

Supplementary Table S1. Wild bee sampling conducted between February and May 2021
at five shrubland sites in the Judean foothills, central Israel.

Site name	Coordinates	Survey's dates (*wild bee sampling ^{An/Eu/Hyl})
Agur	31.6937, 34.9182	21/2 ^{An} , 28/2 ^{An} , 1st (7/3) ^{An} , 2nd (14/3) ^{An} , 3rd (21+23/3) ^{Eu} , 4th (1/4) ^{An} , 5th (14/4) ^{An} , 6th (28/4) ^{An,Hyl}
Lachish	31.5913, 34.837	1st (8/3) ^{An,Eu} , 2nd (15/3) ^{An,Eu} , 3rd (22/3) ^{An,Eu} , 4th (4/4) ^{Eu} , 5th (13/4) ^{An} , 6th (22/4) ^{An,Hyl} , 7th (12/5) ^{Hyl}
Luzit	31.6793, 34.8887	1st (9/3) ^{Eu} , 2nd (16/3) ^{An, Eu} , 3rd (31/3) ^{Eu} , 4th (5/4) ^{An, Eu} , 5th (20/4) ^{Eu} , 6th (29/4) ^{Eu,Hyl} , 7th (5/5)
Galon	31.6305, 34.8437	1st (10/3) ^{An} , 2nd (17/3) ^{Eu An} , 3rd (25/3) ^{An, Eu} , 4th (7/4) ^{An} , 5th (25/4) ^{An,Hyl} , 6th (2/5) ^{Hyl} , 7th (6/5) ^{Hyl}
Tarum	31.7975, 34.965	1st (11/3) ^{An} , 2nd (18/3) ^{An} , 3rd (30/3) ^{An} , 4th (8/4) ^{An} , 5th (23/4), 6th (3/5), 7th (11/5)

*An, solitary mining bees (*Andrena*); Eu, long-horned bees (*Eucera*); Hyl, masked bees (*Hylaeus*)

Apis mellifera was sampled on each of the collection days.