

**Table S1.** List of ARS-producing bacterial isolates and their characteristics, isolated from F- and FBS<sup>0</sup>-crop's rhizosphere.

	DAS	Isolate	P	Fe	U	Fluo	Biocontrol	16S rRNA seq	Accession Number
F-crop	1	<b>61</b>	<b>1.C.4</b>	-	-	-	-	<i>P. orientalis</i>	LR027392
	2		<b>1.C.23</b>	-	-	-	+	<i>P. orientalis</i>	LR027393
	3		<b>1.C.32</b>	-	-	-	+	<i>P. fluorescens</i>	LR027394
	4	<b>91</b>	<b>2.C.10</b>	+	+	-	+	<i>P. thivervalensis</i>	LR027405
	5		<b>2.C.13</b>	+	+	+	+	<i>P. moraviensis</i>	LR027406
	6		<b>2.C.14</b>	+	+	+	+	<i>P. moraviensis</i>	LR027407
	7		<b>2.C.16</b>	+	+	+	+	<i>P. thivervalensis</i>	LR027408
	8		<b>2.C.17</b>	+	+	+	+	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027409
	9		<b>2.C.18</b>	-	+	+	+	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027410
	10		<b>2.C.19</b>	+	+	+	+	<i>P. moraviensis</i>	LR027411
	11		<b>2.C.23</b>	+	+	+	+	<i>P. fluorescens</i>	LR027412
	12	<b>125</b>	<b>3.C.1</b>	-	+	+	-	<i>P. thivervalensis</i>	LR027424
	13		<b>3.C.2</b>	-	+	+	-	<i>P. fluorescens</i>	LR027425
	14		<b>3.C.3</b>	-	+	+	+	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027426
	15		<b>3.C.4</b>	+	+	+	+	<i>P. fluorescens</i>	LR027427
	16		<b>3.C.5</b>	+	+	+	+	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027428
	17		<b>3.C.6</b>	+	+	+	+	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027429
	18	<b>147</b>	<b>4.C.1</b>	+	+	-	+	<i>P. moraviensis</i>	LR027438
	19		<b>4.C.2</b>	-	+	-	+	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027439
	20		<b>4.C.3</b>	-	-	-	+	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027440
	21		<b>4.C.4</b>	+	+	+	+	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027441
	22		<b>4.C.5</b>	+	+	-	+	<i>P. fluorescens</i>	LR027442
	23	<b>188</b>	<b>5.C.2</b>	+	+	-	-	<i>Bacillus sp</i>	LR027450
	24		<b>5.C.3</b>	-	-	-	-	<i>P. megaterium</i>	LR027451
	25		<b>5.C.4</b>	+	-	-	-	<i>P. thivervalensis</i>	LR027452
	26		<b>5.C.5</b>	-	-	-	+	<i>P. thivervalensis</i>	LR027453
	27		<b>5.C.6</b>	+	-	-	-	<i>P. thivervalensis</i>	LR027454

		DAS	Isolate	P	Fe	U	Fluo	Biocontrol	16S rRNA seq	Accession Number
FBS <sup>0</sup> -crop	1	61	1.SG.2	-	+	-	+	-	<i>P. fluorescens</i>	LR027395
	2		1.SG.3	-	+	-	-	-	<i>Stenotrophomonas rhizophila</i>	LR027396
	3		1.SG.6	-	+	+	+	-	<i>P. fluorescens</i>	LR027397
	4		1.SG.7	-	+	+		-	<i>Bacillus sp.</i>	LR027398
	5		1.SG.8	-	+	+	+	-	<i>P. fluorescens</i>	LR027399
	6		1.SG.9	+	+	+	+	-	<i>P. azotoformans</i>	LR027400
	7		1.SG.10	-	+	+	-	-	<i>Paenibacillus amylolyticus</i>	LR027401
	8		1.SG.13	-	+	-	+	-	<i>Stenotrophomonas rhizophila</i>	LR027402
	9		1.SG.19	-	-	-	+	-	<i>P. fluorescens</i>	LR027403
	10	91	2.SG.7	+	+	+	+	-	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027413
	11		2.SG.8	+	+	+	+	-	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027414
	12		2.SG.9	+	+	+	+	-	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027415
	13		2.SG.12	+	+	-	+	-	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027416
	14		2.SG.13	+	+	-	+	-	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027417
	15		2.SG.14	+	-	-	+	-	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027418
	16		2.SG.15	+	+	-	+	-	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027419
	17		2.SG.16	+	+	-	+	-	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027420
	18		2.SG.17	+	+	-	+	-	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027421
	19		2.SG.18	+	+	+	+	-	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027422
	20		2.SG.20	+	+	+	+	-	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027423
	21	125	3.SG.1	+	+	+	+	-	<i>P. fluorescens</i>	LR027430
	22		3.SG.1 <sup>o</sup>	+	+	+	+	-	<i>P. fluorescens</i>	LR027431
	23		3.SG.2 <sup>o</sup>	+	+	+	+	-	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027432
	24		3.SG.9	+	+	+	+	-	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027433
	25		3.SG.13	+	+	+	+	-	<i>P. moraviensis</i>	LR027434
	26		3.SG.15	+	+	+	+	-	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027435
	27		3.SG.19	+	+	+	+	+	<i>P. fluorescens</i>	LR027436
	28		3.SG.32	+	+	+	+	-	<i>P. gessardii</i>	LR027437
	29	147	4.SG.1	+	+	+	-	-	<i>P. moraviensis</i>	LR027443
	30		4.SG.2	-	-	-	-	-	<i>Microbacterium oxydans</i>	LR027444
	31		4.SG.3	+	+	-	+	-	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027445
	32		4.SG.4	+	+	-	-	-	<i>P. cedrina</i>	LR027446
	33		4.SG.5	+	+	+	-	-	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027447
	34		4.SG.6	+	+	+	-	-	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027448
	35		4.SG.6S	-	+	+	-	-	<i>P. koreensis</i>	LR027449
	36	188	5.SG.2	-	-	+	+	+	<i>P. thivervalensis</i>	LR027455
	37		5.SG.3	+	+	+	-	+	<i>Bacillus amyloliquefaciens</i>	LR027456

38		<b>5.SG.6</b>	-	+	-	-	-	<i>Paenibacillus amylolyticus</i>	LR027457
39		<b>5.SG.9</b>	+	+	-	-	-	<i>P. moravensis</i>	LR027458
40		<b>5.SG.10</b>	-	-	-	-	+	<i>Paenibacillus polymyxa</i>	LR027459
41		<b>5.SG.11</b>	-	-	+	-	-	<i>Cellulosimicrobium funkei</i>	LR027460

**DAS:** days after sowing; **P:** phosphate solubilization; **Fe:** siderophore production; **U:** ureolytic activity.

**Fluo:** Isolates with fluorescent pigment production after growing on King medium B and inspecting under UV light.