

**Table S1.** The start of callusogenesis

	Source of explant	The day callus formation first appeared <sup>1</sup>
1	buds	2
	branches	5
2	buds	2
	branches	5
3	buds	2
	branches	5
4	buds	2
	branches	5
5	buds	2
	branches	5

<sup>1</sup> detected from the day of cultivation start