

Supplement

Combining HPLC-DAD-QTOF-MS and LC-SPE-NMR to Monitor In Vitro Vitetriterpenoid D Phase I and II Metabolism

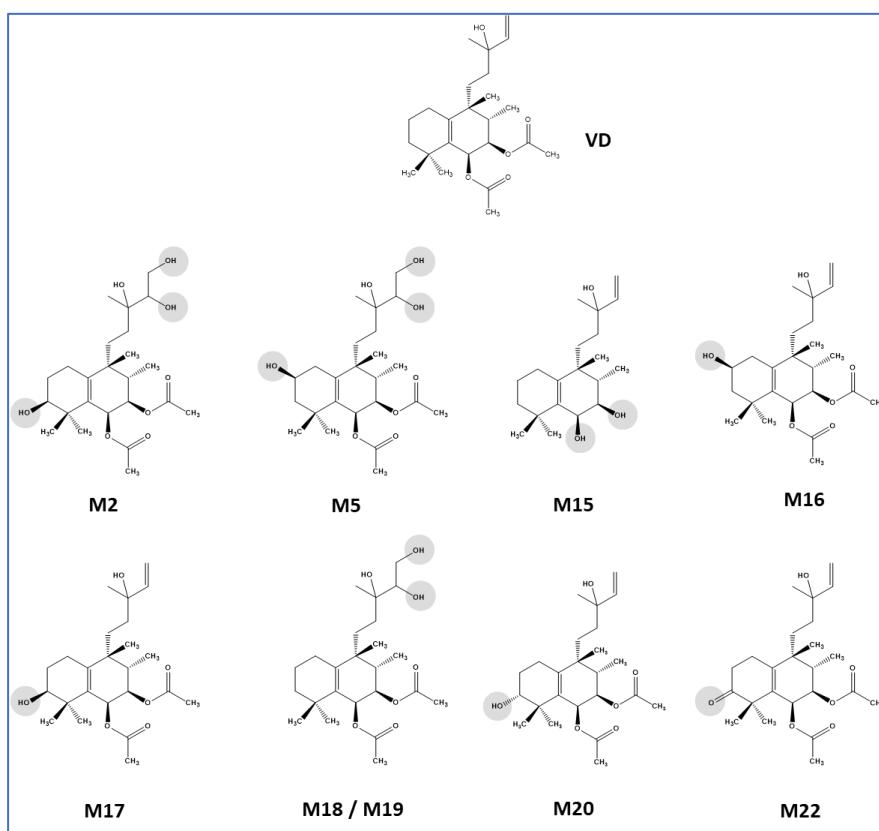
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Description of supporting material:



Scheme S1: Workflow sketch for the hyphenate instrument setups HPLC-DAD-QTOF-MS and HPLC-SPE-NMR utilized in this study.

Scheme S2: HPLC-DAD-QTOF-MS derived mass spectra of 2 β -OH-VD (M16) and VD.

Scheme S3: LC-SPE-NMR (^1H (600 MHz) / ^{13}C (150 MHz), CD₃CN) derived correlations of VD: (a) multi-bond HMBC correlations (arrows) and COSY-correlations (red bonds); (b) NOESY correlation contacts.

Figure S1: HLM incubation experiment with 100 μM VD. Base peak chromatograms (BPCs) of different sampling timepoints showing a stable metabolite profile after 24 h incubation time.

Figure S2: HPLC-DAD-QTOF-MS derived extracted ion chromatograms (EICs) for single fold

oxidized metabolites generated in the HLM incubation experiment with 100 μ M VD.

Figure S3: HPLC-DAD-QTOF-MS derived extracted ion chromatograms (EICs) for twofold oxidized metabolites generated in the HLM incubation experiment with 100 μ M VD.

Figure S4: HPLC-DAD-QTOF-MS derived extracted ion chromatograms (EICs) for threefold oxidized metabolites generated in the HLM incubation experiment with 100 μ M VD.

Figure S5: HPLC-DAD-QTOF-MS derived extracted ion chromatograms (EICs) for hydrolyzed metabolites generated in the HLM incubation experiment with 100 μ M VD.

Figure S6: HPLC-DAD-QTOF-MS derived extracted ion chromatograms (EICs) for glucuroniated metabolites generated in the S9-UGT incubation experiment with 100 μ M VD.

Table S1: ^1H (600 MHz)- and ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR-Data of VD (CD_3CN).

Table S2: ^1H (600 MHz)- and ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR-data of M2 (CD_3CN).

Table S3: ^1H (600 MHz)- and ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR-data of M5 (CD_3CN).

Table S4: ^1H (600 MHz)- and ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR-data of M15 (CD_3CN).

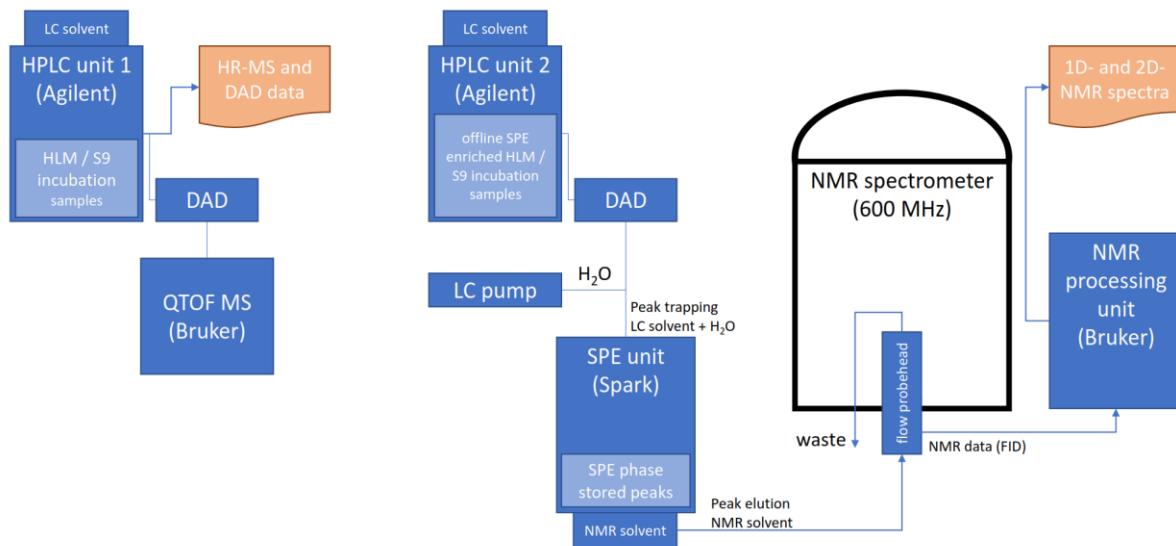
Table S5: ^1H (600 MHz)- and ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR-data of M16 (CD_3CN).

Table S6: ^1H (600 MHz)- and ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR-data of M17 (CD_3CN).

Table S7: ^1H (600 MHz)- and ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR-data of M19 (CD_3CN).

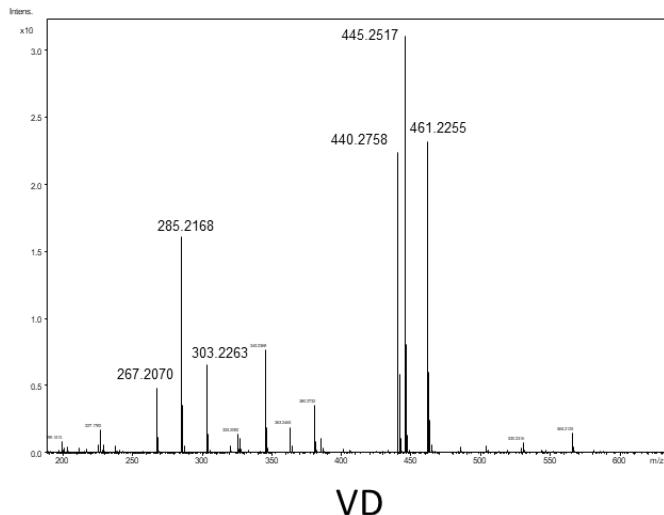
Table S8: ^1H (600 MHz)- and ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR-data of M20 (CD_3CN).

Table S9: ^1H (600 MHz)- and ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR-data of M22 (CD_3CN).

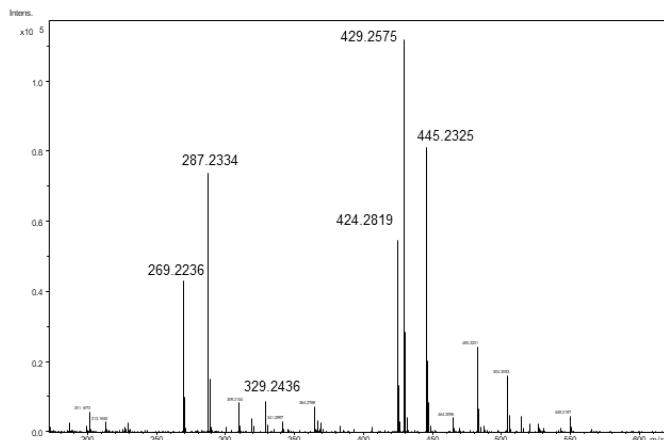


Scheme S1: Workflow sketch for the hyphenate instrument setups HPLC-DAD-QTOF-MS and HPLC-SPE-NMR utilized in this study.

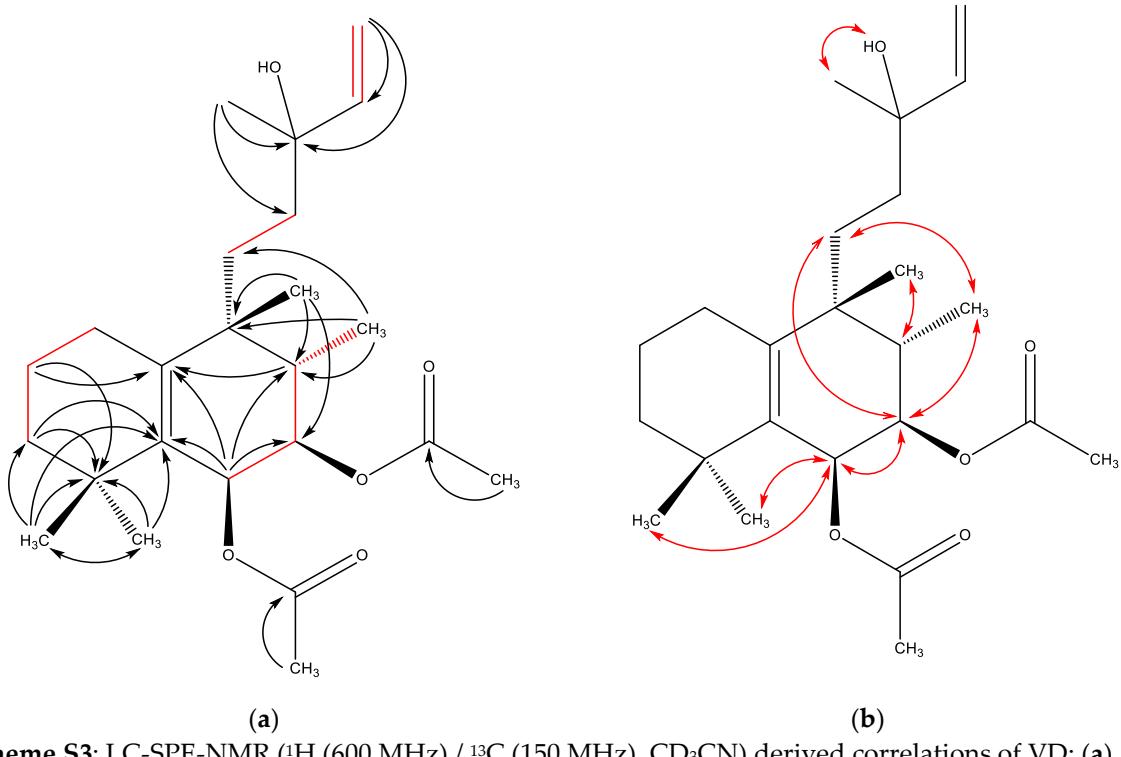
M16 (2 β -OH-VD)



VD



Scheme S2: HPLC-DAD-QTOF-MS derived mass spectra of 2 β -OH-VD (M16) and VD.



Scheme S3: LC-SPE-NMR (^1H (600 MHz) / ^{13}C (150 MHz), CD_3CN) derived correlations of VD: (a) multi-bond HMBC correlations (arrows) and COSY-correlations (red bonds); (b) NOESY correlation contacts.

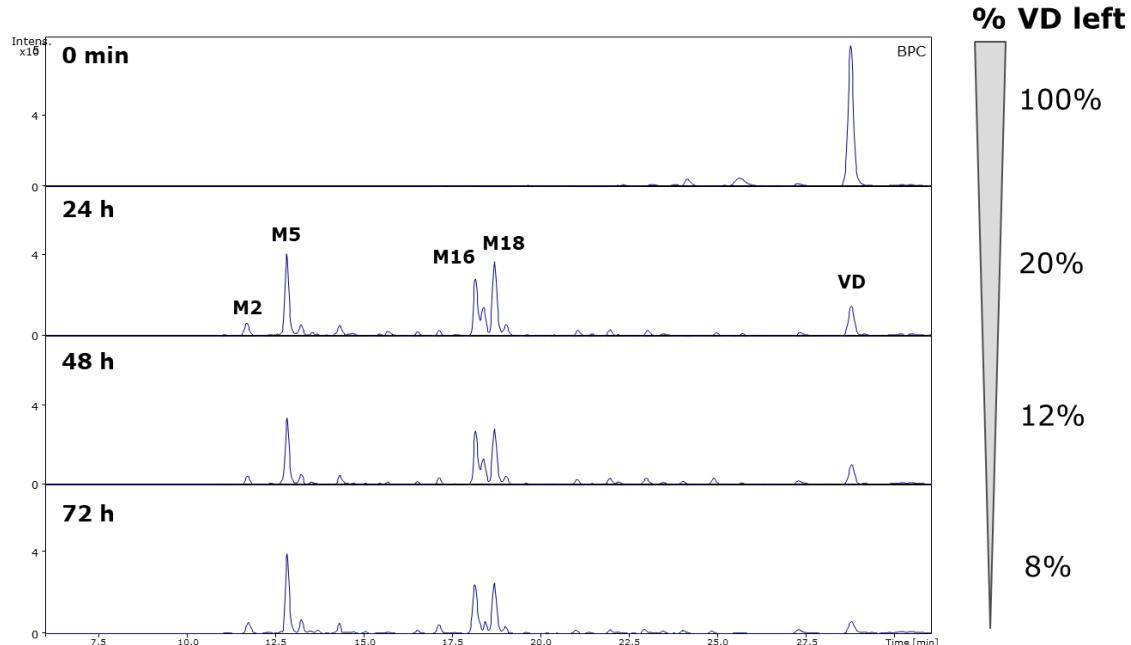


Figure S1: HLM incubation experiment with 100 μM VD. Base peak chromatograms (BPCs) of different sampling timepoints showing a stable metabolite profile after 24 h incubation time.

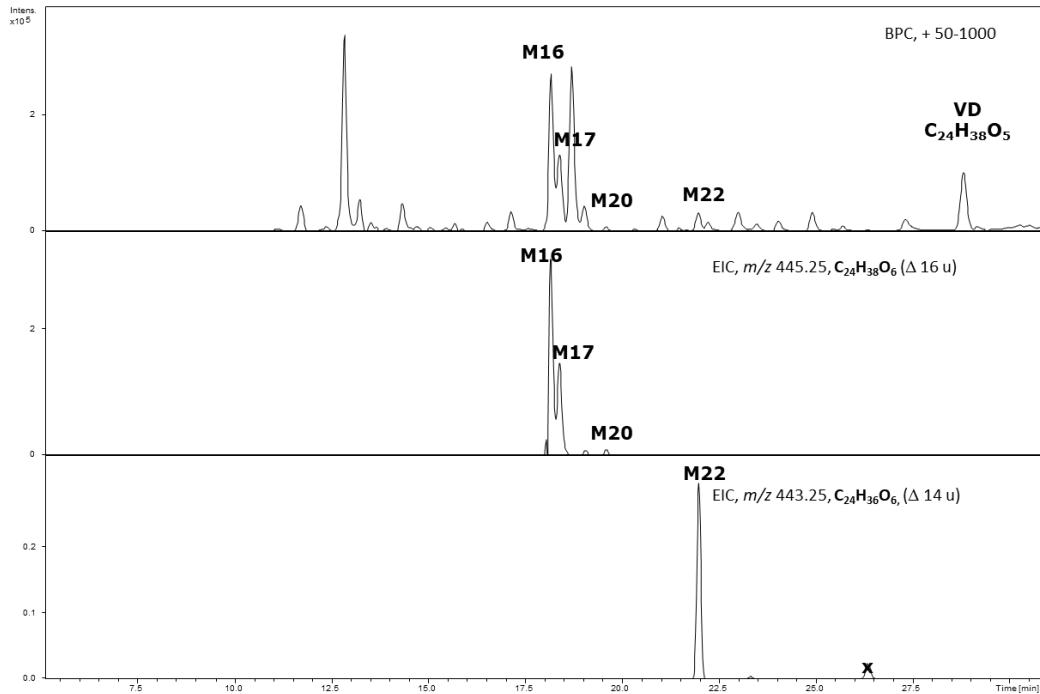


Figure S2: HPLC-DAD-QTOF-MS derived extracted ion chromatograms (EICs) for single fold oxidized metabolites generated in the HLM incubation experiment with 100 μ M VD.

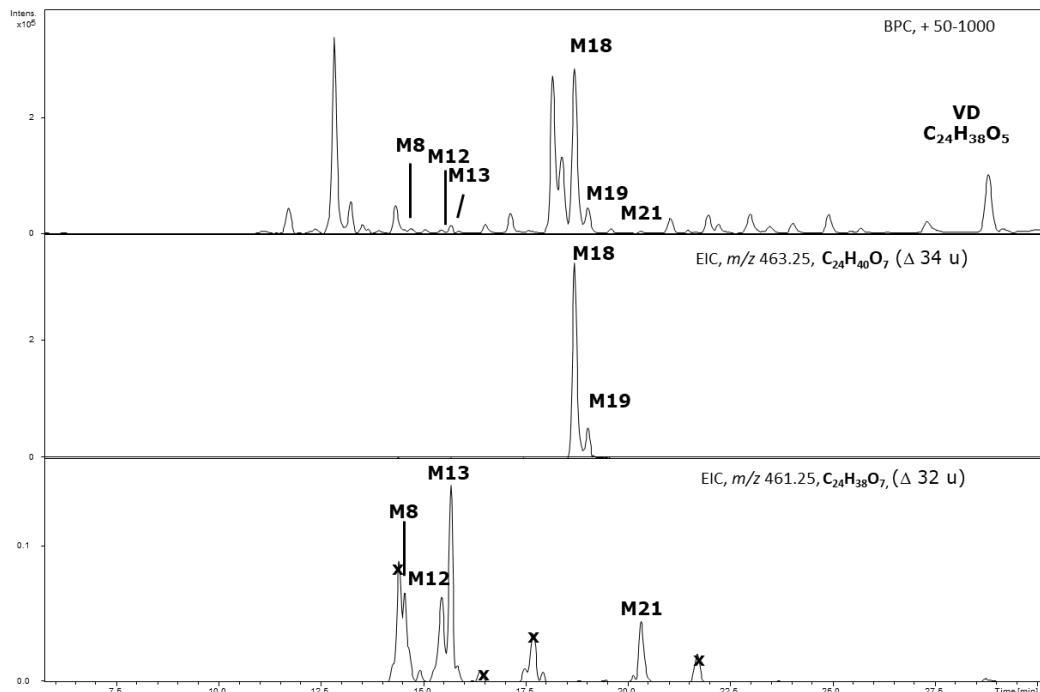


Figure S3: HPLC-DAD-QTOF-MS derived extracted ion chromatograms (EICs) for twofold oxidized metabolites generated in the HLM incubation experiment with 100 μ M VD.

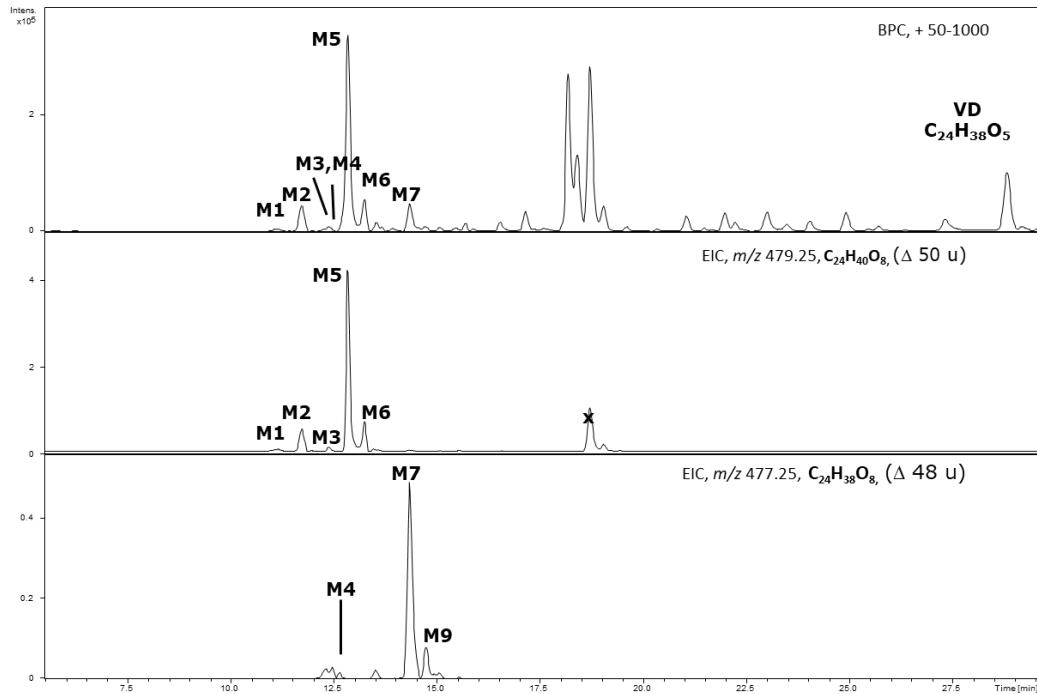


Figure S4: HPLC-DAD-QTOF-MS derived extracted ion chromatograms (EICs) for threefold oxidized metabolites generated in the HLM incubation experiment with 100 μ M VD.

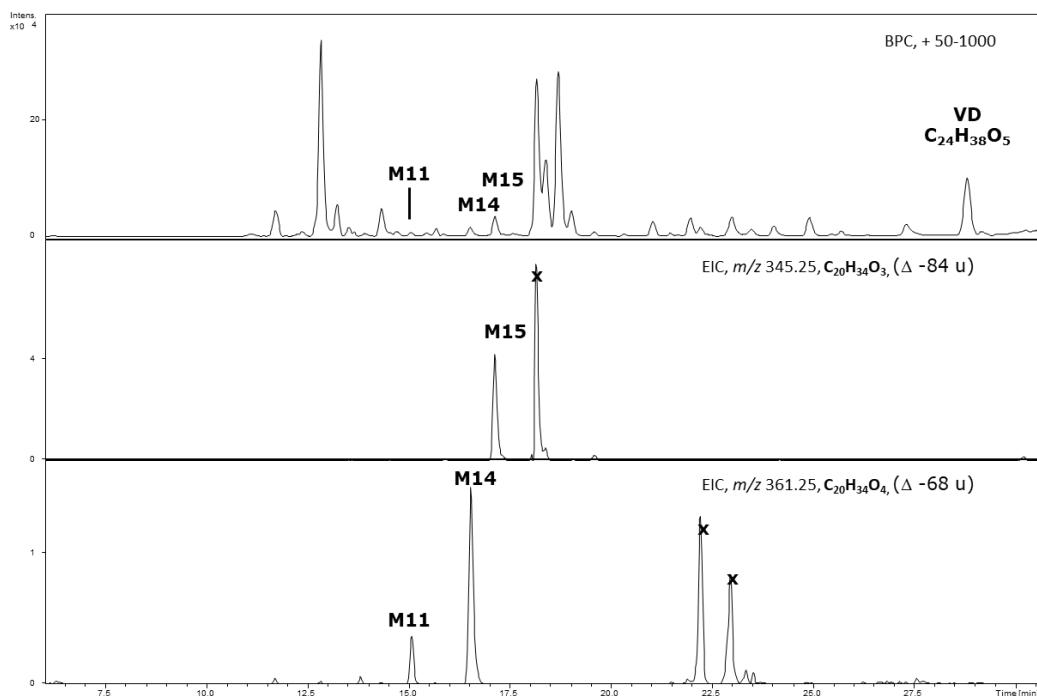


Figure S5: HPLC-DAD-QTOF-MS derived extracted ion chromatograms (EICs) for hydrolyzed metabolites generated in the HLM incubation experiment with 100 μ M VD.

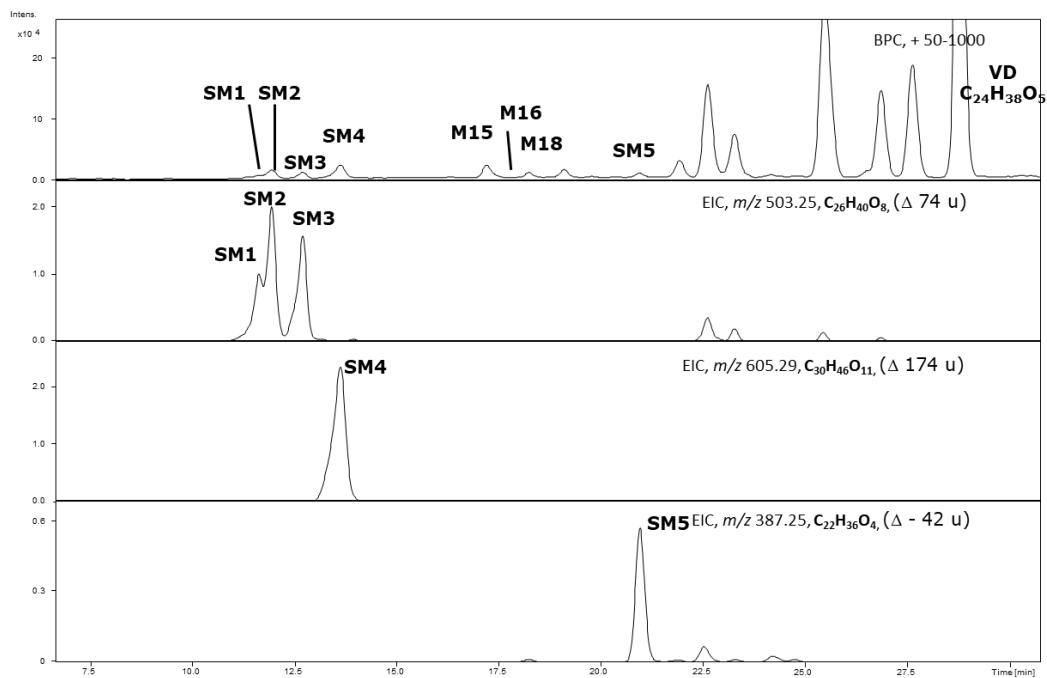


Figure S6: HPLC-DAD-QTOF-MS derived extracted ion chromatograms (EICs) for glucuroniated metabolites generated in the S9-UGT incubation experiment with 100 μ M VD.

Table S1: ^1H (600 MHz)- and ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR-Data of VD (CD_3CN).

Position	δ_{H} [ppm]	δ_{H} Multiplizität	J [Hz]	δ_{C} [ppm]
1	2.04	m	-	26.9 (CH_2)
	2.04	m	-	
2	1.62	m	-	20.5 (CH_2)
	1.62	m	-	
3	1.49	m	-	40.5 (CH_2)
	1.49	m	-	
4	-	-	-	35.8 (C)
5	-	-	-	133.5 (C)
6	5.57	d	3.2	67.1 (CH)
7	4.77	dd	3.2, 13.0	73.9 (CH)
8	2.04	m	-	37.8 (CH)
9	-	-	-	44.1 (C)
10	-	-	-	143.4 (C)
11	1.43	m	-	30.6 (CH_2)
	1.43	m	-	
12	1.11	m	-	40.5 (CH_2)
	1.43	m	-	
13	-	-	-	73.6 (C)
14	5.85	dd	10.7, 17.4	146.4 (CH)
15	4.99	dd	1.7, 10.8	112.1 (CH_2)
	5.12	dd	1.7, 17.4	
16	1.16	s	-	28.2 (CH_3)
17	0.92	d	7.0	11.7 (CH_3)
18	1.03	s	-	29.9 (CH_3)
19	0.88	s	-	28.7 (CH_3)
20	1.04	s	-	28.9 (CH_3)
21	-	-	-	172.1 (CO)
22	1.97	s	-	21.8 (COCH_3)
23	-	-	-	171.9 (CO)
24	1.91	s	-	21.4 (COCH_3)
OH (C13)	2.62	-	-	-

Table S2: ^1H (600 MHz)- and ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR-Data of M2 (CD_3CN).

Position	δ_{H} [ppm]	δ_{H} Multiplicity	J [Hz]	δ_{C} [ppm]
1	1.85	m	-	36.7 (CH2)
	2.42	dd	4.3, 16.4	
2	3.82	m	-	65.0 (C)
	1.38	t	12.1	
3	1.71	ddd	2.1, 3.6, 12.1	48.9 (CH2)
	-	-	-	
4	-	-	-	38.3 (C)
5	-	-	-	133.5 (C)
6	5.51	d	3.1	66.4 (CH)
7	4.82	dd	3.3, 12.9	73.6 (CH)
8	2.07	dd	6.2, 13.0	37.6 (CH)
9	-	-	-	44.3 (C)
10	-	-	-	140.9 (C)
11	1.59	m	-	29.5 (CH2)
	1.59	m	-	
12	0.93	m	-	36.2 (CH2)
	1.59	m	-	
13	-	-	-	74.5 (C)
14	3.35	ddd	3.8, 5.1, 7.4	77.5 (CH)
15	3.42	ddd	5.1, 7.4, 10.9	63.8 (CH2)
	3.60	ddd	3.9, 6.0, 10.8	
16	1.06	s	-	23.2 (CH3)
17	0.96	d	7.1	11.7 (CH3)
18	1.06	s	-	30.4 (CH ₃)
19	0.90	s	-	28.7 (CH ₃)
20	1.08	s	-	28.5 (CH ₃)
21	-	-	-	172.1 (CO)
22	1.98	s	-	22.1 (COCH ₃)
23	-	-	-	171.9 (CO)
Ac-23	1.91	s	-	21.6 (COCH ₃)
OH (C2)	2.79	-	-	-
OH (C13)	2.78	-	-	-
OH (C14)	3.05	d	5.1	-
OH (C15)	2.84	dd	5.1	-

Table S3: ^1H (600 MHz)- and ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR-Data of M5 (CD_3CN).

Position	δ_{H} [ppm]	δ_{H} Multiplicity	J [Hz]	δ_{C} [ppm]
1	2.07	m	-	(CH2)
	2.29	ddd	5.9, 9.2, 17.4	
2	1.64	m	-	(CH2)
	1.81	m	-	
3	3.45	m	-	75.5 (C)
4	-	-	-	40.6 (C)
5	-	-	-	131.8 (C)
6	5.57	d	3.3	66.8 (CH)
7	4.84	dd	3.3, 12.9	74.3 (CH)
8	2.07	m	-	38.2 (CH)
9	-	-	-	43.5 (C)
10	-	-	-	142.3 (C)
11	1.51	m	-	29.9 (CH2)
	1.51	m	-	
12	0.95	m	-	38.3 (CH2)
	1.51	m	-	
13	-	-	-	75.2 (C)
14	3.35	ddd	3.8, 5.1, 7.4	76.7 (CH)
15	3.41	ddd	5.1, 7.4, 10.8	(CH2)
	3.59	ddd	3.8, 6.0, 10.8	
16	1.04	s	-	23.1 (CH3)
17	0.95	d	7.0	11.3 (CH3)
18	1.02	s	-	28.9 (CH3)
19	0.89	s	-	22.4 (CH3)
20	1.09	s	-	28.6 (CH3)
21	-	-	-	171.6 (CO)
22	1.98	s	-	21.0 (COCH3)
23	-	-	-	171.5 (CO)
24	1.91	s	-	20.9 (COCH3)
OH (C3)	2.68	-	-	-
OH (C13)	2.76	-	-	-
OH (C14)	3.04	d	5.1	-
OH (C15)	2.82	dd	5.1	-

Table S4: ^1H (600 MHz)- and ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR-Data of M15 (CD_3CN).

Position	δ_{H} [ppm]	δ_{H} Multiplicity	J [Hz]	δ_{C} [ppm]
1	1.98	m	-	27.1 (CH_2)
	1.98	m		
2	1.60	m	-	21.1 (CH_2)
	1.60	m		
3	1.48	m	-	41.2 (CH_2)
	1.48	m		
4	-	-	-	35.6 (C)
5	-	-	-	137.9 (C)
6	3.96	m	-	67.9 (CH)
7	3.34	ddd	3.6, 8.4, 12.2	72.9 (CH)
8	1.69	m	-	40.6 (CH)
9	-	-	-	43.5 (C)
10	-	-	-	139.7 (C)
11	1.34	m	-	30.9 (CH_2)
	1.40	m		
12	1.07	m	-	40.7 (CH_2)
	1.37	m		
13	-	-	-	73.8 (C)
14	5.85	dd	10.7, 17.4	147.2 (CH)
15	4.97	dd	1.7, 10.7	112.1 (CH_2)
	5.11	dd	1.7, 17.4	
16	1.14	s	-	28.6 (CH_3)
17	0.99	d	6.9	12.5 (CH_3)
18	1.13	s	-	30.4 (CH_3)
19	1.04	s	-	30.4 (CH_3)
20	0.97	s	-	29.2 (CH_3)
OH (C6)	2.46	-	-	-
OH (C7)	2.54	-	-	-

Table S5: ^1H (600 MHz)- and ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR-Data of M16 (CD_3CN).

Position	δ_{H} [ppm]	δ_{H} Multiplicity	J [Hz]	δ_{C} [ppm]
1	1.82	dd	6.0, 16.4	36.9 (CH_2)
	2.40	dd	4.4, 16.4	
2	3.83	m	-	65.3 (C)
3	1.37	t	12.1	49.3 (CH_2)
	1.71	ddd	3.4, 12.3	
4	-	-	-	38.4 (C)
5	-	-	-	133.5 (C)
6	5.51	d	3.20	66.7 (CH)
7	4.76	dd	3.2, 13.0	74.0 (CH)
8	2.06	dd	6.2, 13.0	37.8 (CH)
9	-	-	-	44.0 (C)
10	-	-	-	141.3 (C)
11	1.45	m	-	30.3 (CH_2)
	1.45	m	-	
12	1.07	m	-	40.5 (CH_2)
	1.45	m	-	
13	-	-	-	73.8 (C)
14	5.85	dd	10.7, 17.4	146.8 (CH)
15	5.00	dd	1.7, 10.7	112.3 (CH_2)
	5.13	dd	1.7, 17.4	
16	1.16	s	-	28.4 (CH_3)
17	0.92	d	7.0	11.9 (CH_3)
18	1.06	s	-	30.6 (CH_3)
19	0.92	s	-	28.9 (CH_3)
20	1.05	s	-	28.7 (CH_3)
21	-	-	-	172.2 (CO)
22	1.97	s	-	21.9 (COCH_3)
23	-	-	-	171.9 (CO)
24	1.91	s	-	21.5 (COCH_3)
OH (C2)	2.77	dd	1.2, 4.7	-
OH (C13)	2.62	-	-	-

Table S6: ^1H (600 MHz)- and ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR-Data of M17 (CD_3CN).

Position	δ_{H} [ppm]	δ_{H} Multiplicity	J [Hz]	δ_{C} [ppm]
1	1.99	m	-	22.8 (CH_2)
	2.27	ddd	5.9, 9.2, 17.4	
2	1.64	m	-	27.5 (CH_2)
	1.81	m	-	
3	3.44	m	-	75.1 (C)
4	-	-	-	40.4 (C)
5	-	-	-	132.7 (C)
6	5.57	d	3.1	67.3 (CH)
7	4.78	dd	3.2, 12.9	74.0 (CH)
8	2.05	ddd	7.1, 7.1, 13.0	37.9 (CH)
9	-	-	-	44.1 (C)
10	-	-	-	143.0 (C)
11	1.44	m	-	30.6 (CH_2)
	1.44	m	-	
12	1.11	m	-	40.9 (CH_2)
	1.44	m	-	
13	-	-	-	73.5 (C)
14	5.85	dd	10.8, 17.3	146.8 (CH)
15	4.98	dd	1.5, 10.8	111.9 (CH_2)
	5.12	dd	1.5, 17.3	
16	1.16	s	-	28.5 (CH_3)
17	0.92	d	7.1	11.9 (CH_3)
18	1.03	s	-	29.1 (CH_3)
19	0.88	s	-	22.9 (CH_3)
20	1.06	s	-	29.1 (CH_3)
21	-	-	-	171.9 (CO)
22	1.98	s	-	21.9 (COCH_3)
23	-	-	-	171.9 (CO)t
24	1.91	s	-	21.6 (COCH_3)
OH (C3)	2.67	-	-	-
OH (C13)	2.62	-	-	-

Table S7: ^1H (600 MHz)- and ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR-Data of M19 (CD_3CN).

Position	δ_{H} [ppm]	δ_{H} Multiplicity	J [Hz]	δ_{C} [ppm]
1	2.04	m	-	27.0 (CH2)
	2.10	m	-	
2	1.62	m	-	20.5 (CH2)
	1.62	m	-	
3	1.49	m	-	40.5 (CH2)
	1.49	m	-	
4	-	-	-	35.6 (C)
5	-	-	-	133.7 (C)
6	5.57	d	3.2	67.1 (CH)
7	4.81	dd	3.3, 12.7	74.4 (CH)
8	2.05	m	-	37.8 (CH)
9	-	-	-	44.3 (C)
10	-	-	-	143.6 (C)
11	1.49	m	-	30.2 (CH2)
	1.49	m	-	
12	1.05	m	-	41.1 (CH2)
	1.49	m	-	
13	-	-	-	75.0 (C)
14	3.35	ddd	3.6, 5.5, 7.4	76.8 (CH)
15	3.46	ddd	4.7, 7.4, 11.2	64.5 (CH2)
	3.56	ddd	3.4, 6.4, 10.8	
16	1.03	s	-	23.4 (CH3)
17	0.94	d	7.1	12.0 (CH3)
18	1.04	s	-	30.1 (CH3)
19	0.88	s	-	29.1 (CH3)
20	1.06	s	-	29.3 (CH3)
21	-	-	-	171.9 (CO)
22	1.98	s	-	21.6 (COCH3)
23	-	-	-	171.8 (CO)
24	1.91	s	-	21.6 (COCH3)
OH (C14)	3.02	-	-	-

Table S8: ^1H (600 MHz)- and ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR-Data of M20 (CD_3CN).

Position	δ_{H} [ppm]	δ_{H} Multiplicity	J [Hz]	δ_{C} [ppm]
1	n.d. ^a	-	-	n.d. ^a
2	n.d. ^a	-	-	n.d. ^a
3	3.42	m	-	75.7 (CH) ^b
4	-	-	-	40.6 (C)
5	-	-	-	133.7 (C)
6	5.53	d	3.3	n.d. ^a
7	4.78	dd	3.3, 13.0	75.8 (CH) ^b
8	2.05	m	-	37.2 (CH)
9	-	-	-	43.2 (C)
10	-	-	-	141.8 (C)
11	- ^b	- ^b	-	30.6 (CH ₂)
12	- ^b	- ^b	-	39.8 (CH ₂)
13	-	-	-	73.0 (C)
14	5.84	ddd	10.8, 17.4	146.1 (CH)
15	4.98	dd	1.6, 10.7	n.d. ^a
	5.12	dd	1.6, 17.4	
16	1.16	s	-	28.2 (CH ₃)
17	0.92	d	7.1	11.6 (CH ₃)
18	0.95	s	-	22.8 (CH ₃)
19	0.91	s	-	24.4 (CH ₃)
20	1.04	s	-	28.8 (CH ₃)
21	-	-	-	171.3 (CO)
22	1.98	s	-	21.5 (COCH ₃)
23	-	-	-	171.7 (CO)
24	1.91	s	-	21.2 (COCH ₃)

^a not detected, ^b interchangeable

Table S9: ^1H (600 MHz)- and ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR-Data of M22 (CD_3CN).

Position	δ_{H} [ppm]	δ_{H} Multiplicity	J [Hz]	δ_{C} [ppm]
1	n.d. ^a	-	-	n.d. ^a
2	n.d. ^a	-	-	n.d. ^a
3	-	-	-	215.0 (C)
4	-	-	-	48.7 (C)
5	-	-	-	132.7 (C)
6	5.58	d	3.2	66.9 (CH)
7	4.85	dd	3.2, 13.0	74.2 (CH)
8	2.01	m	-	38.4 (CH)
9	-	-	-	44.6 (C)
10	-	-	-	145.6 (C)
11	1.48	m	-	30.4 (CH_2)
11	1.48	m	-	
12	1.13	m	-	40.4 (CH_2)
12	1.48	m	-	
13	-	-	-	73.6 (C)
14	5.85	dd	10.8, 17.4	147.7 (CH)
15	4.99	dd	1.6, 10.7	
15	5.14	dd	1.6, 17.4	112.0 (CH_2)
16	1.16	s	-	29.3 (CH_3)
17	0.95	d	7.0	11.5 (CH_3)
18/19 ^b	1.16	s	-	25.6 (CH_3)
18/19 ^b	1.04	s	-	24.6 (CH_3)
20	1.13	s	-	28.8 (CH_3)
21	-	-	-	171.9 (CO)
22	1.99	s	-	21.8 (COCH_3)
23	-		-	171.0 (CO)
24	1.93	s	-	21.3 (COCH_3)

^a not detected