

Supplemental Materials

Figure S1. Reciprocal hybrids of DH ‘Chipper’ (CH) with DH ‘Straight 8’ (ST8). Plants were grown in a greenhouse at 28 °C for 10 days then plants were either treated at 4 °C for 5.5 hours at a light intensity of 270 $\mu\text{mol}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}$ (Cold Treated) or remained in the greenhouse (Control) then were grown for 14 days after treatment (DAT).

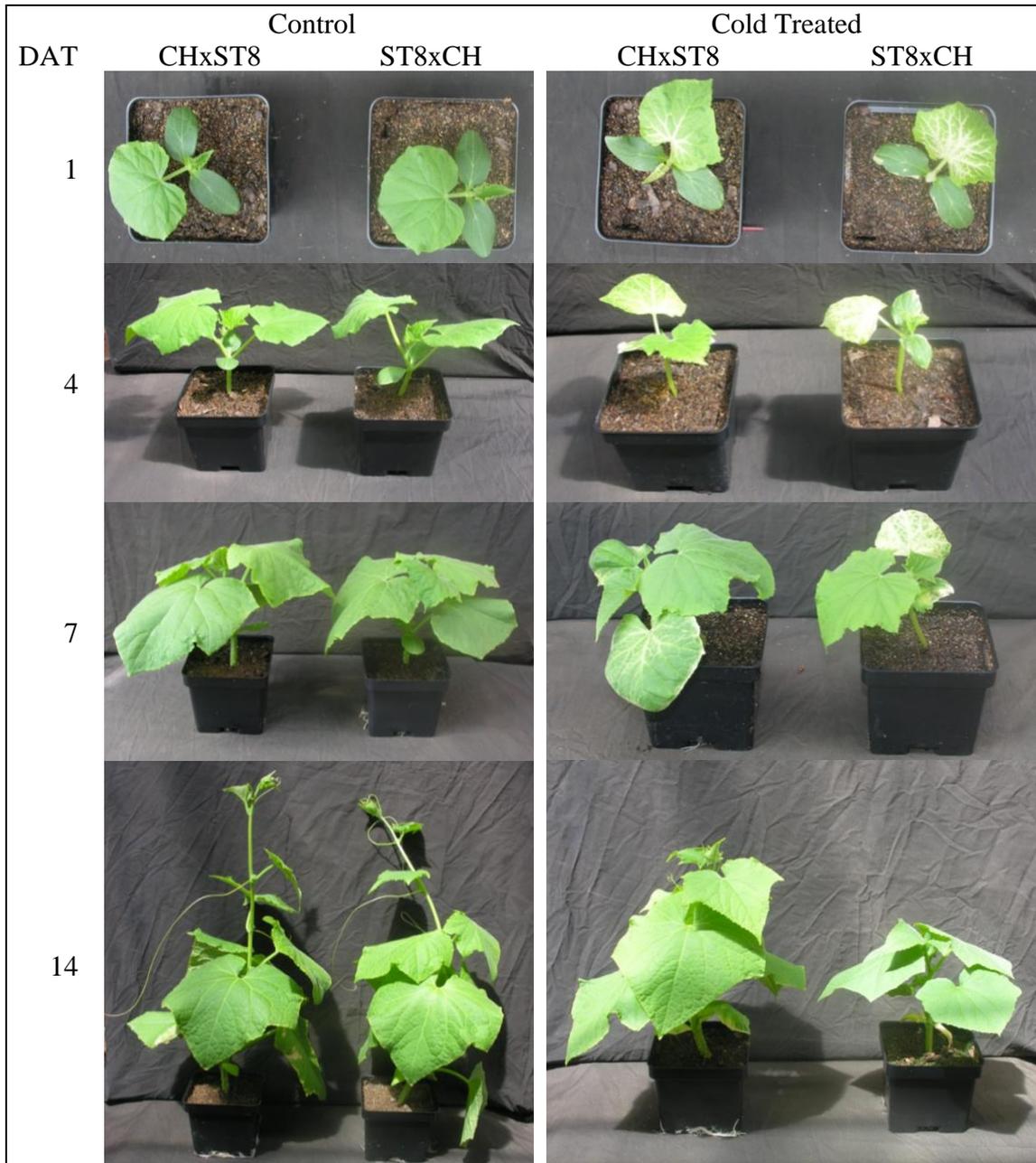


Figure S2. Reciprocal hybrids of DH ‘Chipper’ (CH) with DH ‘Marketmore 76’(MM). Plants were grown in a greenhouse at 28 °C for 10 days then plants were either treated at 4 °C for 5.5 hours at a light intensity of 270 $\mu\text{mol}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}$ (Cold Treated) or remained in the greenhouse (Control) then were grown for 14 days after treatment (DAT).

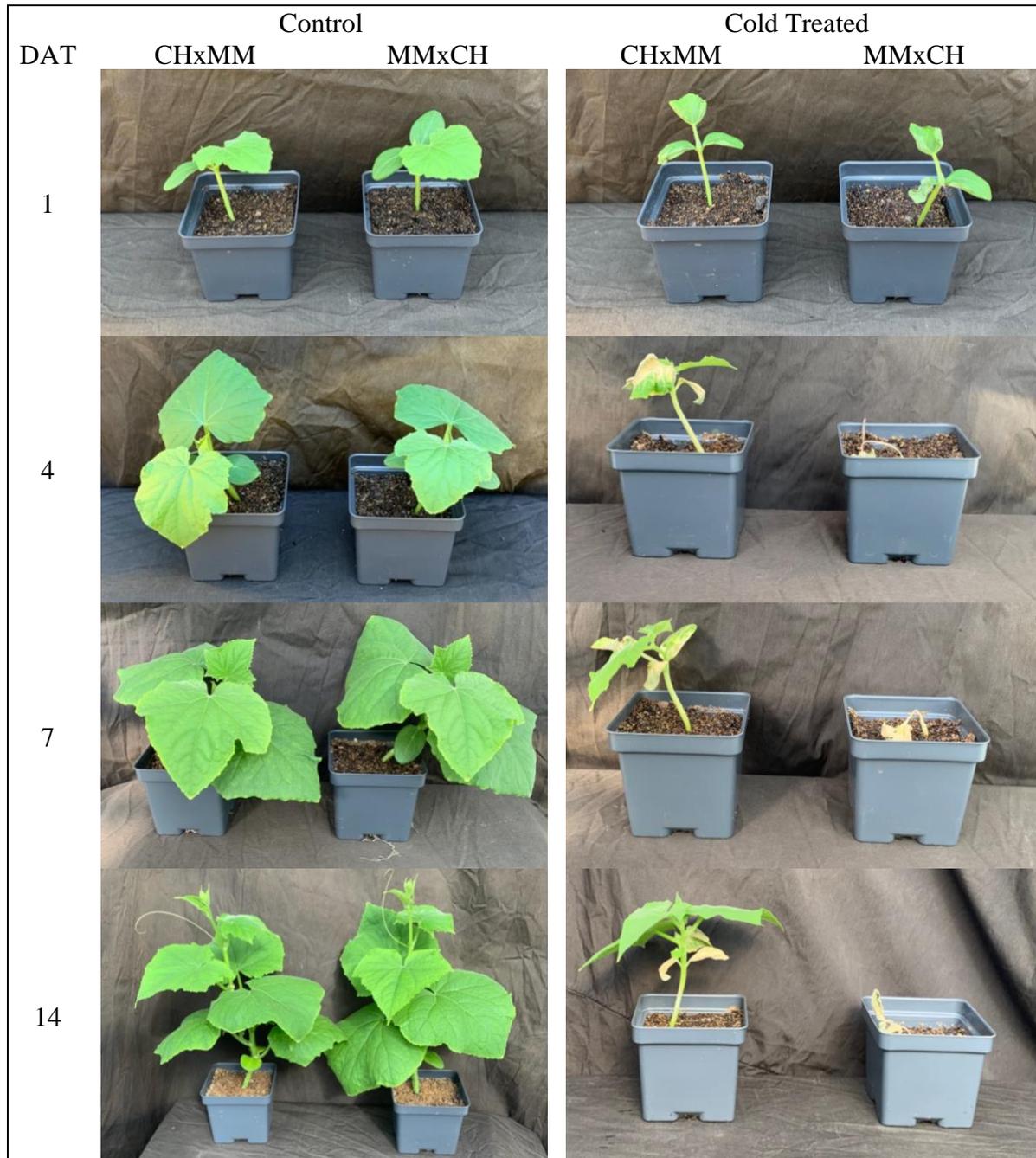


Table S1. Sample-level read mapping statistics for all RNA samples from reciprocal hybrids across the three timepoints, before cold treatment (A), during cold treatment (B), and after cold treatment (C).

| Timepoint | Hybrid | Rep | Raw | Aligned | % | Unaligned | % |
|-----------|--------|-----|----------|-----------|------|-----------|-----|
| | | | Reads | (Primary) | | | |
| A | CHxST8 | 1 | 48382008 | 47402358 | 94.8 | 979650 | 2.0 |
| A | CHxST8 | 2 | 58281050 | 57153971 | 95.4 | 1127079 | 1.9 |
| A | CHxST8 | 3 | 55900324 | 54771743 | 95.3 | 1128581 | 2.0 |
| A | ST8xCH | 1 | 44296336 | 43375342 | 95.0 | 920994 | 2.0 |
| A | ST8xCH | 2 | 47112746 | 46157371 | 95.1 | 955375 | 2.0 |
| A | ST8xCH | 3 | 48627646 | 47665604 | 95.1 | 962042 | 1.9 |
| A | CHxMM | 1 | 43186892 | 42382311 | 95.3 | 804581 | 1.8 |
| A | CHxMM | 2 | 45450896 | 44469446 | 95.1 | 981450 | 2.1 |
| A | CHxMM | 3 | 48484250 | 47597575 | 95.4 | 886675 | 1.8 |
| A | MMxCH | 1 | 55467836 | 54367700 | 95.3 | 1100136 | 1.9 |
| A | MMxCH | 2 | 45943032 | 45011519 | 95.2 | 931513 | 2.0 |
| A | MMxCH | 3 | 50729906 | 49632461 | 95.1 | 1097445 | 2.1 |
| B | CHxST8 | 1 | 52786760 | 51733438 | 94.8 | 1053322 | 1.9 |
| B | CHxST8 | 2 | 53264846 | 52229008 | 95.1 | 1035838 | 1.9 |
| B | CHxST8 | 3 | 50397116 | 49317813 | 94.7 | 1079303 | 2.1 |
| B | ST8xCH | 1 | 50780626 | 49708035 | 94.6 | 1072591 | 2.0 |
| B | ST8xCH | 2 | 47507364 | 46545182 | 94.8 | 962182 | 2.0 |
| B | ST8xCH | 3 | 47364754 | 46385917 | 94.7 | 978837 | 2.0 |

| | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------|---|----------|----------|------|---------|-----|
| B | CHxMM | 1 | 47330988 | 46362135 | 94.9 | 968853 | 2.0 |
| B | CHxMM | 2 | 51373384 | 50377544 | 95.0 | 995840 | 1.9 |
| B | CHxMM | 3 | 51411672 | 50398771 | 95.1 | 1012901 | 1.9 |
| B | MMxCH | 1 | 49554954 | 48492225 | 94.8 | 1062729 | 2.1 |
| B | MMxCH | 2 | 43935794 | 43025715 | 95.0 | 910079 | 2.0 |
| B | MMxCH | 3 | 42765302 | 41860137 | 95.0 | 905165 | 2.1 |
| C | CHxST8 | 1 | 53057164 | 51711968 | 93.8 | 1345196 | 2.4 |
| C | CHxST8 | 2 | 53245150 | 51872185 | 93.7 | 1372965 | 2.5 |
| C | CHxST8 | 3 | 5165553 | 50371192 | 93.9 | 1284342 | 2.4 |
| C | ST8xCH | 1 | 48531214 | 46955212 | 92.6 | 1576002 | 3.1 |
| C | ST8xCH | 2 | 48950320 | 47186828 | 92.2 | 1763492 | 3.4 |
| C | ST8xCH | 3 | 48601256 | 47123416 | 93.0 | 1477840 | 2.9 |
| C | CHxMM | 1 | 44154472 | 43130211 | 94.1 | 1024261 | 2.2 |
| C | CHxMM | 2 | 47049986 | 45997744 | 94.6 | 1052242 | 2.2 |
| C | CHxMM | 3 | 52614062 | 51520384 | 94.8 | 1093678 | 2.0 |
| C | MMxCH | 1 | 44998966 | 43633416 | 93.2 | 1395550 | 3.0 |
| C | MMxCH | 2 | 45989974 | 44686221 | 93.8 | 1303753 | 2.7 |
| C | MMxCH | 3 | 46840436 | 45355438 | 93.1 | 1484998 | 3.0 |

Table S2. Gene Ontology (GO) terms enriched within the set of differentially expressed genes (DEGs) common to both reciprocal hybrid pairs, MMxCH versus CHxMM and ST8xCH versus CHxST8, 24 hours after onset of cold treatment. Reference gene set (Ref) included all genes detected within the experiment. Significance was tested based on Fisher's exact test and p-value was adjusted based on false discovery rate (FDR) correction.

| Domain* | GO Term | Ref (#/20953) | Genes (#/3998) | Adjusted p-value |
|----------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| BP | fatty acid metabolic process (GO:0006631) | 145 | 54 | 2.30E-02 |
| BP | mitotic cell cycle (GO:0000278) | 190 | 65 | 3.29E-02 |
| BP | cell cycle (GO:0007049) | 331 | 105 | 6.30E-03 |
| BP | carboxylic acid metabolic process (GO:0019752) | 654 | 183 | 7.30E-03 |
| BP | organic acid metabolic process (GO:0006082) | 667 | 186 | 4.97E-03 |
| BP | oxoacid metabolic process (GO:0043436) | 665 | 184 | 6.52E-03 |
| BP | small molecule metabolic process (GO:0044281) | 1076 | 271 | 1.98E-02 |
| BP | metabolic process (GO:0008152) | 7310 | 1565 | 4.69E-04 |
| BP | organic substance metabolic process (GO:0071704) | 6170 | 1320 | 5.71E-03 |
| BP | primary metabolic process (GO:0044238) | 5806 | 1234 | 2.37E-02 |
| BP | cellular metabolic process (GO:0044237) | 5814 | 1235 | 2.19E-02 |
| BP | biological_process (GO:0008150) | 11859 | 2484 | 1.89E-07 |
| BP | cellular process (GO:0009987) | 8671 | 1809 | 5.95E-03 |
| CC | 90S preribosome (GO:0030686) | 29 | 16 | 4.94E-02 |
| CC | microbody (GO:0042579) | 88 | 39 | 2.74E-03 |
| CC | peroxisome (GO:0005777) | 88 | 39 | 2.57E-03 |
| CC | preribosome (GO:0030684) | 79 | 35 | 4.40E-03 |

| | | | | |
|----|---|-------|------|----------|
| CC | microtubule (GO:0005874) | 128 | 52 | 1.27E-03 |
| CC | supramolecular polymer (GO:0099081) | 133 | 53 | 1.60E-03 |
| CC | polymeric cytoskeletal fiber (GO:0099513) | 133 | 53 | 1.47E-03 |
| CC | supramolecular fiber (GO:0099512) | 133 | 53 | 1.36E-03 |
| CC | microtubule cytoskeleton (GO:0015630) | 156 | 60 | 1.03E-03 |
| CC | plastid stroma (GO:0009532) | 195 | 67 | 3.22E-03 |
| CC | nucleolus (GO:0005730) | 202 | 69 | 3.14E-03 |
| CC | chloroplast stroma (GO:0009570) | 191 | 65 | 4.86E-03 |
| CC | supramolecular complex (GO:0099080) | 189 | 62 | 1.45E-02 |
| CC | cytoskeleton (GO:0005856) | 227 | 69 | 3.67E-02 |
| CC | intracellular non-membrane-bounded organelle (GO:0043232) | 1148 | 310 | 5.47E-05 |
| CC | non-membrane-bounded organelle (GO:0043228) | 1148 | 310 | 2.73E-05 |
| CC | cytoplasm (GO:0005737) | 5064 | 1092 | 1.89E-03 |
| CC | organelle (GO:0043226) | 6757 | 1435 | 1.05E-03 |
| CC | intracellular organelle (GO:0043229) | 6751 | 1433 | 1.09E-03 |
| CC | intracellular anatomical structure (GO:0005622) | 8106 | 1712 | 1.66E-04 |
| CC | membrane-bounded organelle (GO:0043227) | 6291 | 1323 | 5.79E-03 |
| CC | intracellular membrane-bounded organelle (GO:0043231) | 6211 | 1305 | 7.08E-03 |
| CC | cellular anatomical entity (GO:0110165) | 12076 | 2477 | 1.08E-04 |
| CC | cellular component (GO:0005575) | 12105 | 2481 | 8.41E-05 |
| MF | microtubule motor activity (GO:0003777) | 50 | 25 | 2.03E-02 |
| MF | microtubule binding (GO:0008017) | 114 | 46 | 5.71E-03 |
| MF | tubulin binding (GO:0015631) | 125 | 47 | 1.59E-02 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|------|------|----------|
| MF | ATP binding (GO:0005524) | 1695 | 423 | 1.03E-04 |
| MF | adenyl nucleotide binding (GO:0030554) | 1750 | 433 | 1.18E-04 |
| MF | adenyl ribonucleotide binding (GO:0032559) | 1739 | 430 | 1.32E-04 |
| MF | purine ribonucleoside triphosphate binding (GO:0035639) | 1900 | 468 | 8.75E-05 |
| MF | purine ribonucleotide binding (GO:0032555) | 1944 | 475 | 1.20E-04 |
| MF | purine nucleotide binding (GO:0017076) | 1962 | 479 | 1.23E-04 |
| MF | small molecule binding (GO:0036094) | 2384 | 581 | 1.14E-05 |
| MF | nucleotide binding (GO:0000166) | 2212 | 537 | 5.76E-05 |
| MF | nucleoside phosphate binding (GO:1901265) | 2212 | 537 | 5.19E-05 |
| MF | carbohydrate derivative binding (GO:0097367) | 1994 | 484 | 1.39E-04 |
| MF | ribonucleotide binding (GO:0032553) | 1971 | 478 | 1.59E-04 |
| MF | anion binding (GO:0043168) | 2351 | 569 | 3.63E-05 |
| MF | DNA binding (GO:0003677) | 1446 | 346 | 1.32E-02 |
| MF | organic cyclic compound binding (GO:0097159) | 4919 | 1125 | 3.26E-07 |
| MF | transferase activity (GO:0016740) | 2720 | 622 | 1.99E-03 |
| MF | heterocyclic compound binding (GO:1901363) | 4908 | 1122 | 2.88E-07 |
| MF | ion binding (GO:0043167) | 4172 | 934 | 1.44E-04 |
| MF | catalytic activity (GO:0003824) | 6793 | 1506 | 1.29E-07 |
| MF | binding (GO:0005488) | 7254 | 1580 | 1.61E-06 |
| *BP, CC, and MF represent biological process, cellular component, and molecular function domains, respectively. | | | | |