

Supplementary Materials

**Volatile profiles of five variants of *Abeliophyllum distichum* flowers
using headspace-solid phase microextraction-gas chromatography–mass spectrometry
(HS-SPME-GC-MS) analysis**

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Table Legends

Table S1. The detected volatile components identified from the flowers in five variants of *Abeliophyllum distichum* using HS-SPME-GC/MS analysis

Table S2. Classification and odor note of the detected volatile components identified from the flowers in five variants of *Abeliophyllum distichum* using HS-SPME-GC/MS analysis

Figure Legends

Figure S1. Representative total ion chromatograms (TIC) for raw floral tissue of five variants of *Abeliophyllum distichum*. (A) White miseon, (B) pink miseon, (C) ivory miseon, (D) blue miseon, (E) round miseon.

Figure S2. PCA score plot obtained from HS-SPME-GC/MS results on five variants of *Abeliophyllum distichum* flowers.

Figure S3. PLS-DA score plot obtained from HS-SPME-GC/MS results on five variants of *Abeliophyllum distichum* flowers.

Table S1. The detected volatile components identified from the flowers in five variants of *Abeliophyllum distichum* using HS-SPME-GC/MS analysis

No	Compound	RT ^a	RRT ^b	LRI ^c	LMV ^d QI ^e	Mass fragment [<i>m/z</i> , (Relative intensity by comparison of biggest peak)] ^f
1	isovaleraldehyde	11.50	0.352	885	85	58 41 (100), 58 (73), 57 (73), 44 (48), 43 (44), 39 (32), 71 (16), 42 (12)
2	ethanol	11.91	0.364	891	98	45 45 (100), 46 (27), 43 (17)
3	decane	15.26	0.467	1000	98	57 57 (100), 43 (93), 71 (76), 41 (36), 85 (31), 70 (29), 55 (19), 56 (19), 84 (17), 42 (13)
4	5-ethyl-2,2,3-trimethylheptane	16.82	0.515	1040	85	57 57 (100), 56 (43), 71 (40), 43 (30), 41 (21), 70 (19), 55 (13), 85 (11)
5	<i>n</i> -hexanal	17.67	0.541	1061	91	57 41 (100), 56 (96), 43 (87), 57 (87), 44 (79), 71 (50), 55 (30), 39 (30), 72 (28), 85 (25)
6	2-butyl-3-octanol	19.22	0.588	1101	92	57 43 (100), 69 (97), 70 (92), 57 (79), 55 (62), 71 (57), 41 (51), 83 (35), 84 (27), 111 (25)
7	β -myrcene	20.94	0.641	1146	88	93 93 (100), 41 (64), 69 (62), 91 (34), 77 (18), 79 (17), 39 (15), 67 (14), 92 (13)
8	isoamylalcohol	21.98	0.672	1174	91	41 41 (100), 55 (88), 57 (86), 70 (76), 56 (74), 42 (49), 43 (38), 39 (27), 45 (13)
9	limonene	22.62	0.692	1191	97	93 67 (100), 68 (88), 93 (84), 79 (53), 94 (37), 92 (35), 91 (32), 121 (28), 107 (26), 77 (26)
10	2-hexenal	22.91	0.701	1198	97	41 41 (100), 55 (93), 69 (88), 83 (74), 39 (63), 57 (59), 42 (56), 70 (27), 43 (27), 56 (24)
11	ocimene-1	23.54	0.720	1215	95	93 93 (100), 91 (57), 92 (42), 79 (39), 77 (37), 41 (18), 105 (17), 80 (15), 39 (15), 55 (12)
12	ocimene-2	24.21	0.741	1234	95	93 93 (100), 91 (72), 79 (52), 77 (40), 80 (36), 92 (29), 105 (23), 41 (22), 39 (16), 121 (16)
13	<i>n</i> -hexyl acetate	24.85	0.760	1251	93	43 43 (100), 56 (60), 61 (31), 55 (30), 69 (26), 41 (23), 42 (21), 84 (21), 73 (11)
14	isohexanol	25.95	0.794	1281	91	56 56 (100), 41 (62), 69 (51), 43 (45), 42 (36), 55 (24), 57 (21), 39 (15)
15	3-methyl-1-pentanol	26.43	0.809	1294	92	56 56 (100), 69 (74), 55 (68), 41 (52), 43 (50), 57 (26), 39 (15), 42 (15), 84 (13), 83 (12)
16	2-hexenyl acetate	26.92	0.823	1307	87	67 43 (100), 67 (61), 82 (37), 41 (35), 55 (31), 57 (27), 39 (22), 100 (21), 83 (17), 56 (14)
17	6-methyl-5-hepten-2-one	27.19	0.832	1315	85	108 43 (100), 41 (61), 69 (61), 55 (53), 108 (52), 111 (29), 83 (27), 71 (27), 67 (26), 93 (22)
18	1-hexanol	27.32	0.836	1319	97	56 56 (100), 55 (56), 43 (47), 41 (40), 69 (37), 42 (33), 39 (12)
19	<i>E</i> -3-eicosene	27.49	0.841	1324	86	111 69 (100), 43 (70), 57 (64), 55 (52), 83 (51), 85 (48), 41 (45), 84 (44), 111 (42), 71 (42)
20	2-methyl-1-decanol	27.80	0.850	1333	86	85 69 (100), 43 (82), 57 (71), 55 (55), 85 (52), 41 (47), 71 (46), 83 (45), 84 (43), 111 (42)
21	Z-3-hexenol	28.47	0.871	1352	89	67 67 (100), 41 (81), 82 (44), 55 (38), 39 (27), 69 (23), 42 (20), 57 (15), 54 (13), 53 (12)
22	allo-ocimene	28.60	0.875	1355	91	121 121 (100), 105 (56), 136 (42), 79 (38), 91 (36), 77 (28), 41 (27), 93 (24), 119 (13), 39 (13)
23	<i>p</i> -cymene	28.65	0.876	1357	91	134 119 (100), 91 (33), 134 (30), 121 (22), 105 (21), 57 (16), 41 (16), 77 (14), 71 (14), 43 (11)
24	2-hexenol	29.14	0.891	1371	88	57 57 (100), 41 (36), 82 (23), 67 (21), 39 (16), 43 (16), 44 (14), 55 (12), 71 (12), 56 (11)
25	nonaldehyde	29.39	0.899	1378	96	41 57 (100), 41 (84), 56 (61), 43 (54), 55 (50), 44 (46), 70 (45), 69 (36), 68 (35), 81 (35)
26	acetic acid	30.42	0.931	1408	94	60 43 (100), 45 (86), 60 (71), 42 (18), 83 (15), 55 (12), 41 (12), 57 (11), 97 (11)
27	1-octen-3-ol	30.61	0.936	1413	93	57 57 (100), 43 (25), 41 (23), 55 (23), 72 (16), 85 (12), 39 (12)
28	1,3-ditertiarybutylbenzene	30.75	0.941	1418	86	175 175 (100), 57 (34), 190 (15), 176 (14)
29	linalool oxide	31.04	0.950	1426	88	59 59 (100), 94 (79), 93 (74), 43 (54), 67 (52), 55 (52), 111 (51), 68 (47), 81 (32), 79 (31)
30	benzaldehyde	33.71	1.031	1507	89	106 105 (100), 77 (89), 106 (87), 51 (34), 50 (21), 78 (16)
31	L-linalool	33.88	1.036	1512	86	71 71 (100), 93 (91), 55 (78), 43 (69), 41 (66), 69 (62), 80 (58), 121 (42), 67 (39), 92 (34)
32	1-octanol	34.21	1.046	1522	85	56 56 (100), 55 (99), 41 (75), 69 (68), 70 (63), 43 (52), 83 (50), 42 (46), 84 (41), 57 (36)
33	lilac aldehyde A	34.32	1.050	1526	96	55 55 (100), 43 (67), 93 (62), 67 (52), 111 (44), 71 (42), 41 (40), 69 (32), 81 (32), 110 (31)
34	lilac aldehyde B	34.84	1.066	1542	94	55 55 (100), 93 (68), 43 (61), 67 (54), 71 (53), 111 (43), 41 (42), 69 (36), 81 (30), 68 (28)
35	lilac aldehyde C	35.06	1.072	1549	96	55 55 (100), 93 (64), 43 (53), 67 (48), 111 (43), 41 (38), 71 (35), 69 (31), 81 (29), 153 (29)
36	hotrienol	35.80	1.095	1573	88	82 71 (100), 82 (67), 43 (43), 67 (39), 41 (14), 55 (11)
37	lilac aldehyde D	35.88	1.098	1575	89	93 55 (100), 93 (54), 43 (49), 71 (47), 67 (42), 41 (35), 111 (31), 69 (29), 153 (26), 68 (23)
38	β -cyclocitral	37.20	1.138	1618	86	137 137 (100), 152 (89), 109 (86), 81 (77), 123 (77), 67 (76), 41 (50), 91 (48), 79 (46), 43 (46)
39	phenylacetaldehyde	37.36	1.143	1623	85	91 91 (100), 55 (34), 56 (34), 70 (29), 41 (28), 69 (25), 92 (25), 43 (23), 65 (19), 120 (18)
40	2-methylbutrate	37.48	1.147	1627	85	57 74 (100), 91 (87), 57 (42), 41 (41), 87 (26), 92 (26), 73 (21), 65 (19), 39 (18), 120 (17)
41	<i>p</i> -methylbenzaldehyde	37.76	1.155	1636	86	119 91 (100), 119 (84), 120 (79), 65 (26), 105 (13), 39 (12), 63 (11), 89 (11), 92 (11), 77 (10)
42	Z-3-hexenyl angelate	38.13	1.166	1649	91	67 67 (100), 82 (92), 83 (87), 55 (71), 41 (19), 39 (17), 81 (11), 53 (11), 101 (10)
43	salicylic aldehyde	38.58	1.180	1664	89	122 122 (100), 121 (94), 65 (31), 93 (25), 45 (23), 39 (20), 76 (18), 104 (12), 40 (11), 91 (11)
44	4-oxoisophorone	39.05	1.195	1679	86	68 68 (100), 96 (80), 152 (33), 39 (27), 40 (26), 109 (15), 41 (13)
45	lilac alcohol A	39.87	1.220	1707	89	93 93 (100), 111 (98), 55 (74), 67 (50), 43 (49), 71 (30), 41 (29), 81 (29), 69 (24), 91 (24)
46	epoxylinalool	39.98	1.223	1710	87	67 93 (100), 111 (98), 55 (74), 67 (50), 43 (49), 71 (30), 41 (29), 81 (29), 69 (24), 91 (24)
47	lilac alcohol B	40.51	1.239	1729	94	55 93 (100), 111 (86), 55 (77), 43 (41), 41 (40), 67 (40), 91 (31), 69 (28), 81 (27), 71 (26)
48	lilac alcohol C	41.49	1.269	1763	93	55 93 (100), 111 (92), 55 (77), 67 (53), 43 (49), 41 (32), 69 (28), 81 (28), 71 (27), 91 (23)
49	methyl salicylate	41.56	1.271	1766	87	120 120 (100), 92 (61), 152 (47), 121 (27), 65 (17), 93 (15), 39 (13), 64 (12), 63 (11)
50	β -phenethyl acetate	42.37	1.296	1794	87	104 104 (100), 43 (30), 91 (19), 125 (18), 126 (15), 105 (10)
51	lilac alcohol D	42.55	1.302	1800	86	55 93 (100), 111 (99), 55 (91), 67 (51), 120 (48), 43 (46), 81 (31), 41 (31), 71 (29), 92 (27)
52	geraniol	42.74	1.307	1807	89	123 69 (100), 41 (59), 67 (22), 68 (21), 93 (19), 45 (16), 39 (13), 43 (12), 55 (12), 123 (11)
53	benzenemethanol	43.71	1.337	1843	98	79 79 (100), 108 (76), 77 (59), 107 (56), 51 (19), 91 (14), 78 (13)
54	benzeneethanol	44.79	1.370	1882	94	91 91 (100), 92 (62), 122 (32), 65 (22)
55	benzyl nitrile	45.41	1.389	1905	96	117 117 (100), 90 (61), 116 (46), 89 (43), 91 (14), 63 (14), 51 (12)
56	2-phenylbut-2-enal	45.62	1.396	1913	85	117 115 (100), 117 (81), 146 (56), 91 (40), 116 (34), 118 (15), 89 (14), 65 (12), 78 (12), 145 (11)

57	β -lonone	46.14	1.411	1933	85	177	45 (100), 177 (98), 43 (53), 89 (38), 59 (30), 87 (27), 73 (27), 44 (24), 91 (23), 41 (19)
58	2-methylphenol	46.75	1.430	1956	89	85	68 (100), 67 (80), 85 (69), 43 (59), 83 (53), 55 (39), 71 (39), 41 (37), 82 (34), 45 (33)
59	<i>E</i> -nerolidol	47.92	1.466	2001	92	69	69 (100), 93 (67), 41 (59), 43 (51), 107 (47), 71 (41), 81 (33), 67 (30), 79 (27), 55 (25)
60	dimethyl salicylate	48.83	1.494	2037	91	135	135 (100), 77 (53), 133 (52), 45 (42), 166 (25), 92 (24), 105 (19), 89 (16), 137 (14), 63 (13)
61	ethyl linalool	50.58	1.547	2112	93	71	71 (100), 43 (77), 45 (46), 55 (45), 87 (41), 83 (36), 41 (34), 82 (28), 69 (26), 67 (23)
62	eugenol	51.23	1.567	2154	93	164	164 (100), 45 (64), 103 (44), 149 (40), 77 (36), 131 (36), 91 (34), 133 (32), 89 (31), 121 (23)
63	8-hydroxy-6,7-dihydrolinalool	51.62	1.579	2180	91	71	71 (100), 43 (36), 45 (34), 55 (20), 89 (15), 41 (14), 59 (12), 69 (11), 72 (11)
64	methyl palmitate	52.69	1.612	2267	86	74	74 (100), 87 (64), 43 (25), 55 (23), 75 (19), 143 (17), 41 (15), 69 (15), 57 (14)
65	2-hydroxylinalool	53.14	1.626	2307	85	43	43 (100), 71 (86), 67 (79), 45 (60), 55 (40), 41 (34), 68 (30), 89 (26), 119 (25), 82 (24)
66	1,3-diacetylbenzene	55.68	1.703	2496	85	147	147 (100), 91 (41), 119 (21), 162 (16), 43 (16), 76 (11), 148 (10)
ID ^g	1,2-dichlorobenzene- <i>d</i> ₄	32.69	1.000	1476	98	150	150 (100), 152 (88), 115 (75), 78 (45), 117 (28), 52 (25), 154 (25), 151 (24), 76 (22), 75 (13)

^aRetention time (min); ^bRelative retention time, retention time of analyte/retention time of 1,2-dichlorobenzene-*d*₄; ^cLinear retention indices calculated against *n*-alkanes (C₇-C₃₀); ^dNist library match values (100 = 100% identical to the NIST library entry); ^equantification ion (*m/z*), Specific mass ion used for quantification; ^fLists of the representative ion peaks which intensity relatively more than 10% of biggest peak; ^gInternal standard.

Table S2. Classification and odor note of the detected volatile components identified from the flowers in five variants of *Abeliophyllum distichum* using HS-SPME-GC/MS analysis

No	Compound	Retention time	Classification	Odor note
1	linalool oxide	31.04	Oxygenated monoterpenes	flower ^a
2	L-linalool	33.88	Oxygenated monoterpenes	lemon, orange, citrus, floral, sweet, bois de rose, woody, green, blueberry ^b
3	lilac aldehyde A	34.32	Oxygenated monoterpenes	flowery, fresh ^b
4	lilac aldehyde B	34.84	Oxygenated monoterpenes	flowery, fresh ^b
5	lilac aldehyde C	35.06	Oxygenated monoterpenes	sweet, flowery ^b
6	hotrienol	35.80	Oxygenated monoterpenes	sweet, tropical, floral, fennel, ginger, spicy ^b
7	lilac aldehyde D	35.88	Oxygenated monoterpenes	sweet, flowery ^b
8	β -cyclocitral	37.20	Oxygenated monoterpenes	tropical, saffron, herbal, clean, rose, sweet, tobacco, green, fruity ^b
9	lilac alcohol A	39.87	Oxygenated monoterpenes	flowery, fresh ^b
10	epoxylinalool	39.98	Oxygenated monoterpenes	flower ^a
11	lilac alcohol B	40.51	Oxygenated monoterpenes	flowery, fresh ^b
12	lilac alcohol C	41.49	Oxygenated monoterpenes	flowery, fresh ^b
13	lilac alcohol D	42.55	Oxygenated monoterpenes	flowery, fresh ^b
14	ethyl linalool	50.58	Oxygenated monoterpenes	fresh, bois de rose, herbal, wet, green, lavender, bergamot ^b
15	8-hydroxy-6,7-dihydrolinalool	51.62	Oxygenated monoterpenes	bois de rose, woody, citrus, blueberry, weedy ^b
16	2-hydroxylinalool	53.14	Oxygenated monoterpenes	green, minty, spicy, herbal, rosemary, phenolic ^b
17	<i>E</i> -nerolidol	47.92	Sesquiterpenes alcohols	wood, flower, wax ^a
18	β -myrcene	20.94	Monoterpene hydrocarbons	balsamic, must, spice ^a
19	limonene	22.62	Monoterpene hydrocarbons	citrus, mint ^a
20	ocimene isomer-1	23.54	Monoterpene hydrocarbons	citrus, herb, flower ^a
21	ocimene isomer-2	24.21	Monoterpene hydrocarbons	citrus, herb, flower ^a
22	allo-ocimene	28.60	Monoterpene hydrocarbons	fruit, wet cloth ^a
23	benzaldehyde	33.71	Aromatic alcohols	fruity ^b
24	phenylacetaldehyde	37.36	Aromatic alcohols	honey, flower ^a
25	<i>p</i> -methylbenzaldehyde	37.76	Aromatic alcohols	fruity, cherry, phenolic ^b
26	salicylic aldehyde	38.58	Aromatic alcohols	medicinal, spicy, cinnamon, wintergreen, cooling ^b
27	methyl salicylate	41.56	Aromatic alcohols	peppermint ^a
28	β -phenethyl acetate	42.37	Aromatic alcohols	rose, honey, tobacco ^a
29	geraniol	42.74	Aromatic alcohols	rose, geranium ^a
30	benzenemethanol	43.71	Aromatic alcohols	sweet, floral, fruity ^b
31	benzeneethanol	44.79	Aromatic alcohols	floral, rose, dried rose ^b
32	2-phenylbut-2-enal	45.62	Aromatic alcohols	sweet, narcissus, cortex, beany, honey, cocoa, nutty, radish ^b
33	dimethyl salicylate	48.83	Aromatic alcohols	wintergreen, mint ^a
34	eugenol	51.23	Aromatic alcohols	clove, honey ^a
35	<i>p</i> -cymene	28.65	Aromatics	solvent, gasoline, citrus ^a
36	1,3-ditertiarybutylbenzene	30.75	Aromatics	-
37	benzyl nitrile	45.41	Aromatics	-
38	2-methylphenol	46.75	Aromatics	musty, phenolic, plastic, medicinal, herbal, leathery ^b
39	1,3-diacetylbenzene	55.68	Aromatics	-
40	ethanol	11.91	Alcohols	sweet ^a
41	2-butyl-3-octanol	19.22	Alcohols	-
42	isoamylalcohol	21.98	Alcohols	pungent ^b
43	<i>n</i> -hexyl acetate	24.85	Alcohols	fruit, herb ^a
44	isohexanol	25.95	Alcohols	resin, flower, green ^a
45	3-methyl-1-pentanol	26.43	Alcohols	pungent ^a
46	2-hexenyl acetate	26.92	Alcohols	green, banana ^a
47	1-hexanol	27.32	Alcohols	resin, flower, green ^a
48	2-methyl-1-decanol	27.80	Alcohols	-
49	Z-3-hexenol	28.47	Alcohols	green, cortex, privet, leafy, floral, petal, oily, earthy ^b
50	2-hexenol	29.14	Alcohols	leaf, green, wine, fruit ^a
51	1-octen-3-ol	30.61	Alcohols	soap, plastic ^a
52	1-octanol	34.21	Alcohols	mushroom, fat ^a
53	isovaleraldehyde	11.50	Aldehyde & Carboxyls	ethereal, aldehydic, chocolate, peach, fatty ^b
54	<i>n</i> -hexanal	17.67	Aldehyde & Carboxyls	grass, tallow, fat ^a
55	2-hexenal	22.91	Aldehyde & Carboxyls	apple, green ^a
56	6-methyl-5-hepten-2-one	27.19	Aldehyde & Carboxyls	-
57	nonaldehyde	29.39	Aldehyde & Carboxyls	waxy, aldehydic, rose, fresh, orris, orange peel, fatty ^b
58	acetic acid	30.42	Aldehyde & Carboxyls	sour ^a
59	2-methylbutrate	37.48	Aldehyde & Carboxyls	pungent, acidic, cheesy, roquefort, cheese ^b

60	Z-3-hexenyl angelate	38.13	Aldehyde & Carboxyls	green, floral, gardenia, jasmin ^b
61	4-oxoisophorone	39.05	Aldehyde & Carboxyls	musty, woody, sweet, tea, citrus, lemon, brown ^b
62	β -lonone	46.14	Aldehyde & Carboxyls	seaweed, violet, flower, raspberry ^b
63	decane	15.26	Others	-
64	5-ethyl-2,2,3-trimethylheptane	16.82	Others	-
65	E-3-eicosene	27.49	Others	-
66	methyl palmitate	52.69	Others	oily, waxy, fatty, orris ^b

^aScent database of Flavornet [1]; ^bScent database of The good scents company [2]

Reference

1. Flavornet and human odor space. Available online: <http://www.flavornet.org/flavornet.html> (accessed on 12 November 2019).
2. The good scents company. Available online: <http://www.thegoodscentscopy.com> (accessed on 12 November 2019).

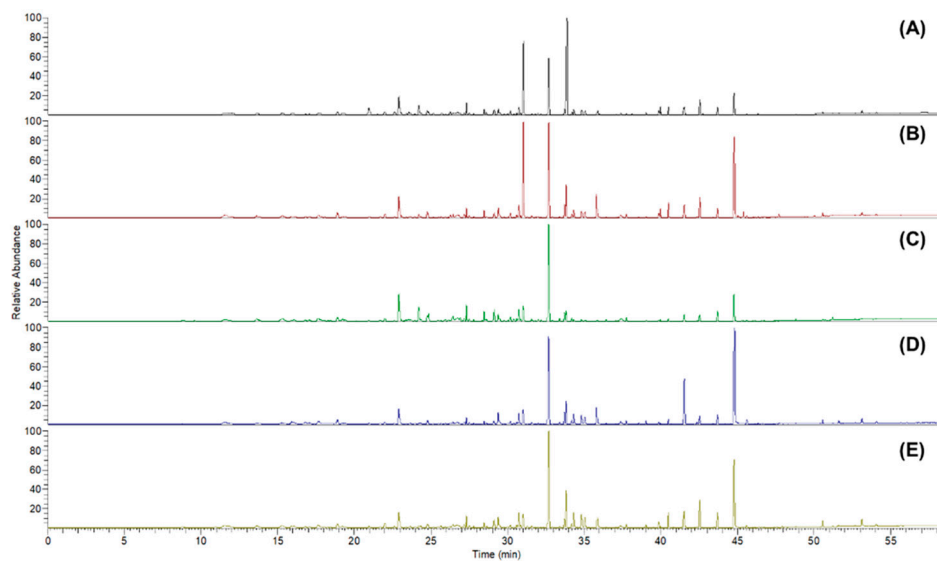


Figure S1. Representative total ion chromatograms (TIC) for fresh tissue of five variants of *Abeliophyllum distichum* flowers. (A) White miseon, (B) pink miseon, (C) ivory miseon, (D) blue miseon, (E) round miseon.

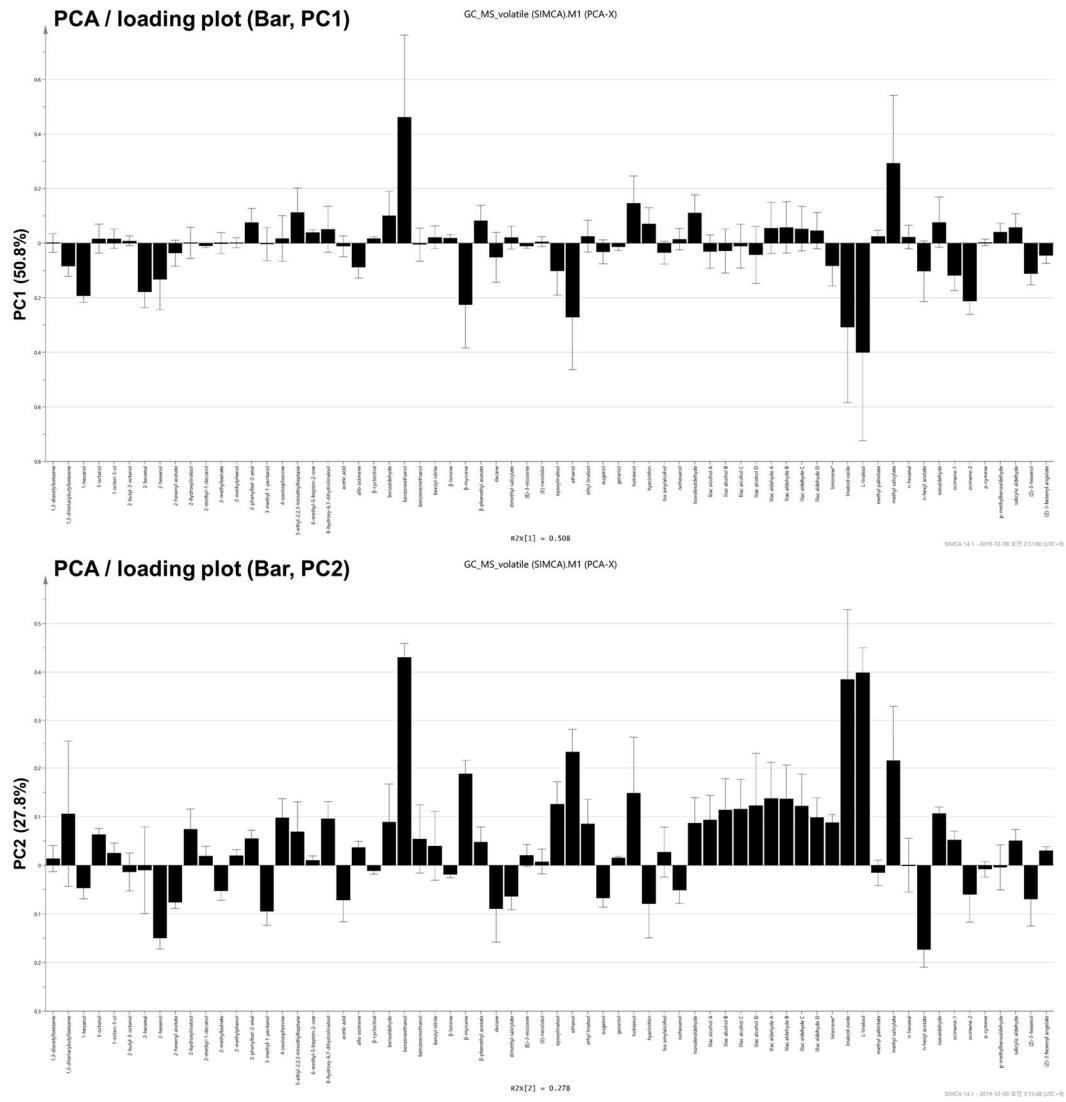


Figure S2. PCA score plot obtained from HS-SPME-GC/MS results on five variants of *Abeliophyllum distichum* flowers.

