

## Supplementary Materials

### **The Mitigating Effects of Perilla Leaf Essential Oil on the Phytotoxicity of Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl in Rice Seedlings**

Jiuying Li <sup>1,2,†</sup>, Yinghui Zhu <sup>1,†</sup>, Lanlan Sun <sup>1</sup>, Hongle Xu <sup>1</sup>, Wangcang Su <sup>1</sup>, Fei Xue <sup>1</sup>, Chuantao Lu <sup>1</sup>, Wenwei Tang <sup>2</sup>, and Renhai Wu <sup>1,\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Henan Key Laboratory of Crop Pest Control, Institute of Plant Protection, Henan Academy of Agricultural Sciences, Zhengzhou 450002, China.

<sup>2</sup> National Demonstration Center for Experimental Plant Science Education, Guangxi Key Laboratory of Agro-Environment and Agric-Product Safety, College of Agriculture, Guangxi University, Nanning 530004, China.

<sup>3</sup> Sumy National Agricultural University, Sumy 40000, Ukraine.

\* Correspondence: renhai.wu@163.com

† These authors contributed equally to this work.

Table S1-1 The effect of perilla leaf essential oil (PEO) treatment alone on rice growth

Treatments	Shoot length (cm)	Fresh weight (g)
CK	25.04±0.52 a	0.1629±0.0069 a
PEO	24.97±0.66 a	0.1534±0.0094 a

Notes: The concentration of PEO was 800mg/L, and shoot length and fresh weight were assessed following a treatment duration of 7 d. For each treatment, the means ( $\pm$ SE;  $n = 3$ ) that are accompanied by distinct letters indicate a statistically significant difference at  $p < 0.05$ .

Table S1-2 The mitigation activity of PEO against the phytotoxicity of *s*-metolachlor

Treatments	Shoot length (cm)	Fresh weight (g)
CK	21.85±0.82 a	0.1180±0.0066 a
<i>s</i> -metolachlor	2.45±0.85 c	0.0124±0.0040 c
<i>s</i> -metolachlor + PEO	7.51±1.14 b	0.0413±0.0060 b

Notes: The concentration of *s*-metolachlor was 30 mg/L, and the PEO was 800mg/L. The shoot length and fresh weight were assessed following a treatment duration of 7 d. For each treatment, the means ( $\pm$ SE;  $n = 3$ ) that are accompanied by distinct letters indicate a statistically significant difference at  $p < 0.05$ .

Table S1-3 The mitigation activity of PEO against the phytotoxicity of pretilachlor

Treatments	Shoot length (cm)	Fresh weight (g)
CK	21.98±0.18 a	0.1097±0.0067 a
pretilachlor	18.95±0.83 b	0.0856±0.0072 b
pretilachlor + PEO	22.81±0.33 a	0.1155±0.0016 a

Notes: The concentration of pretilachlor was 1000 mg/L, and the PEO was 800mg/L. The shoot length and fresh weight were assessed following a treatment duration of 7 d. For each treatment, the means ( $\pm$ SE;  $n = 3$ ) that are accompanied by distinct letters indicate a statistically significant difference at  $p < 0.05$ .

Table S1-4 The mitigation activity of PEO against the phytotoxicity of pinoxaden

Treatments	Shoot length (cm)	Fresh weight (g)
CK	25.04±0.52 a	0.1629±0.0069 a
pinoxaden	4.63±2.22 b	0.0218±0.0110 b
pinoxaden + PEO	2.70±0.60 b	0.0130±0.0026 b

Notes: The concentration of pinoxaden was 0.4 mg/L, and the PEO was 800mg/L. The shoot length and fresh weight were assessed following a treatment duration of 7 d. For each treatment, the means ( $\pm$ SE;  $n = 3$ ) that are accompanied by distinct letters indicate a statistically significant difference at  $p < 0.05$ .

Table S1-5 The mitigation activity of PEO against the phytotoxicity of mesotrione

Treatments	Shoot length (cm)	Fresh weight (g)
CK	21.98±0.18 a	0.1097±0.0067 a
mesotrione	18.14±0.68 b	0.0928±0.0058 a
mesotrione + PEO	17.75±0.92 b	0.0967±0.0052 a

Notes: The concentration of mesotrione was 400 mg/L, and the PEO was 800mg/L. The shoot length and fresh weight were assessed following a treatment duration of 7 d. For each treatment, the means ( $\pm$ SE;  $n = 3$ ) that are accompanied by distinct letters indicate a statistically significant difference at  $p < 0.05$ .

Table S1-6 The mitigation activity of PEO against the phytotoxicity of penoxsulam

Treatments	Shoot length (cm)	Fresh weight (g)
CK	25.04±0.52 a	0.1629±0.0069 a
penoxsulam	19.12±0.37 b	0.1071±0.0043 b
penoxsulam + PEO	16.95±1.42 b	0.0947±0.0107 b

Notes: The concentration of penoxsulam was 200 mg/L, and the PEO was 800mg/L. The shoot length and fresh weight were assessed following a treatment duration of 7 d. For each treatment, the means ( $\pm$ SE;  $n = 3$ ) that are accompanied by distinct letters indicate a statistically significant

difference at  $p < 0.05$ .

Table S1-7 The mitigation activity of PEO against the phytotoxicity of mesosulfuron-methyl

Treatments	Shoot length (cm)	Fresh weight (g)
CK	23.12±0.28 a	0.1385±0.0059 a
mesosulfuron-methyl	18.40±0.37 b	0.1116±0.0019 a
mesosulfuron-methyl + PEO	19.36±1.24 b	0.1155±0.0131 a

Notes: The concentration of mesosulfuron-methyl was 4 mg/L, and the PEO was 800mg/L. The shoot length and fresh weight were assessed following a treatment duration of 7 d. For each treatment, the means ( $\pm$ SE;  $n = 3$ ) that are accompanied by distinct letters indicate a statistically significant difference at  $p < 0.05$ .

Table S1-8 The mitigation activity of PEO against the phytotoxicity of penoxsulam

Treatments	Shoot length (cm)	Fresh weight (g)
CK	23.12±0.28 a	0.1385±0.0059 a
nicosulfuron	18.44±0.44 b	0.0970±0.0089 b
nicosulfuron + PEO	17.38±0.74 b	0.0975±0.00391 b

Notes: The concentration of nicosulfuron was 5 mg/L, and the PEO was 800mg/L. The shoot length and fresh weight were assessed following a treatment duration of 7 d. For each treatment, the means ( $\pm$ SE;  $n = 3$ ) that are accompanied by distinct letters indicate a statistically significant difference at  $p < 0.05$ .

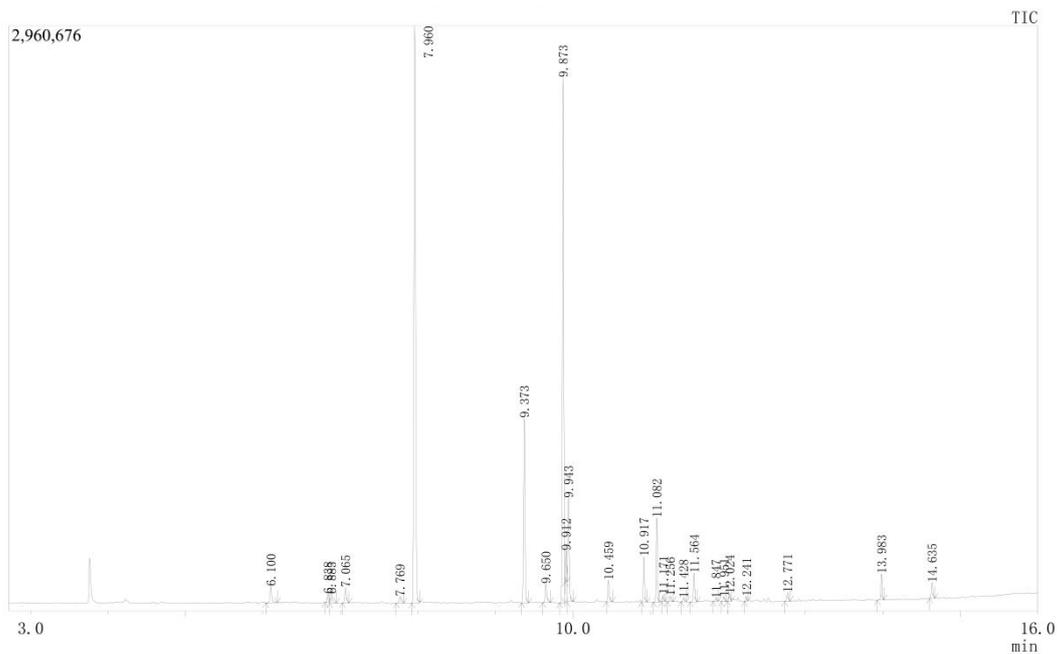


Figure S1. The total ions chromatograph map of perilla leaf essential oil (PEO).

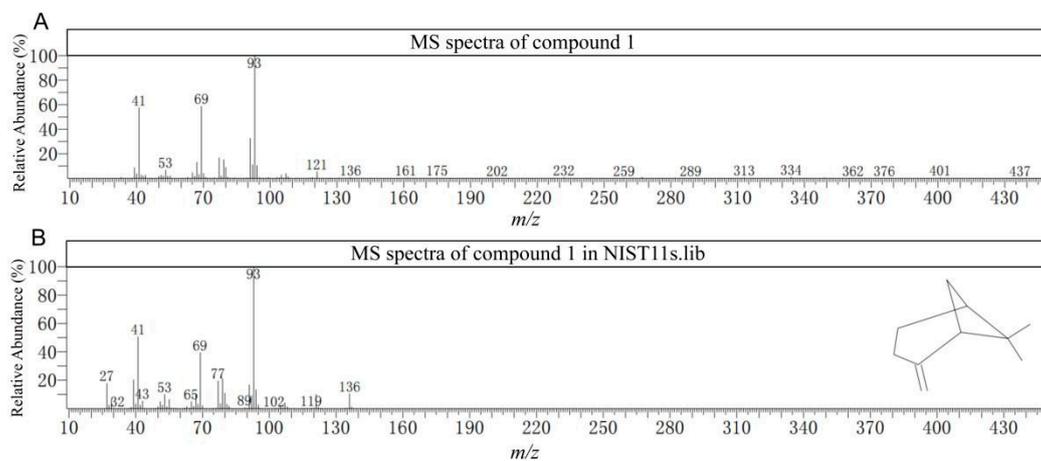


Figure S2-1. The MS spectra of compound 1.

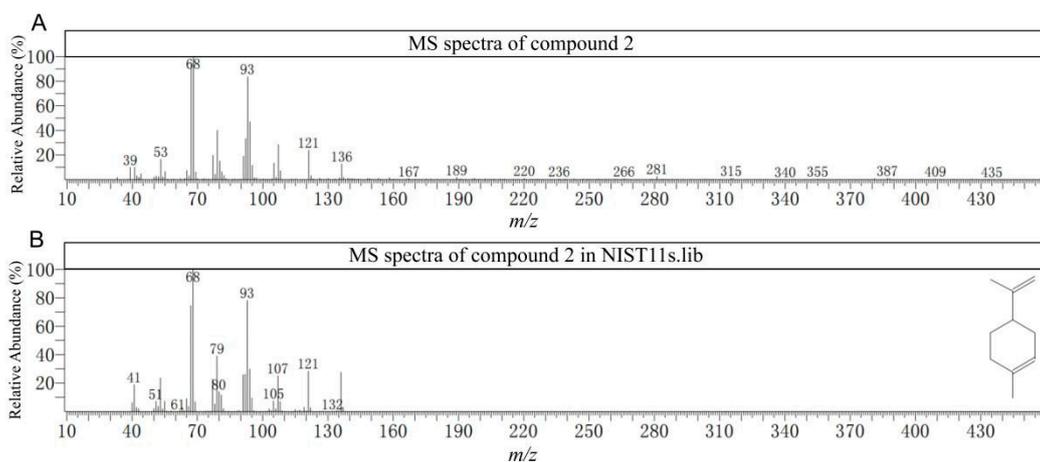


Figure S2-2. The MS spectra of compound 2.

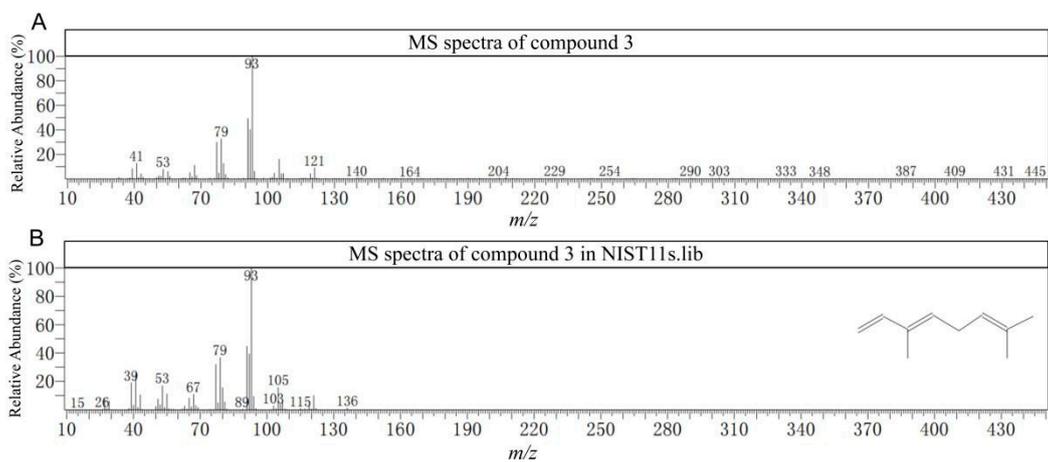


Figure S2-3. The MS spectra of compound 3.

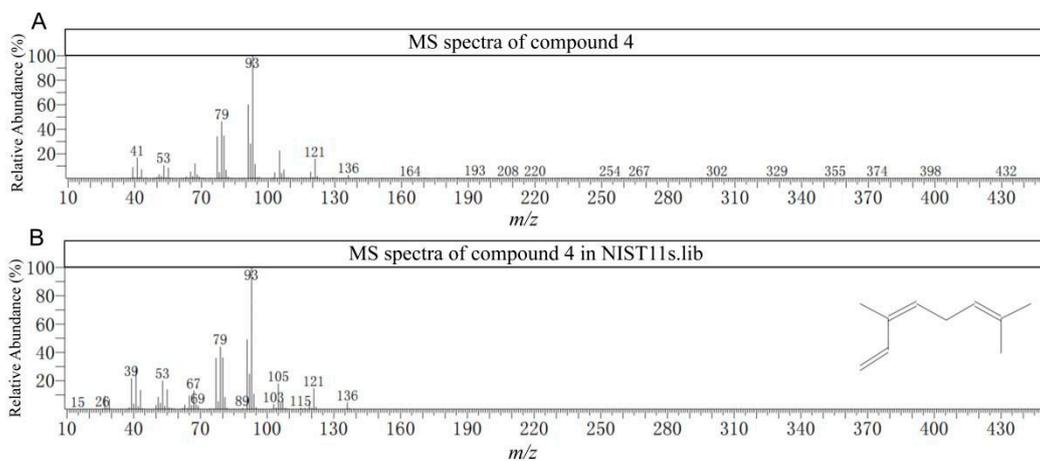


Figure S2-4. The MS spectra of compound 4.

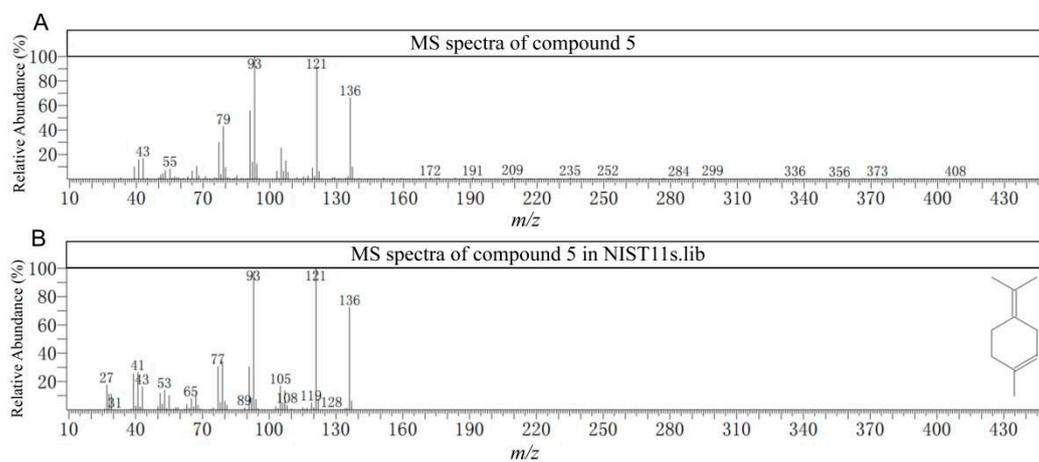


Figure S2-5. The MS spectra of compound 5.

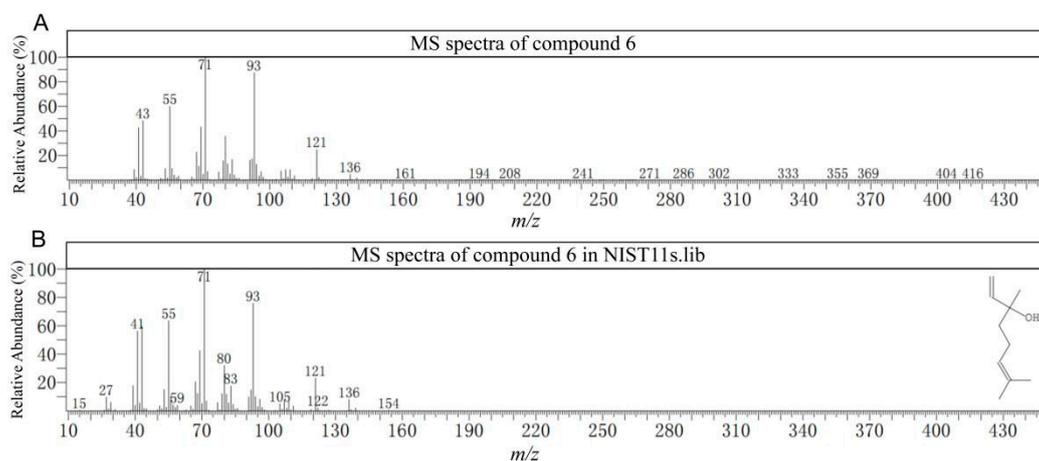


Figure S2-6. The MS spectra of compound 6.

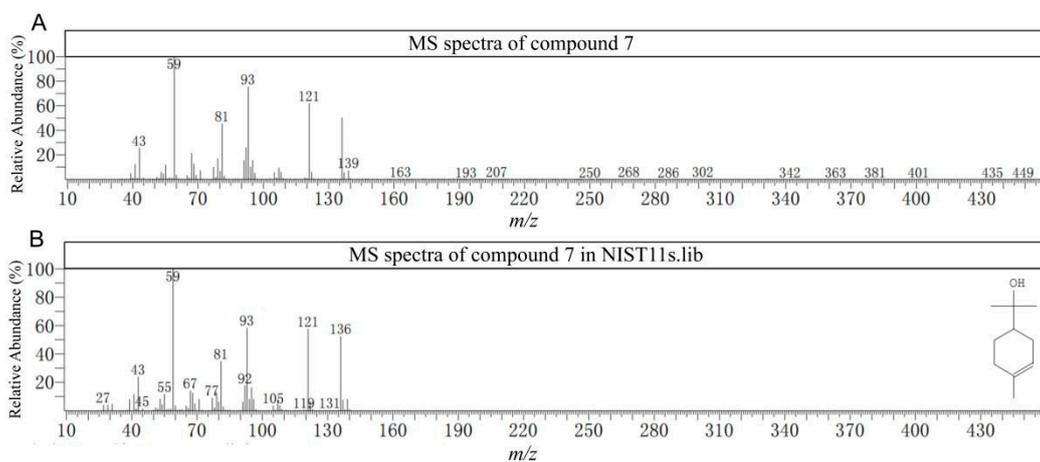


Figure S2-7. The MS spectra of compound 7.

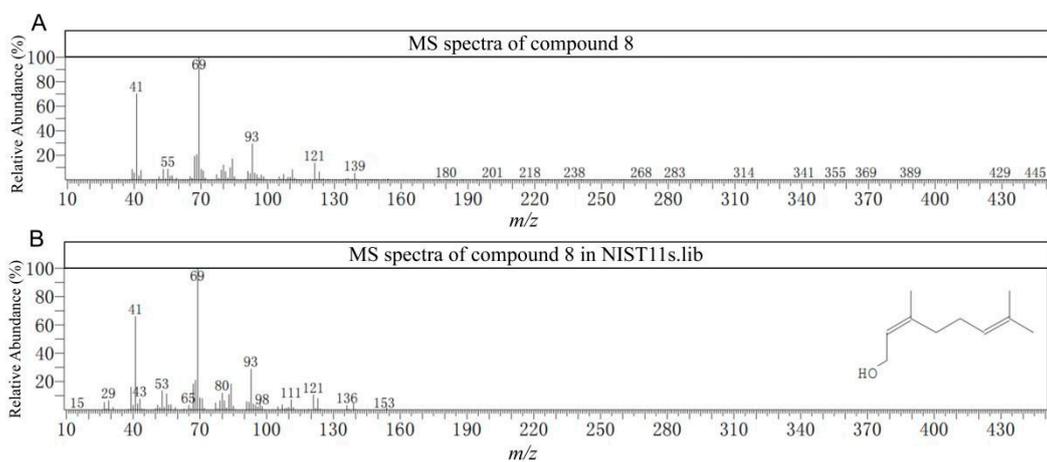


Figure S2-8. The MS spectra of compound 8.

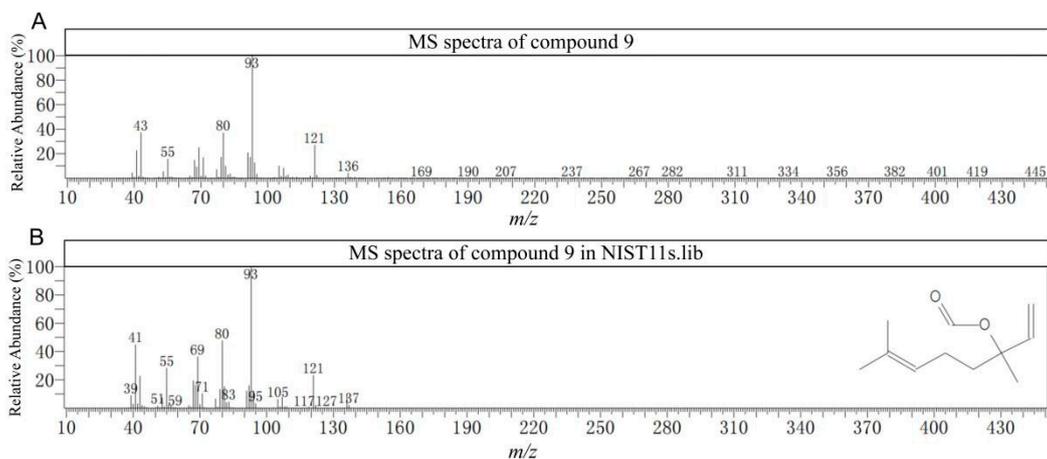


Figure S2-9. The MS spectra of compound 9.

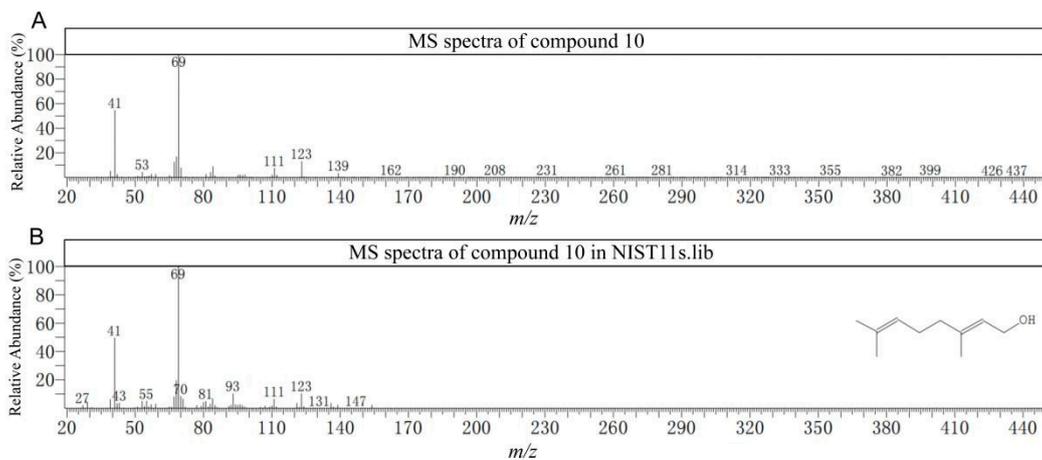


Figure S2-10. The MS spectra of compound 10.

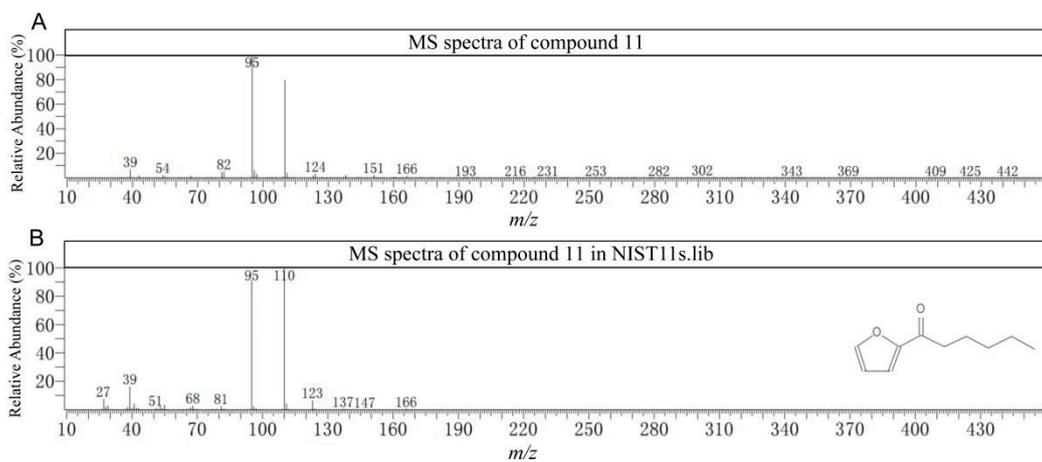


Figure S2-11. The MS spectra of compound 11.

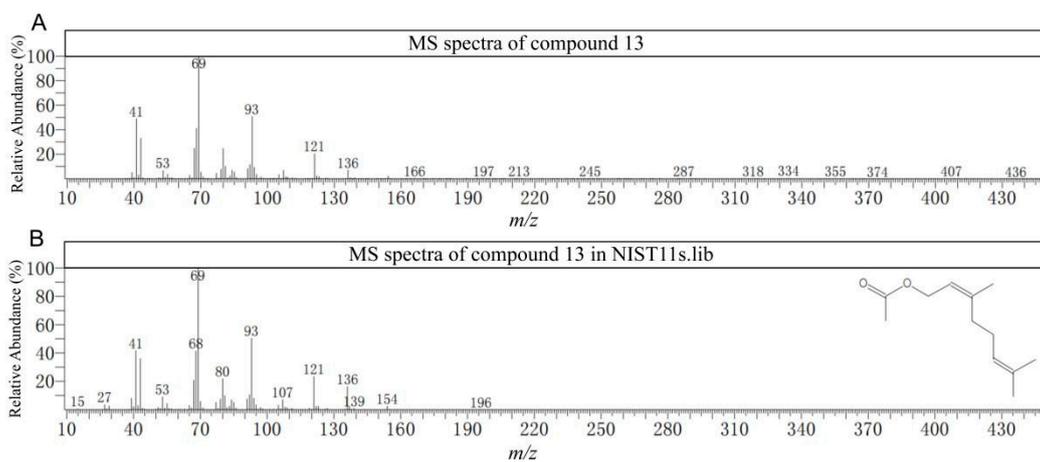


Figure S2-12. The MS spectra of compound 13.

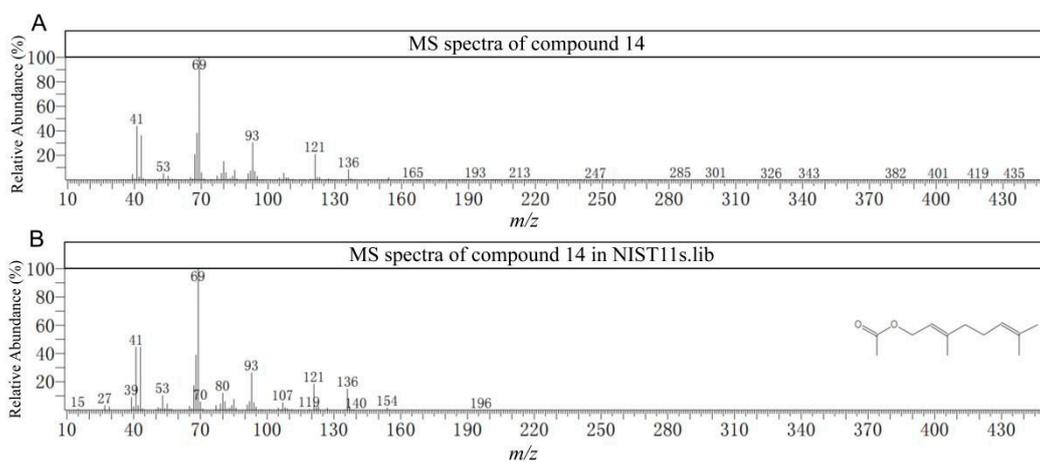


Figure S2-13. The MS spectra of compound 14.

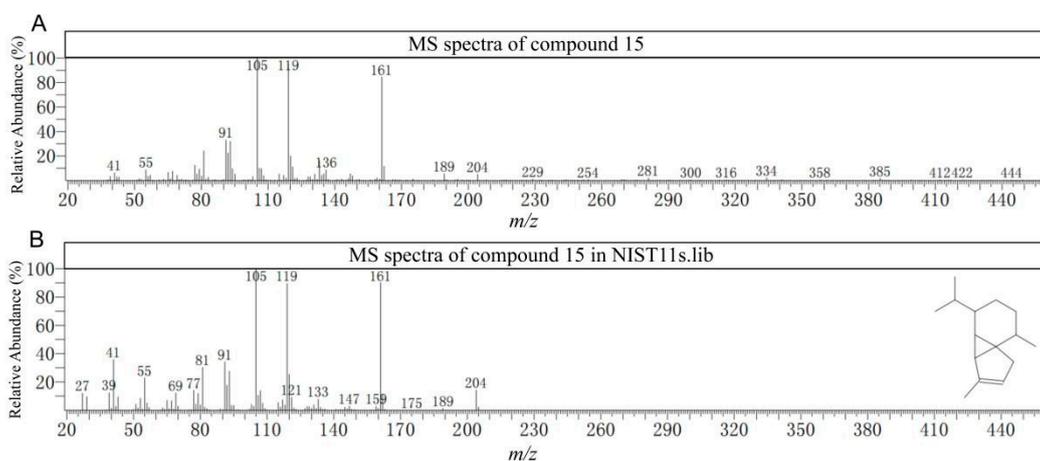


Figure S2-14. The MS spectra of compound 15.

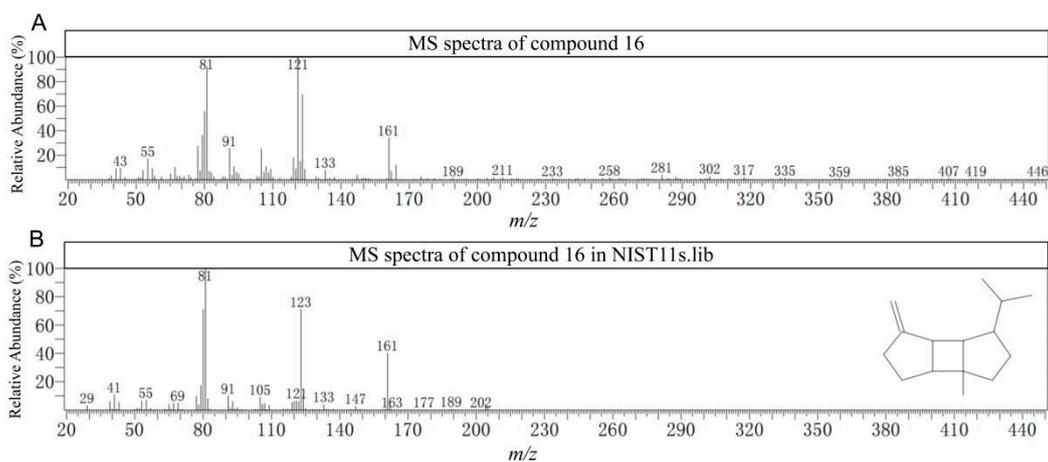


Figure S2-15. The MS spectra of compound 16.

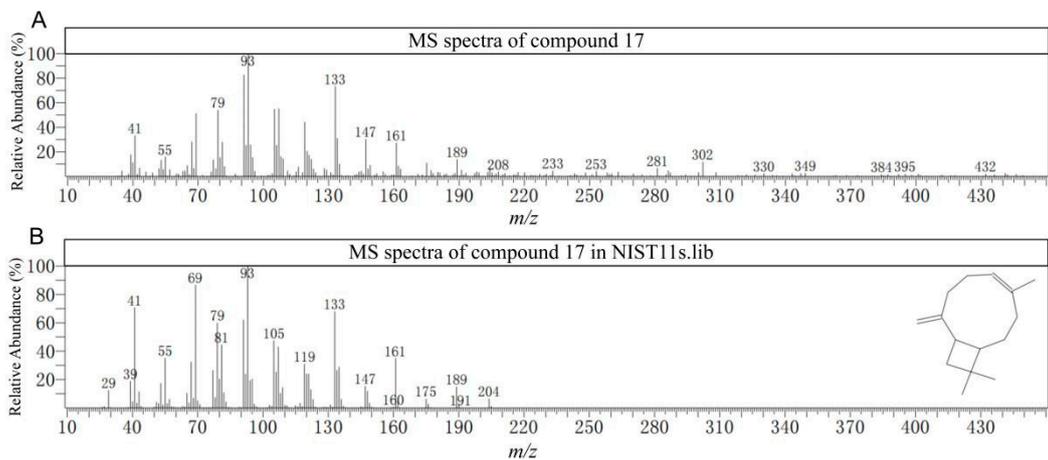


Figure S2-16. The MS spectra of compound 17.

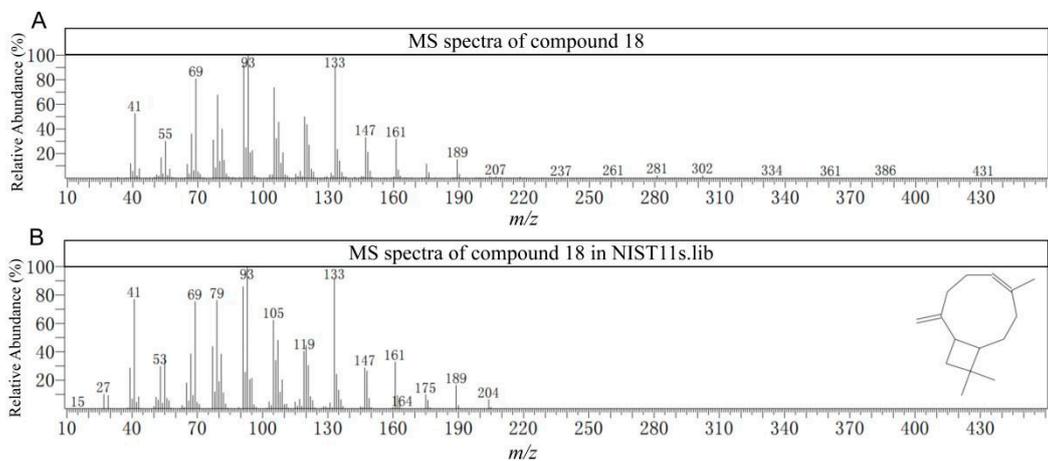


Figure S2-17. The MS spectra of compound 18.

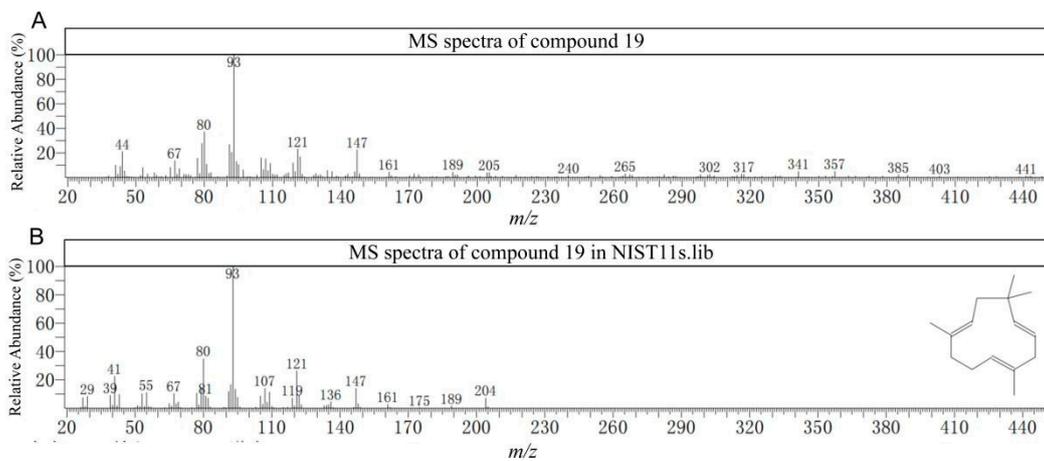


Figure S2-18. The MS spectra of compound 19.

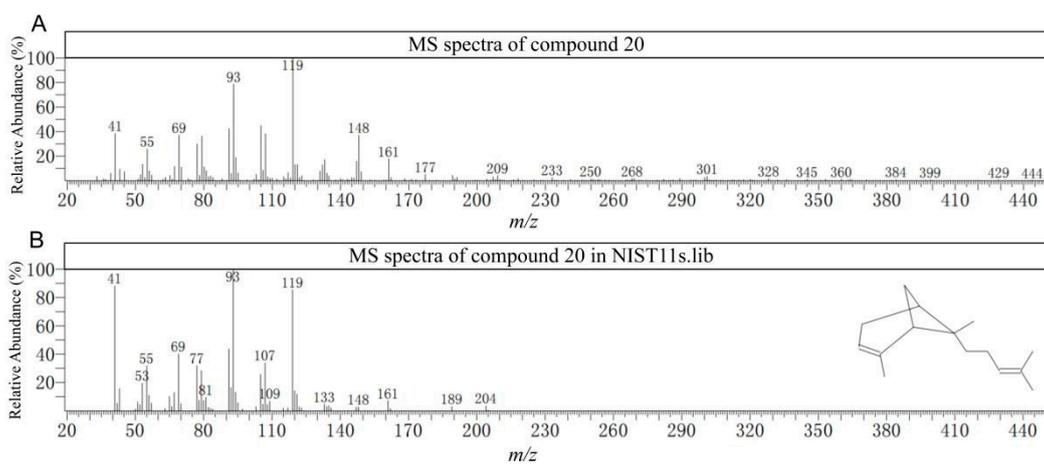


Figure S2-19. The MS spectra of compound 20.

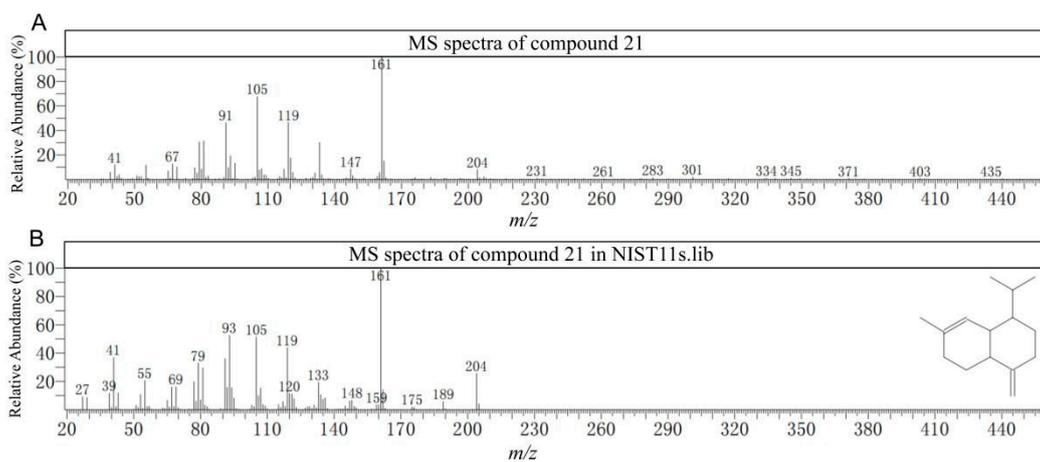


Figure S2-20. The MS spectra of compound 21.

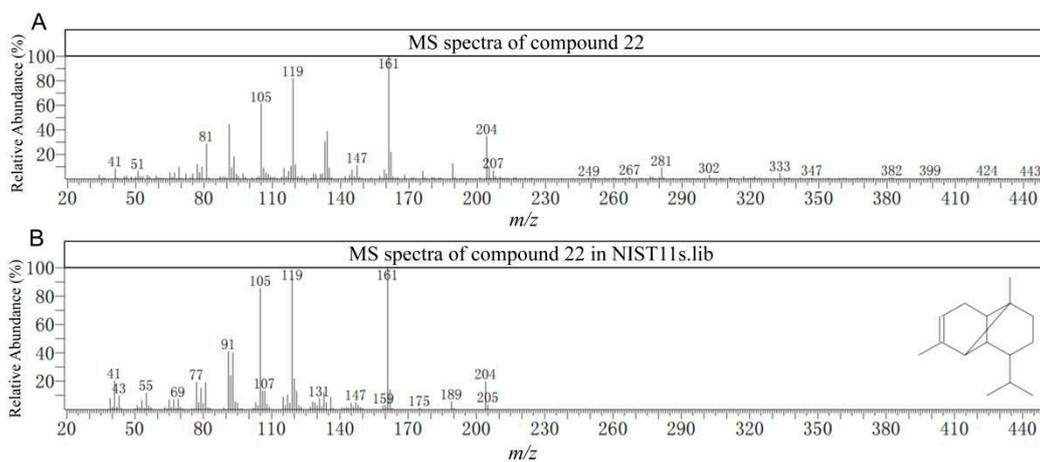


Figure S2-21. The MS spectra of compound 22.

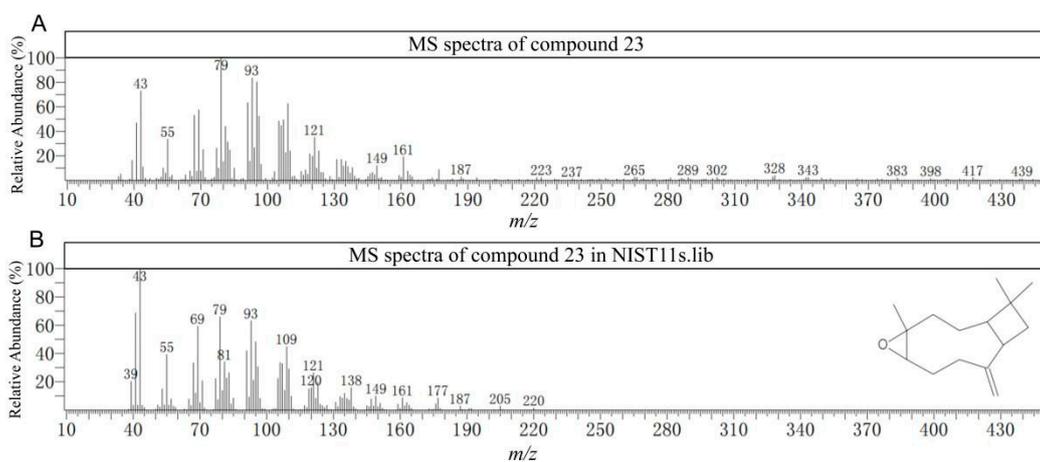


Figure S2-22. The MS spectra of compound 23.

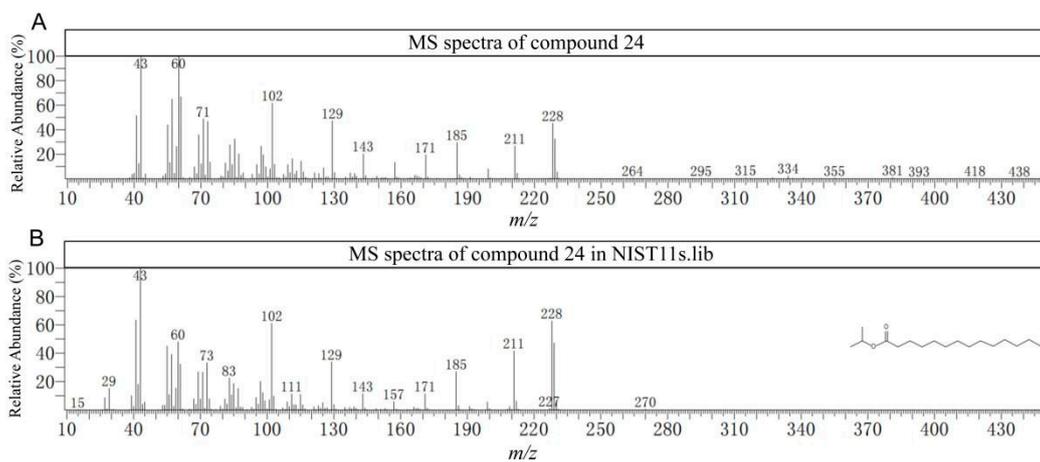


Figure S2-23. The MS spectra of compound 24.