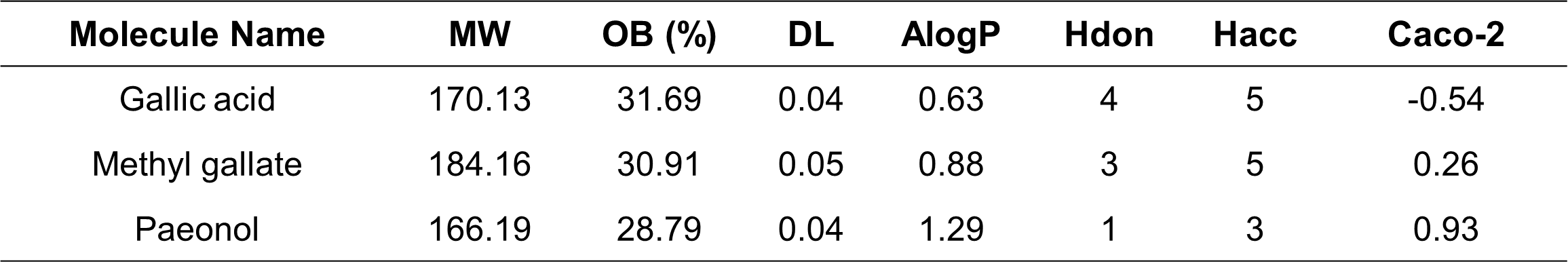
**Table S1. Pharmacokinetic (PK) parameters of gallic acid, methyl gallate, and paeonol analyzed by Traditional Chinese Medicine Systems Pharmacology (TCMSP)**

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These three components of *Paeonia lactiflora* did not satisfy screening criteria (oral bioavailability [OB] ≥ 30% and drug likeness [DL] ≥ 0.18)

Note: MW, molecular weight; OB, oral bioavailability; DL, drug likeness; AlogP, octanol-water partition coefficient log P; Hdon, hydrogen donor; Hacc, hydrogen bond acceptor; Caco-2, Caco-2 permeability.