

Supplementary Materials

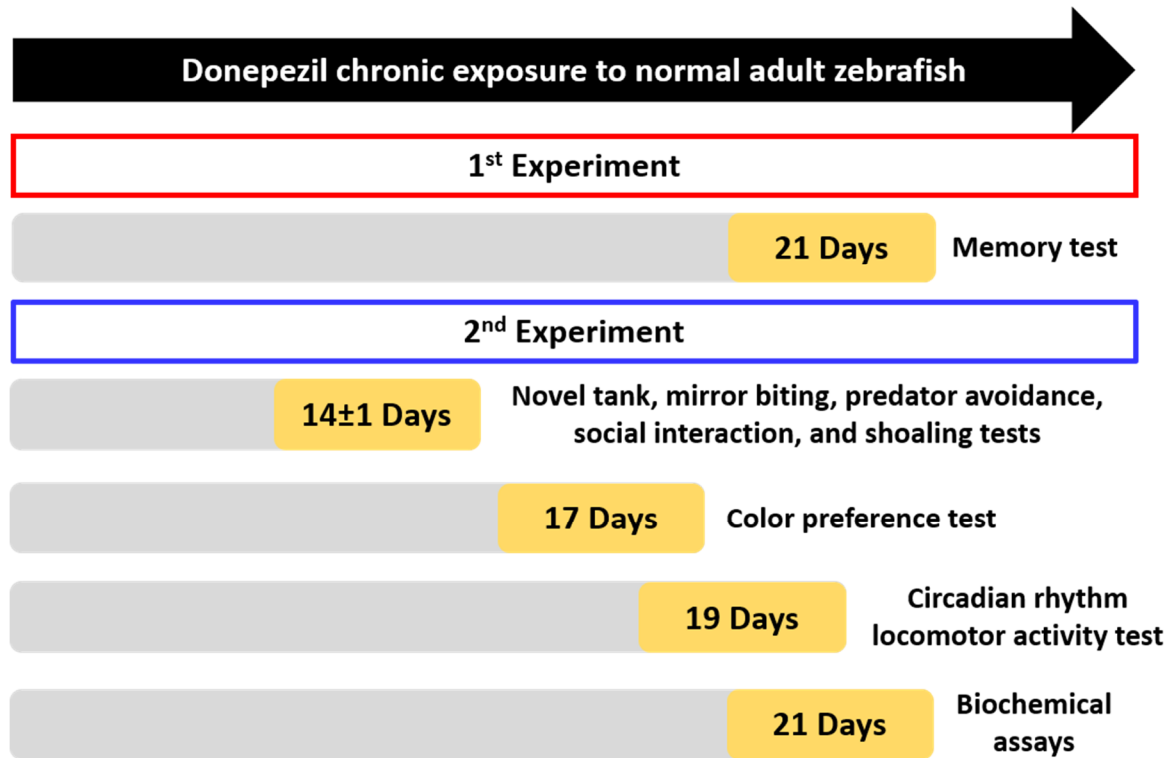


Figure S1. Schematic diagram of the evaluation of the neurobehavioral toxicity of donepezil in normal adult zebrafish. The yellow color indicates the time points (days) for conducting either behavioral or biochemical assays.

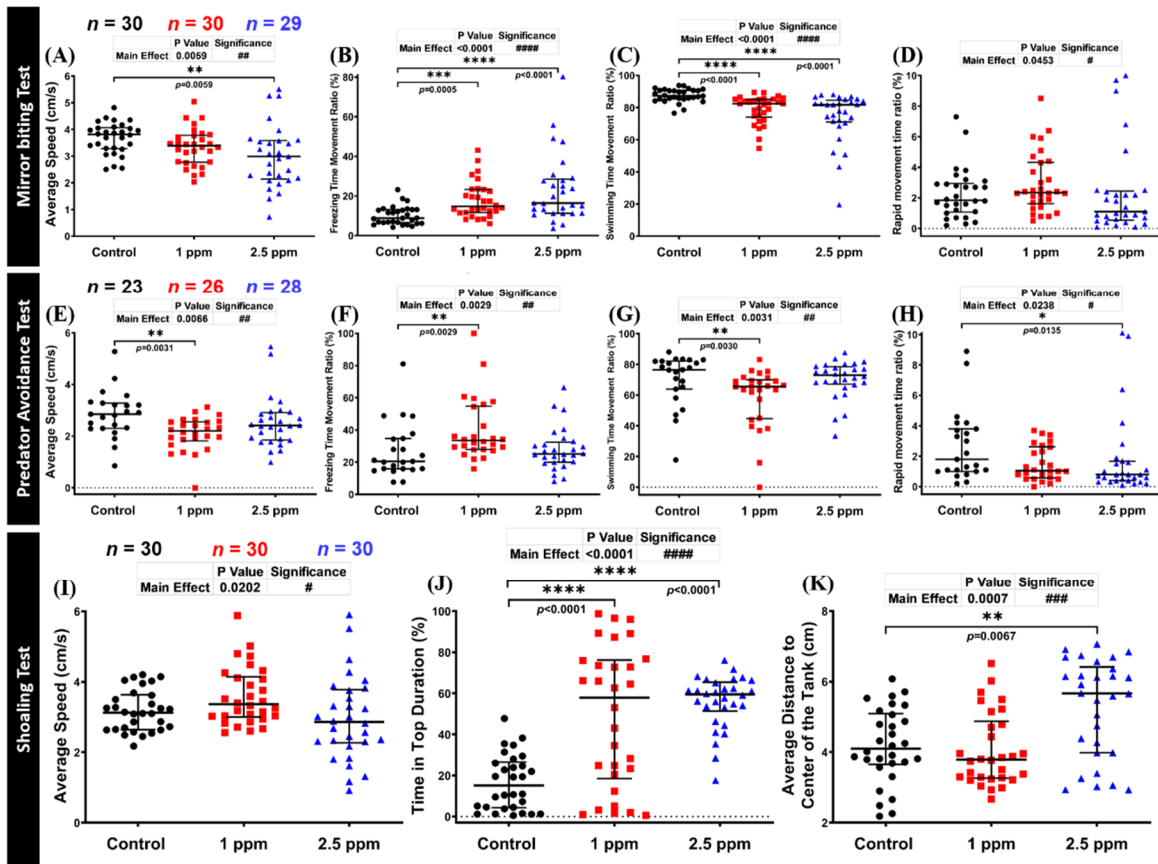


Figure S2. Mirror biting, predator avoidance, and shoaling behavior endpoint comparisons between the control, 1 ppm, and 2.5 ppm donepezil-exposed zebrafish groups after 14 days of exposure: (A, E) average speed; (B, F) freezing time movement ratio; (C, G) swimming time movement ratio; and (D, H) rapid movement time ratio were analyzed in the mirror biting and predator avoidance tests, respectively. (I) Average speed; (J) time in top duration; and (K) average distance to the center of the tank were analyzed in the shoaling test. *N* number for each group in each test is highlighted in (A), (E), and (I). The data are expressed as the median with interquartile range and were analyzed using the Kruskal–Wallis test followed by Dunn’s multiple comparisons test (#/* $p < 0.05$, ##/)** $p < 0.01$, ###/**** $p < 0.005$, ####/***** $p < 0.001$).

Table S1. The n number value calculated with 90% confidence interval ($Z = 1.645$) and a margin of error of 7 units ($E = 7$) from each behavior test endpoint in control fish.

| Zebrafish Behavior Tests | Zebrafish Behavior Endpoints | Standard Deviation/ σ | n Number $n = \left(\frac{Z\sigma}{E}\right)^2$ | |
|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|---|--------|
| Novel Tank Test | Average Speed | 0.88 | 0.04 | |
| | Freezing Time Movement Ratio | 14.01 | 10.83 | |
| | Time in Top Duration | 29.85 | 49.20 | |
| | Number of Entries to The Top | 2.04 | 0.23 | |
| | Latency to Enter The Top | 21.41 | 25.31 | |
| | Total Distance Traveled in The Top | 54.65 | 164.92 | |
| Mirror Biting Test | Mirror Biting Time Percentage | 13.22 | 9.65 | |
| | Longest Duration in The Mirror Side | 4.84 | 1.30 | |
| | Average Speed | 0.58 | 0.02 | |
| | Freezing Time Movement Ratio | 4.60 | 1.17 | |
| | Swimming Time Movement Ratio | 4.14 | 0.94 | |
| | Rapid Time Movement Ratio | 1.63 | 0.15 | |
| Predator Avoidance Test | Predator Approaching Time | 15.05 | 12.51 | |
| | Average Distance to Separator | 2.06 | 0.23 | |
| | Average Speed | 0.91 | 0.05 | |
| | Freezing Time Movement Ratio | 17.10 | 16.15 | |
| | Swimming Time Movement Ratio | 16.97 | 15.90 | |
| | Rapid Time Movement Ratio | 2.30 | 0.29 | |
| Social Interaction Test | Interaction Time Percentage | 24.27 | 32.53 | |
| | Average Distance to Separator | 1.69 | 0.16 | |
| | Longest Duration in Separator Side | 9.03 | 4.50 | |
| Shoaling Test | Average Inter-fish Distance | 0.95 | 0.05 | |
| | Average Nearest Neighbor Distance | 0.63 | 0.02 | |
| | Average Farthest Neighbor Distance | 1.03 | 0.06 | |
| | Average Speed | 0.58 | 0.02 | |
| | Time in Top Duration | 13.39 | 9.90 | |
| | Average Distance to Center of the Tank | 1.06 | 0.06 | |
| Circadian Locomotor Activity | Average Speed | Light Cycle | 3.37 | 0.63 |
| | | Dark Cycle | 0.73 | 0.03 |
| | Average Angular velocity | Light Cycle | 1.72 | 0.16 |
| | | Dark Cycle | 1.20 | 0.08 |
| | Meandering | Light Cycle | 74.97 | 310.39 |
| | | Dark Cycle | 81.74 | 368.98 |
| | Freezing Time Movement Ratio | Light Cycle | 22.10 | 26.97 |
| | | Dark Cycle | 18.30 | 18.49 |
| | Swimming Time Movement Ratio | Light Cycle | 17.79 | 17.48 |
| | | Dark Cycle | 17.80 | 17.50 |
| | Rapid Time Movement Ratio | Light Cycle | 16.16 | 14.42 |
| | | Dark Cycle | 1.10 | 0.07 |
| Color Preference Test | Green-Blue | 0.20 | 0.00 | |
| | Green-Yellow | 0.20 | 0.00 | |
| | Red-Blue | 0.11 | 0.00 | |
| | Red-Yellow | 0.20 | 0.00 | |
| | Green-Red | 0.49 | 0.01 | |
| | Blue-Yellow | 0.17 | 0.00 | |
| AVERAGE | | | 25.14 | |

Table S2. The P value from main effects of each circadian locomotor activity endpoint after Kruskal-Wallis test (# $p < 0.05$, #### $p < 0.001$).

| | Circadian Locomotor Activity Endpoints | <i>p</i> Value | Significance |
|--------------------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Day Cycle | Average Speed | <0.0001 | #### |
| | Average Angular Velocity | 0.0162 | # |
| | Meandering | <0.0001 | #### |
| | Freezing Movement Time Ratio | <0.0001 | #### |
| | Swimming Movement Time Ratio | <0.0001 | #### |
| | Rapid Movement Time Ratio | <0.0001 | #### |
| Night Cycle | Average Speed | <0.0001 | #### |
| | Average Angular Velocity | 0.3534 | ns |
| | Meandering | <0.0001 | #### |
| | Freezing Movement Time Ratio | <0.0001 | #### |
| | Swimming Movement Time Ratio | <0.0001 | #### |
| | Rapid Movement Time Ratio | <0.0001 | #### |