

File S1. Species and subspecies of carnations found in Greek territories, as well as the endemic carnation of Serifos (in blue) as cited in selected, relevant publications referenced in the review.

Tournefort¹ (1717)

Caryophyllus altilis major
Caryophyllus angustifolius
Caryophyllus arboreus Seriphius
Caryophyllus aromaticus
Caryophyllus eceruleus monspeliensis
Caryophyllus Graecus arboreus
Caryophyllus maximus variegatus
Caryophyllus sylvestris
Caryophyllus vulgaris

Sibthorp and Smith² (1806)

Dianthus alpinus
Dianthus arboreus
Dianthus armeria
Dianthus biflorus
Dianthus caryophyllus
Dianthus carthusianorum
Dianthus cinnamomeus
Dianthus corymbosus
Dianthus crinitus
Dianthus diffusus
Dianthus fruticosus
Dianthus gracilis
Dianthus leucophaeus
Dianthus pinifolius
Dianthus pallens
Dianthus prolifer
Dianthus pubescens
Dianthus serratifolius
Dianthus strictus
Dianthus tripunctatus

Sibthorp and Smith³ (1825)

Dianthus arboreus
Dianthus biflorus
Dianthus carthusianum
Dianthus cinnamomeus
Dianthus corymbosus
Dianthus crinitis
Dianthus diffusus

¹ Some *Caryophyllus* cited in: Tournefort, J.P. *Relation d'un voyage du Levant*. Lyons: Paris, France, 1717.

² *Dianthus*' taxa cited in: Sibthorp, J.; Smith, J.E. *Flora Graeca Prodromus: sive Plantarum Omnium Enumeratio, quas in Provinciis aut Insulis Graeciae*. London: Richard Taylor, 1806.

³ *Dianthus*' taxa cited in: Sibthorp, J.; Smith, J.E. *Flora Graeca: sive plantarum rariorum historia, quas in provinciis aut insulis Graeciae*. London: Richard Taylor, 1825.

Dianthus fruticosus
Dianthus gracilis
Dianthus leucophaeus
Dianthus pallens
Dianthus prolifer
Dianthus pubescens
Dianthus serratifolius
Dianthus strictus
Dianthus tripunctatus

Runemark⁴ (1980)

Dianthus fruticosus
Dianthus fruticosus ssp. *amorginus*
Dianthus fruticosus ssp. *carpathus*
Dianthus fruticosus ssp. *creticus*
Dianthus fruticosus ssp. *fruticosus*
Dianthus fruticosus ssp. *karavius*
Dianthus fruticosus ssp. *occidentalis*
Dianthus fruticosus ssp. *rhodius*
Dianthus fruticosus ssp. *sitiacus*

Georghiou & Delipetrou⁵ (2010)

Dianthus androsaceus
Dianthus biflorus
Dianthus cinnamomeus
Dianthus cinnamomeus ssp. *cinnamomeus*
Dianthus cinnamomeus ssp. *naxensis*
Dianthus corymbosus
Dianthus desideratus
Dianthus diffusus
Dianthus fruticosus
Dianthus fruticosus ssp. *amorginus*
Dianthus fruticosus ssp. *carpathus*
Dianthus fruticosus ssp. *creticus*
Dianthus fruticosus ssp. *fruticosus*
Dianthus fruticosus ssp. *karavius*
Dianthus fruticosus ssp. *occidentalis*
Dianthus fruticosus ssp. *rhodius*
Dianthus fruticosus ssp. *sitiacus*
Dianthus gracilis ssp. *xanthianus*
Dianthus haematocalyx ssp. *phitosianus*
Dianthus haematocalyx ssp. *pruinus*
Dianthus haematocalyx ssp. *ventricosus*
Dianthus juniperinus
Dianthus juniperinus ssp. *aciphyllus*
Dianthus juniperinus ssp. *bauhinorum*

⁴ *Dianthus fruticosus*’ subspecies cited in: Runemark, H. Studies in the Aegean Flora XXIII. The *Dianthus fruticosus* complex (Caryophyllaceae). *Bot. Notiser.* **1980**, 133: 475–490.

⁵ Endemic *Dianthus*’ species and subspecies cited in: Georghiou, K.; Delipetrou, P. Patterns and traits of the endemic plants of Greece. *Bot. J. Linn. Soc.* **2010**, 162(2), 130–422.

Dianthus juniperinus ssp. *heldreichii*
Dianthus juniperinus ssp. *idaeus*
Dianthus juniperinus ssp. *juniperinus*
Dianthus juniperinus ssp. *kavusicus*
Dianthus juniperinus ssp. *pulviniformis*
Dianthus mercurii
Dianthus myrtinervius ssp. *caespitosus*
Dianthus serratifolius
Dianthus serratifolius ssp. *abbreviatus*
Dianthus serratifolius ssp. *serratifolius*
Dianthus sphacioticus
Dianthus stamatiadae
Dianthus strymonis
Dianthus tymphresteus
Dianthus xylorrhizus

Srtid⁶ (2024)

Dianthus anatolicus
Dianthus androsaceus
Dianthus aridus
Dianthus armeria
Dianthus arpadianus
Dianthus biflorus
Dianthus cinnamomeus
Dianthus corymbosus
Dianthus crinitus
Dianthus cruentus
Dianthus deltoides
Dianthus deltoides spp. *deltoides*
Dianthus desideratus
Dianthus diffusus
Dianthus elegans
Dianthus formanekii
Dianthus fruticosus
Dianthus fruticosus ssp. *fruticosus*
Dianthus fruticosus ssp. *amorginus*
Dianthus fruticosus ssp. *carpathus*
Dianthus fruticosus ssp. *creticus*
Dianthus fruticosus ssp. *karavius*
Dianthus fruticosus ssp. *occidentalis*
Dianthus fruticosus ssp. *rhodius*
Dianthus fruticosus ssp. *sitiacus*
Dianthus giganteus
Dianthus glutinosus
Dianthus gracilis
Dianthus gracilis spp. *gracilis*
Dianthus gracilis ssp. *drenowskianus*
Dianthus gracilis spp. *friwaldskyanus*

⁶ *Dianthus*' species and subspecies cited in: Strid, A. *Atlas of the Hellenic Flora*; Broken Hill Publishers: Nicosia, Cyprus, 2024.

Dianthus gracilis spp. *xanthianus*
Dianthus haematocalyx
Dianthus haematocalyx spp. *haematocalyx*
Dianthus haematocalyx spp. *phitosianus*
Dianthus haematocalyx spp. *pindicola*
Dianthus haematocalyx spp. *pruinosis*
Dianthus haematocalyx spp. *ventricosus*
Dianthus ingoldbyi
Dianthus integer ssp. *minutiflorus*
Dianthus juniperinus
Dianthus leucophoeniceus
Dianthus mercurii
Dianthus monadelphus ssp. *pallens*
Dianthus muglensis
Dianthus myrtinervius ssp. *myrtinervius*
Dianthus myrtinervius ssp. *caespitosus*
Dianthus noeanus
Dianthus petraeus
Dianthus pinifolius
Dianthus pinifolius ssp. *lilacinus*
Dianthus pinifolius ssp. *pinifolius*
Dianthus pinifolius ssp. *serbicus*
Dianthus pinifolius ssp. *tenuicaulis*
Dianthus serratifolius
Dianthus simulans
Dianthus sphacioticus
Dianthus stamatiadae
Dianthus strictus
Dianthus strymonis
Dianthus superbus
Dianthus sylvestris
Dianthus tenuiflorus
Dianthus tripunctatus
Dianthus tymphresteus
Dianthus viscidus
Dianthus xylorrhizus
Dianthus zonatus
