

Acute NO₂ Stress Shortens the Median Survival Period of *Bougainvillea glabra* 'Elizabeth Angus' by Disrupting Tissue Structure and Photosynthetic Response Centers

Supplementary materials

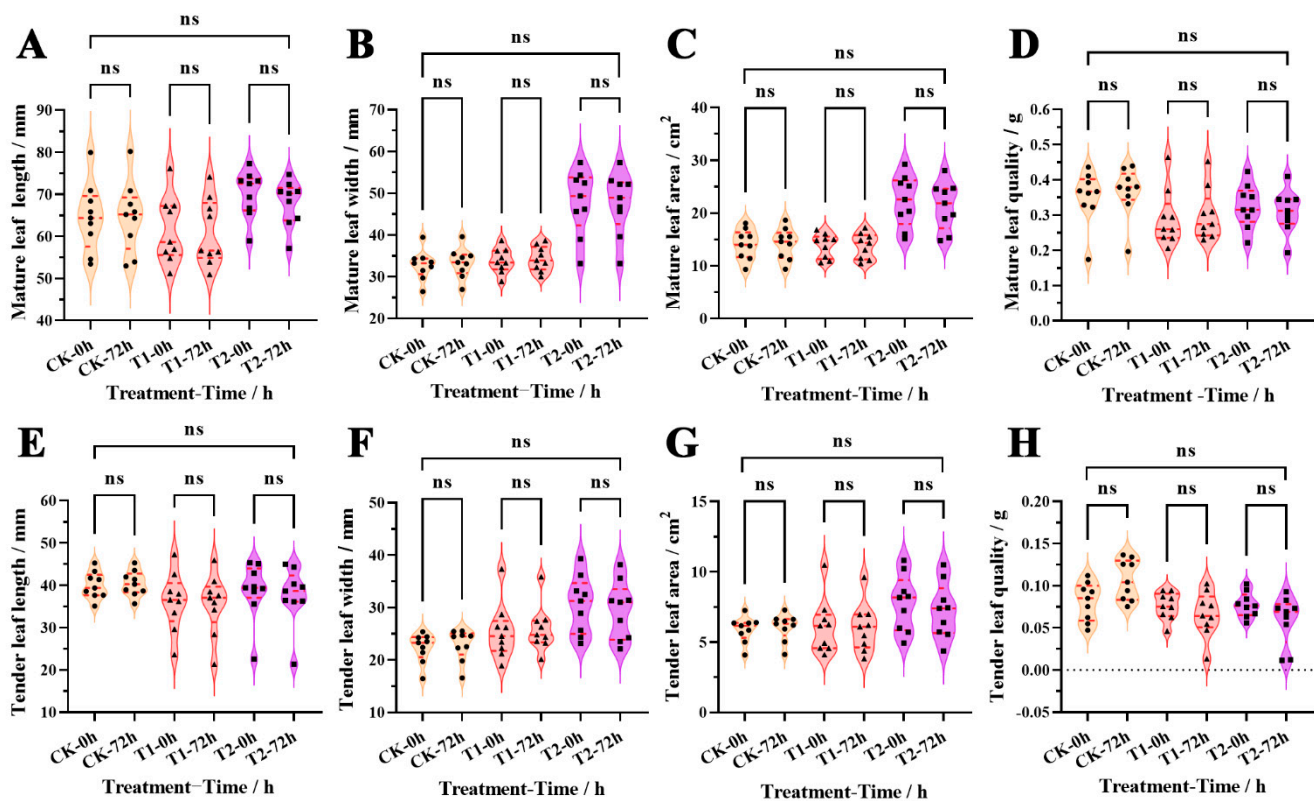


Figure S1. Changes in leaf morphology indicators of *B. glabra* 'Elizabeth Angus' under different fumigation times of treatments. (A) Mature leaf length. (B) Mature leaf width. (C) Mature leaf area. (D) Mature leaf quality. (E) Tender leaf length. (F) Tender leaf width. (G) Tender leaf area. (H) Tender leaf quality.

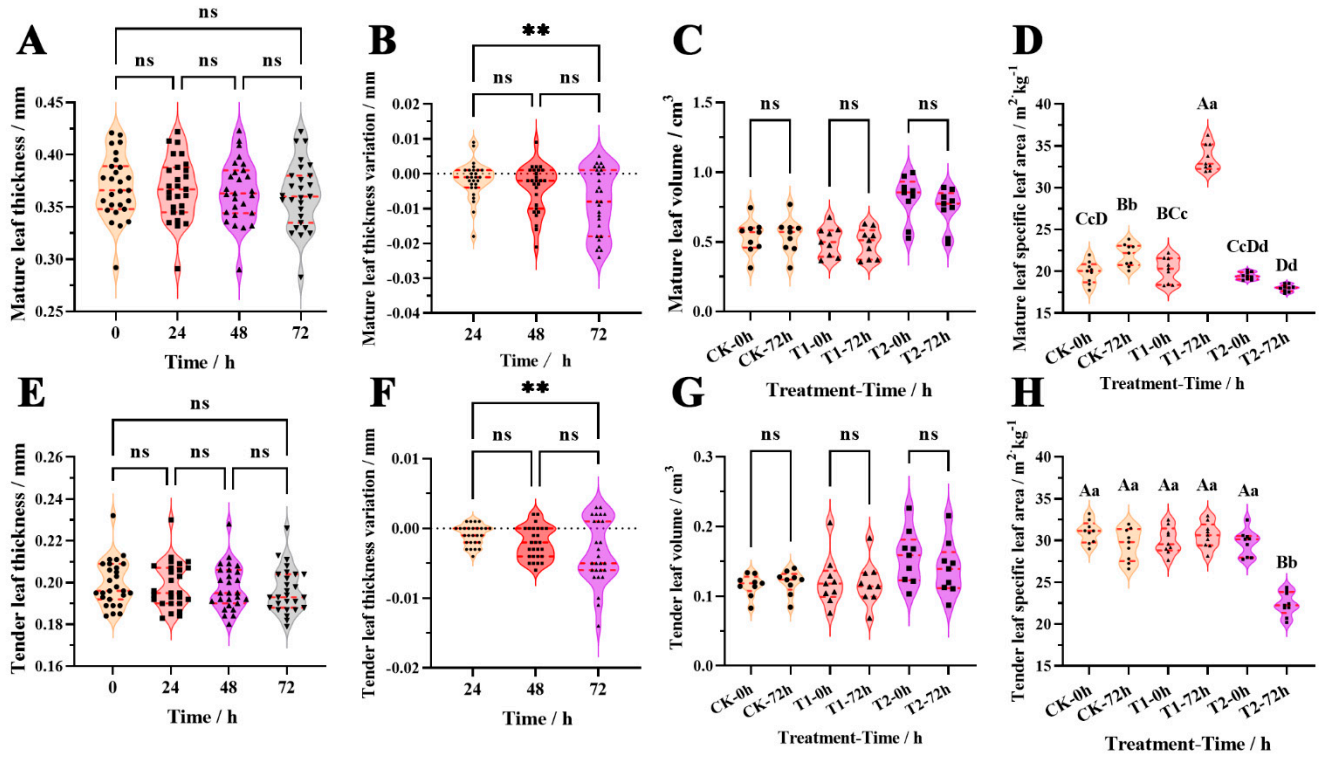


Figure S2. Changes in leaf functional trait indicators of *B. glabra* 'Elizabeth Angus' under different fumigation times of treatments. (A) Mature leaf thickness. (B) Mature leaf thickness variation. (C) Mature leaf volume (D) Mature leaf Specific leaf area. (E) Tender leaf thickness. (F) Tender leaf thickness variation. (G) Tender leaf volume (H) Tender leaf specific leaf area.

Table S1. Mantel test significance *p*-value and correlation *R*-value between treatments group and index.

Factor	<i>p</i> -value between treatments			Correlation <i>R</i> -value between treatments		
	CK	T1	T2	CK	T1	T2
Total root length	0.405	0	0	-0.318	0.949	0.949
Root surface area	0.197	0	0.001	-0.474	0.949	0.896
Root volume	0.197	1	1	0.474	0	0
Average root	0.145	0.329	0.447	-0.527	-0.369	-0.291
Main root length	0.258	0.893	0.685	0.422	-0.053	0.158
Laternal root length	0.329	0.685	0.329	-0.369	-0.158	-0.369
Main root width	0.787	0.011	0.042	0.105	-0.791	-0.685
Laternal root width	0.145	0.011	0.329	0.527	0.794	-0.369
Mature leaf L chromatism	0.893	0.258	0.197	-0.053	-0.422	-0.474
Mature leaf a chromatism	0.407	0.787	0.946	0.316	-0.105	-0.026
Mature leaf b chromatism	1	0.893	0.787	0	0.053	-0.105
Tender leaf L Chromatism	0.493	0.787	0.143	0.264	0.105	0.529
Tender leaf a Chromatism	0.586	0.168	0.787	0.211	-0.503	-0.105
Tender leaf b Chromatism	0.102	0.786	0.329	0.58	-0.106	0.369
Matuure leaf thickness variation	0.354	0.892	0.405	-0.351	-0.053	-0.318
Mature leaf specific area	0.102	0.068	0.042	0.58	0.632	-0.685
Tender leaf thickness variation	0.374	0.08	0.484	-0.338	-0.611	0.269
Bract L chromatism	0.258	0.258	0.004	0.422	-0.422	0.843
Bract a chromatism	0.493	0.197	0.102	0.264	-0.474	-0.58
Bract b chromatism	0.493	0.493	0.168	0.264	-0.264	0.503
Root water content	0.281	0.29	0.491	-0.404	-0.397	-0.265

Whole plant water	0.893	1	0.786	0.053	0	-0.106
Stem chlorophyll a	0.683	.	0.17	0.159	1	0.5
Leaf chlorophyll a	0.407	0.683	0.254	0.316	0.159	-0.425
Leaf chlorophyll b	0.685	0.893	0.493	-0.158	-0.053	0.264
Bract chlorophyll b	0.283	0.489	0.633	-0.402	-0.266	-0.185
Stem total chlorophyll	0.195	.	.	0.476	1	1
Leaf total chlorophyll	0.407	0.586	0.258	0.316	0.211	-0.422
Leaf carotenoids	0.17	1	0.586	0.5	0	0.211
Fo	0.491	0.787	0.787	-0.265	-0.105	0.105
Fm	0.197	0.893	0.893	-0.474	0.053	0.053
Fv	0.197	0.893	1	-0.474	0.053	0
Vi	0.329	0.023	0.329	0.369	-0.738	0.369
Vj	0.893	0.407	0.329	0.053	-0.316	0.369
Fv/Fo	0.329	0.586	0.586	-0.369	0.211	-0.211
$\Phi(Po)=Fv/Fm$	0.329	0.586	0.786	-0.369	0.211	-0.106
$\Phi(Eo)$	0.893	0.329	0.329	-0.053	0.369	-0.369
$\psi(Eo)$	0.893	0.023	0.145	-0.053	0.738	-0.527
$\Phi(Ro)$	0.685	0.407	0.145	-0.158	0.316	-0.527
$\Phi(Do)=Fo/Fm$	0.329	0.586	0.586	0.369	-0.211	0.211
ABS/RC	0.685	0.734	0.329	0.158	0.132	0.369
ETo/RC	0.023	0.685	0.493	-0.738	-0.158	-0.264
REo/RC	0.288	0.893	0.493	-0.399	0.053	-0.264
PI (ABS)	0.493	0.685	0.258	-0.264	0.158	-0.422
Pn	0.491	0.581	0.038	0.265	-0.214	-0.694
Ci	1	0.535	0.682	0	0.239	0.159
Gs	0.683	0.681	0.633	-0.159	0.16	-0.185
Tr	0.839	0.583	1	-0.079	0.213	0
VPD	0.258	0.102	0.946	-0.422	-0.58	0.026
WUE	0.893	0.1	0.633	0.053	-0.582	-0.185