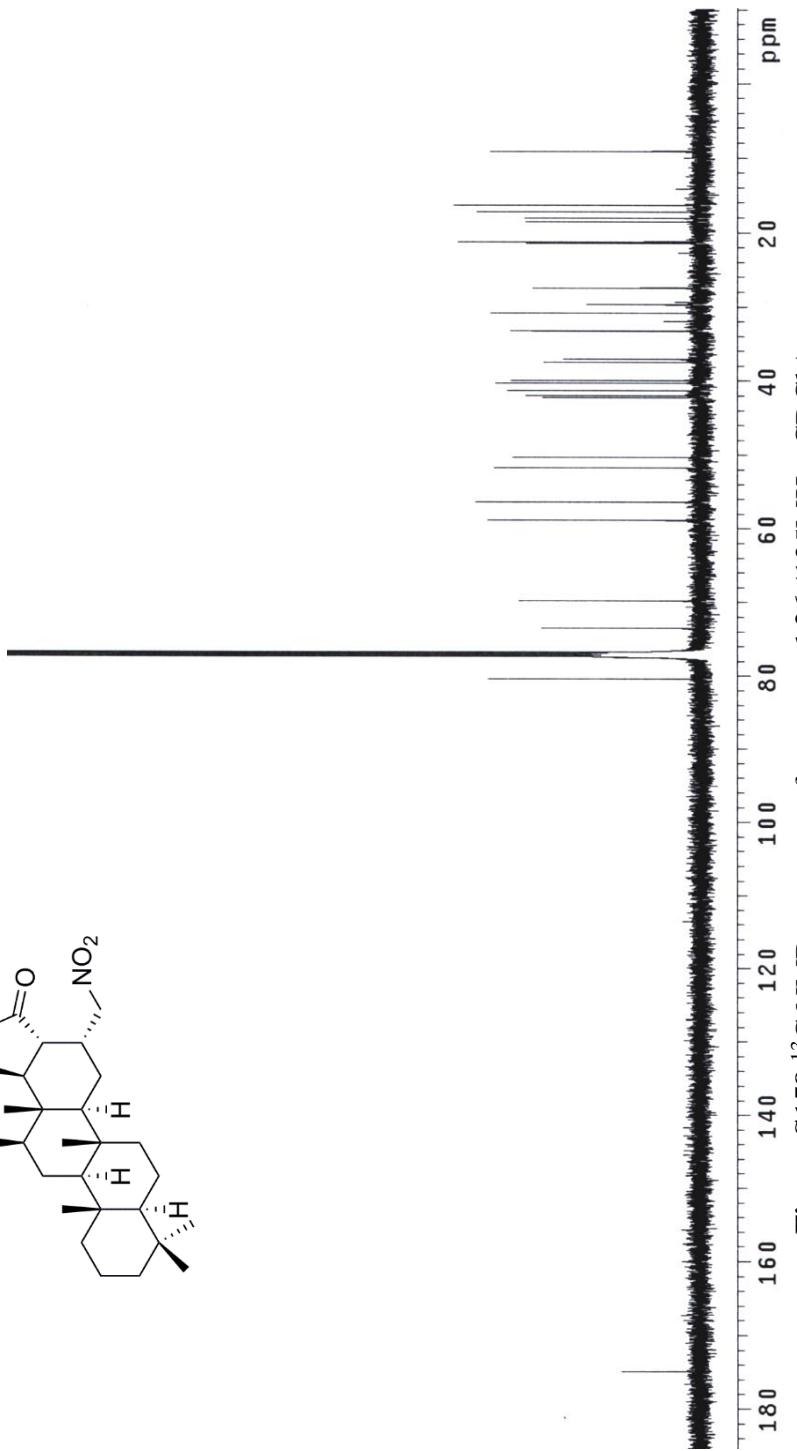
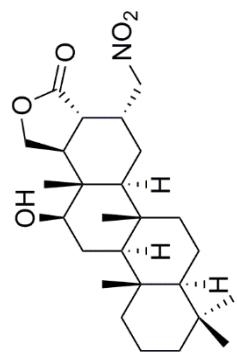


Figure S158 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **26** (125MHz, CDCl_3)

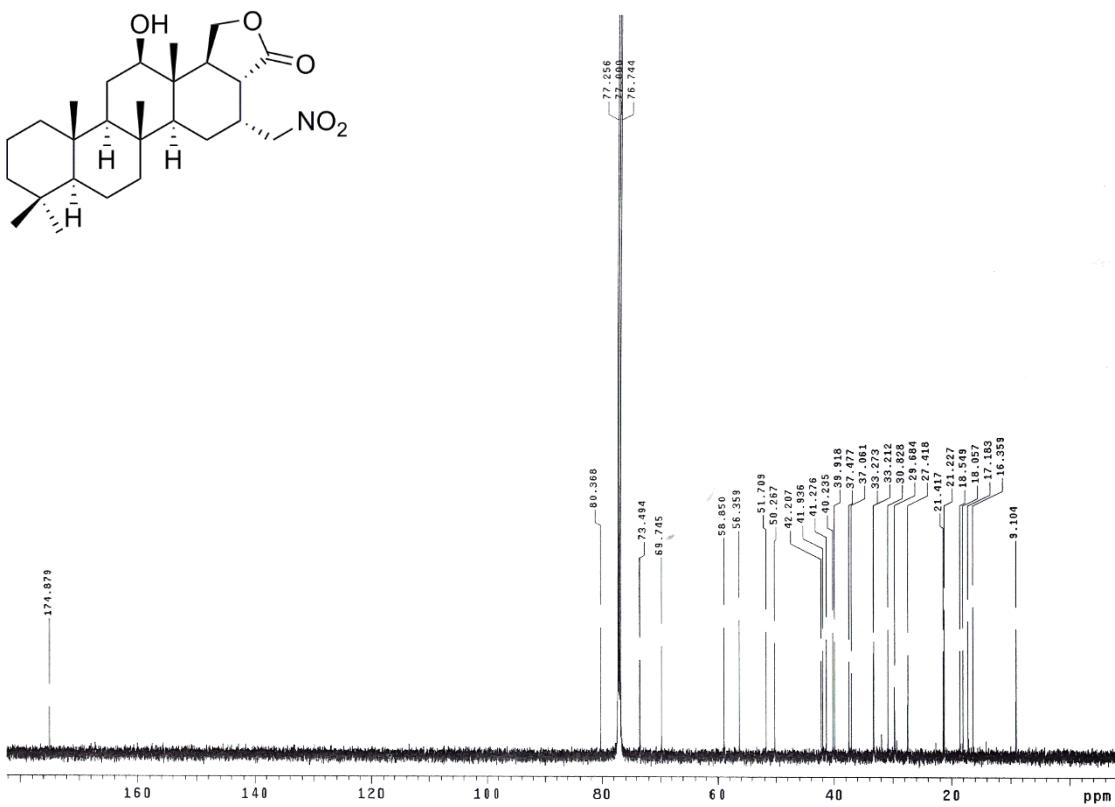


Figure S158 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **26** (peak picking tagged; 125 MHz, CDCl_3)

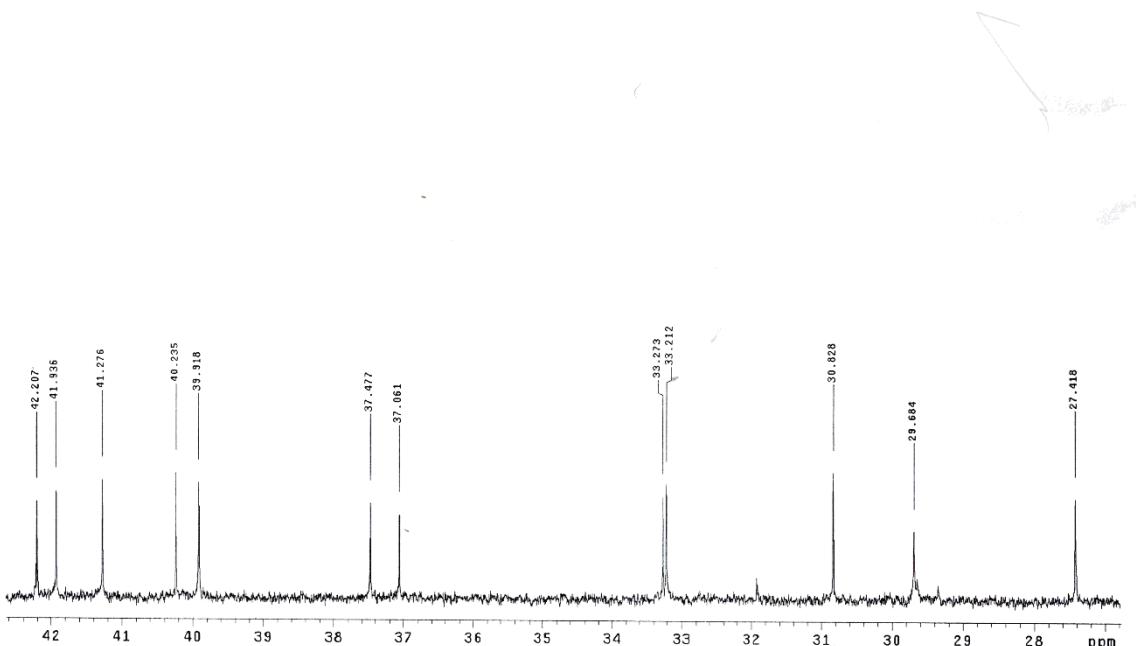


Figure S159 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **26** (expanding 42.5-27.5 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl_3)

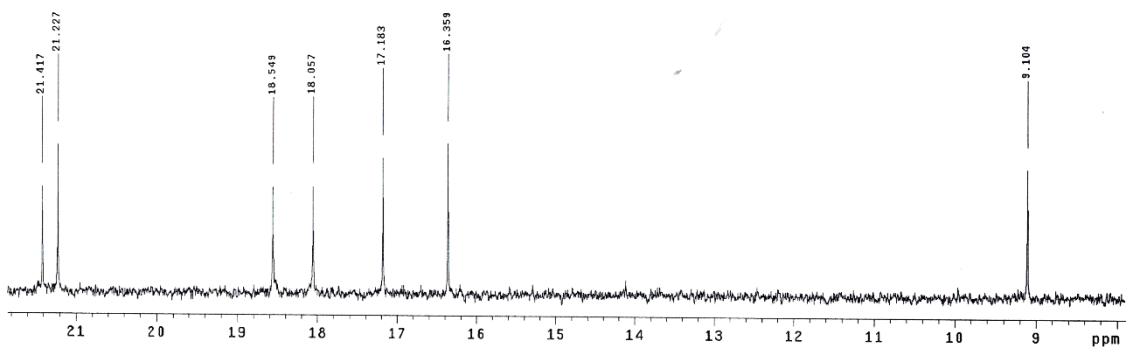


Figure S160 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **26** (expanding 21.5-8.0 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl_3)

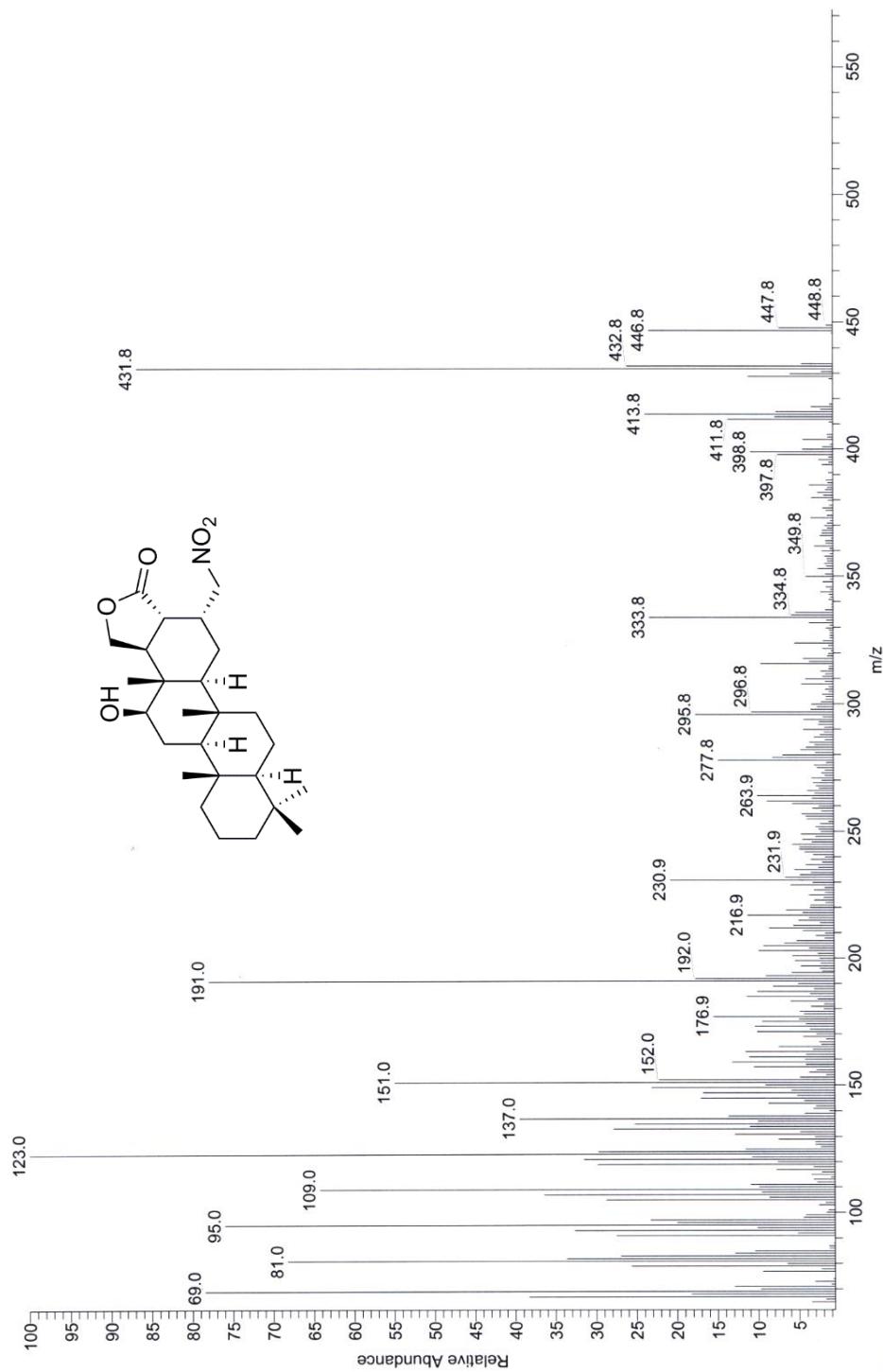


Figure S161 EI mass spectrum of compound 26

IR, NMR, and mass spectra of 27 (Figures S162-S174)

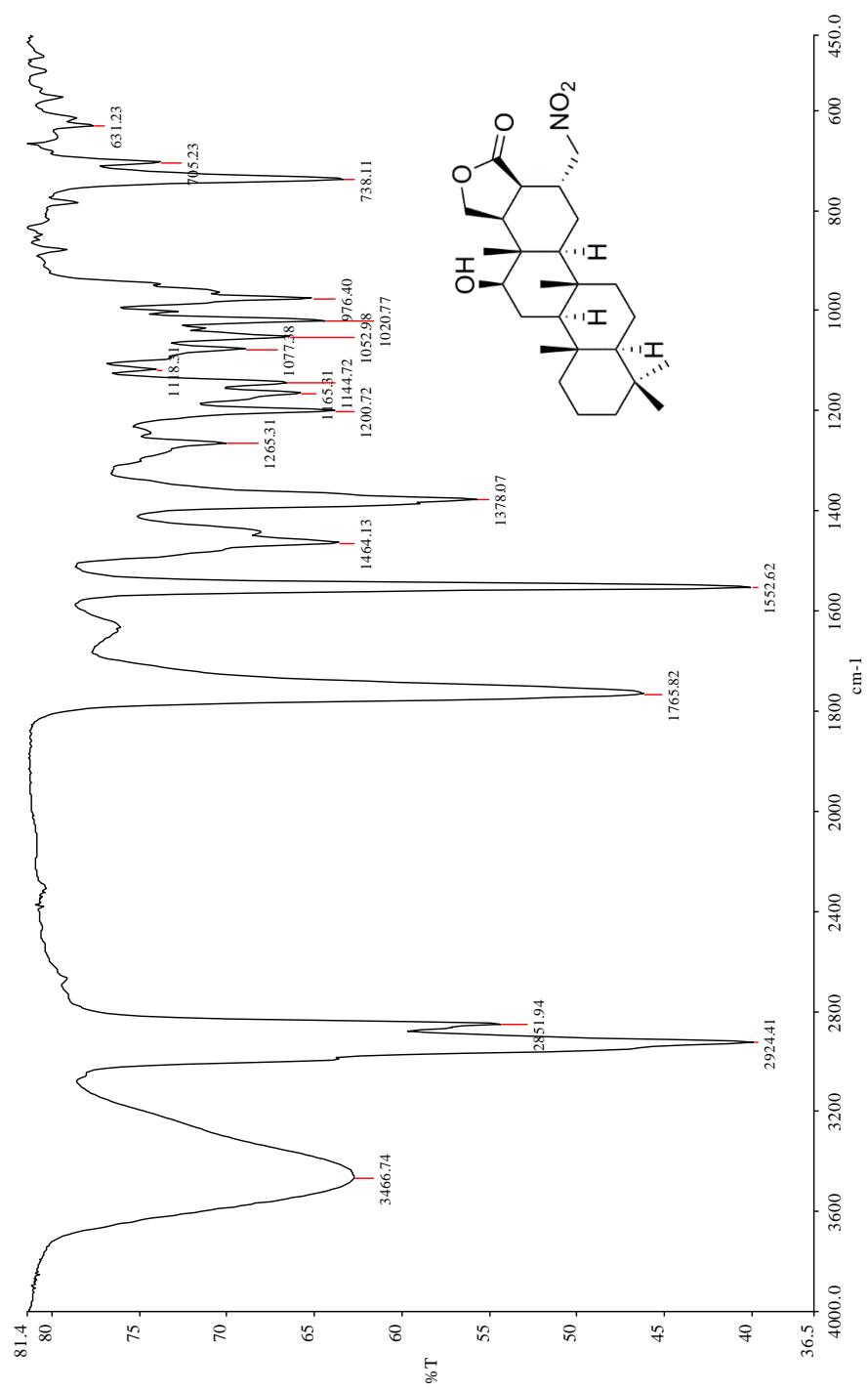


Figure S162 IR spectrum of compound 27

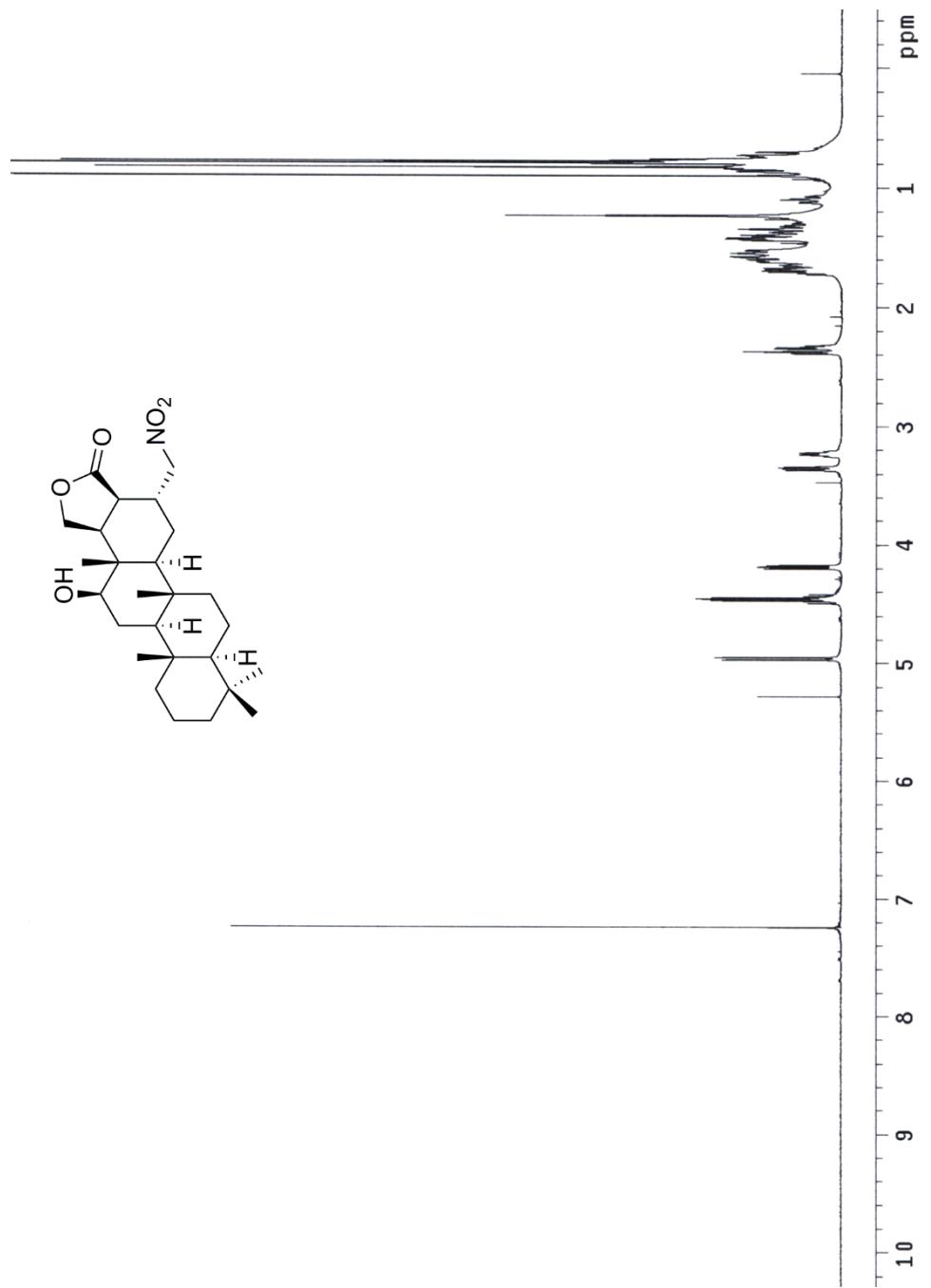


Figure S163 ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 27 (500MHz, CDCl_3)

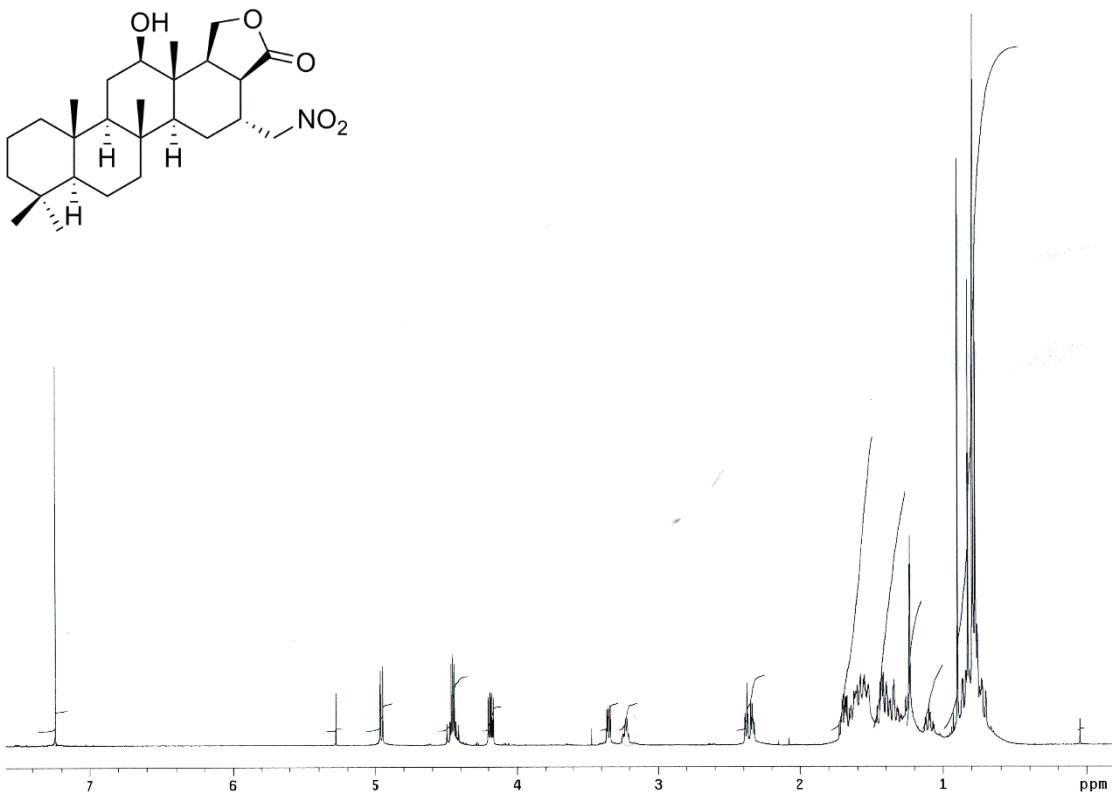


Figure S164 ¹H NMR spectrum of **27** (integration tagged; 500 MHz, CDCl₃)

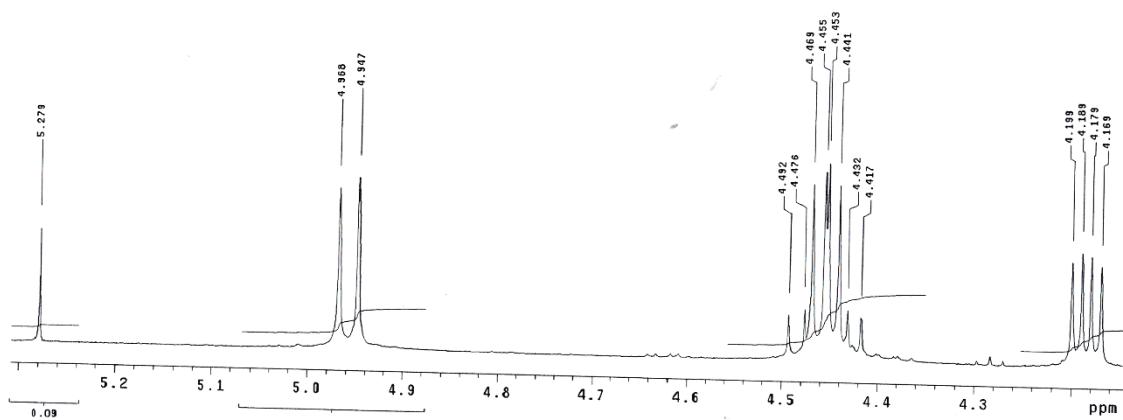


Figure S165 ¹H NMR spectrum of **27** (expanding 1.15-0.70 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl₃)

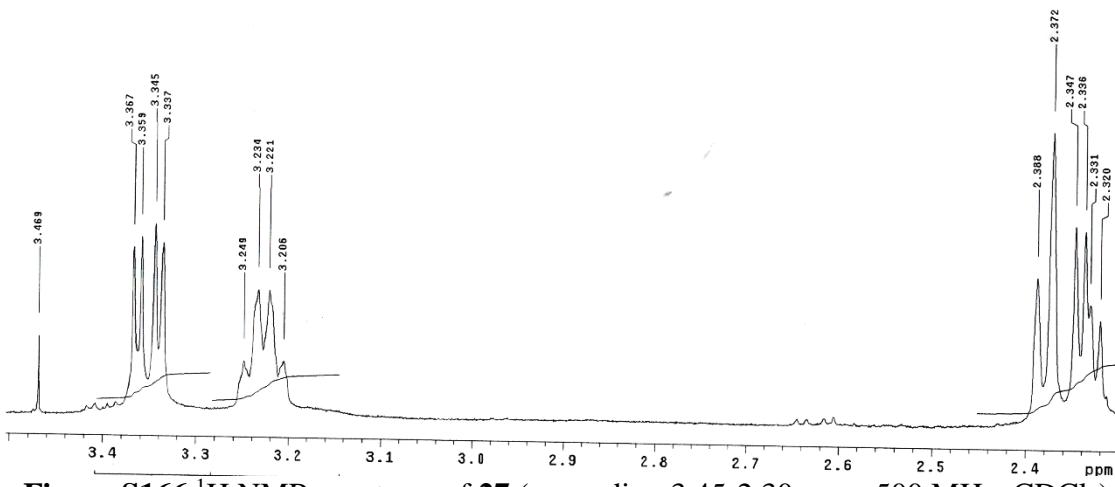


Figure S166 ^1H NMR spectrum of **27** (expanding 3.45-2.30 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

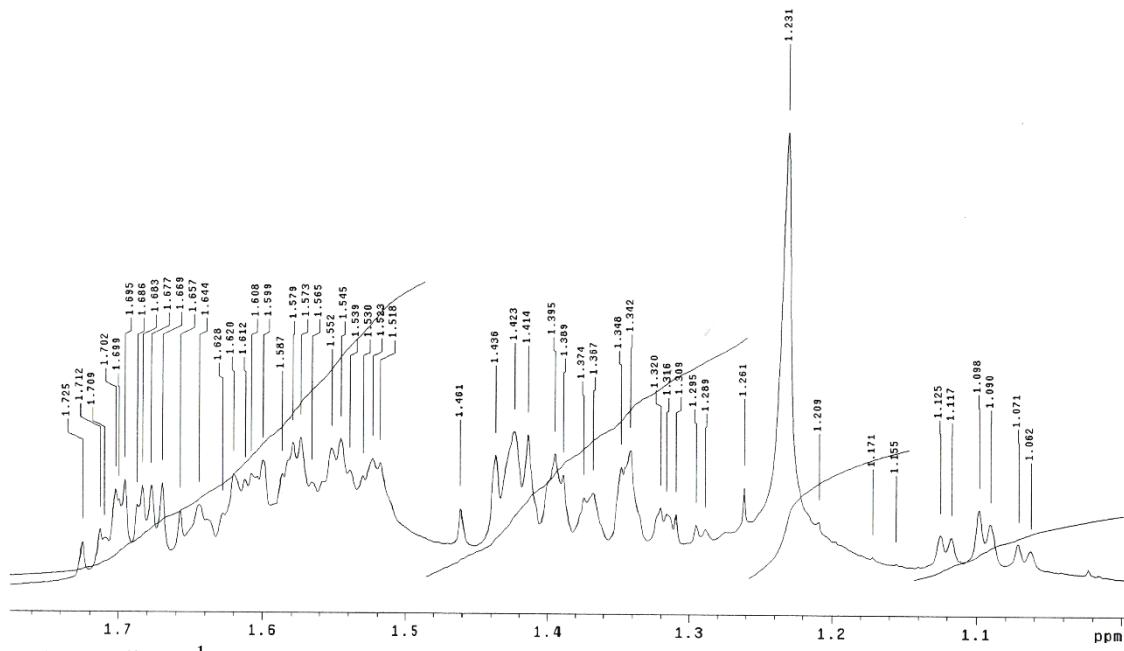


Figure S167 ^1H NMR spectrum of **27** (expanding 1.75-1.10 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

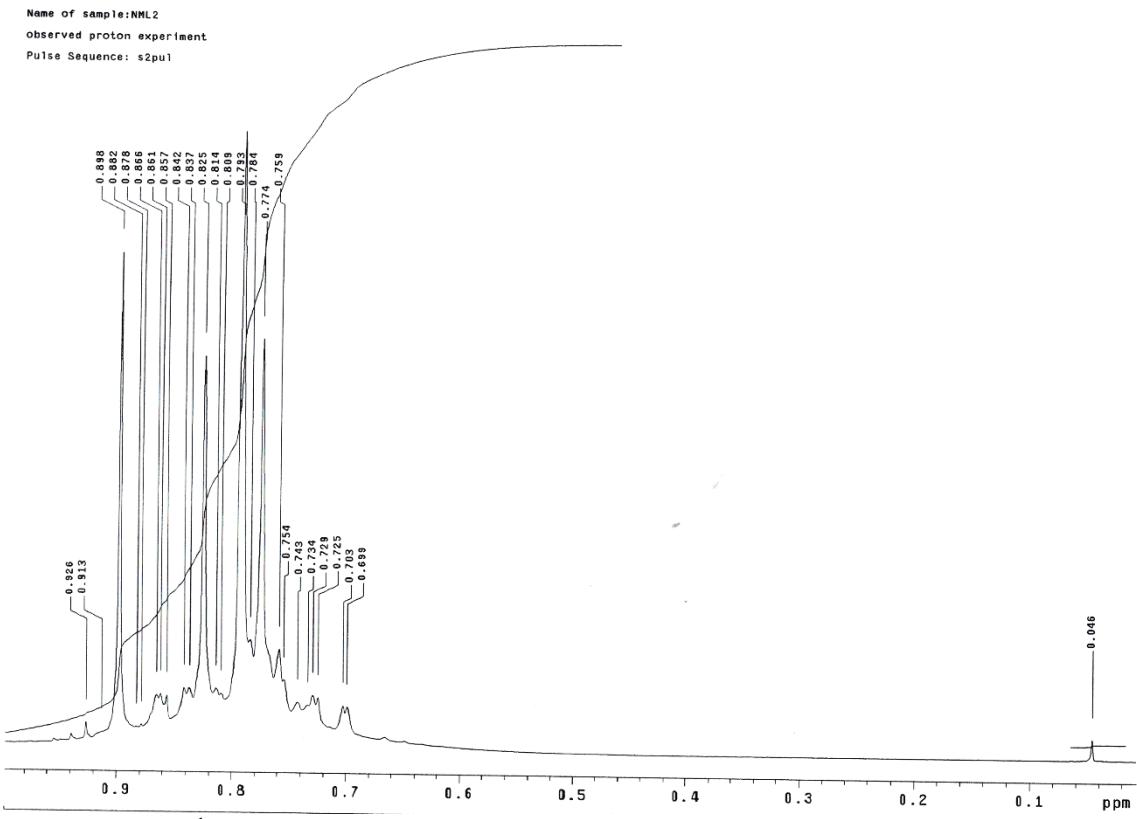


Figure S168 ^1H NMR spectrum of **27** (expanding 1.10-0.00 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

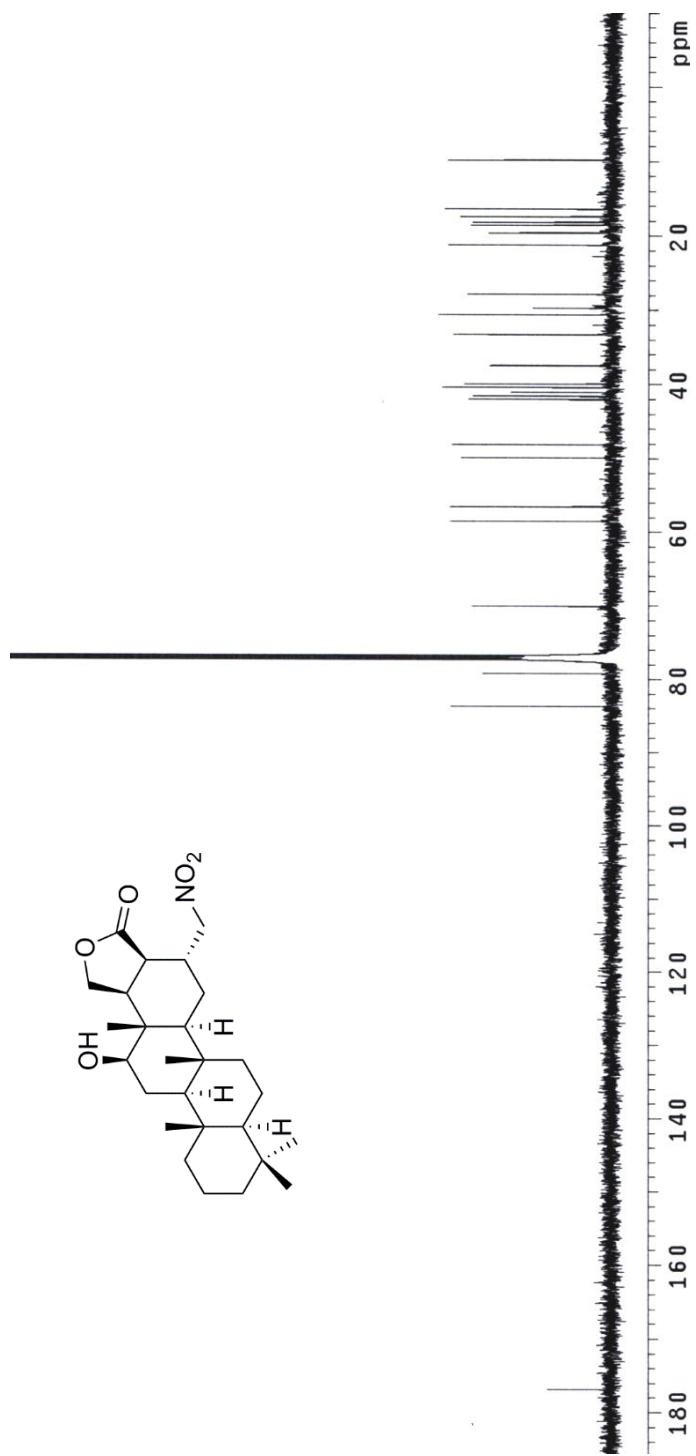


Figure S169 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 27 (125MHz, CDCl_3)

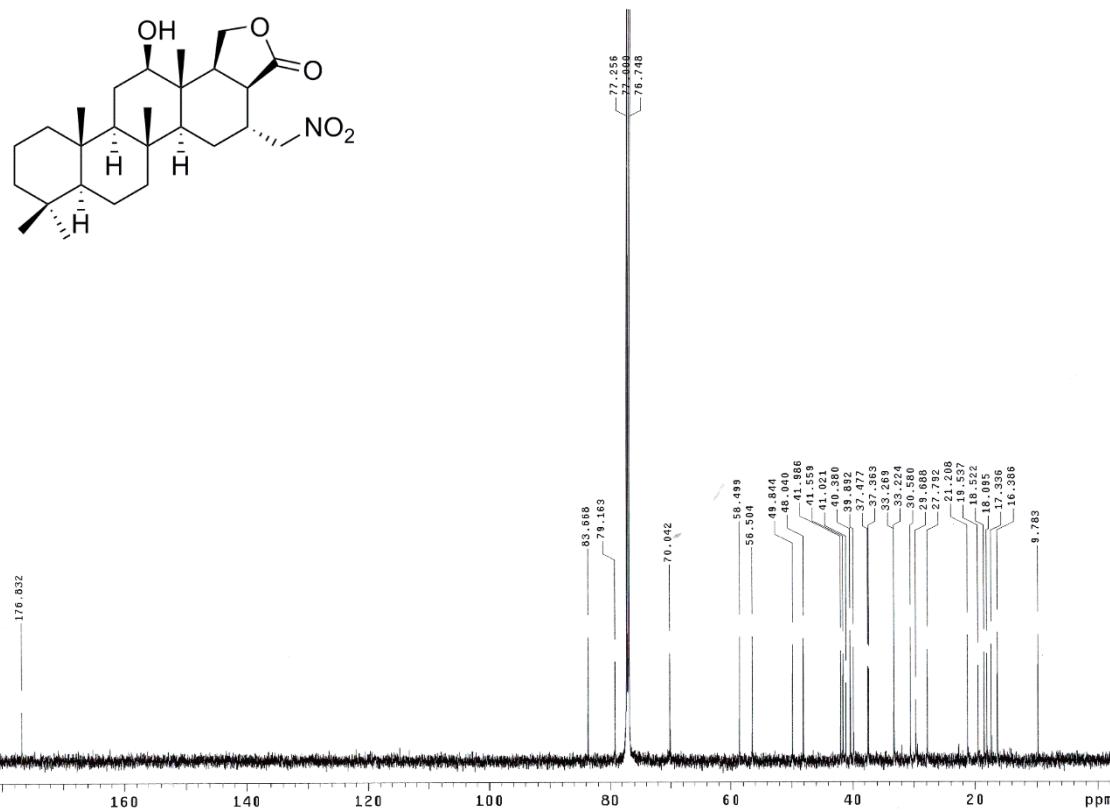


Figure S170 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **27** (peak picking tagged; 125 MHz, CDCl_3)

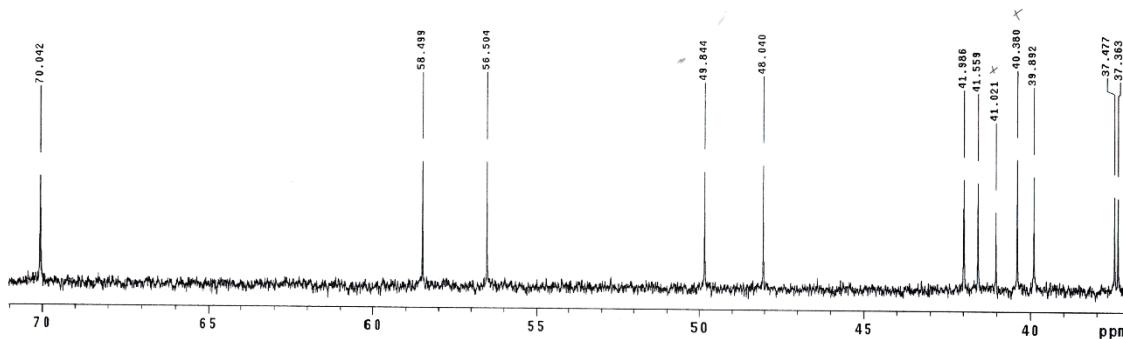


Figure S171 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **27** (expanding 70-37 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl_3)

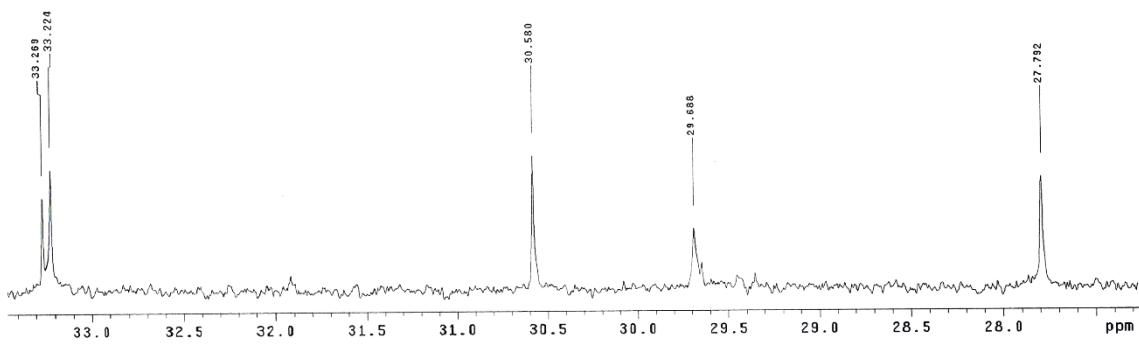


Figure S172 ¹³C NMR spectrum of **27** (expanding 33.5-27.5 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl₃)

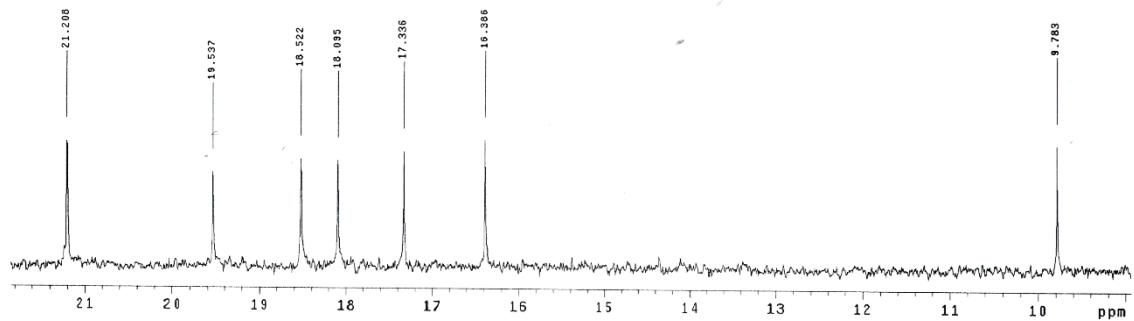


Figure S173 ¹³C NMR spectrum of **27** (expanding 21.5-9.5 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl₃)

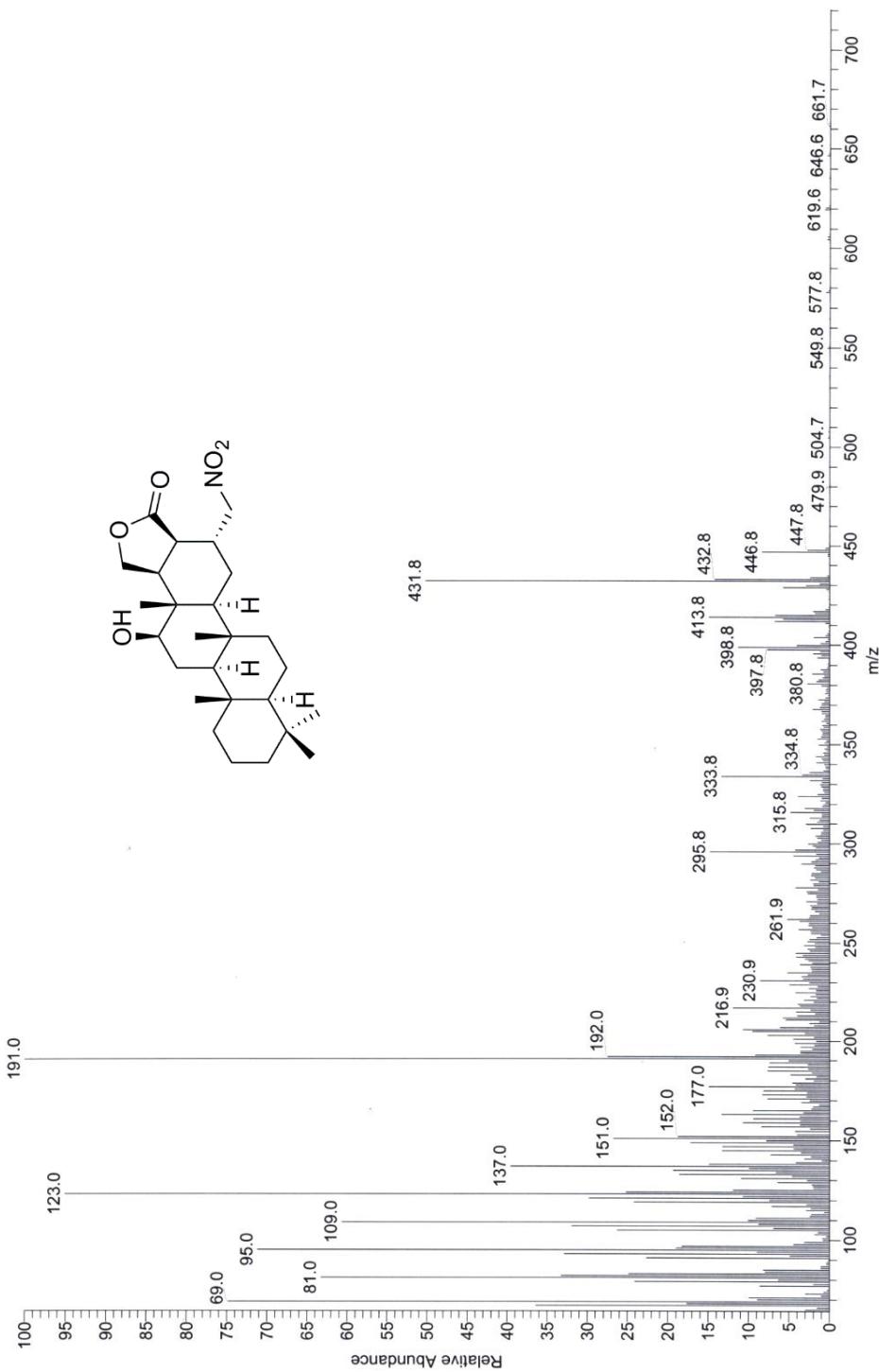


Figure S174 EI mass spectrum of compound 27

IR, NMR, and mass spectra of 28 (Figures S175-S184)

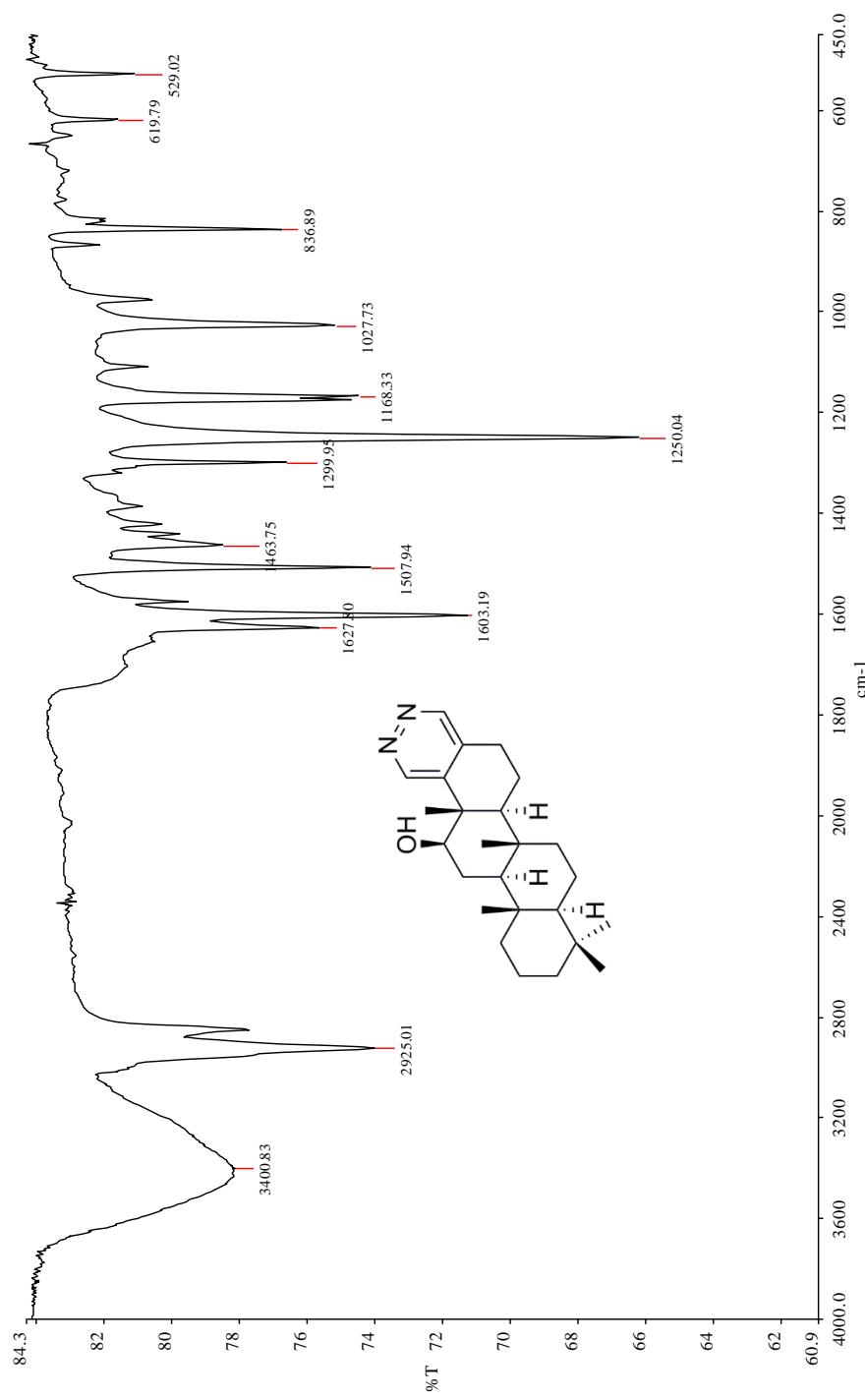


Figure S175 IR spectrum of compound 28

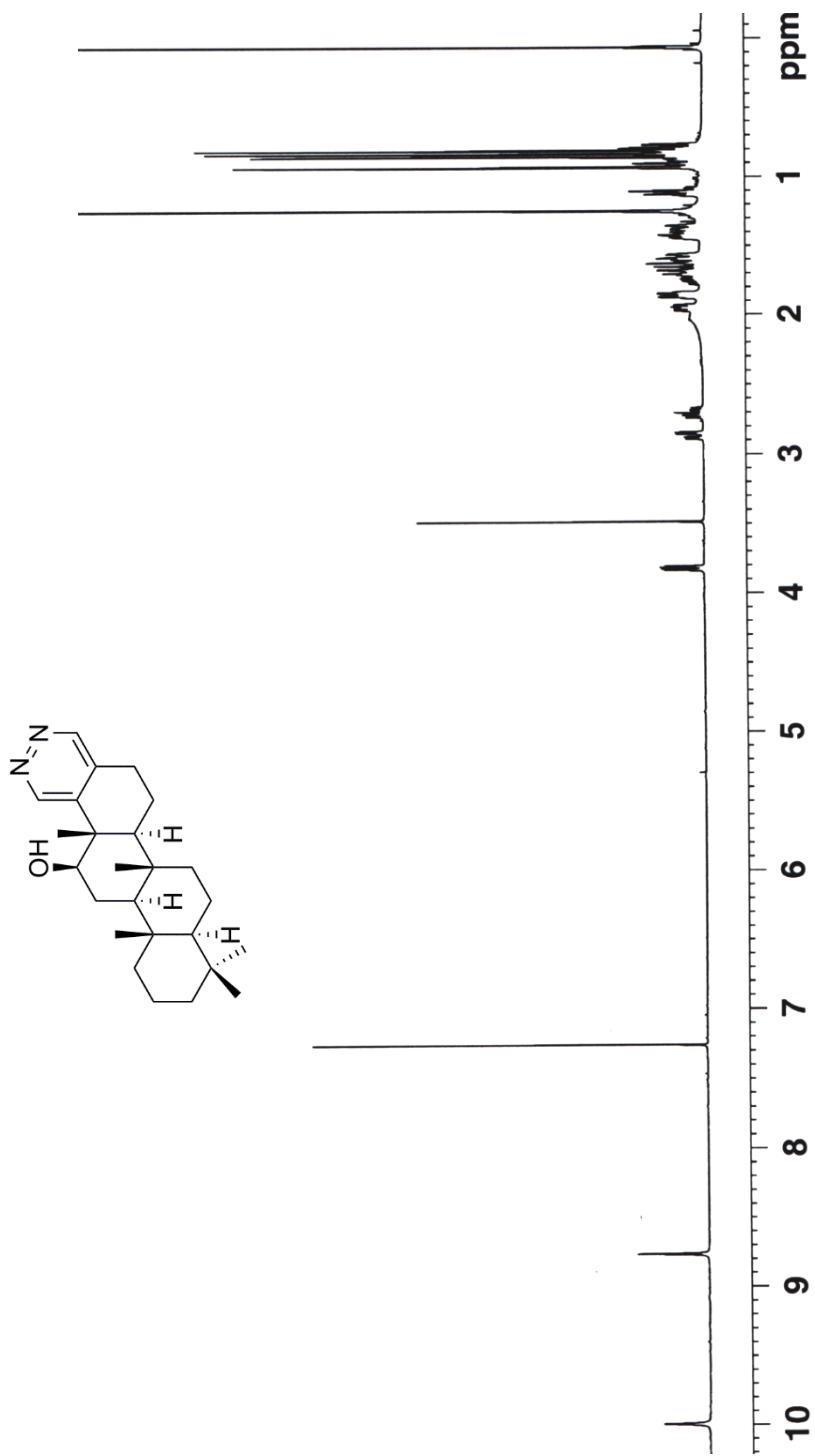


Figure S176 ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 28 (500MHz, CDCl_3)

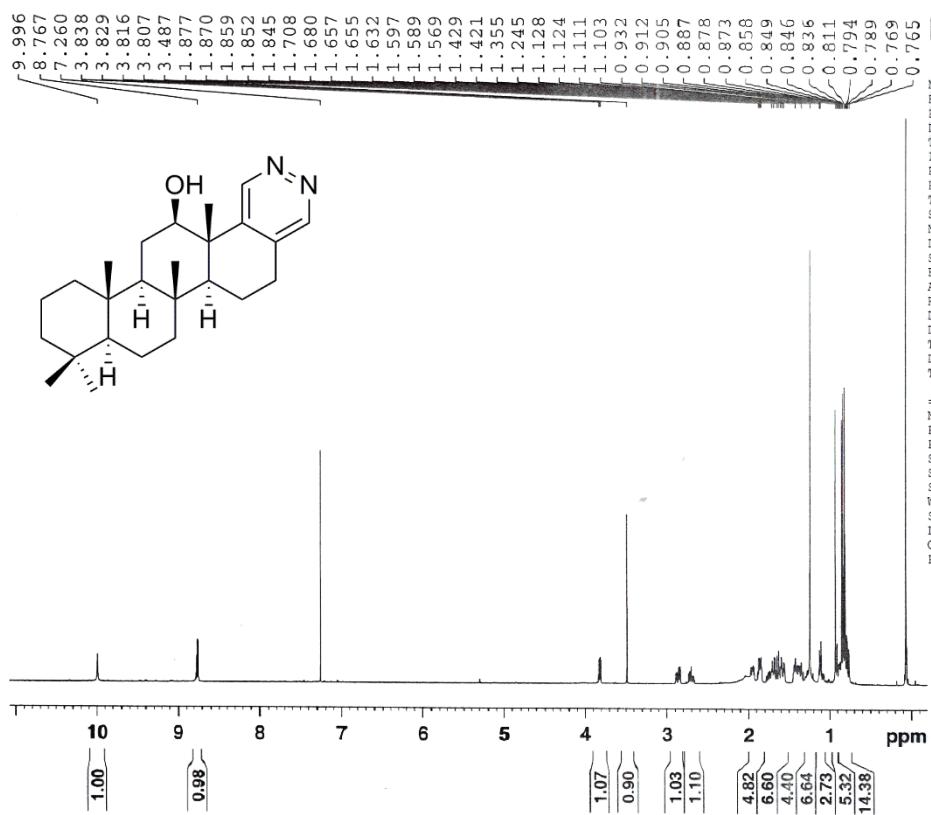


Figure S177 ^1H NMR spectrum of **28**
(peak picked and integration tagged; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

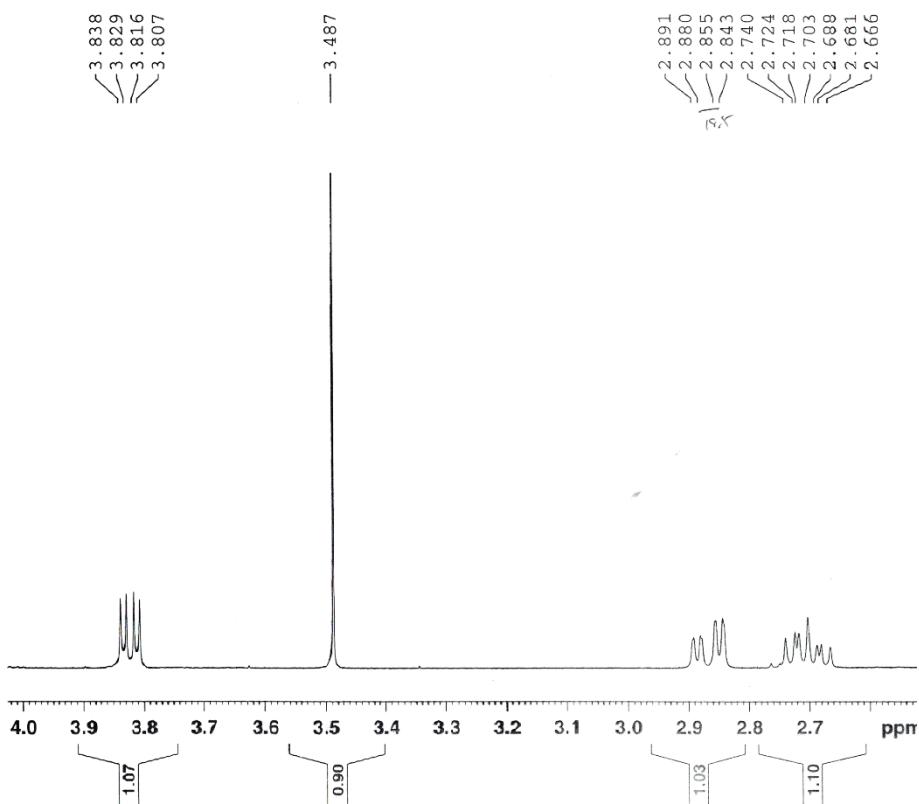


Figure S178 ^1H NMR spectrum of **28** (expanding 4.00-2.60 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

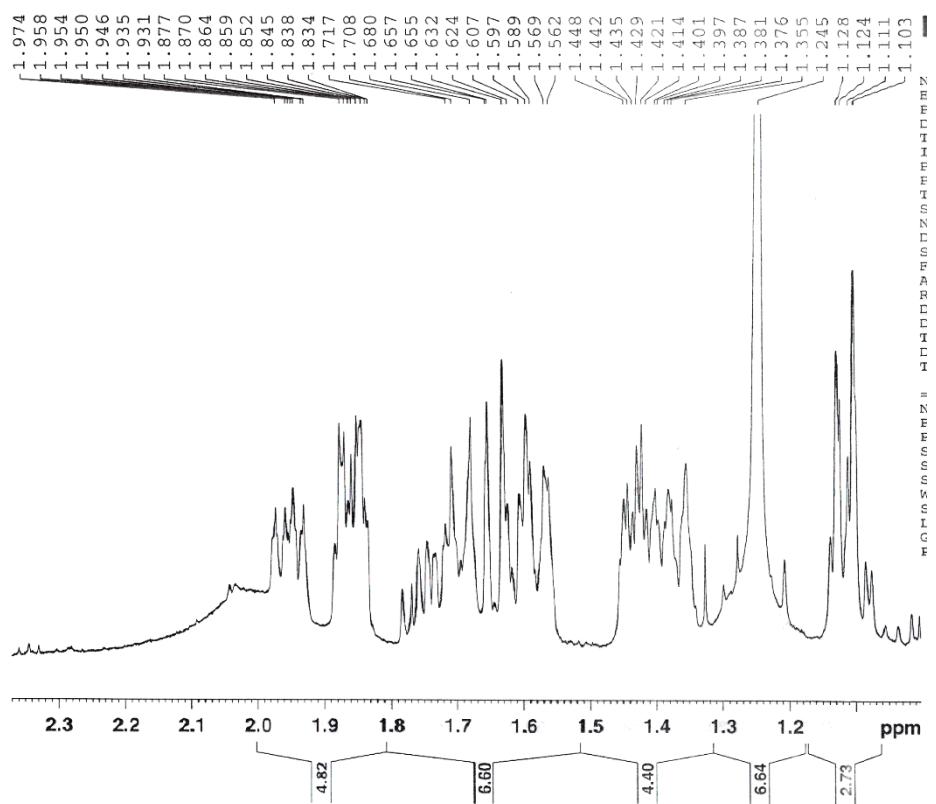


Figure S179 ^1H NMR spectrum of **28** (expanding 2.30-1.00 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

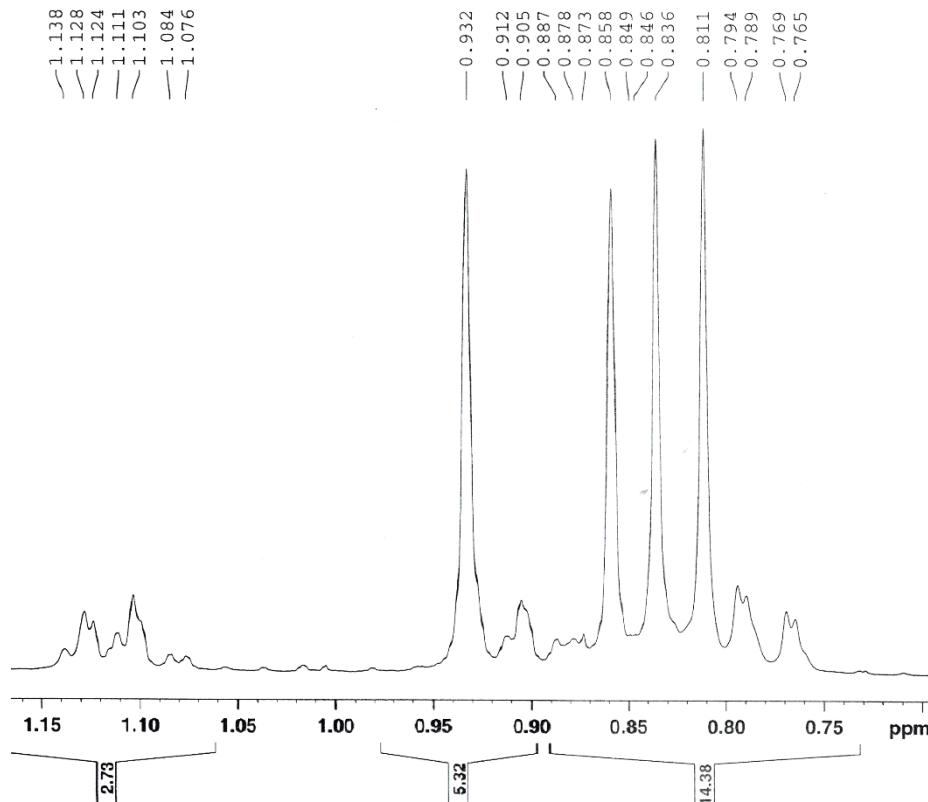


Figure S180 ^1H NMR spectrum of **28** (expanding 1.15-0.70 ppm; 500 MHz, CDCl_3)

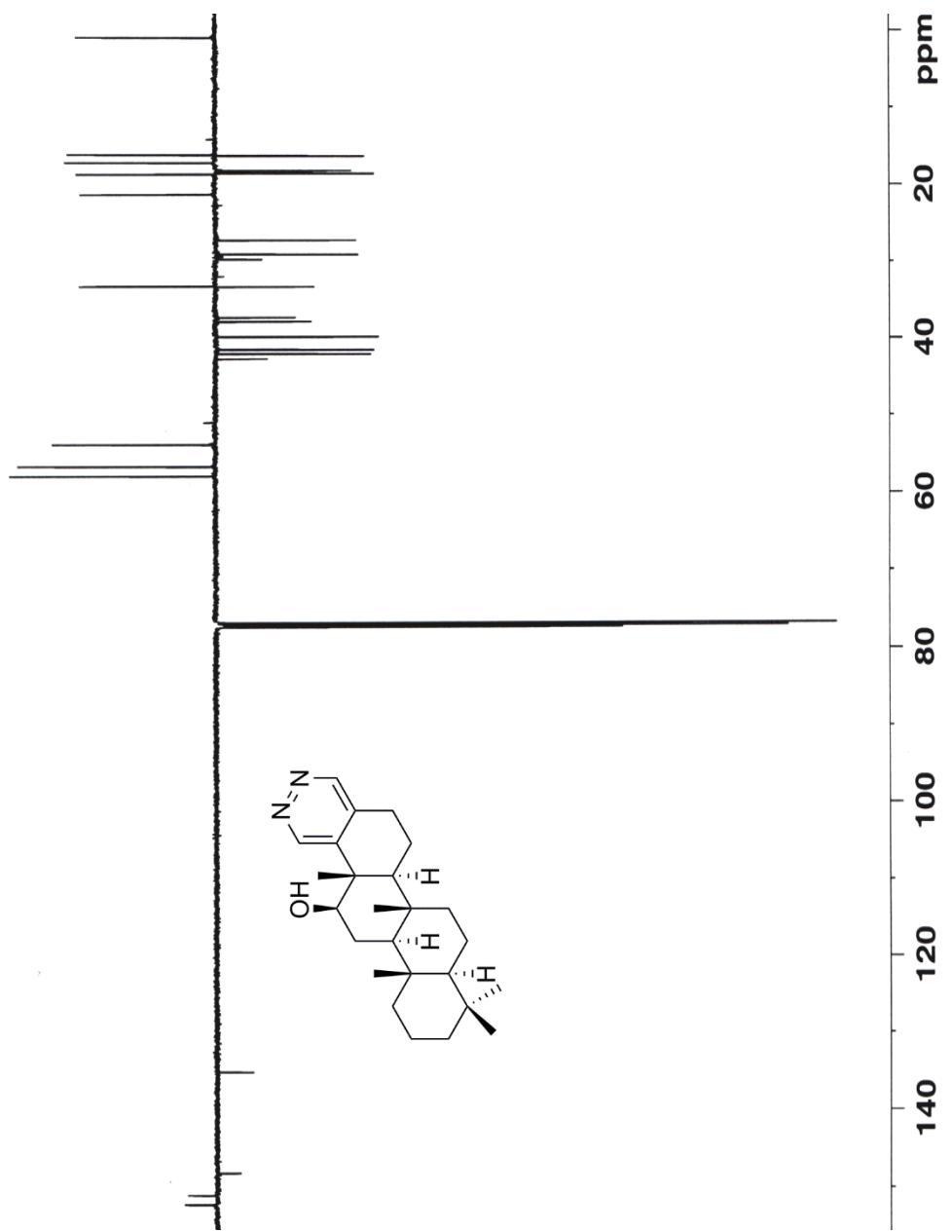


Figure S181 APT spectrum of compound **28** (^{125}MHz , CDCl_3)

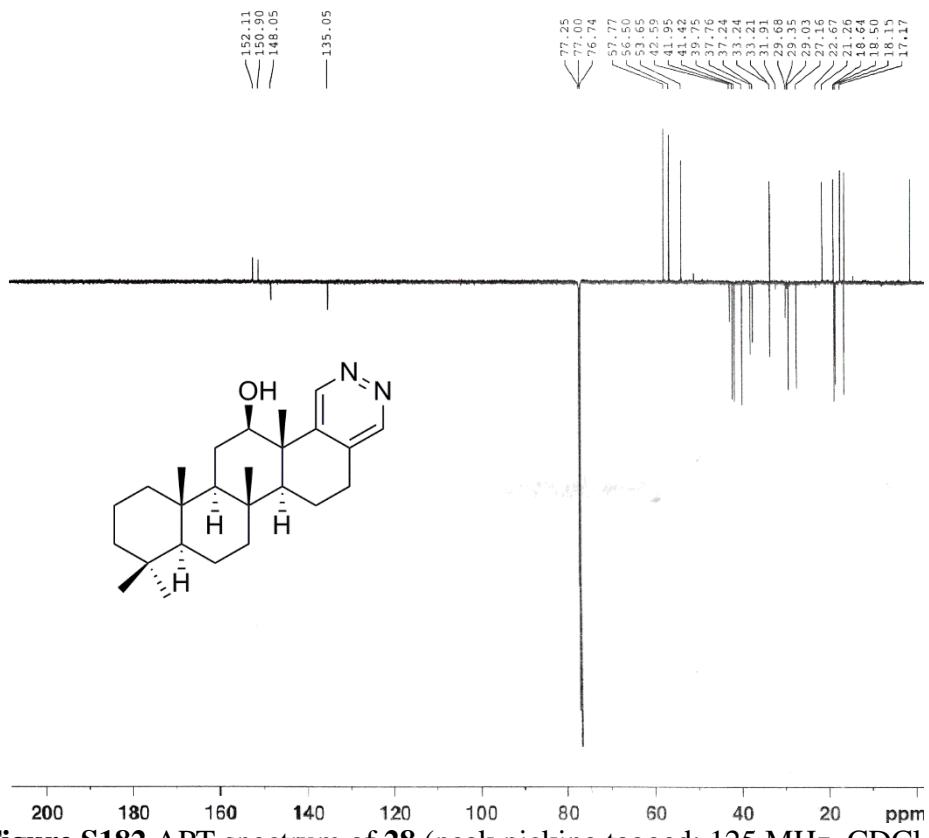


Figure S182 APT spectrum of **28** (peak picking tagged; 125 MHz, CDCl₃)

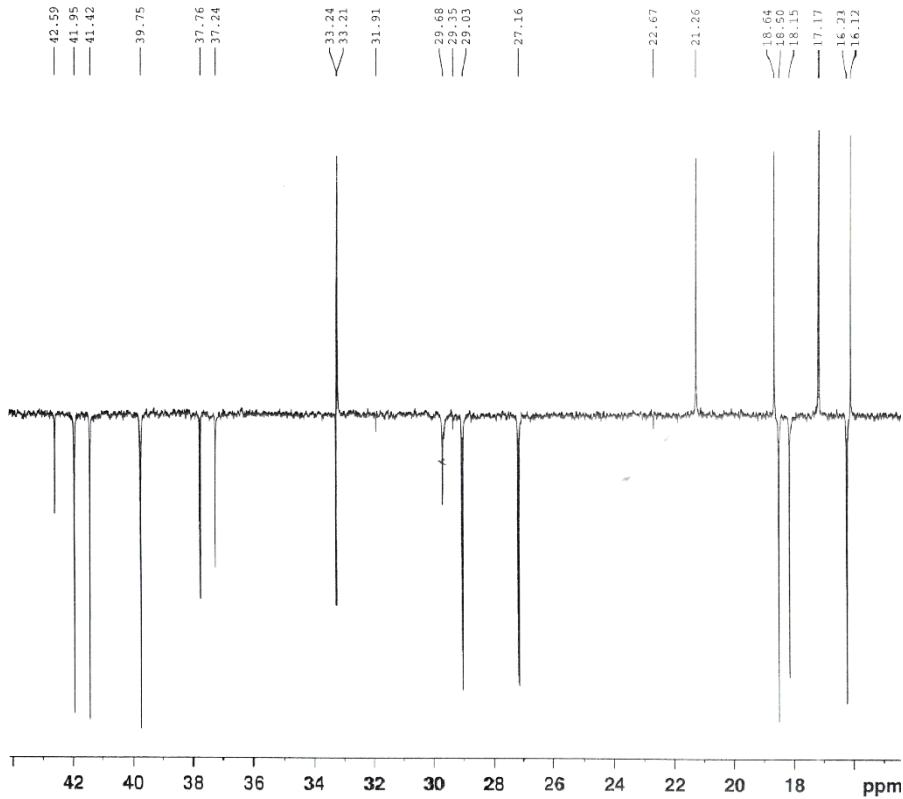


Figure S183 APT spectrum of **22** (expanding 44-16 ppm; 125 MHz, CDCl₃)

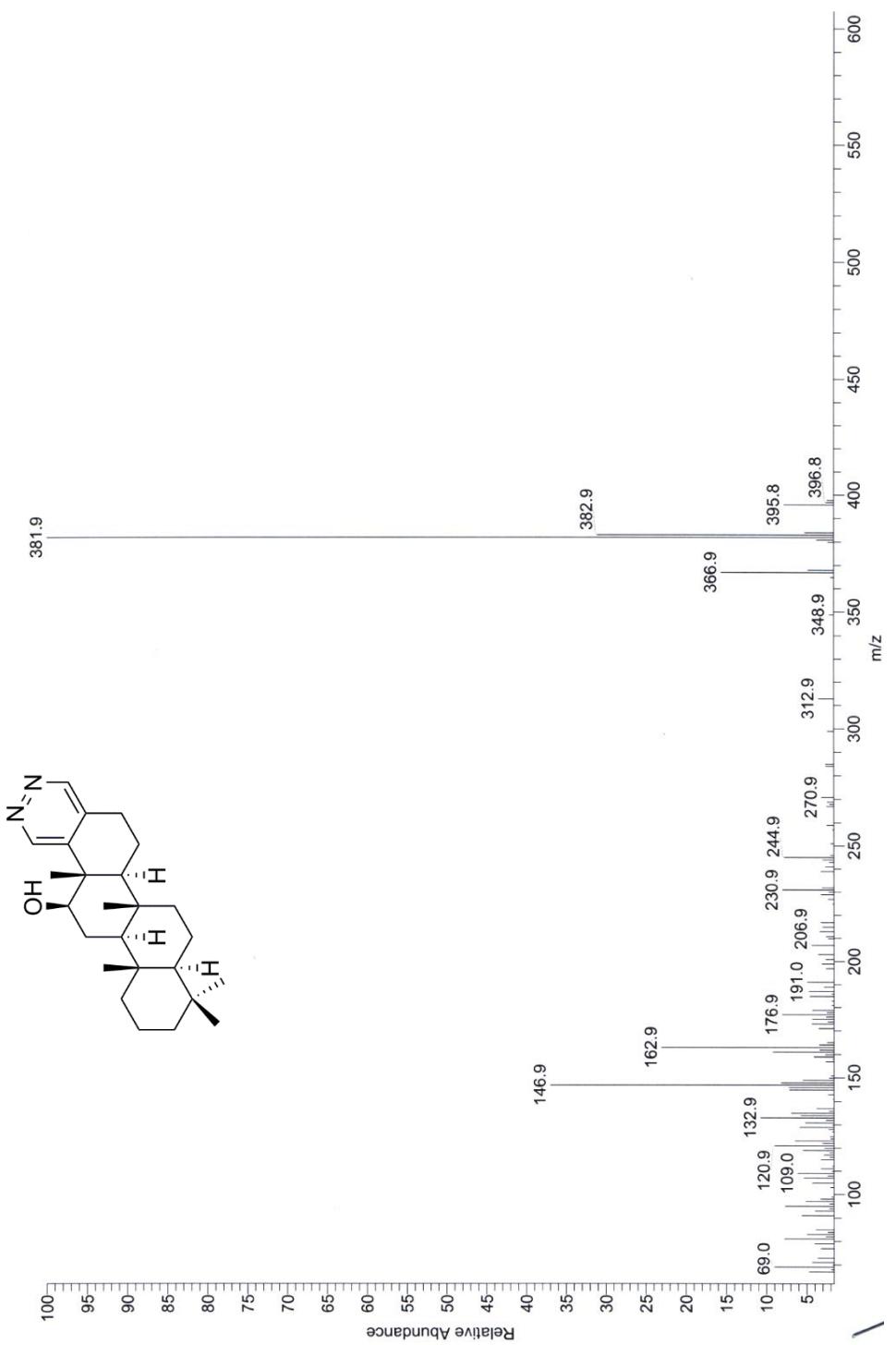


Figure S184 EI mass spectrum of compound 28

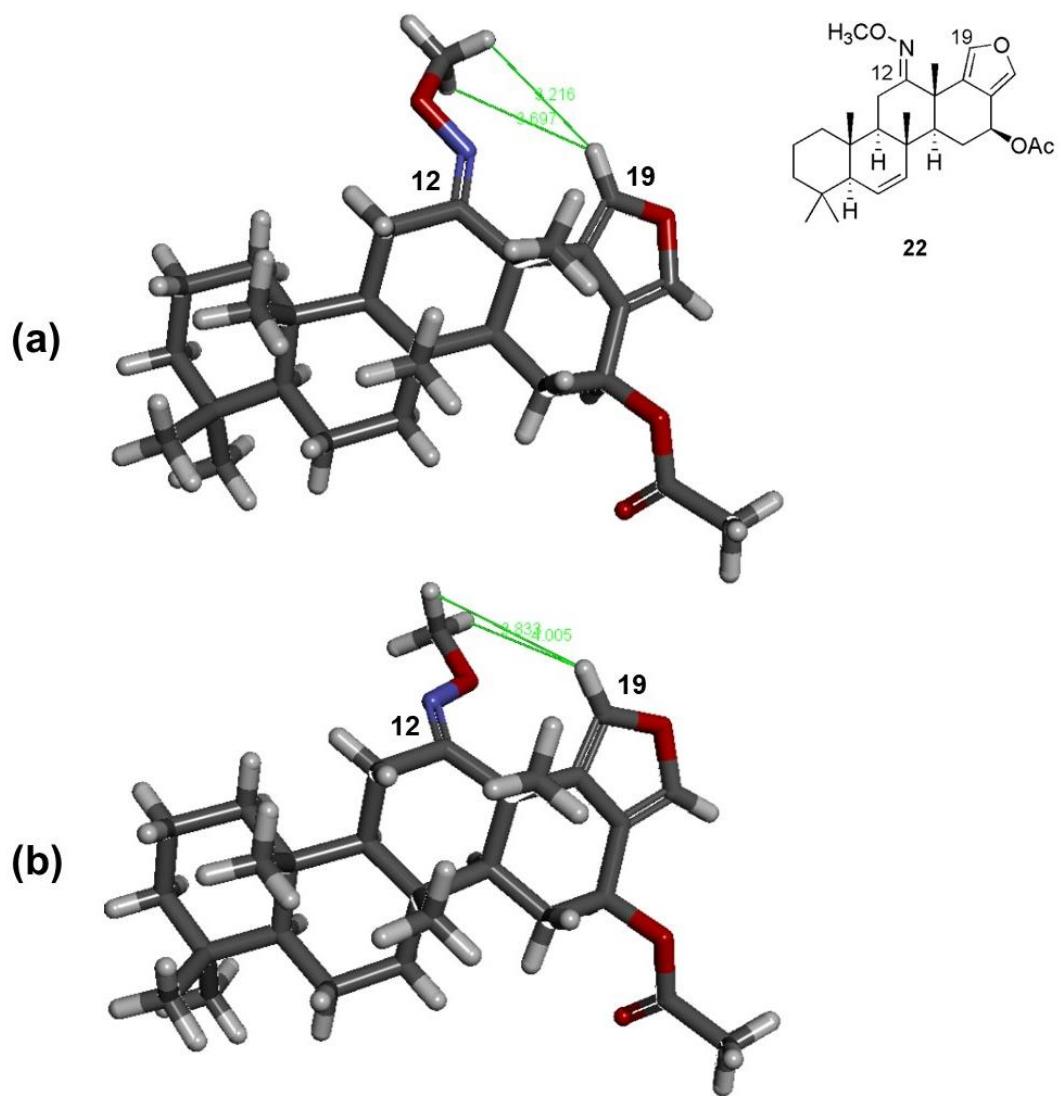


Figure S185 Calculated interatomic distances between H-19 and 12- NOCH_3 for *E* (a) and *Z* (b) configuration of **22**

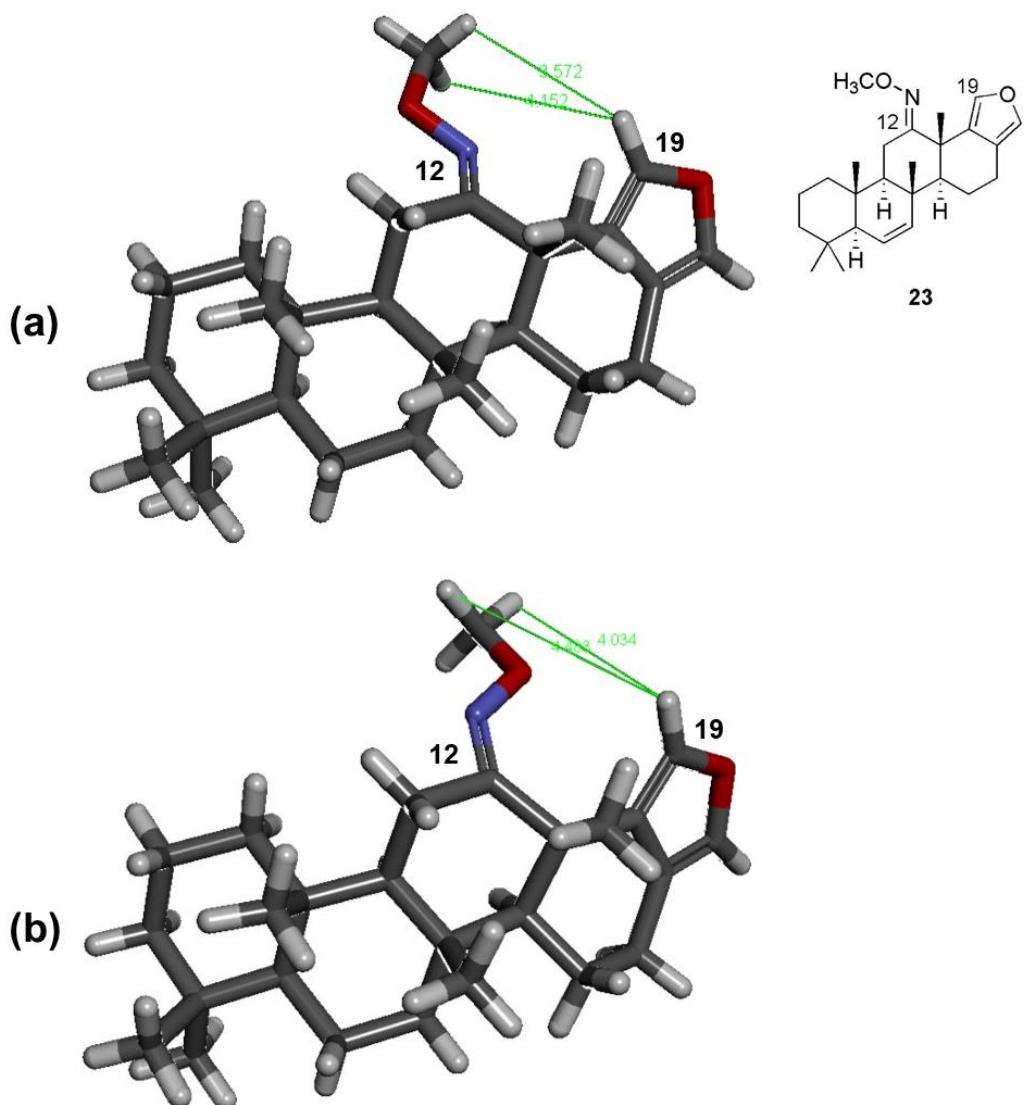


Figure S186 Calculated interatomic distances between H-19 and 12-NOCH₃ for *E* (a) and *Z* (b) configuration of **23**

Table S1. $\Delta\delta_{C\alpha}$ of compounds 20-23 (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$)

compounds	$\Delta\delta_{C\alpha}$	
	$\Delta\delta_{C-11}$	$\Delta\delta_{C-13}$
20	18.0	6.9
21	18.1	6.9
22	17.4	7.3
23	18.2	7.3

Table S2. Calculated working molecular descriptors of scalaranes in the compound dataset

compounds	E_{nb}	$\text{vsurf}_{\text{fID2}}$	$\text{vsurf}_{\text{CW3}}$	$PEOE_{\text{vSA+1}}$	$\log P$ (o/w)
1	57.7132	0.9505	0.9557	26.8714	5.28
2	56.3187	0.9454	0.9279	26.8714	5.87
3	53.0447	0.9152	0.9293	17.7011	4.67
4	72.8694	0.9287	0.8554	36.9178	5.09
5	70.4747	1.0295	0.7958	36.9178	5.68
6	59.7575	1.2817	0.7741	8.5308	6.20
7	59.4938	1.4003	0.8831	34.7626	5.45
8	67.9628	1.6140	0.9164	41.1832	4.74
9	67.1199	1.3767	0.8771	13.4357	5.18
10	71.8821	1.2096	1.0112	13.4357	5.18
11	65.2619	1.5660	0.9022	4.2654	4.57
12	71.3779	1.3400	0.8851	13.4357	5.77
13	66.1311	0.8672	0.9223	55.3504	5.94
14	71.6745	0.7335	0.6549	54.7109	5.79
24	68.0062	1.1923	0.9876	55.3504	5.36
21	75.4527	0.5825	0.6262	43.7093	6.69
20	73.7781	0.7995	0.9068	52.8796	6.61
22	71.5506	0.5005	0.6829	90.6734	7.06
26	63.4330	1.3467	1.0819	32.6524	5.35
27	68.7942	1.5956	1.1775	32.6524	5.35
28	82.5506	0.9454	0.8572	51.1929	6.17
30	68.5747	1.0649	0.8404	47.5588	5.47