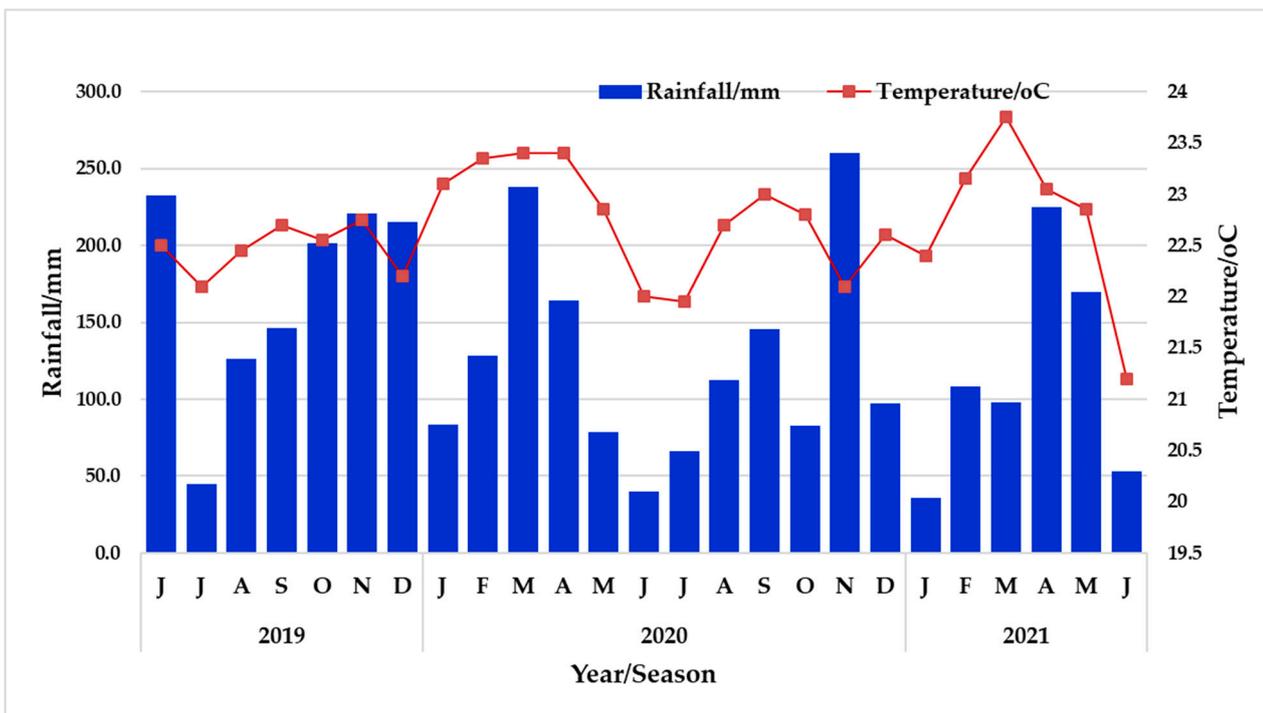
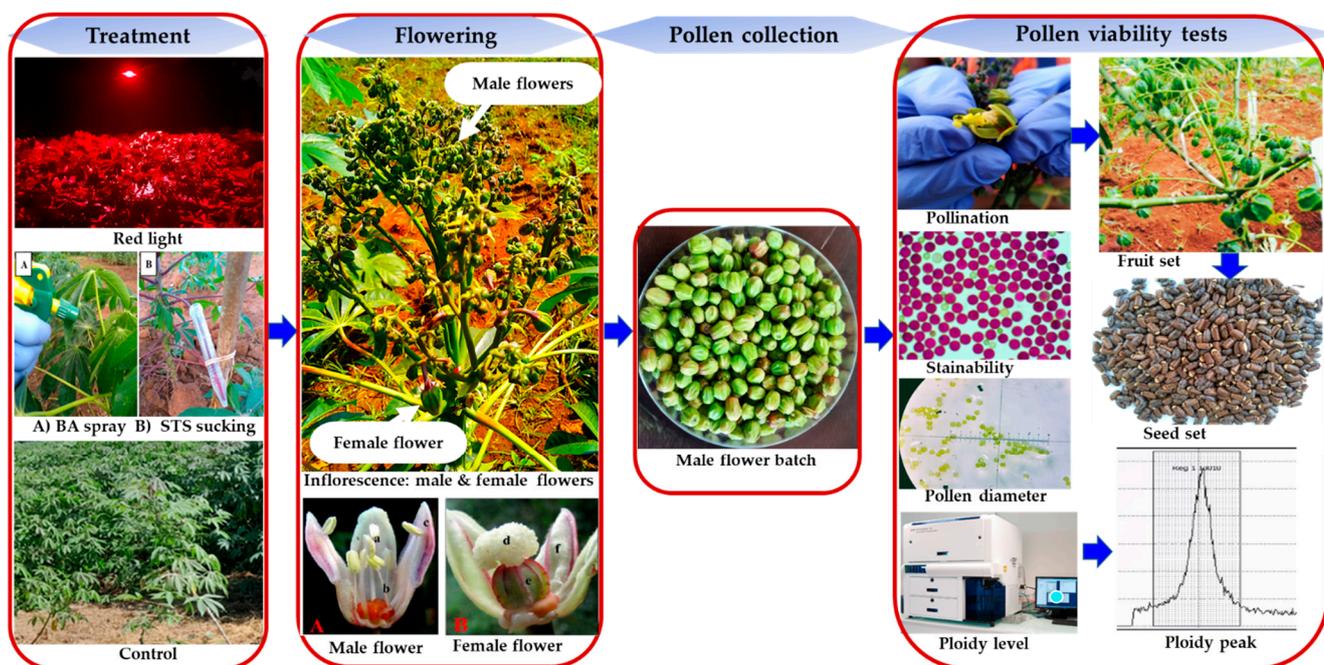


Supplementary Materials



**Supplementary Figure S1:** Average monthly rainfall and temperature during the study period, June 2019 to June 2021. Figure adopted from [22].



**Supplementary Figure S2:** Assessment of cassava pollen viability and ovule fertilizability under red-light and plant-growth-regulator treatments