

Supporting Information for

Anion Capture at the Open Core of a Geometrically Flexible Dicopper(II,II) Macrocyclic Complex

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I. NMR Spectra

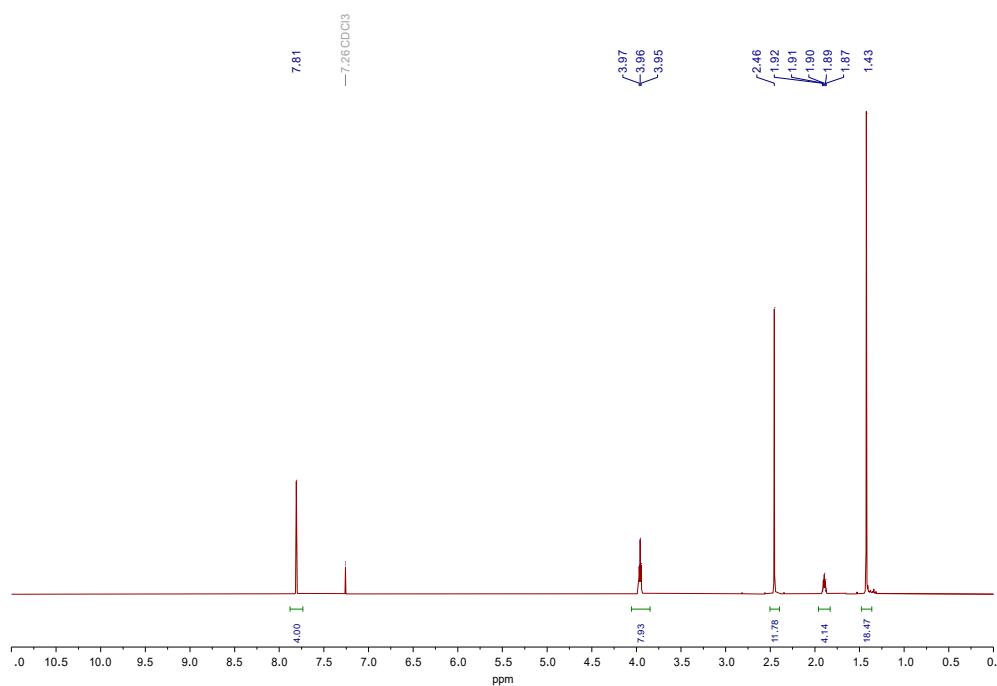


Figure S1 ^1H NMR spectrum of $^3[\text{Sr}]^{2+}$ in CDCl_3 .

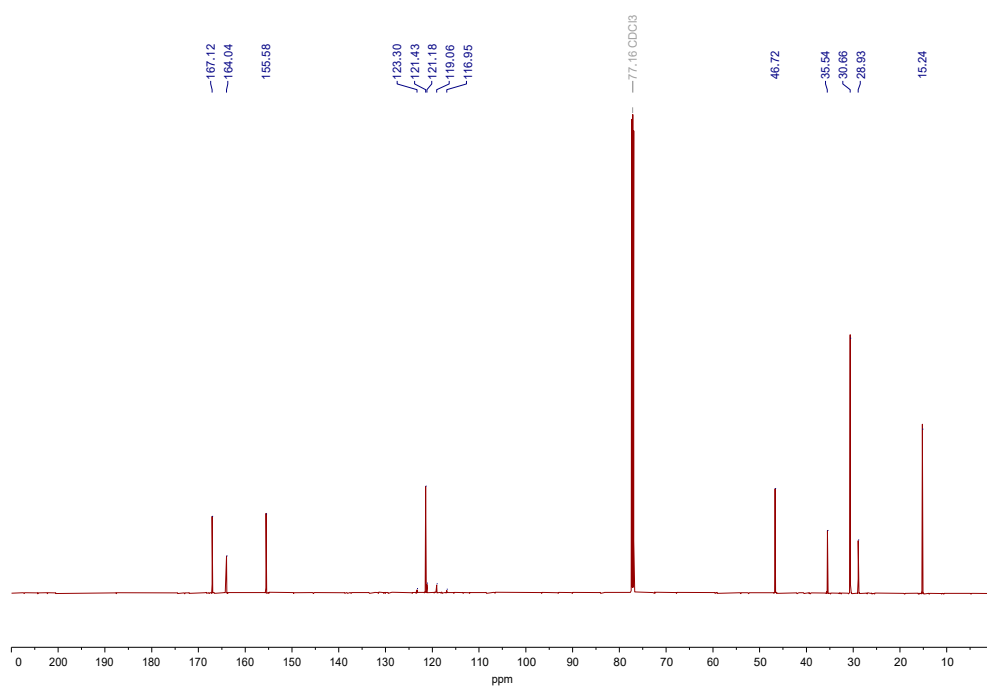


Figure S2 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of $^3[\text{Sr}]^{2+}$ in CDCl_3 .

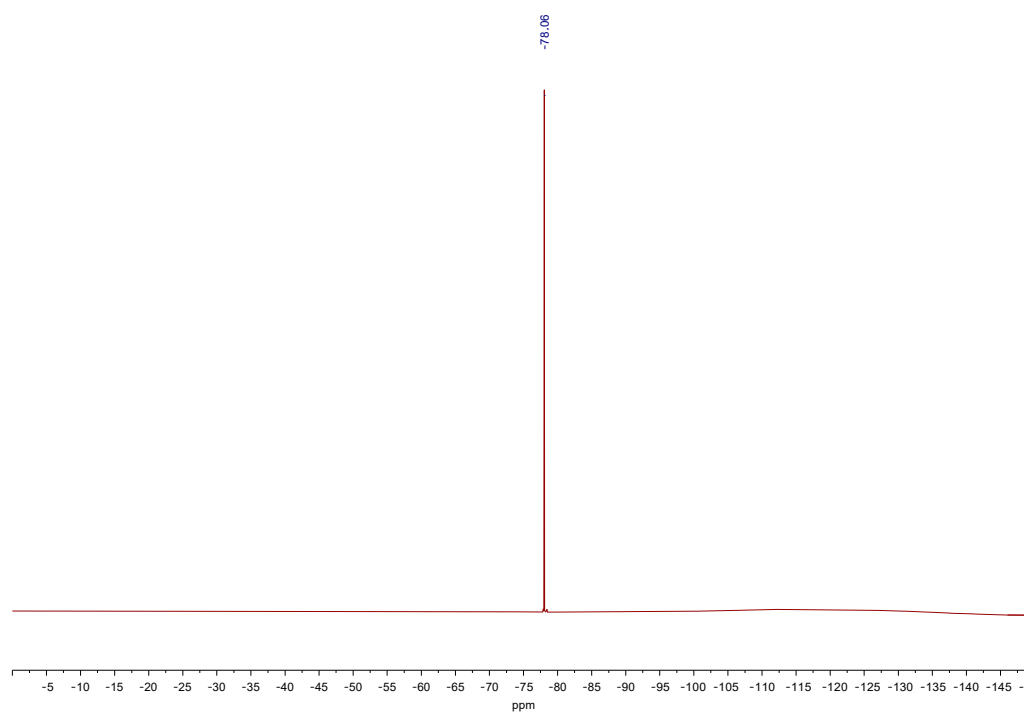


Figure S3 $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of $^3[\text{Sr}]^{2+}$ in CDCl_3 .

II. Infrared Spectra

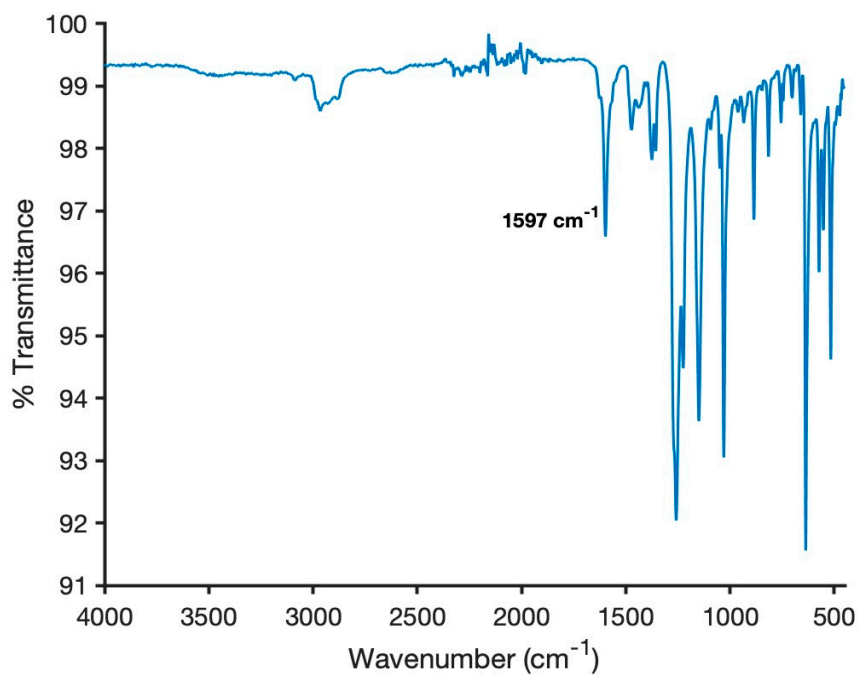


Figure S4 Infrared spectrum of $3[\text{Cu}_2\text{Cl}_2]^{2+}$.

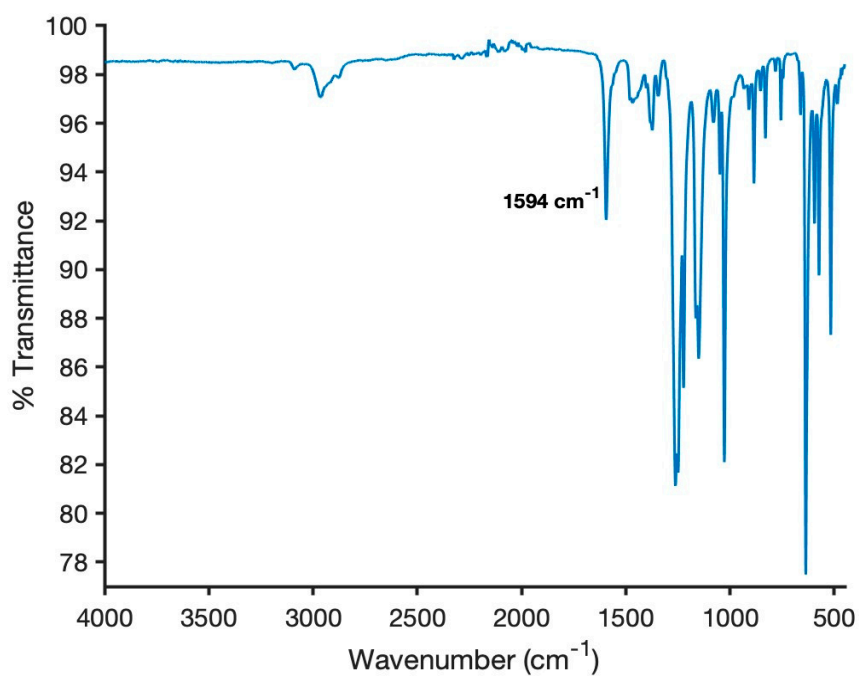


Figure S5 Infrared spectrum of $2[\text{Cu}_2\text{Cl}_2]^{2+}$.

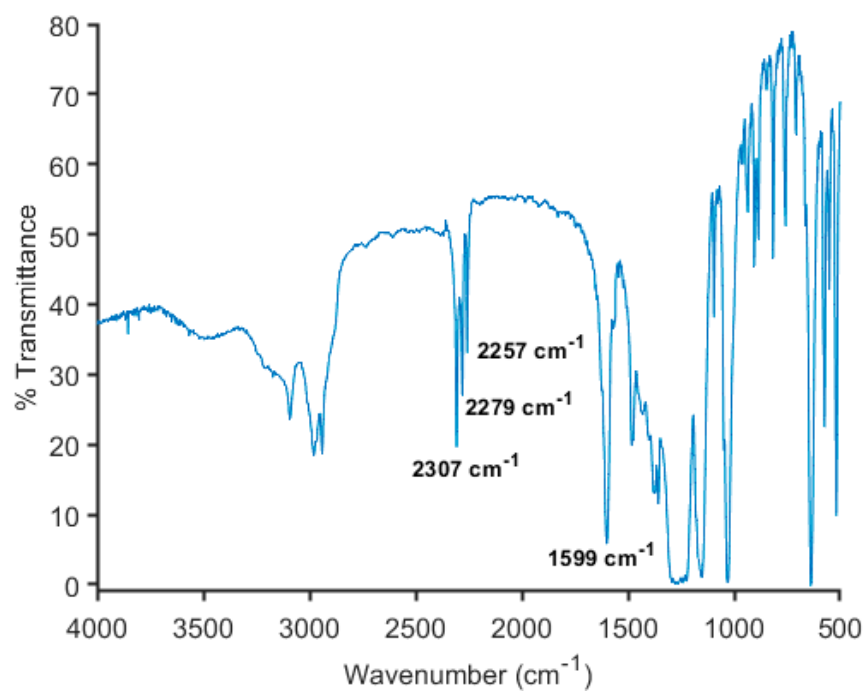


Figure S6 Infrared spectrum of $^3[\text{Cu}_2(\text{NCMe})_2]^{4+}$.

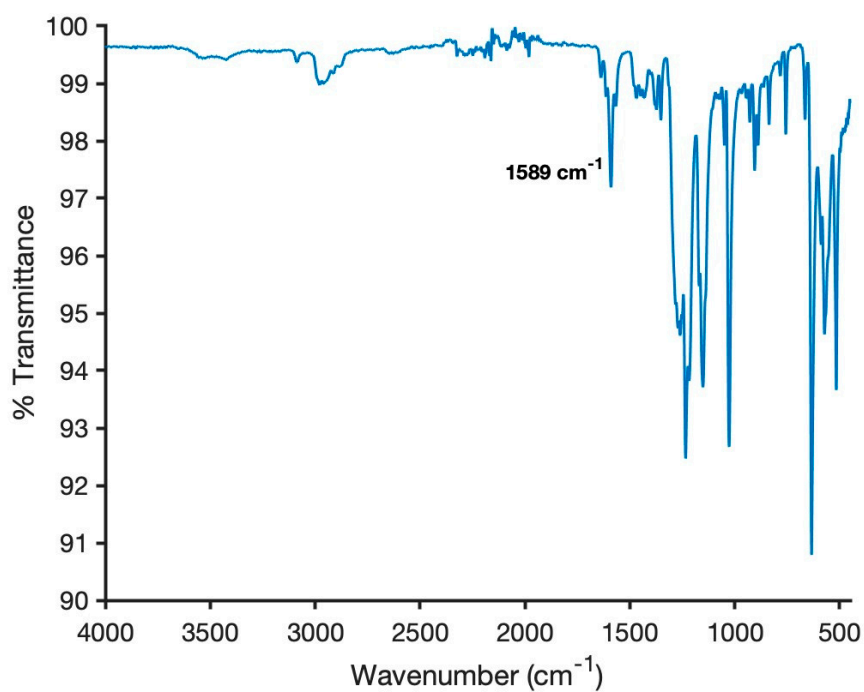


Figure S7 Infrared spectrum of $^3[\text{Cu}_2\text{F}]^{3+}$.

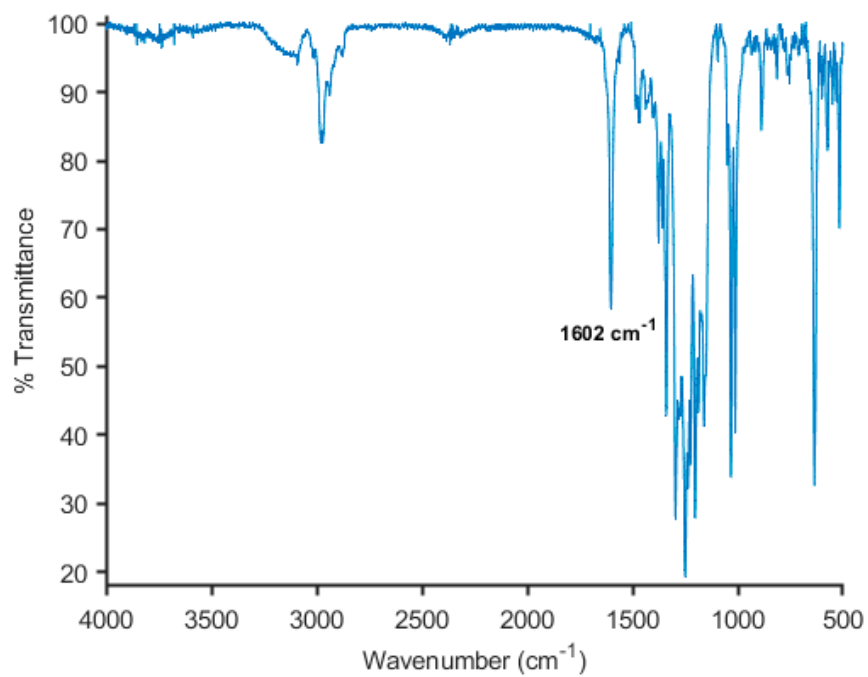


Figure S8 Infrared spectrum of $^3[\text{Cu}_2]^{4+}$.

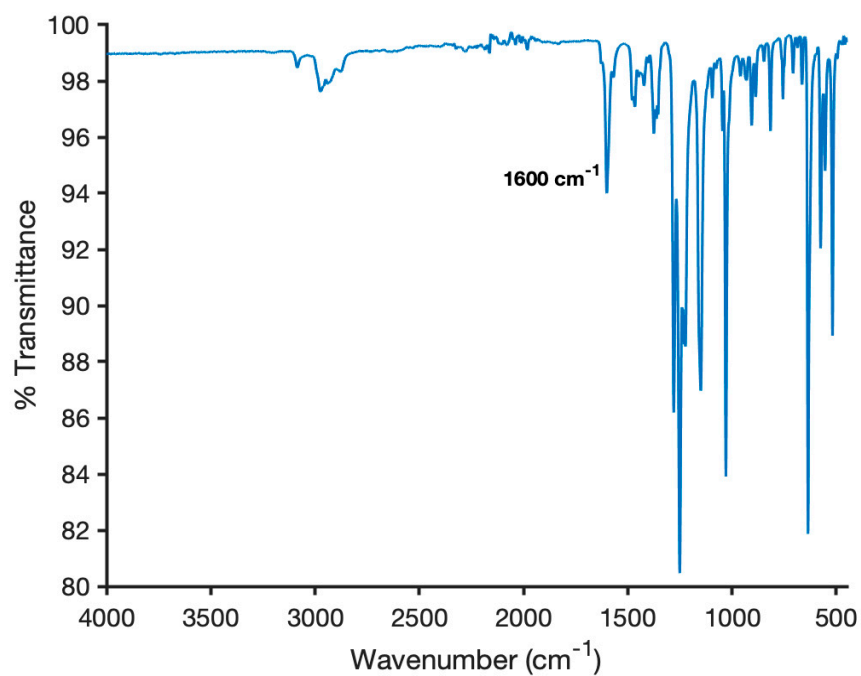


Figure S9 Infrared spectrum of $^3[\text{Cu}_2\text{Br}_2]^{2+}$.

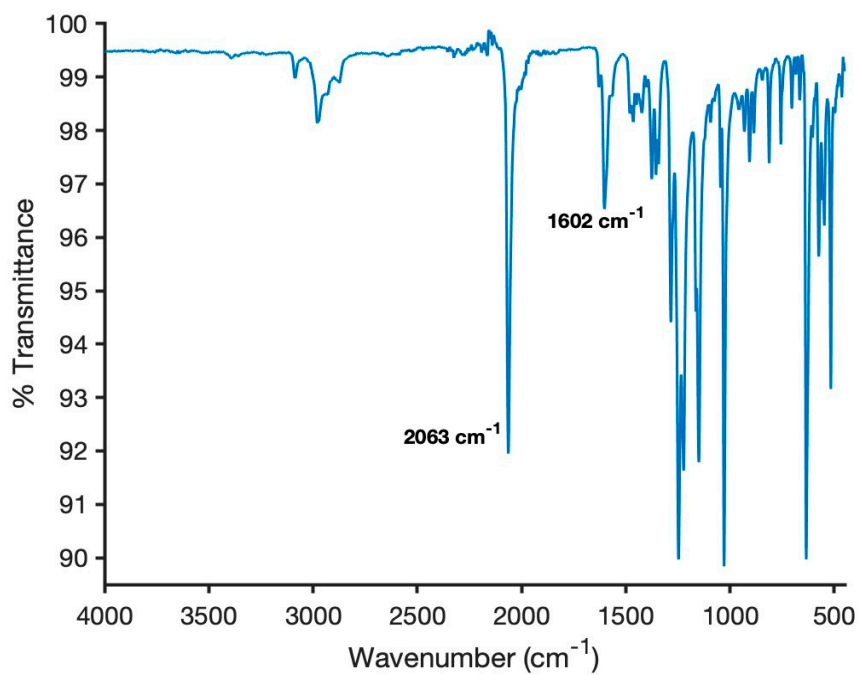


Figure S10 Infrared spectrum of $^3[\text{Cu}_2(\text{N}_3)_2]^{2+}$.

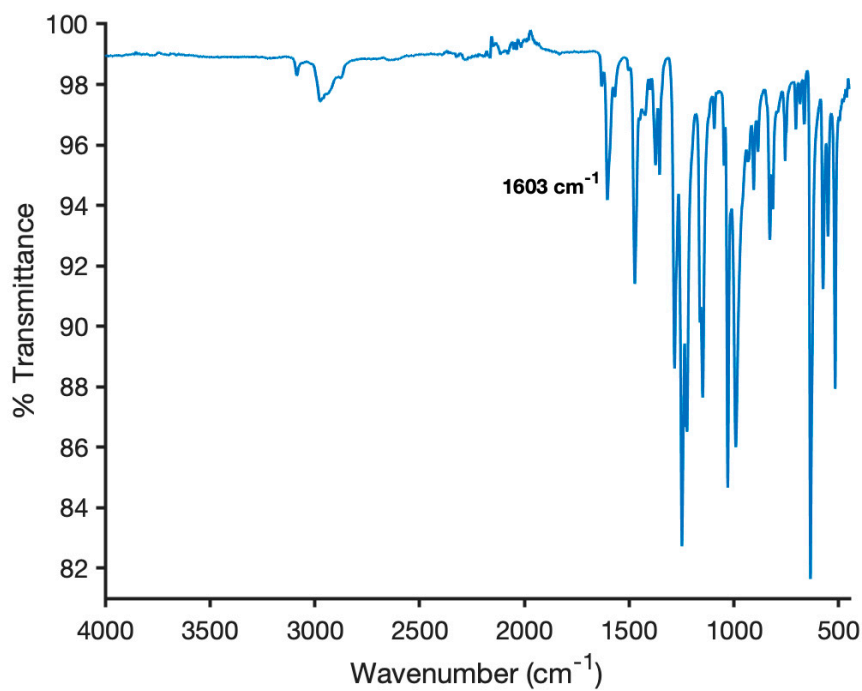


Figure S11 Infrared spectrum of $^3[\text{Cu}_2(\text{ONO})_2]^{2+}$.

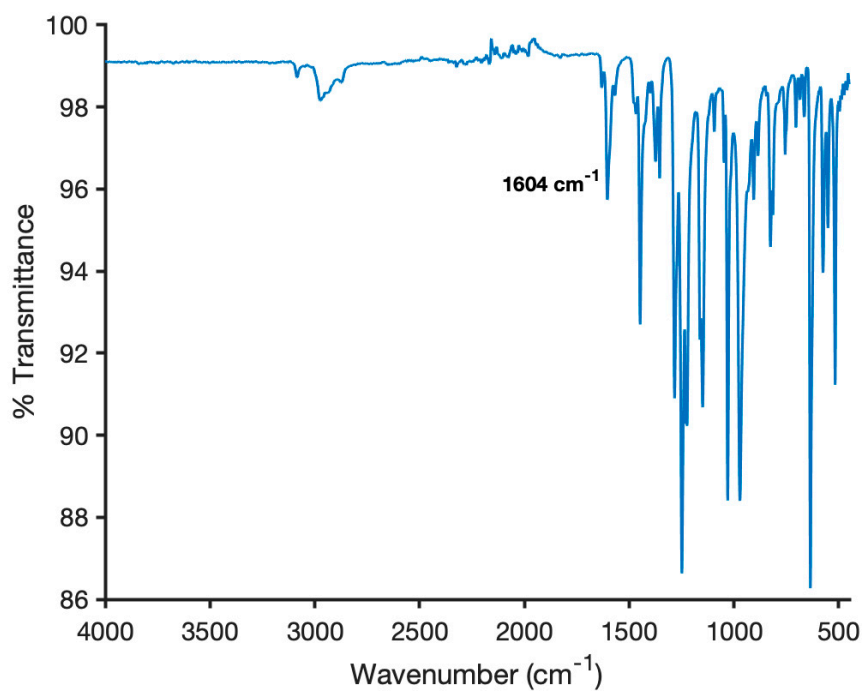


Figure S12 Infrared spectrum of $^3[\text{Cu}_2(\text{O}^{15}\text{NO})_2]^{2+}$.

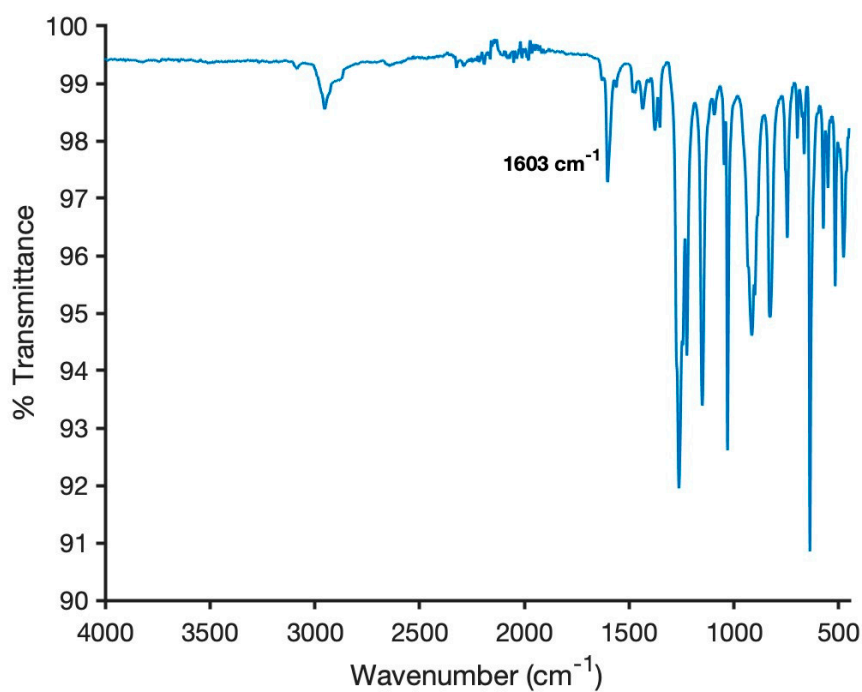


Figure S13 Infrared spectrum of $^3[\text{Cu}_2(\text{OTMS})_2]^{2+}$.

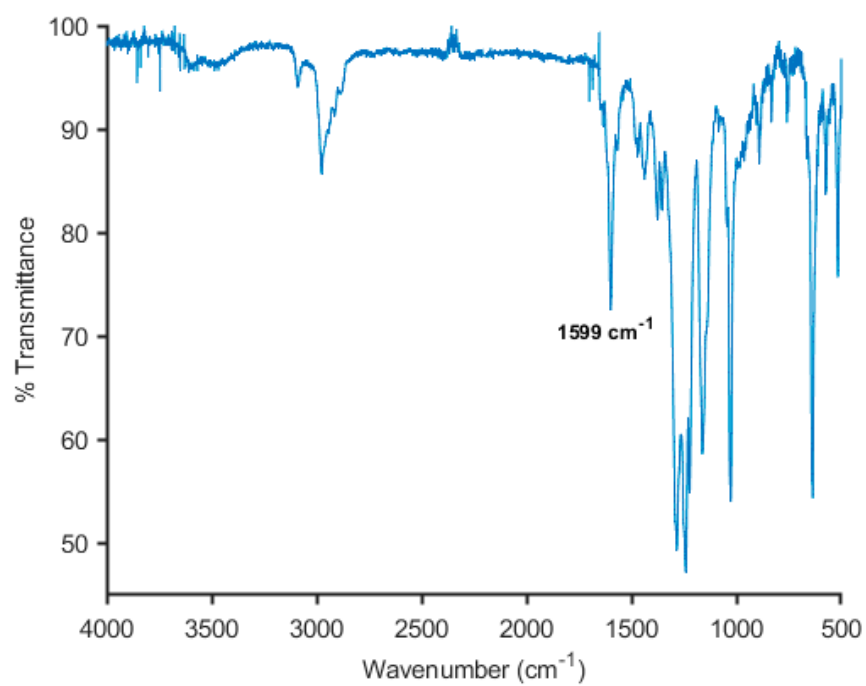


Figure S14 Infrared spectrum of $^3[\text{Cu}_2\text{OH}]^{3+}$.

III. UV-vis-NIR Spectra

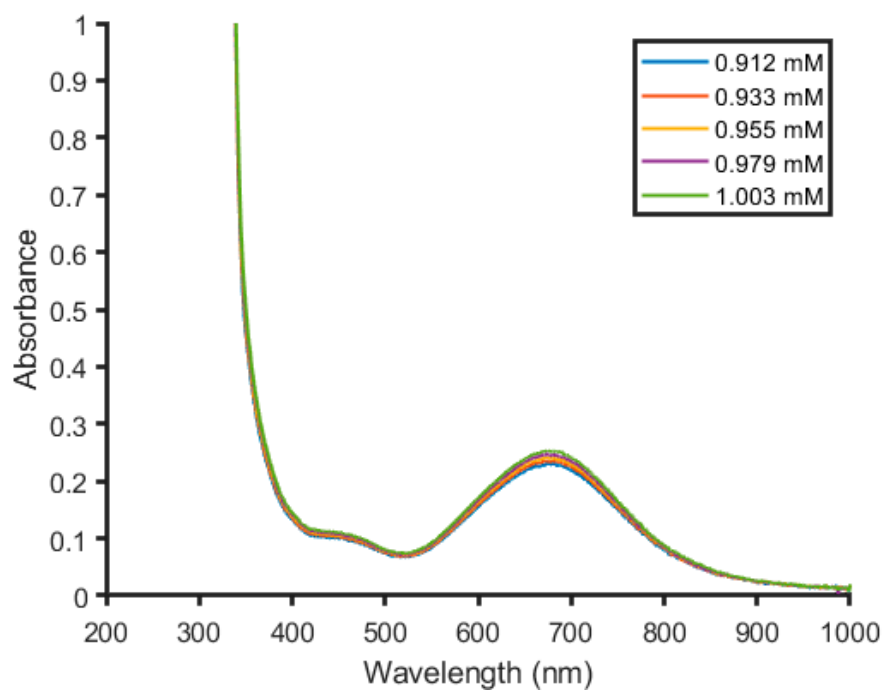


Figure S15 Beer's law analysis of $^3[\text{Cu}_2\text{Cl}_2]^{2+}$ at 676 nm.

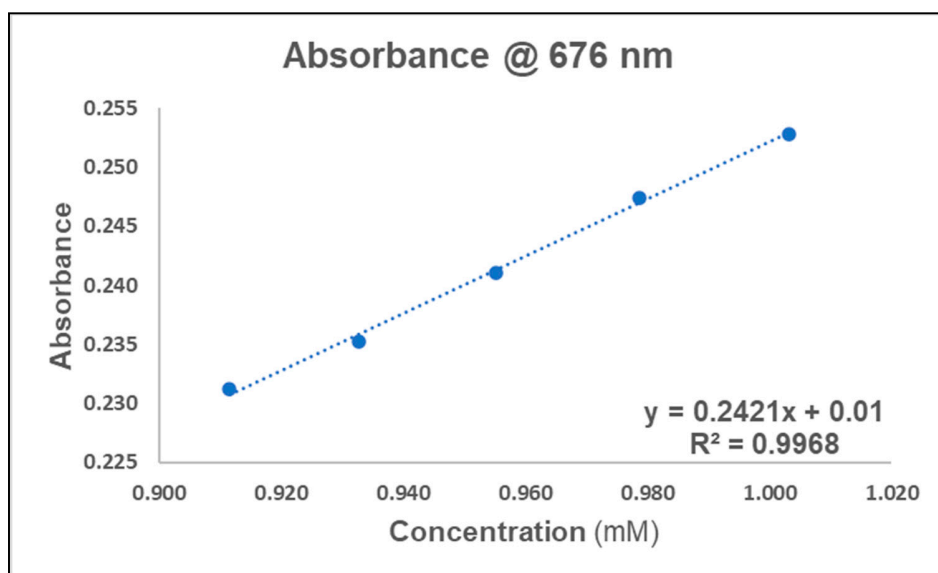


Figure S16 Linear fit of $^3[\text{Cu}_2\text{Cl}_2]^{2+}$ absorbance data at 676 nm.

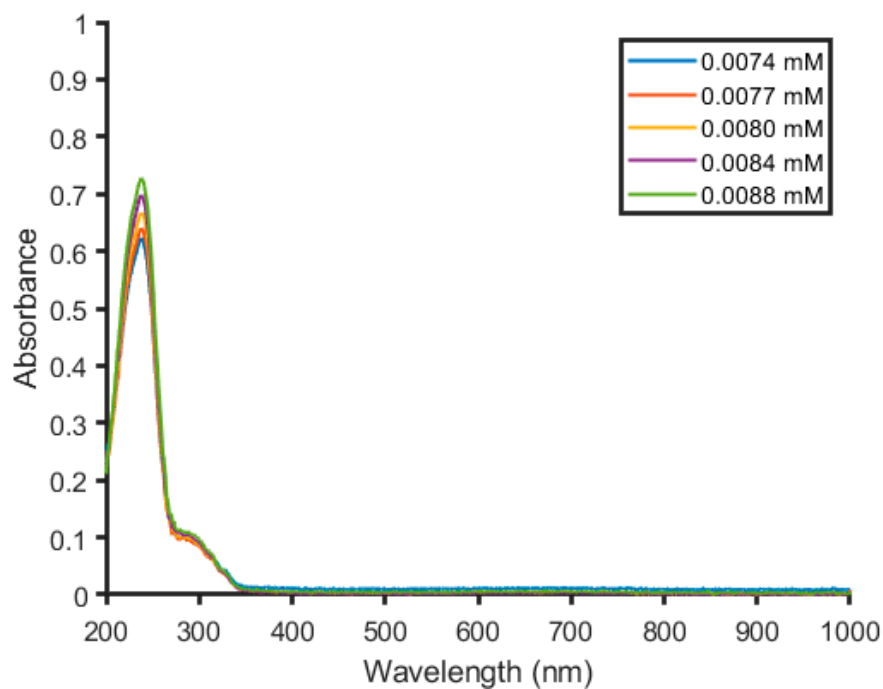


Figure S17 Beer's law analysis of $^3[\text{Cu}_2\text{Cl}_2]^{2+}$ at 238 nm.

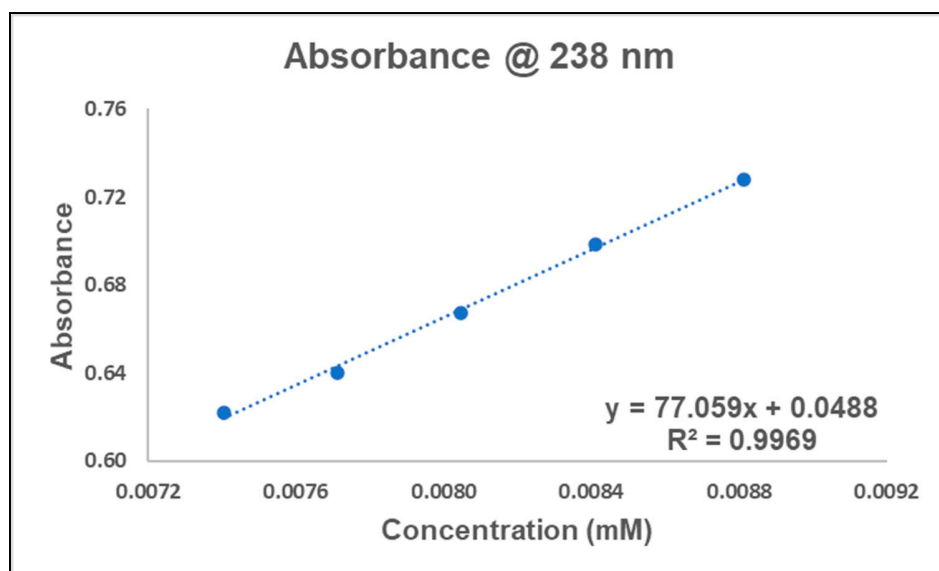


Figure S18 Linear fit of $^3[\text{Cu}_2\text{Cl}_2]^{2+}$ absorbance data at 238 nm.

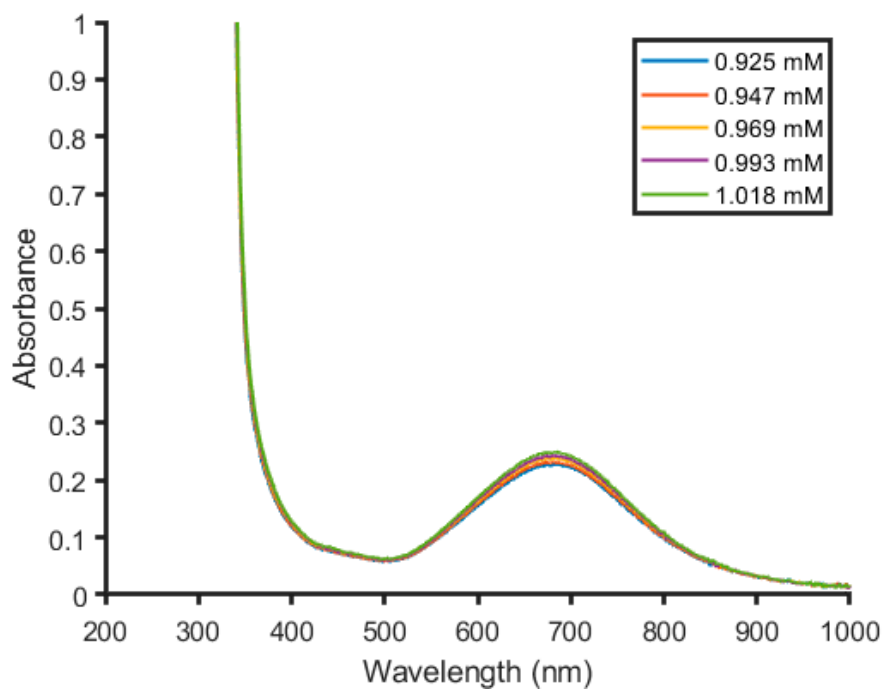


Figure S19 Beer's law analysis of $2[\text{Cu}_2\text{Cl}_2]^{2+}$ at 681 nm.

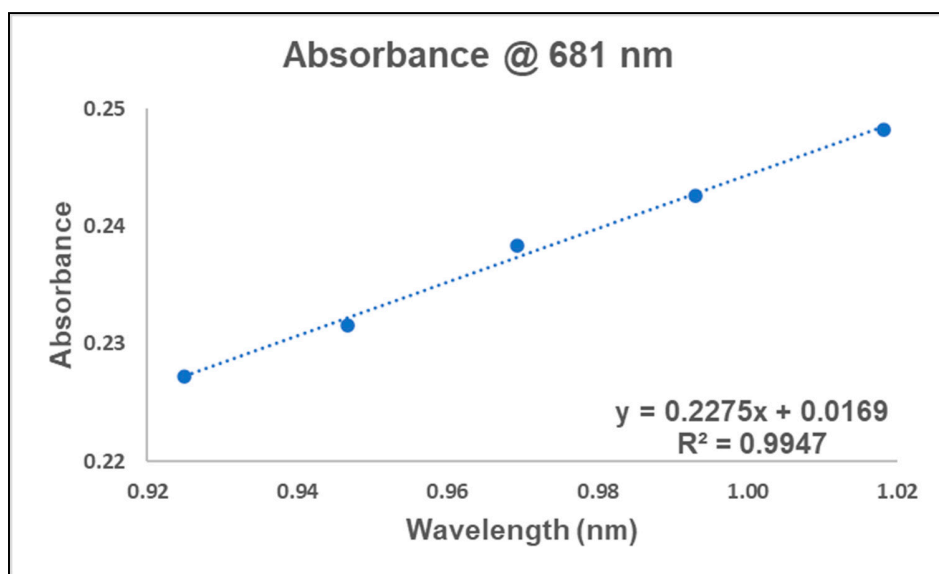


Figure S20 Linear fit of $3[\text{Cu}_2\text{Cl}_2]^{2+}$ absorbance data at 681 nm.

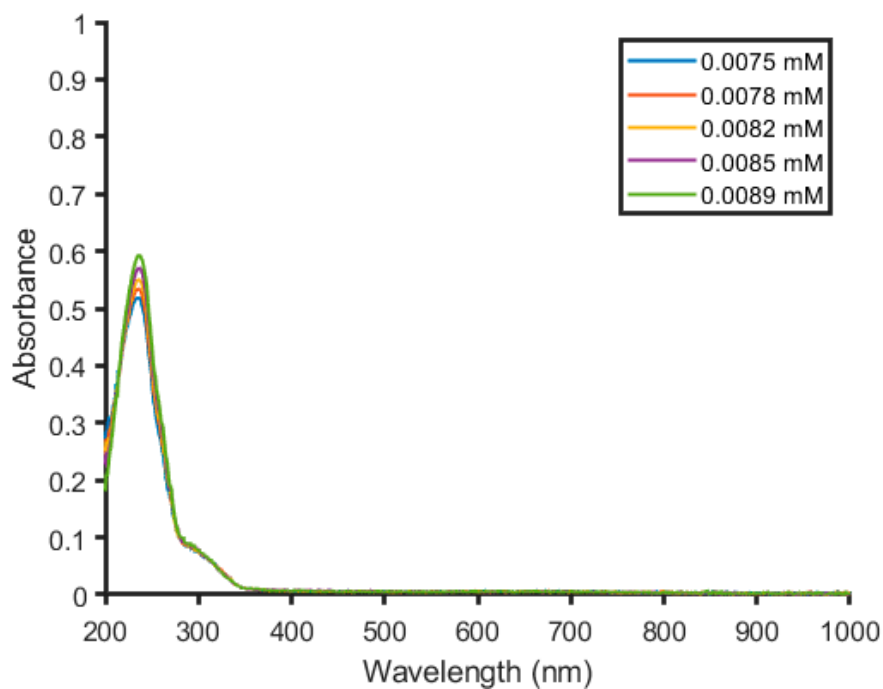


Figure S21 Beer's law analysis of $2[\text{Cu}_2\text{Cl}_2]^{2+}$ at 236 nm.

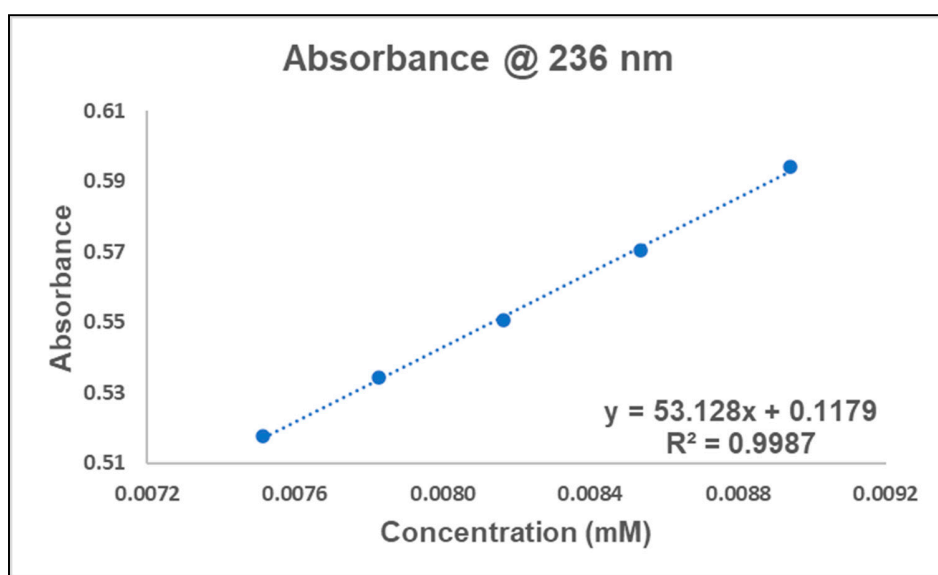


Figure S22 Linear fit of $2[\text{Cu}_2\text{Cl}_2]^{2+}$ absorbance data at 236 nm.

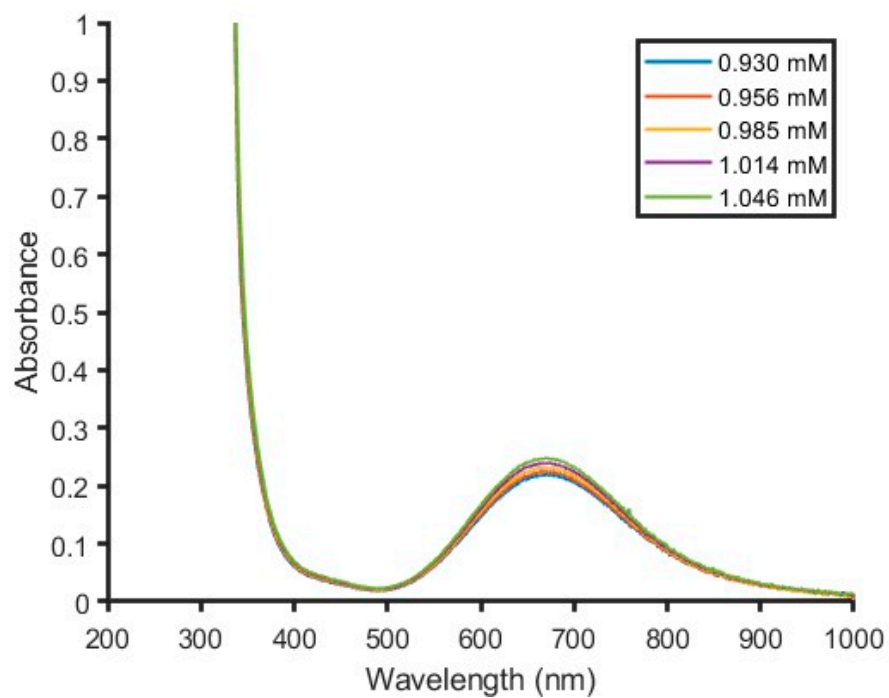


Figure S23 Beer's law analysis of $^3[\text{Cu}_2\text{F}]^{3+}$ at 667 nm.

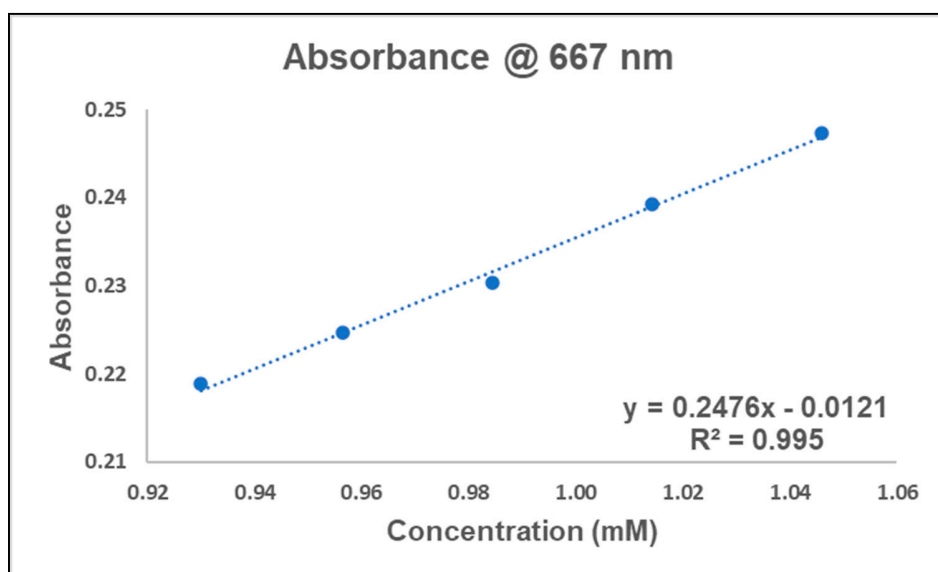


Figure S24 Linear fit of $^3[\text{Cu}_2\text{F}]^{3+}$ absorbance data at 667 nm.

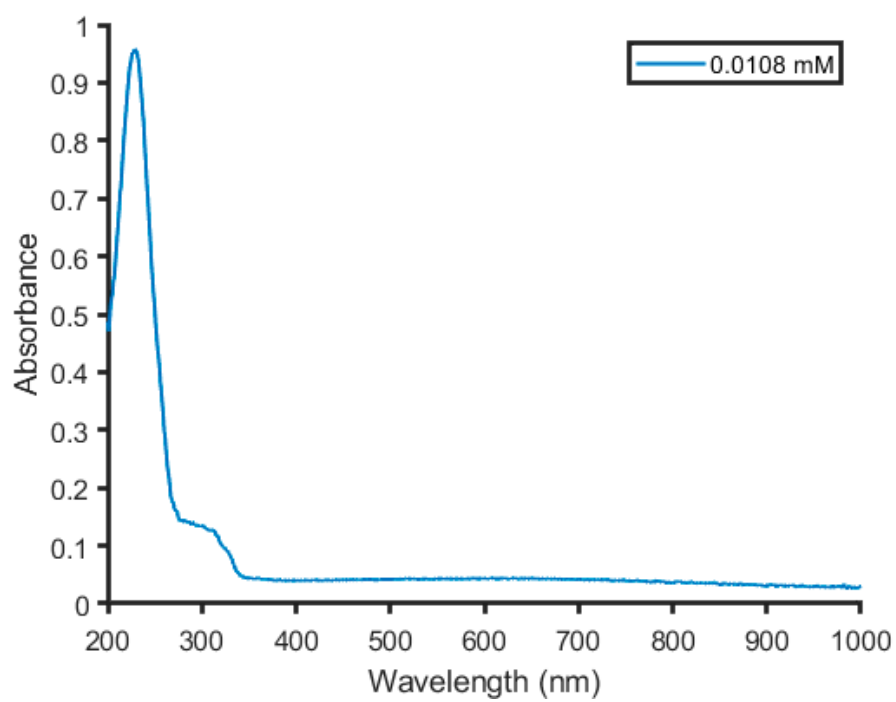


Figure S25 Representative example of $^3[\text{Cu}_2\text{F}]^{3+}$ π - π^* transition at 230 nm.

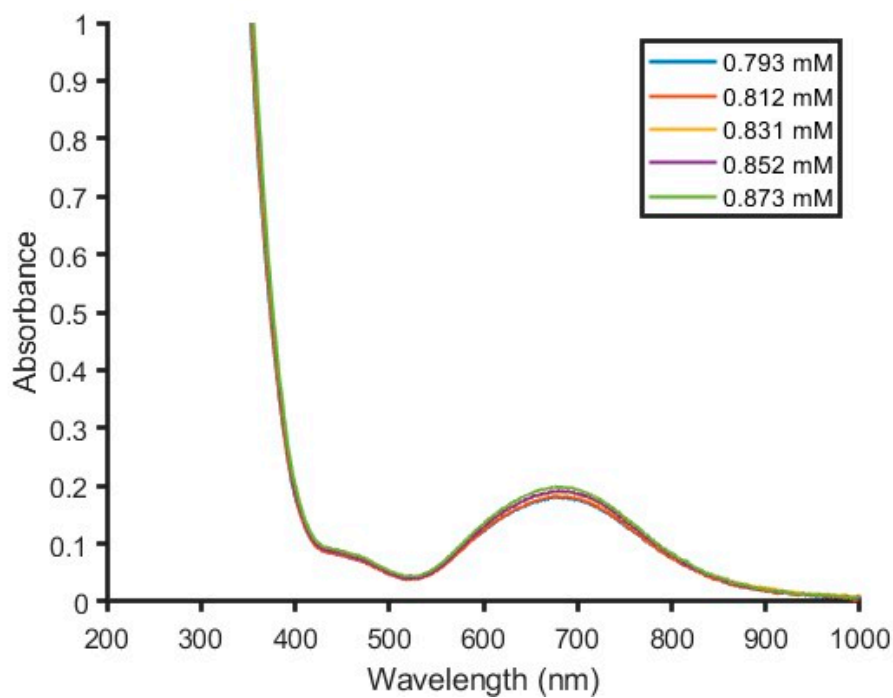


Figure S26 Beer's law analysis of $^3[\text{Cu}_2\text{Br}_2]^{2+}$ 679 nm.

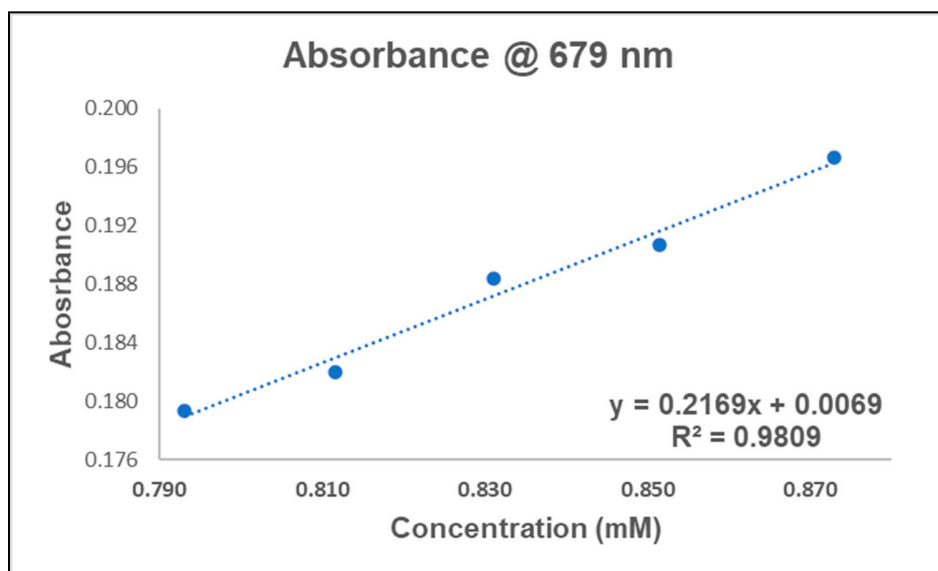


Figure S27 Linear fit of $^3[\text{Cu}_2\text{Br}_2]^{2+}$ absorbance data at 679 nm.

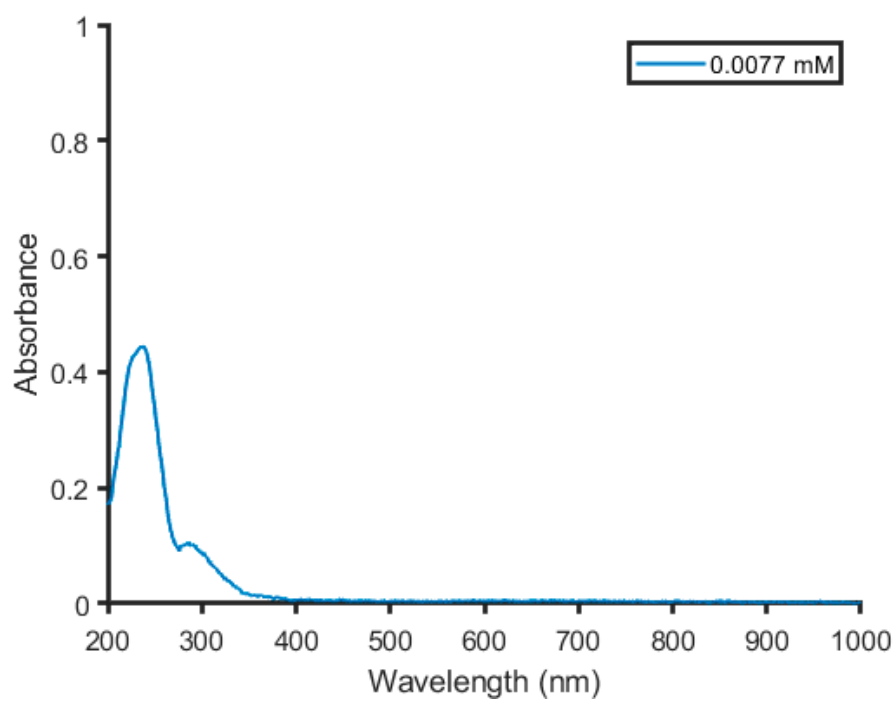


Figure S28 Representative example of $^3[\text{Cu}_2\text{Br}_2]^{3+}$ π - π^* transition at 236 nm.

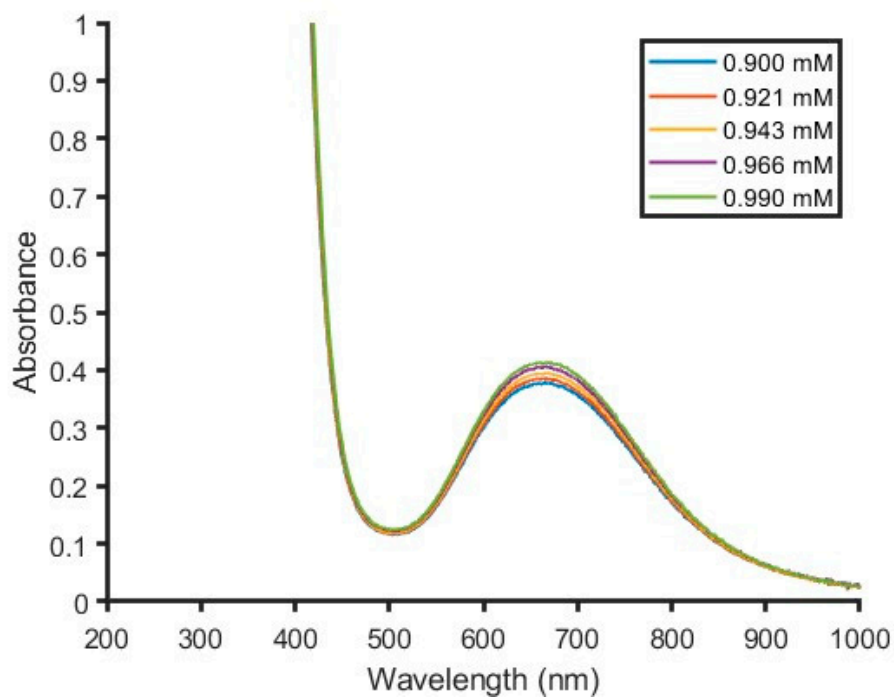


Figure S29 Beer's law analysis of $^3[\text{Cu}_2(\text{N}_3)_2]^{2+}$ at 661 nm.

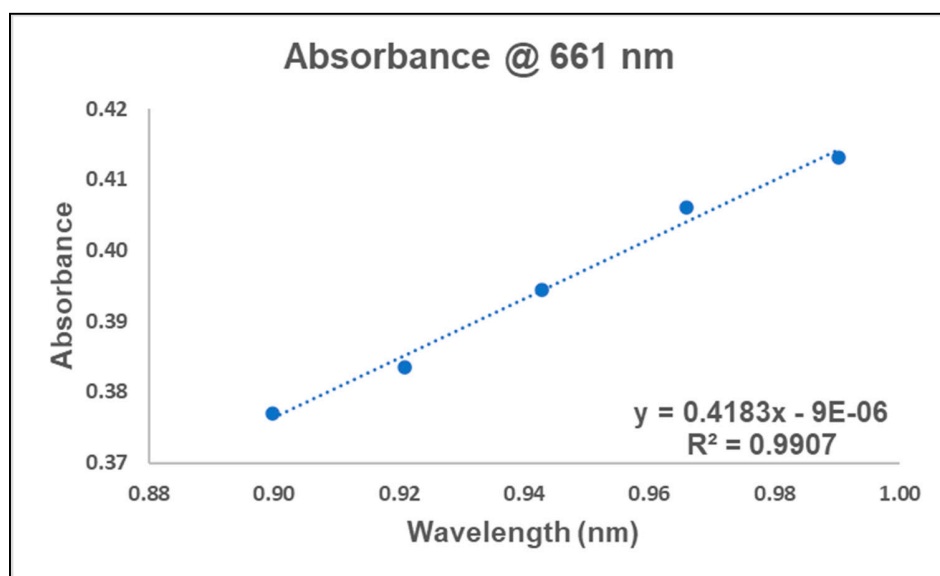


Figure S30 Linear fit of $^3[\text{Cu}_2(\text{N}_3)_2]^{2+}$ absorbance data at 661 nm.

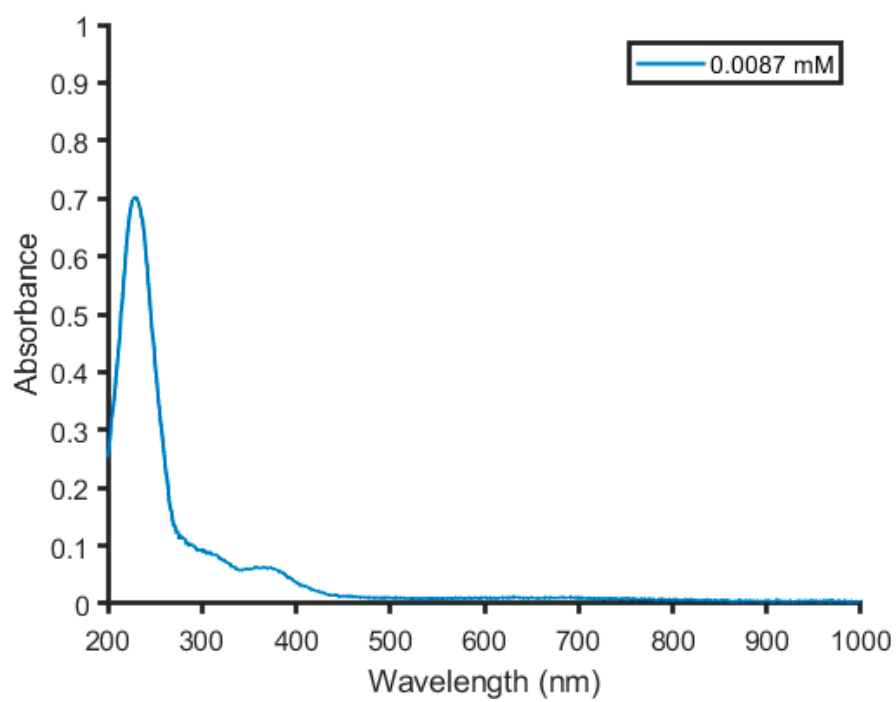


Figure S31 Representative example of $^3[\text{Cu}_2(\text{N}_3)_2]^{2+}$ π - π^* transition at 229 nm.

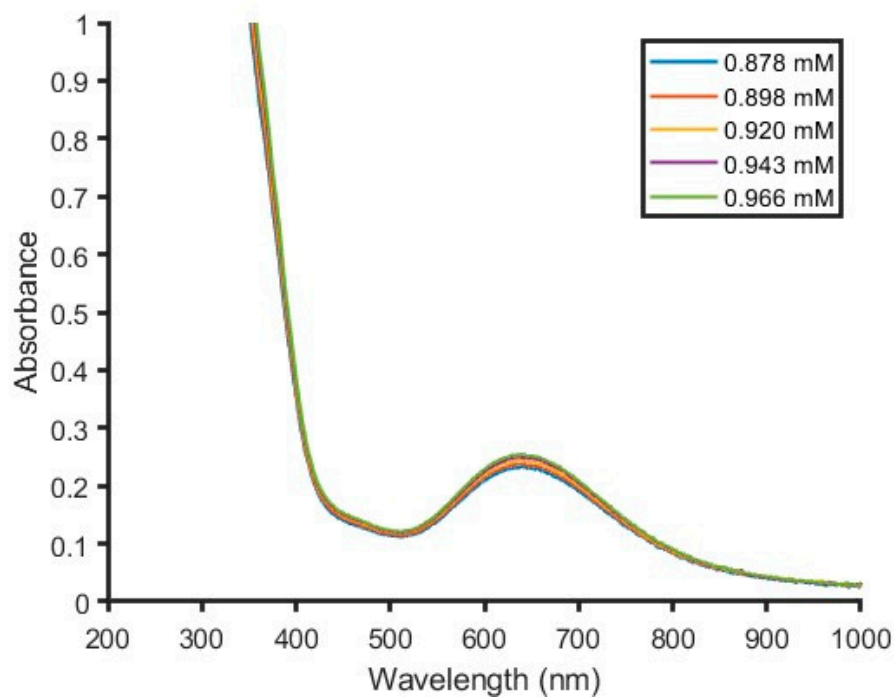


Figure S32 Beer's law analysis of $^3[\text{Cu}_2(\text{ONO})_2]^{2+}$ at 638 nm.

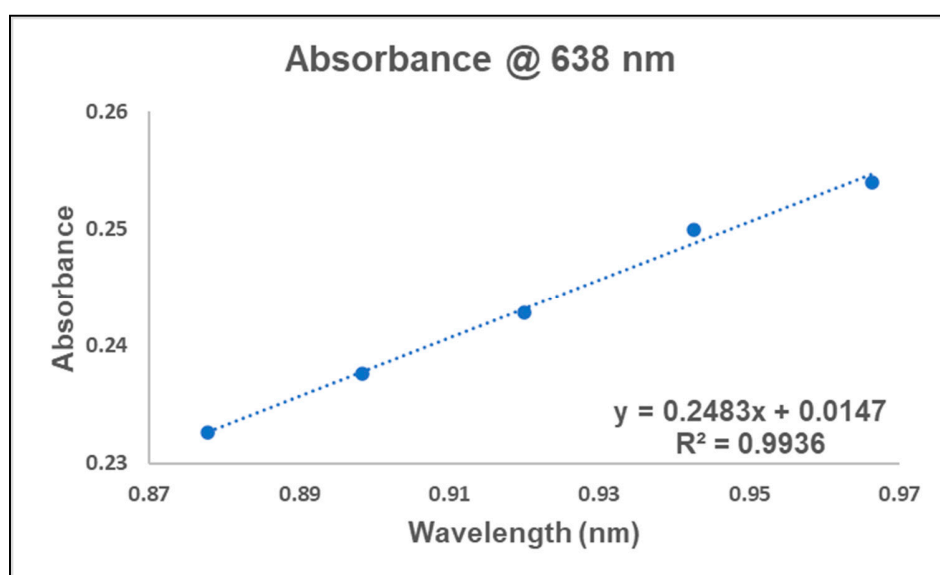


Figure S33 Linear fit of $^3[\text{Cu}_2(\text{ONO})_2]^{2+}$ absorbance data at 638 nm.

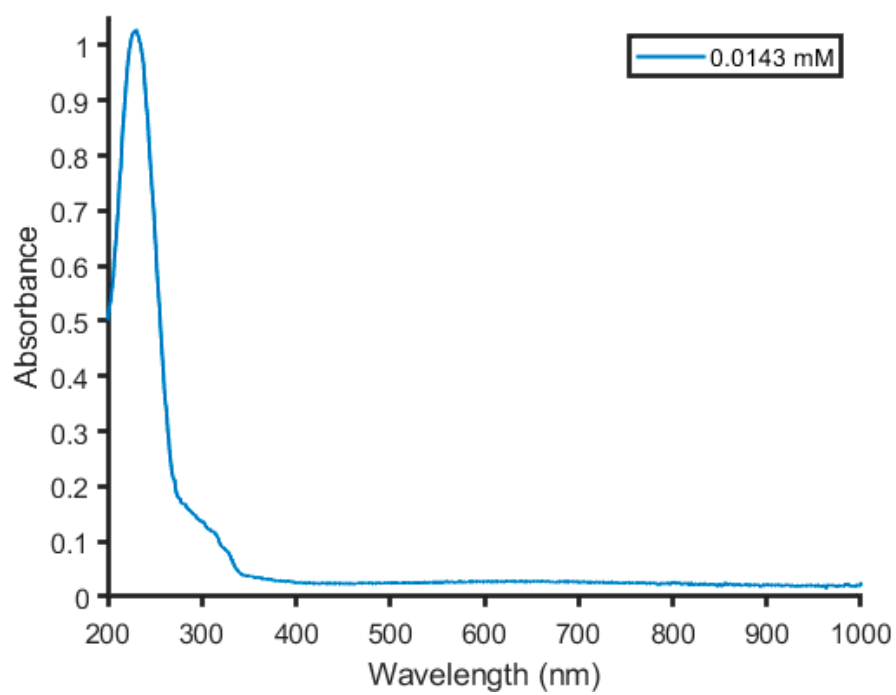


Figure S34 Representative example of $^3[\text{Cu}_2(\text{ONO})_2]^{2+}$ π - π^* transition at 230 nm.

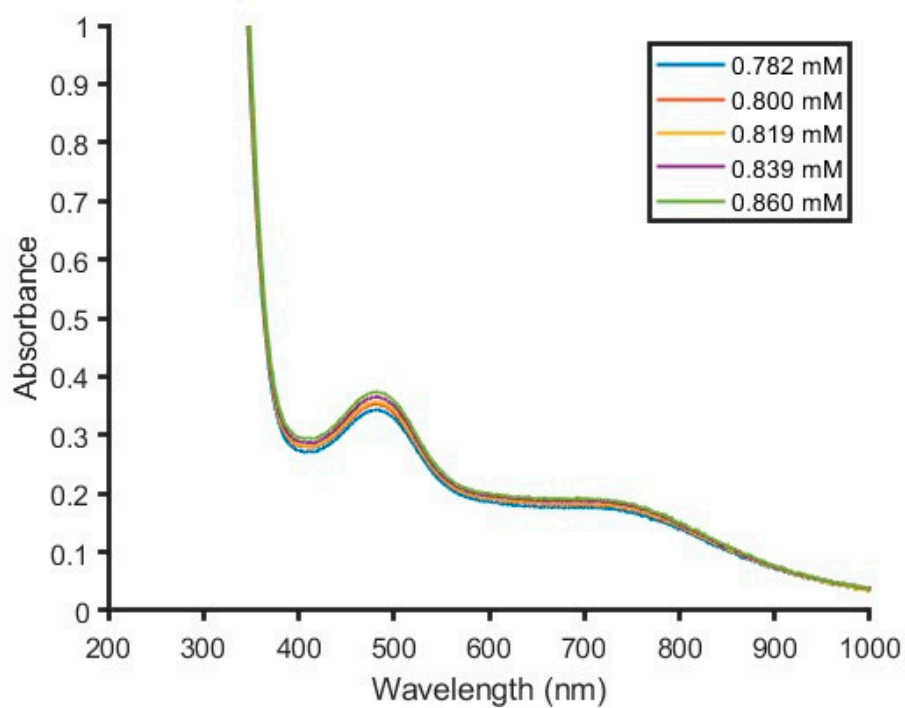


Figure S35 Beer's law analysis of $^3[\text{Cu}_2(\text{OTMS})_2]^{2+}$ at 481 nm.

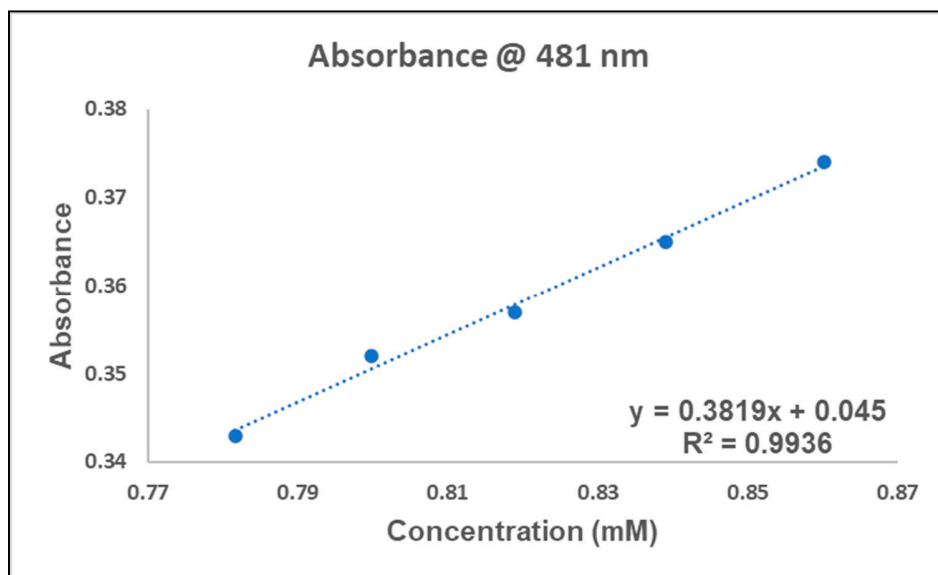


Figure S36 Linear fit of $^3[\text{Cu}_2(\text{OTMS})_2]^{2+}$ absorbance data at 481 nm.

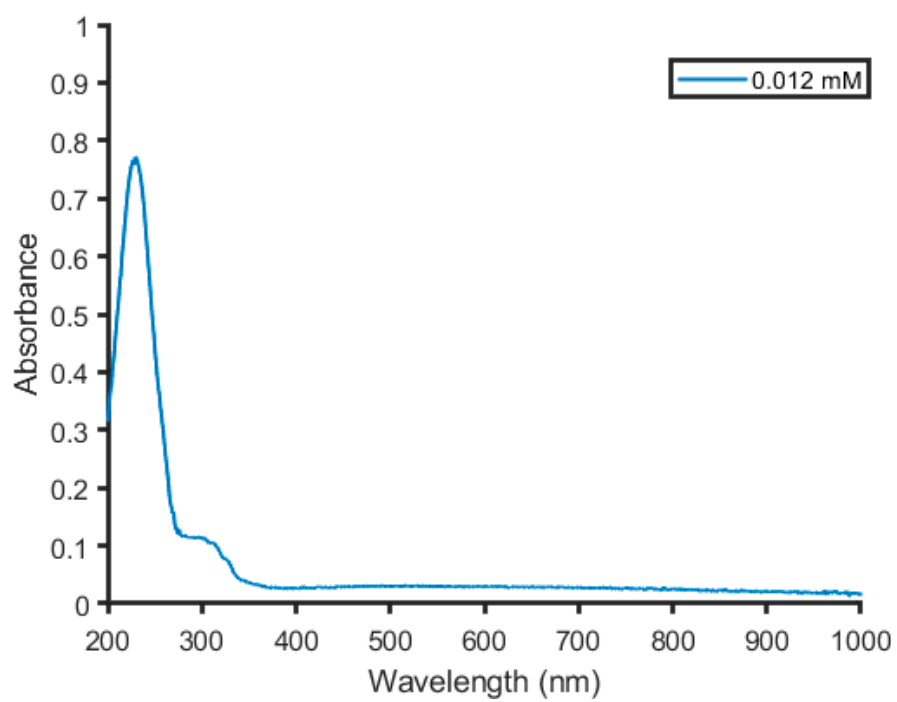


Figure S37 Representative example of $^3[\text{Cu}_2(\text{OTMS})_2]^{2+}$ π - π^* transition at 229 nm.

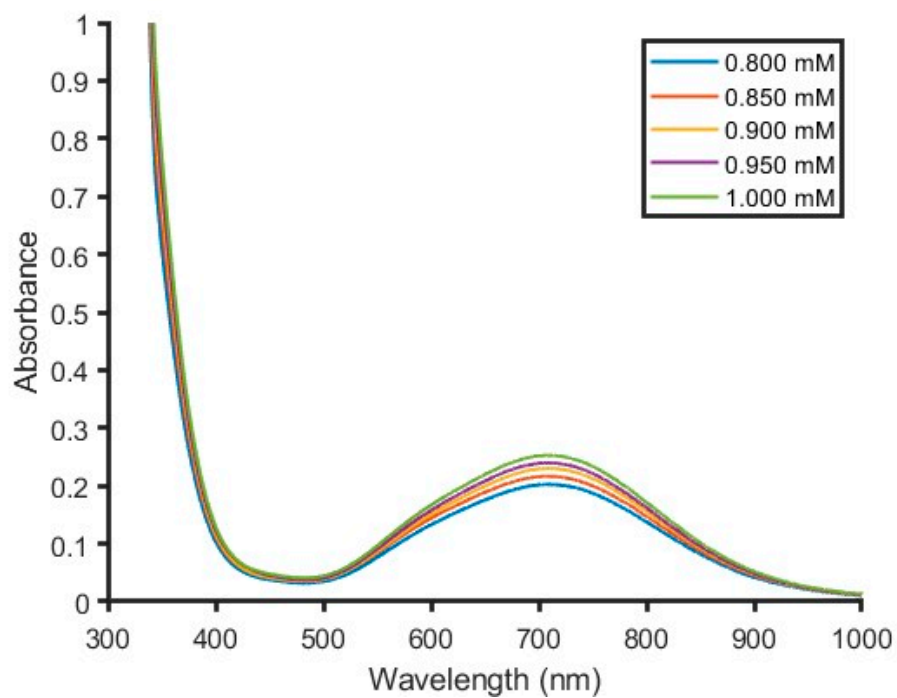


Figure S38 Beer's law analysis of $^3[\text{Cu}_2\text{OH}]^{3+}$ absorbance data at 708 nm.

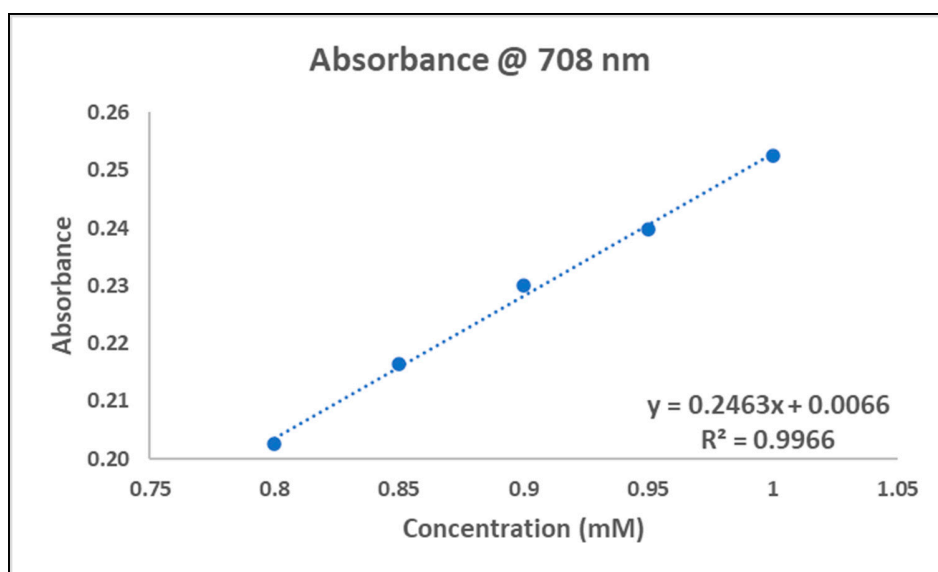


Figure S39 Linear fit of $^3[\text{Cu}_2\text{OH}]^{3+}$ absorbance data at 708 nm.

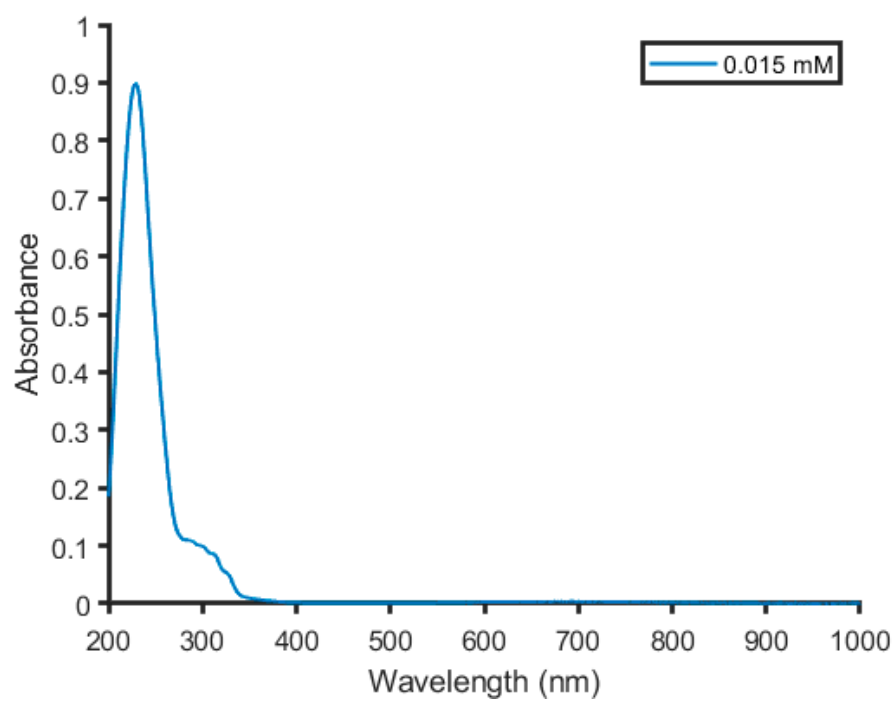


Figure S40 Representative example of $^3[\text{Cu}_2\text{OH}]^{3+}$ π - π^* transition at 229 nm.

IV. X-ray Crystallography

Table S1 Summary of structure determination of $^3[\text{Cu}_2\text{Cl}_2]^{2+}$.

Empirical formula	$\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{46}\text{Cl}_2\text{Cu}_2\text{F}_6\text{N}_6\text{O}_6\text{S}_2$
Formula weight	1010.87
Temperature/K	100
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	$P2_1/c$
a	12.5444(7) Å
b	15.9671(9) Å
c	11.8223(7) Å
β	117.009(2)°
Volume	2109.7(2) Å ³
Z	2
d_{calc}	1.591 g/cm ³
μ	1.310 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	1036.0
Crystal size, mm	0.3 × 0.2 × 0.02
2 θ range for data collection	6.272 - 55.24°
Index ranges	-16 ≤ h ≤ 16, -20 ≤ k ≤ 20, -15 ≤ l ≤ 15
Reflections collected	51161
Independent reflections	4881[R(int) = 0.0957]
Data/restraints/parameters	4881/84/339
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.051
Final R indexes (I ≥ 2σ(I))	R ₁ = 0.0728, wR ₂ = 0.1776
Final R indexes (all data)	R ₁ = 0.0970, wR ₂ = 0.1998
Largest diff. peak/hole	1.03/-1.28 eÅ ⁻³

Table S2 Summary of structure determination of $^2[\text{Cu}_2\text{Cl}_2]^{2+}$.

Empirical formula	$\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{48}\text{Cl}_2\text{Cu}_2\text{F}_6\text{N}_8\text{O}_6\text{S}_2$
Formula weight	1064.92
Temperature/K	100
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	$P\bar{1}$
a	12.6430(12)Å
b	13.7270(13)Å
c	28.579(3)Å
α	79.827(3)°
β	82.354(3)°
γ	68.329(3)°
Volume	4524.4(7)Å ³
Z	4
d_{calc}	1.563 g/cm ³
μ	1.228 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	2184.0
Crystal size, mm	0.38 × 0.32 × 0.25
2 θ range for data collection	5.772 - 55.138°
Index ranges	-16 ≤ h ≤ 16, -17 ≤ k ≤ 17, -37 ≤ l ≤ 37
Reflections collected	108801
Independent reflections	20849[R(int) = 0.0472]
Data/restraints/parameters	20849/0/1142
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.023
Final R indexes ($I \geq 2\sigma(I)$)	$R_1 = 0.0664$, $wR_2 = 0.2072$
Final R indexes (all data)	$R_1 = 0.0739$, $wR_2 = 0.2203$
Largest diff. peak/hole	1.15/-0.69 eÅ ⁻³

Table S3 Summary of structure determination of $^3[\text{Cu}_2(\text{NCMe})_2]^{4+}$.

Empirical formula	$\text{C}_{44}\text{H}_{58}\text{Cu}_2\text{F}_{12}\text{N}_{10}\text{O}_{12}\text{S}_4$
Formula weight	1402.32
Temperature/K	100
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	$P\bar{1}$
a	9.5549(3) Å
b	12.0215(4) Å
c	13.3759(4) Å
α	103.747(2)°
β	105.331(3)°
γ	91.855(2)°
Volume	1431.84(8) Å ³
Z	1
d_{calc}	1.626 g/cm ³
μ	3.224 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	718.0
Crystal size, mm	0.11 × 0.04 × 0.03
2 θ range for data collection	7.088 - 148.932°
Index ranges	-11 ≤ h ≤ 11, -12 ≤ k ≤ 15, -16 ≤ l ≤ 16
Reflections collected	18204
Independent reflections	5765[R(int) = 0.0476]
Data/restraints/parameters	5765/0/386
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.074
Final R indexes ($I \geq 2\sigma(I)$)	$R_1 = 0.0520$, $wR_2 = 0.1434$
Final R indexes (all data)	$R_1 = 0.0628$, $wR_2 = 0.1567$
Largest diff. peak/hole	0.66/-0.85 e Å ⁻³

Table S4 Summary of structure determination of $^3[\text{Cu}_2\text{Cl}]^{3+}$.

Empirical formula	$\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{46}\text{ClCu}_2\text{F}_9\text{N}_6\text{O}_9\text{S}_3$
Formula weight	1124.49
Temperature/K	100
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	$P2_1/n$
a	15.4647(5) Å
b	11.5756(4) Å
c	25.5577(6) Å
β	96.493(3)°
Volume	4545.8(2) Å ³
Z	4
d_{calc}	1.643 g/cm ³
μ	1.227 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	2296.0
Crystal size, mm	0.46 × 0.16 × 0.06
2 θ range for data collection	4.584 - 56.564°
Index ranges	-20 ≤ h ≤ 20, -15 ≤ k ≤ 15, -32 ≤ l ≤ 34
Reflections collected	79844
Independent reflections	11270[R(int) = 0.0508]
Data/restraints/parameters	11270/216/651
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.033
Final R indexes ($I \geq 2\sigma(I)$)	$R_1 = 0.0485$, $wR_2 = 0.1237$
Final R indexes (all data)	$R_1 = 0.0618$, $wR_2 = 0.1309$
Largest diff. peak/hole	1.53/-0.75 eÅ ⁻³

Table S5 Summary of structure determination of $^3[\text{Cu}_2\text{F}]^{3+}$.

Empirical formula	$\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{46}\text{Cu}_2\text{F}_{10}\text{N}_6\text{O}_9\text{S}_3$
Formula weight	1108.04
Temperature/K	100
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2/c
a	13.7556(5) Å
b	9.1159(3) Å
c	17.8988(6) Å
β	103.059(4)°
Volume	2186.37(13) Å ³
Z	2
d_{calc}	1.683 g/cm ³
μ	1.218 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	1132.0
Crystal size, mm	0.44 × 0.14 × 0.08
2 θ range for data collection	4.672 - 56.564°
Index ranges	-18 ≤ h ≤ 17, -10 ≤ k ≤ 12, -23 ≤ l ≤ 23
Reflections collected	42756
Independent reflections	5424[R(int) = 0.0553]
Data/restraints/parameters	5424/0/336
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.035
Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0430$, $wR_2 = 0.1037$ Final
R indexes (all data)	$R_1 = 0.0510$, $wR_2 = 0.1077$
Largest diff. peak/hole	1.88/-1.11 eÅ ⁻³

Table S6 Summary of structure determination of $^3[\text{Cu}_2(\text{N}_3)_2]^{2+}$.

Empirical formula	$\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{46}\text{Cu}_2\text{F}_6\text{N}_{12}\text{O}_6\text{S}_2$
Formula weight	1024.03
Temperature/K	100
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	$P2_1/c$
a	7.6454(2) Å
b	12.0716(2) Å
c	23.2817(5) Å
β	94.729(2)°
Volume	2141.41(8) Å ³
Z	2
d_{calc}	1.588 g/cm ³
μ	1.175 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	1052.0
Crystal size, mm	0.18 × 0.17 × 0.12
2 θ range for data collection	3.804 - 56.562°
Index ranges	-10 ≤ h ≤ 9, -16 ≤ k ≤ 16, -31 ≤ l ≤ 31
Reflections collected	42276
Independent reflections	5301[R(int) = 0.0338]
Data/restraints/parameters	5301/0/285
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.042
Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0236$, $wR_2 = 0.0610$ Final
R indexes (all data)	$R_1 = 0.0262$, $wR_2 = 0.0621$
Largest diff. peak/hole	0.42/-0.32 eÅ ⁻³

Table S7 Summary of structure determination of $^3[\text{Cu}_2(\text{ONO})_2]^{2+}$

Empirical formula	$\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{46}\text{Cu}_2\text{F}_6\text{N}_8\text{O}_{10}\text{S}_2$
Formula weight	1031.99
Temperature/K	100
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	$P2_1/c$
a	8.1673(3) Å
b	11.6841(4) Å
c	23.3957(7) Å
β	98.843(3)°
Volume	2206.06(13) Å ³
Z	2
d_{calc}	1.554 g/cm ³
μ	1.145 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	1060.0
Crystal size, mm	0.26 × 0.16 × 0.09
2 θ range for data collection	4.958 - 56.56°
Index ranges	-10 ≤ h ≤ 10, -15 ≤ k ≤ 15, -31 ≤ l ≤ 30
Reflections collected	40925
Independent reflections	5463[R(int) = 0.0814]
Data/restraints/parameters	5463/18/294
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.066
Final R indexes (I ≥ 2σ(I))	R ₁ = 0.0304, wR ₂ = 0.0745
Final R indexes (all data)	R ₁ = 0.0373, wR ₂ = 0.0772
Largest diff. peak/hole	0.45/-0.45 eÅ ⁻³

Table S8 Summary of structure determination of $^3[\text{Cu}_2(\text{OTMS})_2]^{2+}$

Empirical formula	$\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{32}\text{CuF}_3\text{N}_3\text{O}_4\text{SSi}$
Formula weight	559.17
Temperature/K	100
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	$P2_1/n$
a	13.8850(14) Å
b	13.0849(13) Å
c	15.4405(15) Å
β	114.690(2)°
Volume	2548.8(4) Å ³
Z	4
d_{calc}	1.457 g/cm ³
μ	1.038 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	1164.0
Crystal size, mm	0.3 × 0.25 × 0.2
2 θ range for data collection	4.484 - 55.018°
Index ranges	-18 ≤ h ≤ 17, -16 ≤ k ≤ 17, -20 ≤ l ≤ 20
Reflections collected	46045
Independent reflections	5846[R(int) = 0.0188]
Data/restraints/parameters	5846/18/306
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.039
Final R indexes ($ I \geq 2\sigma(I)$)	$R_1 = 0.0373$, $wR_2 = 0.0967$
Final R indexes (all data)	$R_1 = 0.0405$, $wR_2 = 0.0995$
Largest diff. peak/hole	1.32/-1.22 eÅ ⁻³

Table S9 Summary of structure determination of $^3[\text{Cu}_2\text{OH}]^{3+}$.

Empirical formula	$\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{55}\text{Cu}_2\text{F}_9\text{N}_6\text{O}_{11}\text{S}_3$
Formula weight	1178.15
Temperature/K	100
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	$P\bar{1}$
a	12.1466(12)Å
b	14.6587(16)Å
c	14.8914(16)Å
α	67.013(4)°
β	81.872(4)°
γ	83.338(4)°
Volume	2411.0(4)Å ³
Z	2
d_{calc}	1.623 g/cm ³
μ	1.110 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	1212.0
Crystal size, mm	0.41 × 0.33 × 0.05
2 θ range for data collection	5.976 - 55.158°
Index ranges	-15 ≤ h ≤ 15, -19 ≤ k ≤ 19, -19 ≤ l ≤ 19
Reflections collected	67617
Independent reflections	11091[R(int) = 0.0686]
Data/restraints/parameters	11091/259/753
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.127
Final R indexes ($ I \geq 2\sigma(I)$)	R ₁ = 0.0564, wR ₂ = 0.0903
Final R indexes (all data)	R ₁ = 0.0800, wR ₂ = 0.0977
Largest diff. peak/hole	0.94/-0.59 eÅ ⁻³