

# Supplementary Materials: Naphthyl-Containing Organophosphonate Derivatives of Keggin-Type Polyoxotungstates

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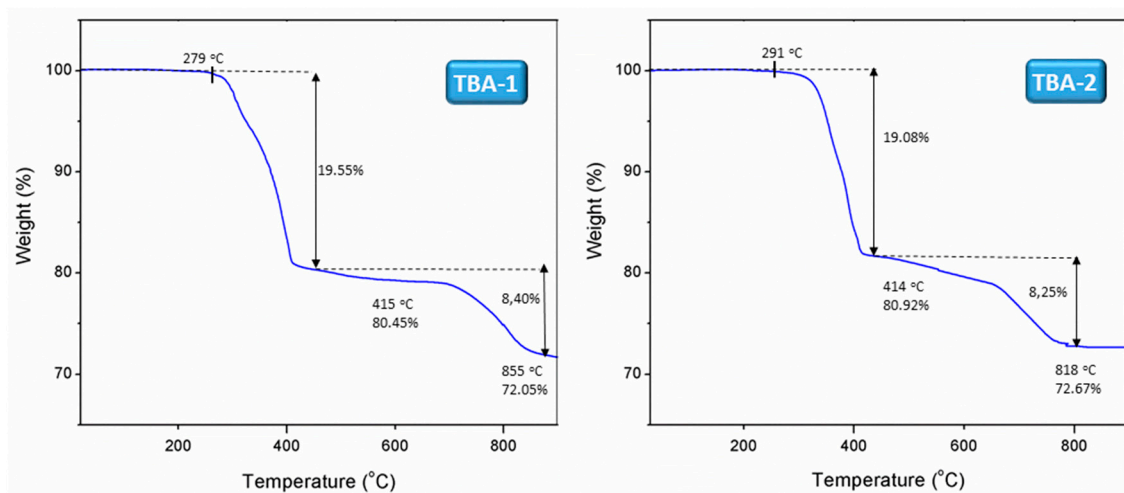


Figure S1. TGA curves for TBA-1 and TBA-2.

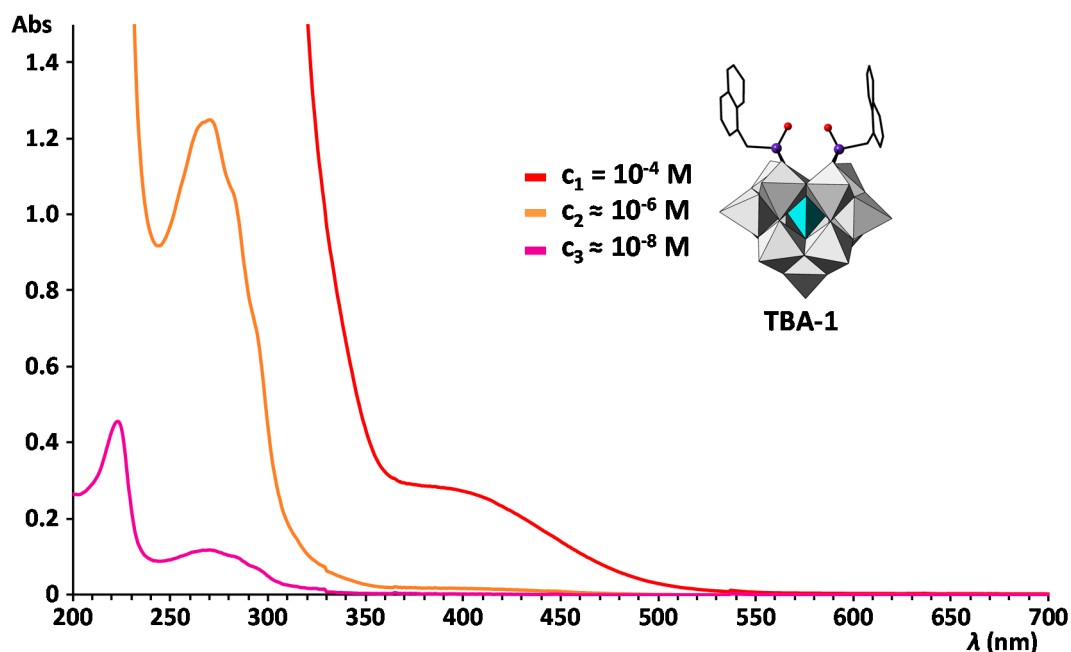
Table S1. Bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for the P atoms in TBA-1 and TBA-2.

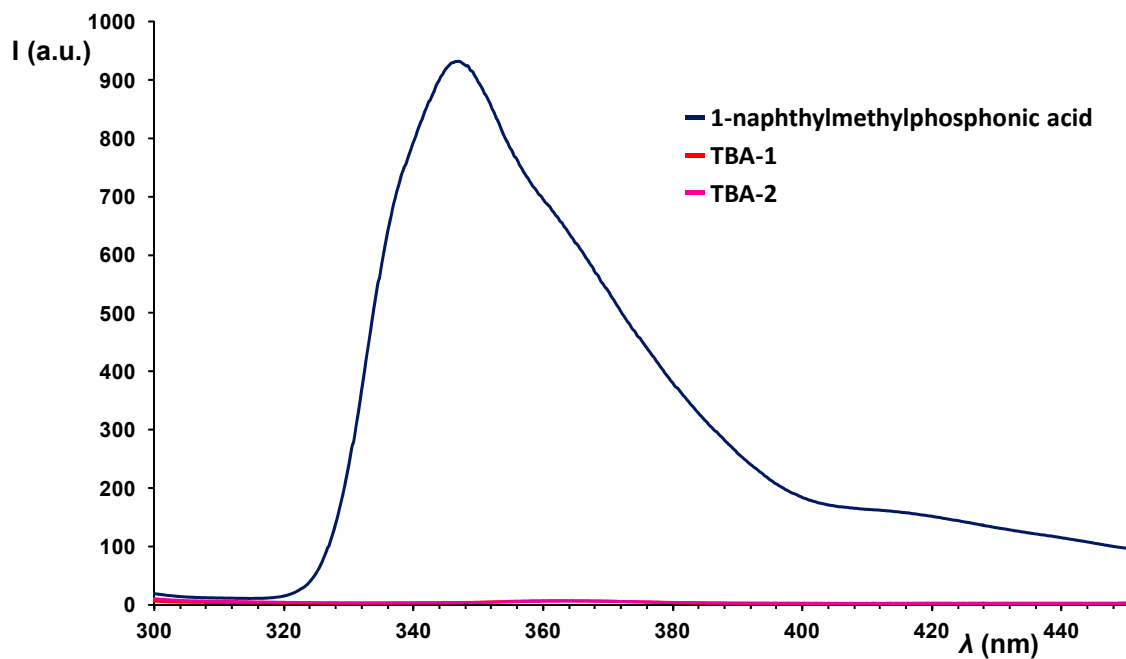
| Atom         | P-C     | P-O <sub>POM1</sub> | P-O <sub>POM2</sub> | P-O <sub>T</sub> | <P-C-C>   |
|--------------|---------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------|
| <b>TBA-1</b> |         |                     |                     |                  |           |
| P1           | 1.80(2) | 1.514(16)           | 1.520(13)           | 1.533(17)        | 114.1(16) |
| P2           | 1.88(2) | 1.498(15)           | 1.535(18)           | 1.51(2)          | 109(3)    |
| P21          | 1.83(3) | 1.522(17)           | 1.528(14)           | 1.530(18)        | 109.4(19) |
| P22          | 1.88(3) | 1.562(17)           | 1.570(19)           | 1.499(18)        | 108(2)    |
| <b>TBA-2</b> |         |                     |                     |                  |           |
| P1           | 1.81(5) | 1.56(2)             | 1.585(16)           | 1.504(18)        | 109(3)    |
| P2           | 1.75(4) | 1.548(16)           | 1.532(14)           | 1.479(17)        | 109(2)    |
| P21          | 1.77(3) | 1.547(19)           | 1.526(14)           | 1.507(16)        | 107(2)    |
| P22          | 1.76(4) | 1.56(2)             | 1.535(16)           | 1.485(17)        | 111(3)    |

**Table S2.** Geometrical parameters (Å, °) for the intermolecular C–H···O hydrogen bonds involving 1-naphthylmethylphosphonate groups and O<sub>POM</sub> atoms in **TBA-1** and **TBA-2**.

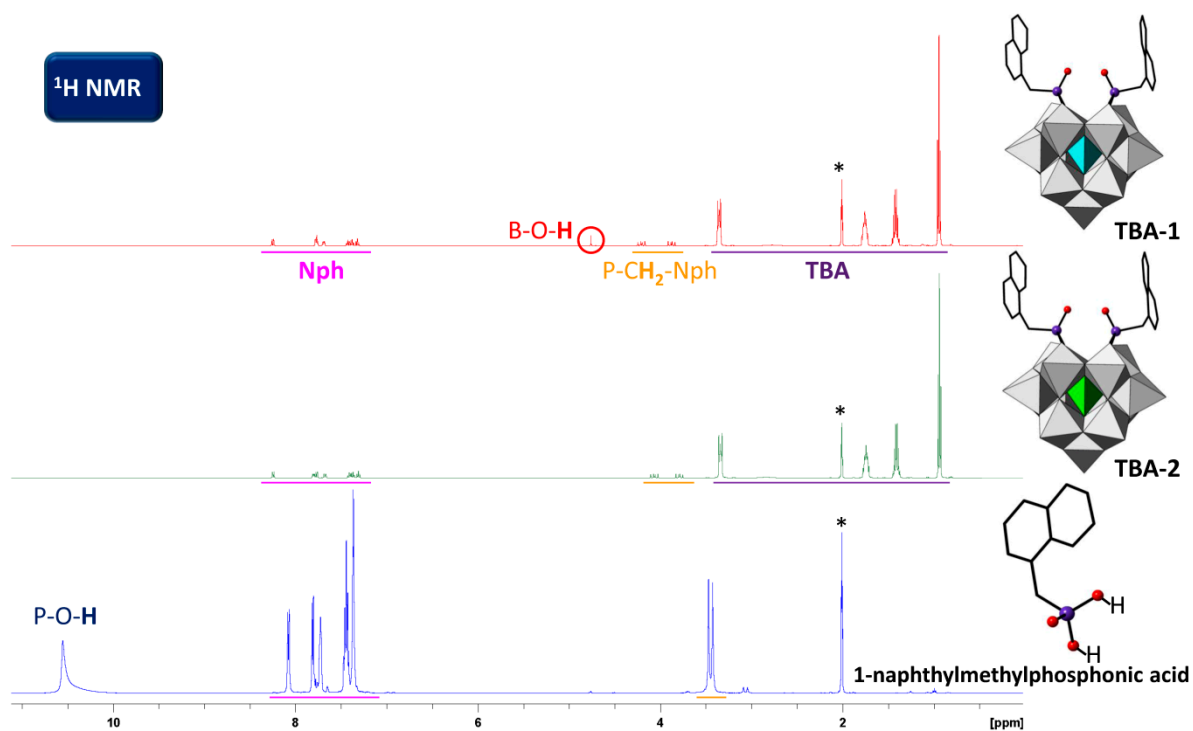
| D–H···A                        | H···A | D···A     | <D–H···A> |
|--------------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>TBA-1</b>                   |       |           |           |
| C8–H8···O223                   | 2.57  | 3.30(3)   | 133       |
| C8–H8···O229                   | 2.52  | 3.39(3)   | 152       |
| C9–H9···O207                   | 2.55  | 3.48(4)   | 169       |
| C29–H29···O209 <sup>i</sup>    | 2.42  | 2.966(17) | 116       |
| C208–H208···O14 <sup>ii</sup>  | 2.66  | 3.30(3)   | 126       |
| C208–H208···O15 <sup>ii</sup>  | 2.60  | 3.37(4)   | 138       |
| C208–H208···O20 <sup>ii</sup>  | 2.97  | 3.58(3)   | 123       |
| C209–H209···O3 <sup>ii</sup>   | 2.57  | 3.50(4)   | 167       |
| C209–H209···O14 <sup>ii</sup>  | 2.98  | 3.50(3)   | 116       |
| C229–H229···O11 <sup>iii</sup> | 2.54  | 3.02(5)   | 112       |
| <b>TBA-2</b>                   |       |           |           |
| C9–H9···O211 <sup>iv</sup>     | 2.35  | 2.98(4)   | 124       |
| C28–H28···O214                 | 2.70  | 3.388(16) | 129       |
| C28–H28···O215                 | 2.79  | 3.553(16) | 138       |
| C28–H28···O220                 | 2.96  | 3.599(15) | 125       |
| C29–H29···O203                 | 2.44  | 3.38(3)   | 167       |
| C208–H208···O14 <sup>ii</sup>  | 2.66  | 3.364(15) | 131       |
| C208–H208···O15 <sup>ii</sup>  | 2.91  | 3.569(15) | 127       |
| C208–H208···O20 <sup>ii</sup>  | 2.78  | 3.529(16) | 137       |
| C209–H209···O1 <sup>ii</sup>   | 2.46  | 3.387(16) | 165       |
| C229–H229···O10 <sup>v</sup>   | 2.23  | 2.87(4)   | 124       |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, 3 - y, 1 - z$ ; (ii)  $x, -1 + y, z$ ; (iii)  $1 - x, 3 - y, 1 - z$ ; (iv)  $2 - x, -y, 1 - z$ ; (v)  $1 - x, -y, 1 - z$ .

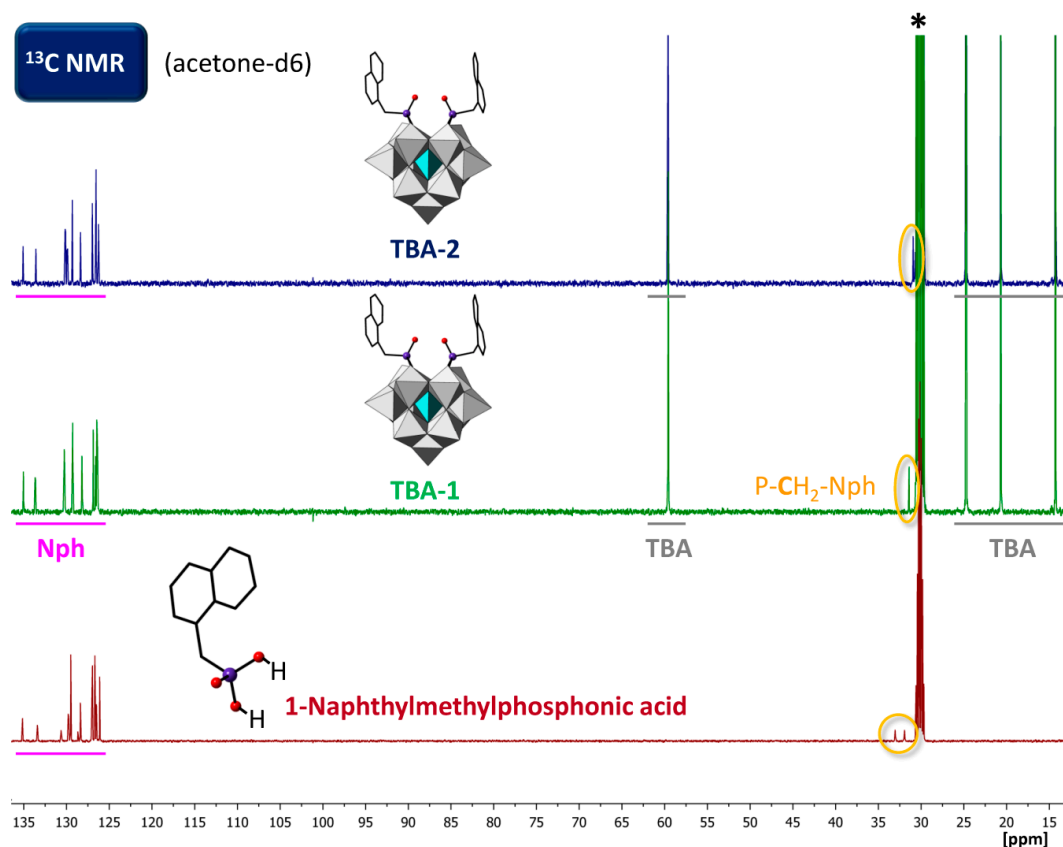
**Figure S2.** UV–Vis spectra of acetonitrile solutions of **TBA-1** with different concentrations.



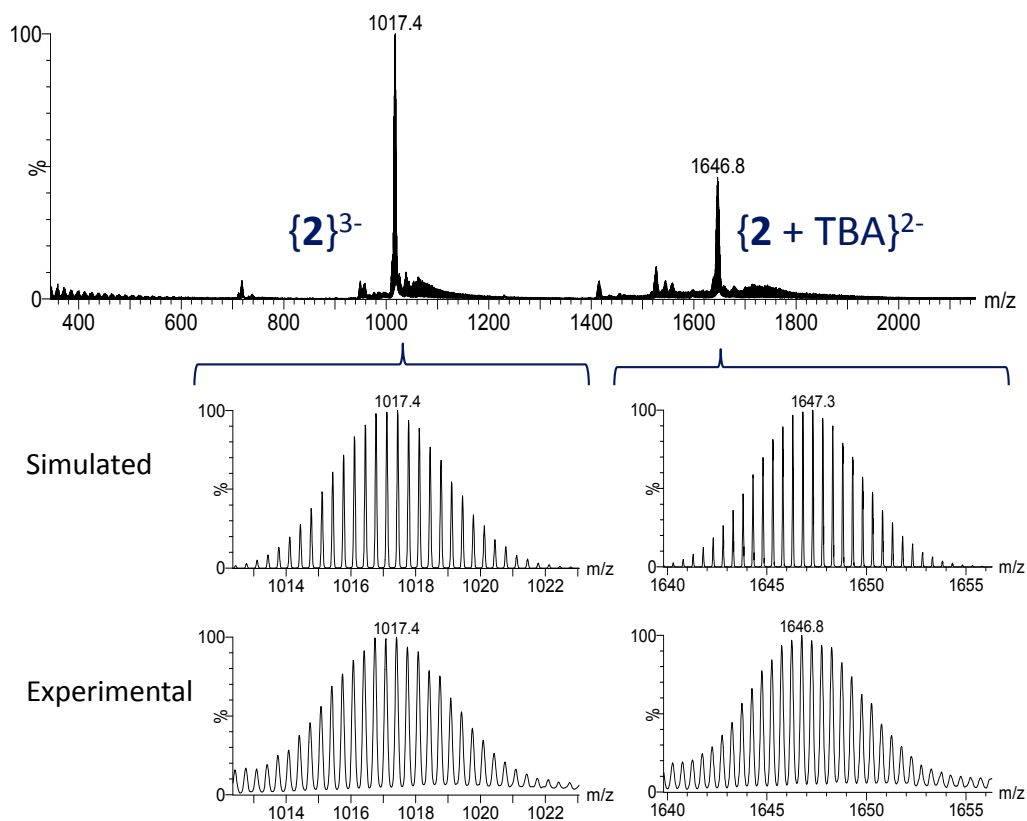
**Figure S3.** Fluorescence emission spectra of solid samples of TBA-1, TBA-2 and 1-naphthylmethylphosphonic acid in the 300–450 nm region ( $\lambda_{exc} = 283$  nm).



**Figure S4.**  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  spectra of TBA-1 and TBA-2 in acetone- $d_6$  compared with that of the commercial 1-naphthylmethylphosphonic acid. The signals labeled as \* correspond to the non-deuterated acetone.



**Figure S5.** <sup>13</sup>C-NMR spectra of **TBA-1** and **TBA-2** in acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub> compared with that of the commercial 1-naphthylmethylphosphonic acid. The signals labeled as \* correspond to the solvent.



**Figure S6.** Negative ESI mass spectrum of a CH<sub>3</sub>CN solution of **TBA-2** (*U<sub>c</sub>* = 15 V) and comparison of the signals corresponding to the species **{2}<sup>3-</sup>** = [H(C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>9</sub>PO)<sub>2</sub>(SiW<sub>11</sub>O<sub>39</sub>)]<sup>3-</sup> and **{2 + TBA}<sup>2-</sup>** = {(C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>36</sub>N)[H(C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>9</sub>PO)<sub>2</sub>(SiW<sub>11</sub>O<sub>39</sub>)]}<sup>2-</sup> with the simulated isotopic patterns.