

**Table S2. Ascertainment of maternal health characteristics by cohort.**

<b>Maternal health characteristic</b>	<b>Cohort</b>		
	<b>INSPIRE</b>	<b>MARCH</b>	<b>Healthy Start</b>
Prenatal smoking	a	b	b
Pre-pregnancy BMI	a	b	b
Education	a	b	b
Occupational status	a	b	b
Marital status	a	b	b
Age at delivery	a	d	c
Asthma	a	b	b
Gestational diabetes	a	d	c
Mode of delivery	a	d	c

a: Ascertained from questionnaires administered at enrollment (infant age ~2 months).

b: Ascertained from questionnaires administered during pregnancy.

c: Ascertained from medical record at delivery.

d: Ascertained from birth certificates.