

Dehydrogenation of surface-oxidized mixtures of $2\text{LiBH}_4+\text{Al}$ /additives (TiF_3 or CeO_2)

Juan Luis Carrillo-Bucio¹, Juan Rogelio Tena-García¹, Karina Suárez-Alcántara¹ *

¹ Unidad Morelia del Instituto de Investigaciones en Materiales de la Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México. Antigua Carretera a Pátzcuaro No. 8701, Col. Ex Hacienda de San José de la Huerta, C.P. 58190, Morelia, Michoacán, México; jlcb_imat@yahoo.com, kse_91@hotmail.com.

* Correspondence: karina_suarez@iim.unam.mx; Tel.: +52- 5623-7300 ext 37889

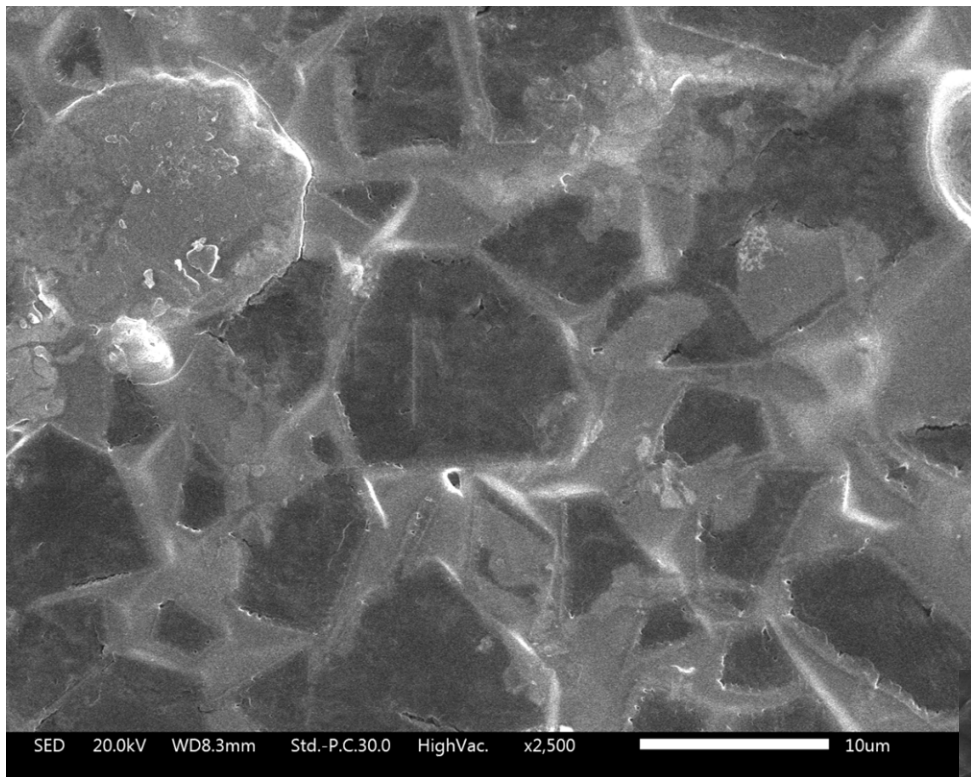


Fig.S1. SEM image of LiBH₄ (not ball-milled).

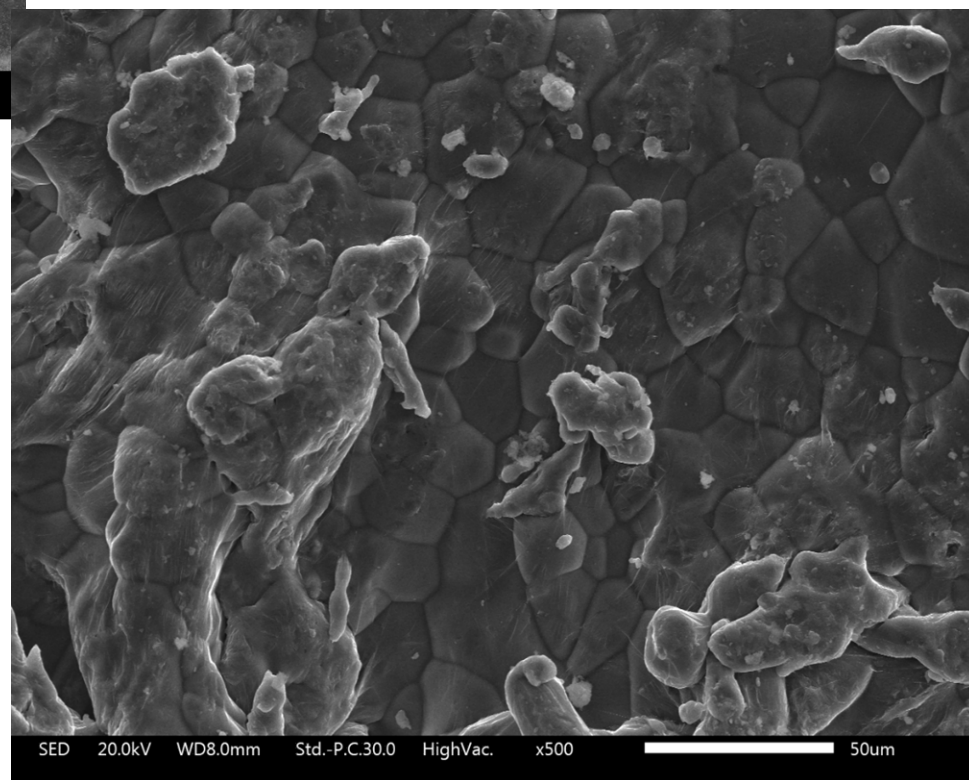


Fig.S2. SEM image of Al (not ball-milled).

Fig. S3. SEM of as-milled $2\text{LiBH}_4 + \text{Al}$ material

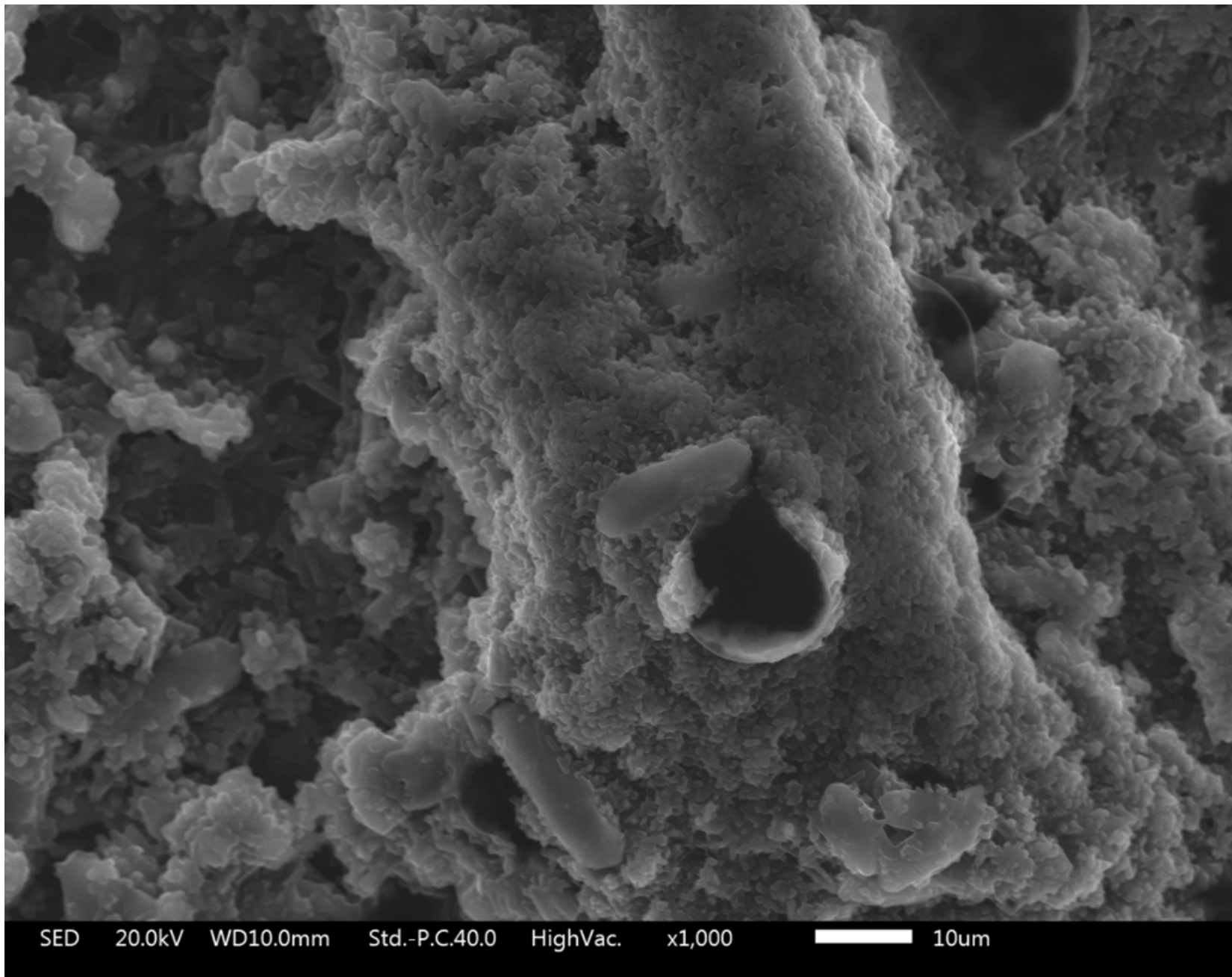


Fig. S4. SEM of as-milled $2\text{LiBH}_4+\text{Al}/\text{TiF}_3$ material

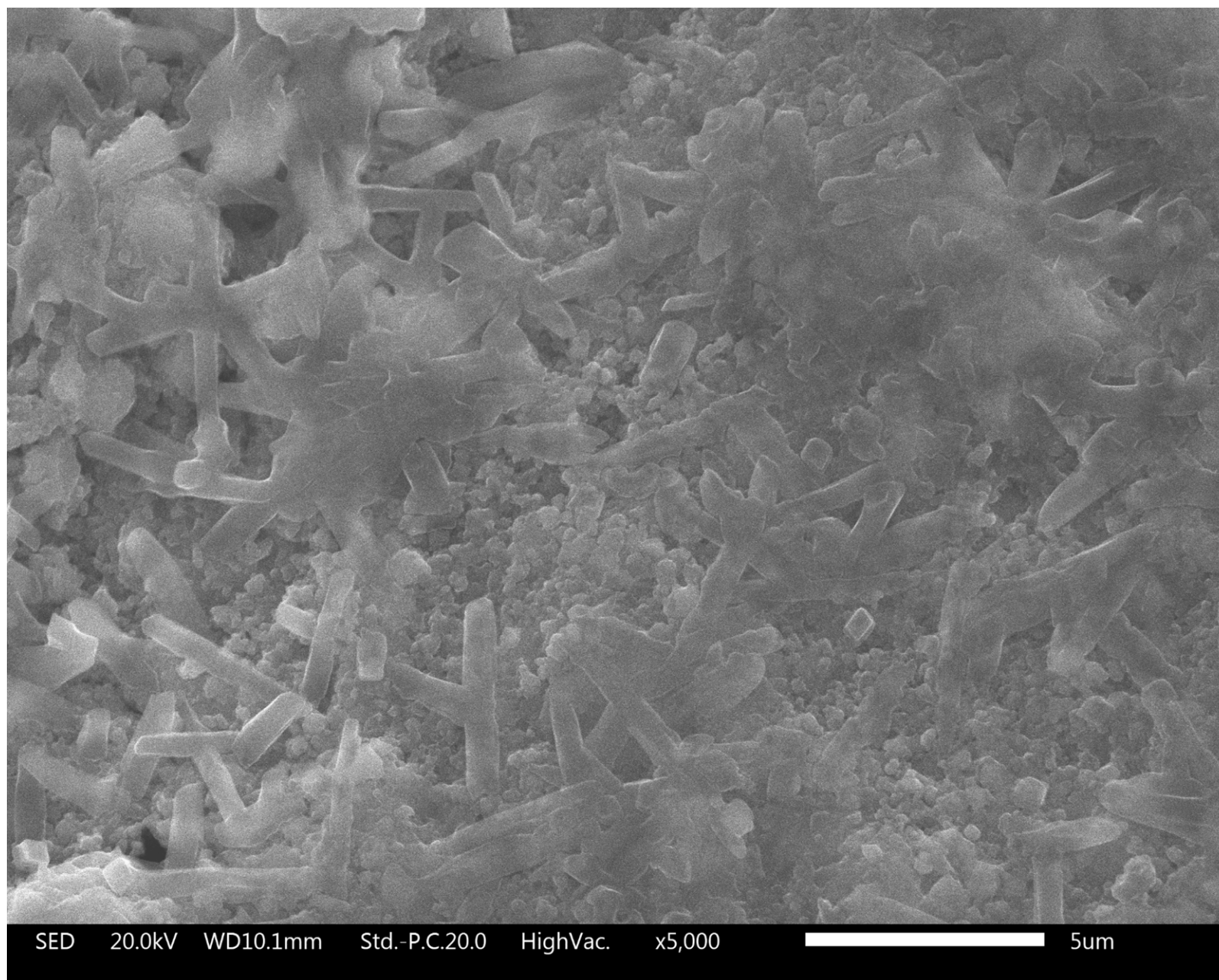


Fig. S5. SEM of as-milled $2\text{LiBH}_4+\text{Al}/\text{CeO}_2$ material

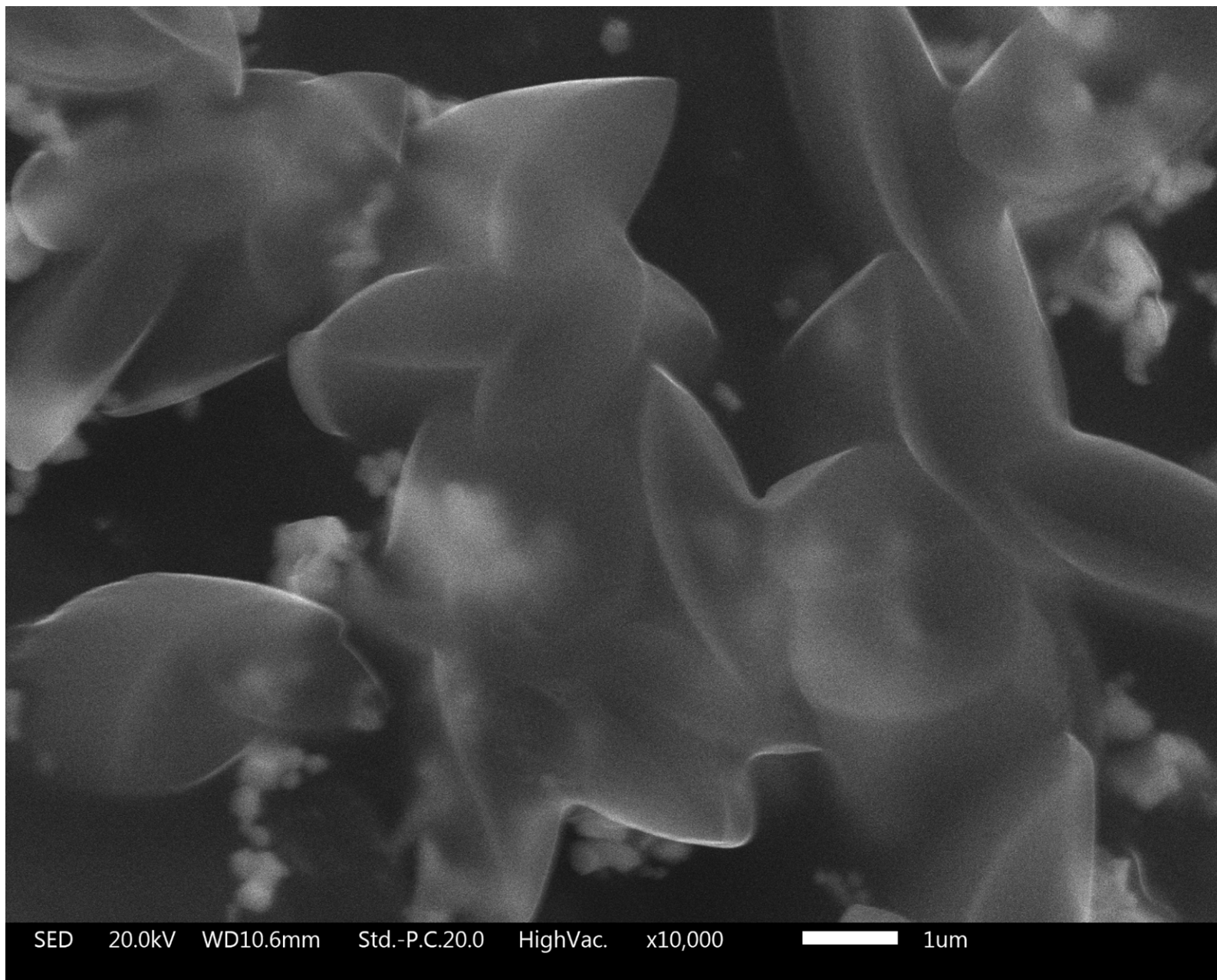


Fig.S6. FT-IR of the as-milled $2\text{LiBH}_4+\text{Al}$, $2\text{LiBH}_4+\text{Al}/\text{TiF}_3$ and $2\text{LiBH}_4/\text{CeO}_2$.

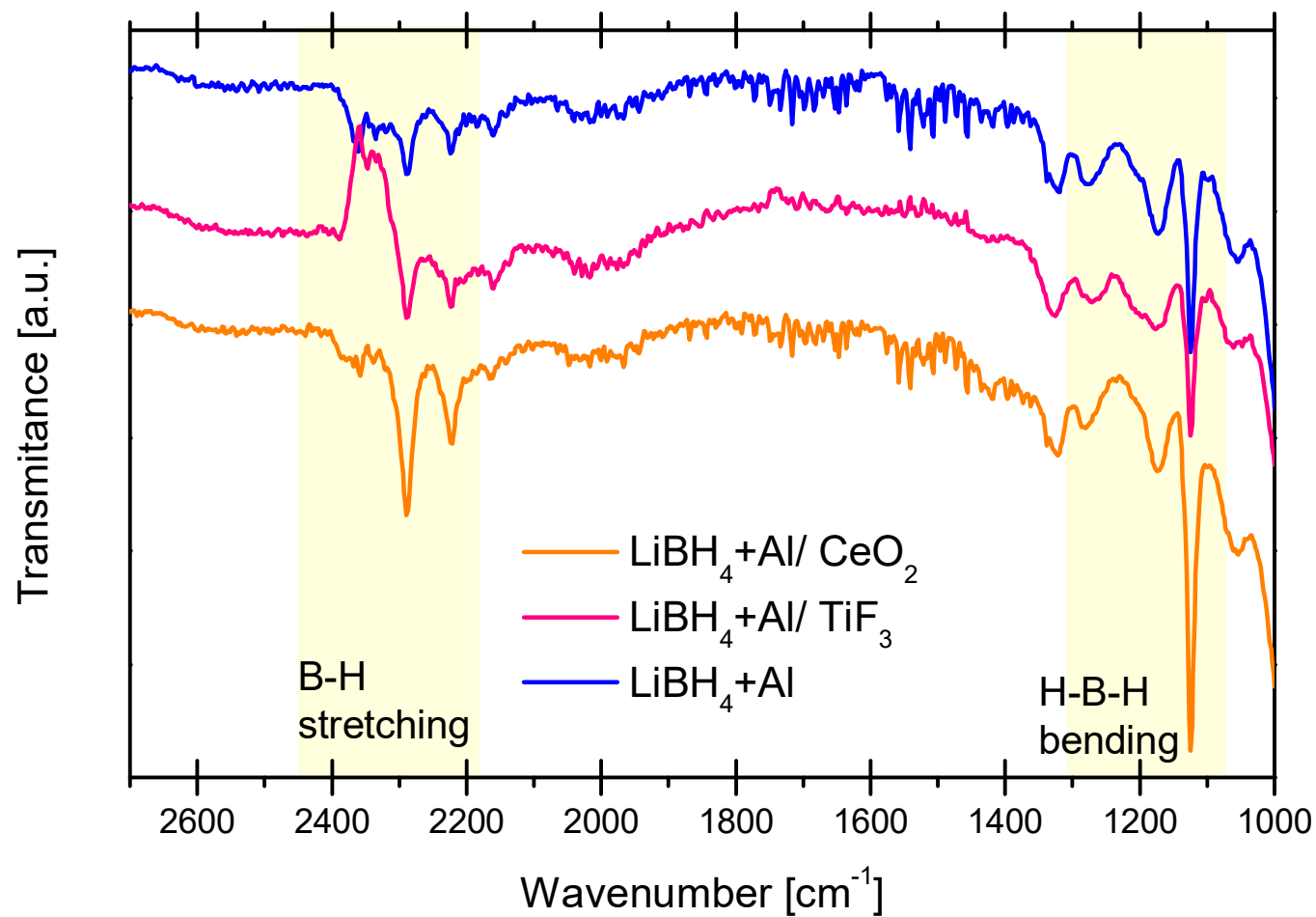


Fig.S7. Al 1s XPS of the as-milled $2\text{LiBH}_4+\text{Al}$, $2\text{LiBH}_4+\text{Al}/\text{TiF}_3$ and $2\text{LiBH}_4/\text{CeO}_2$.

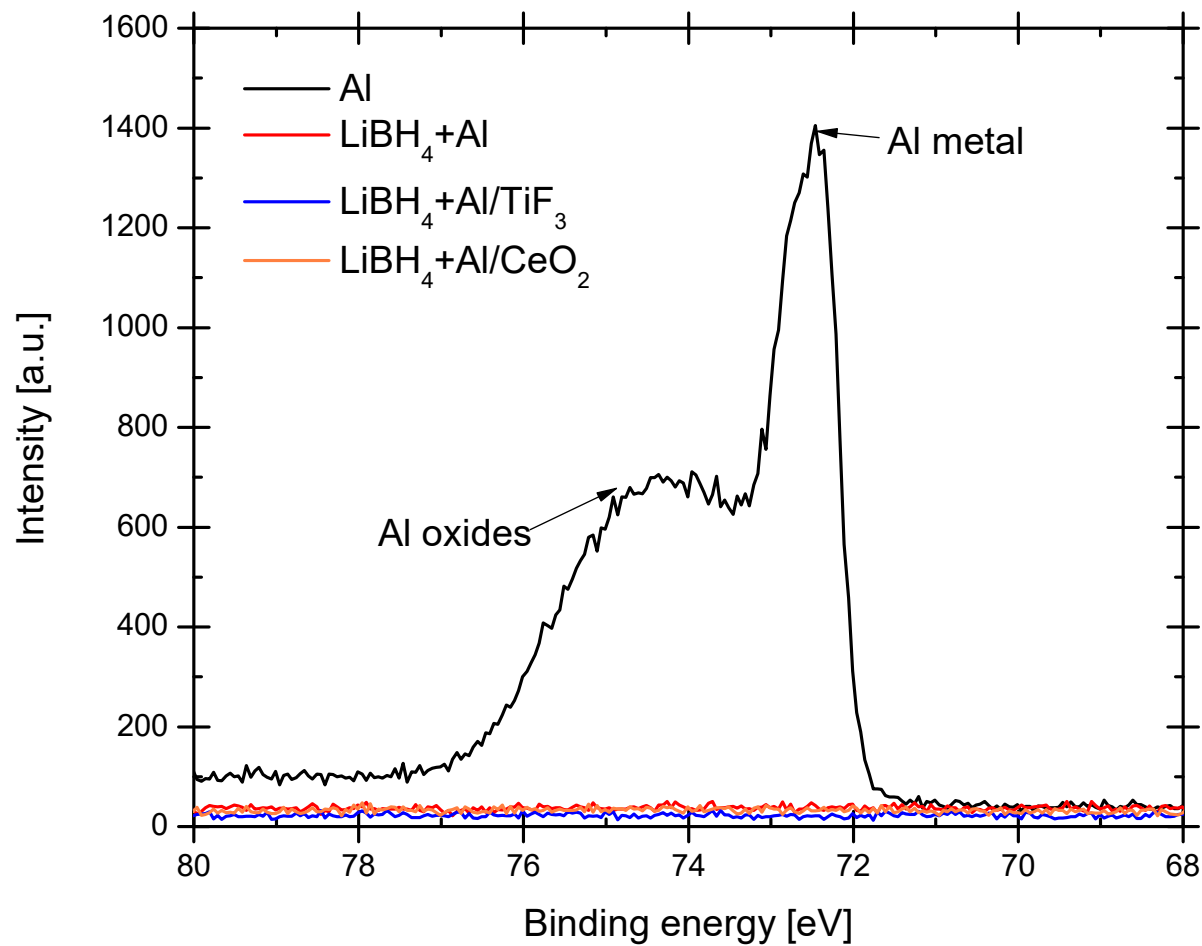


Fig. S8. SEM of dehydrogenated $2\text{LiBH}_4 + \text{Al}$ at 5bar 400°C

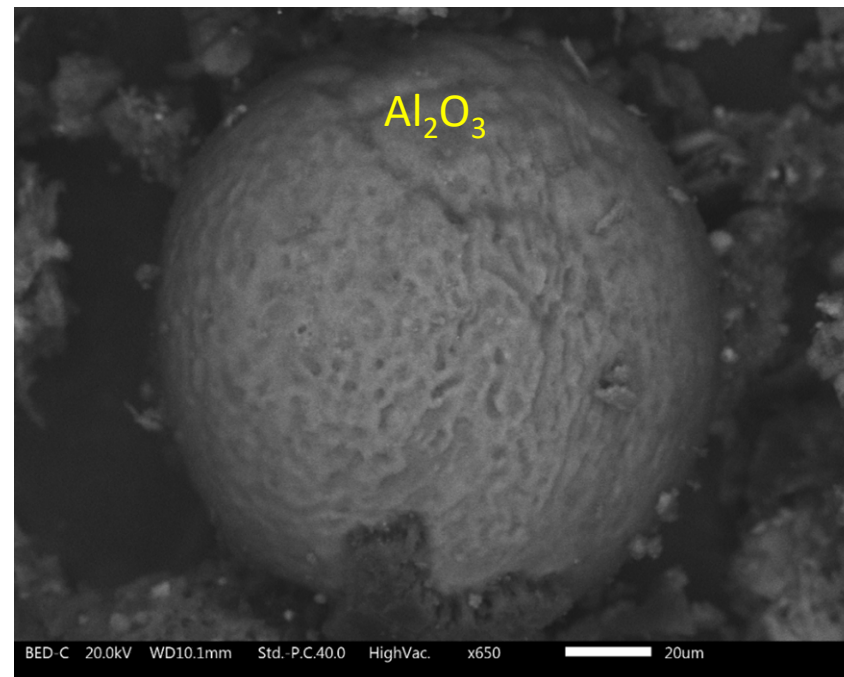
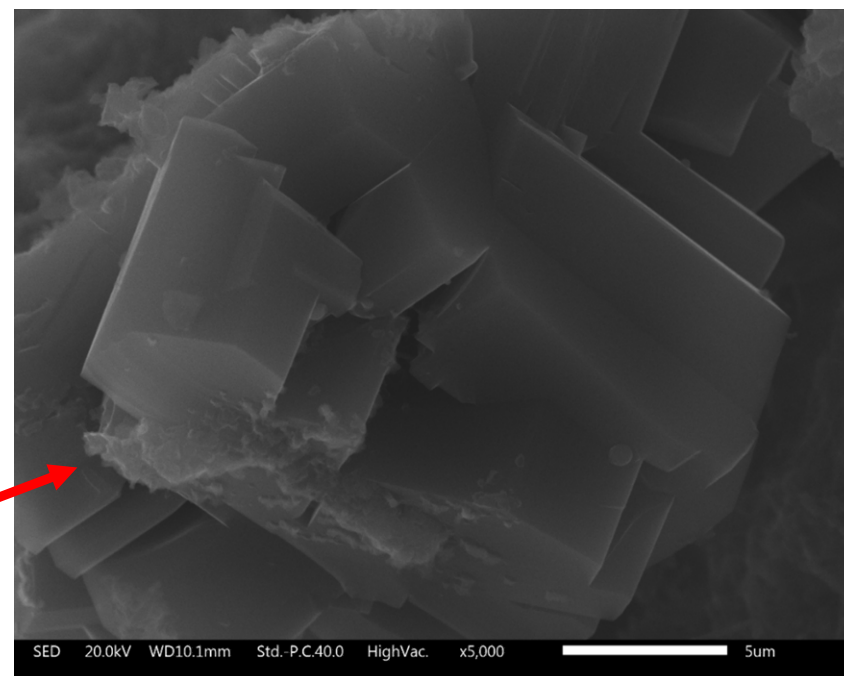
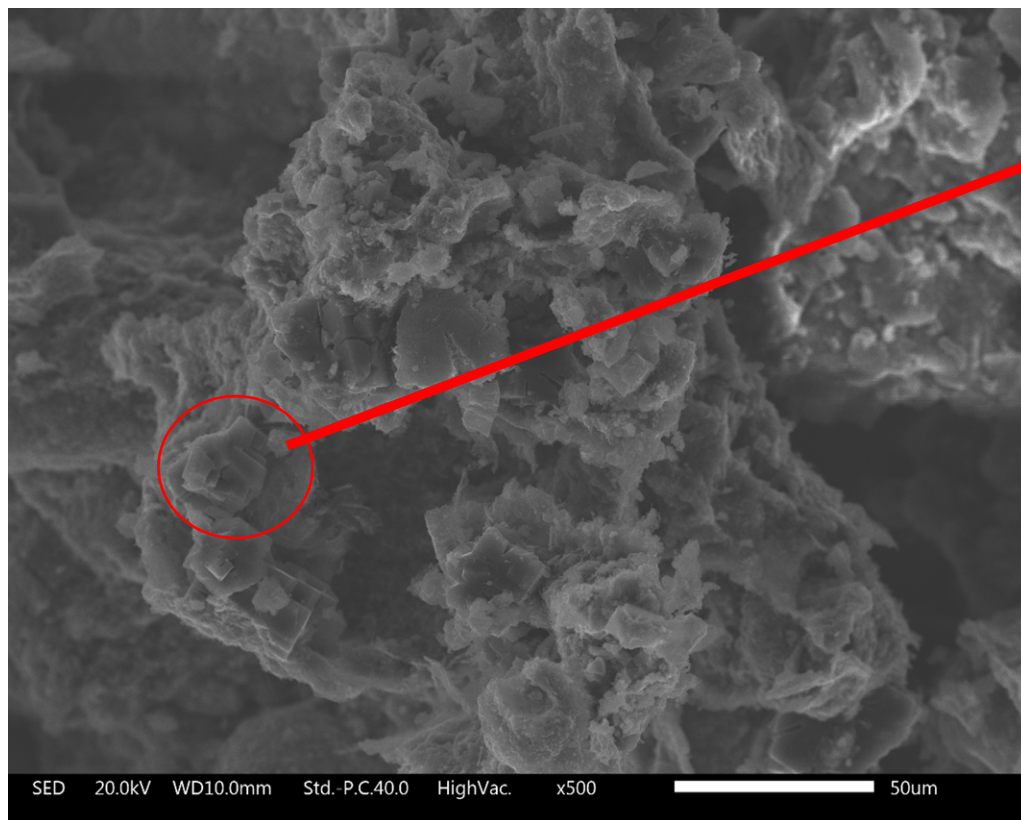


Fig. S9. SEM of dehydrogenated $2\text{LiBH}_4+\text{Al}$ at 3 bar 400°C

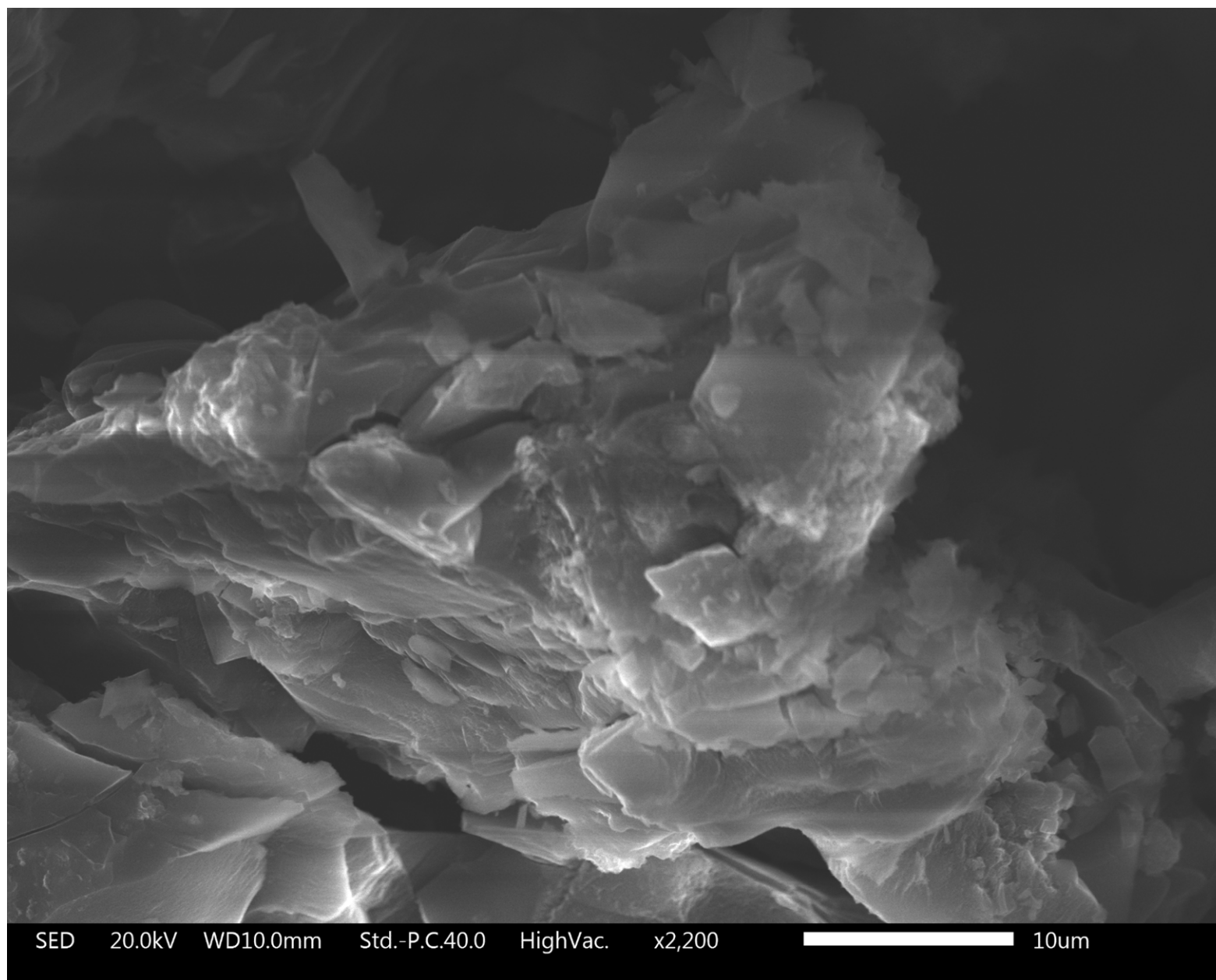


Fig. S10. SEM and EDS of dehydrogenated $2\text{LiBH}_4 + \text{Al}/\text{TiF}_3$ at 5bar 400°C

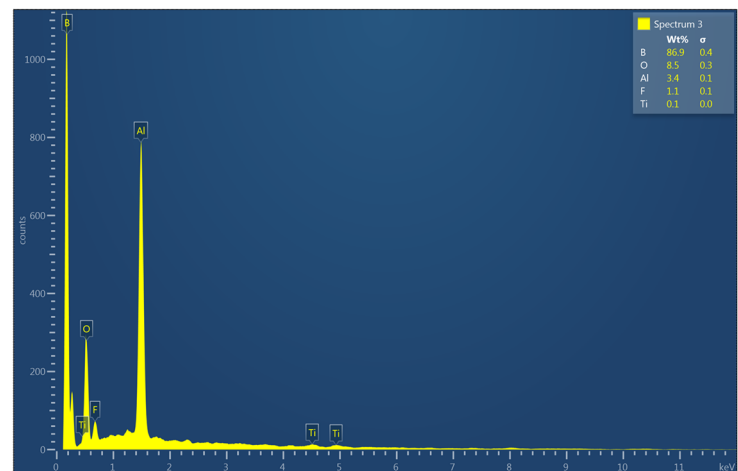
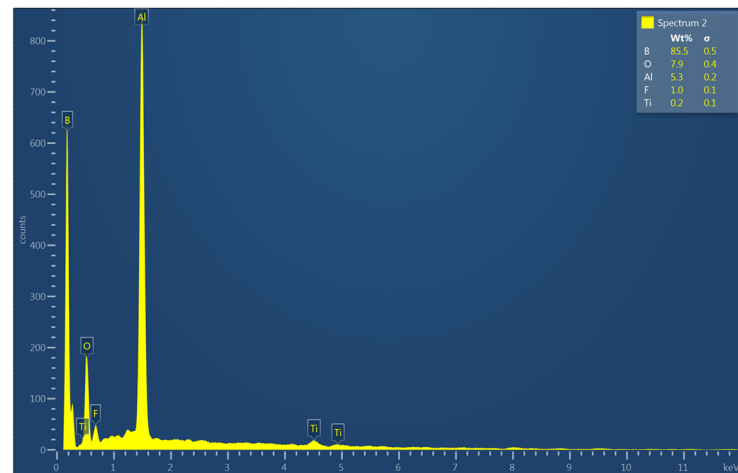
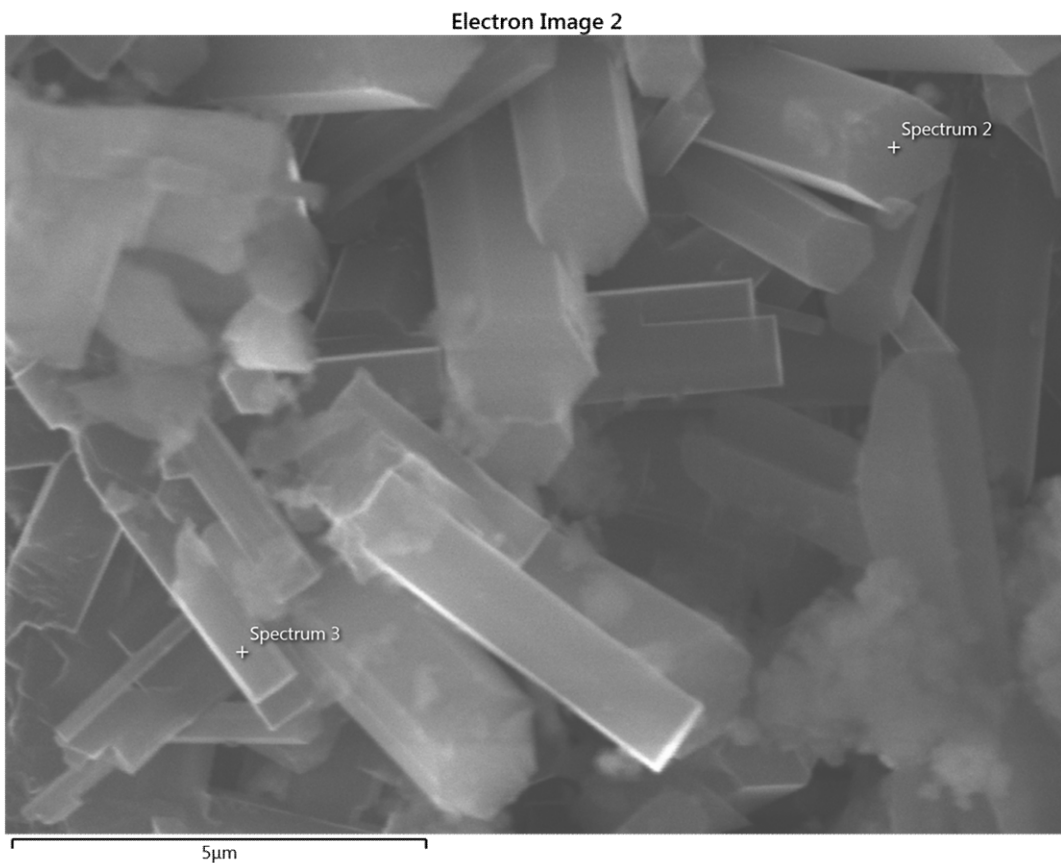


Fig. S11. SEM and EDS of dehydrogenated $2\text{LiBH}_4 + \text{Al}/\text{TiF}_3$ at 3bar 400°C

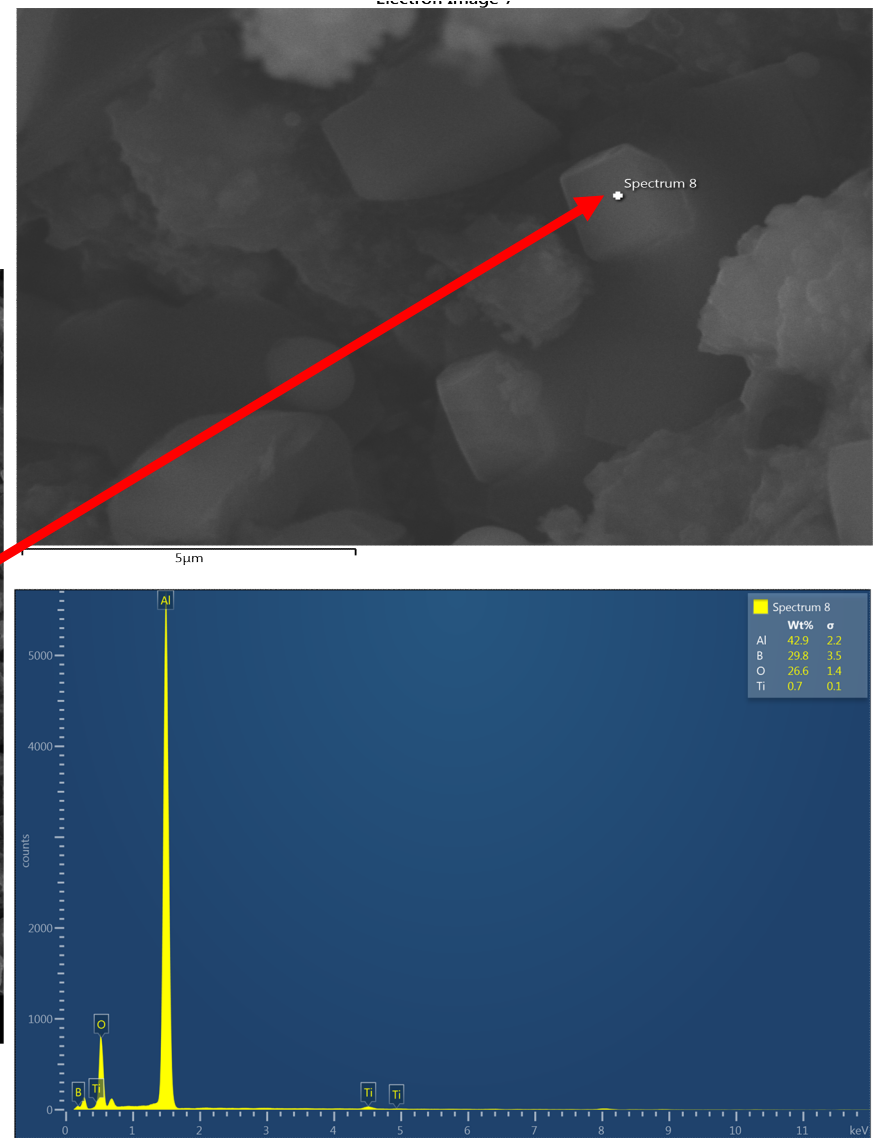
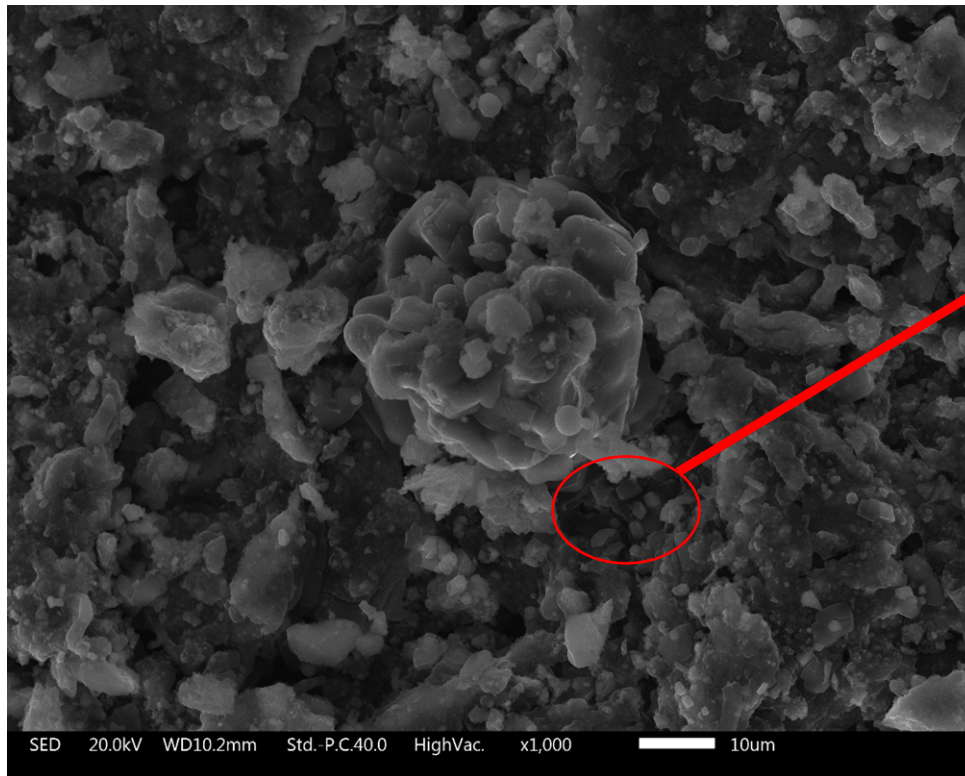
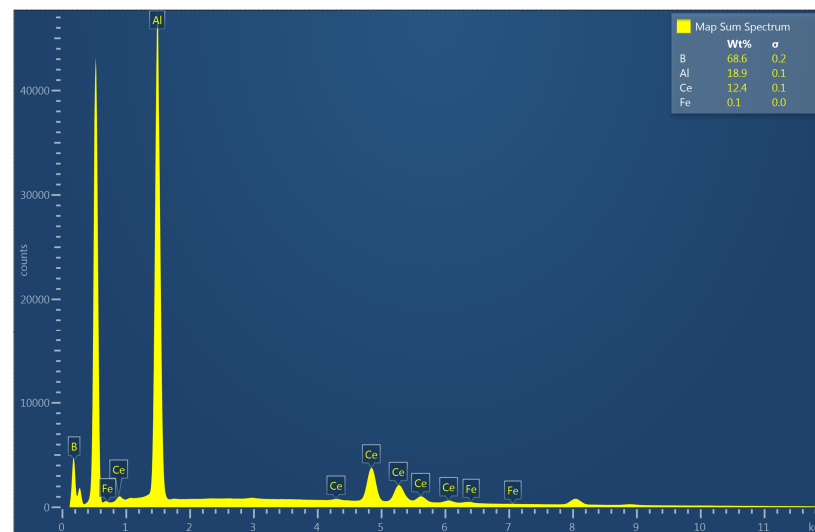
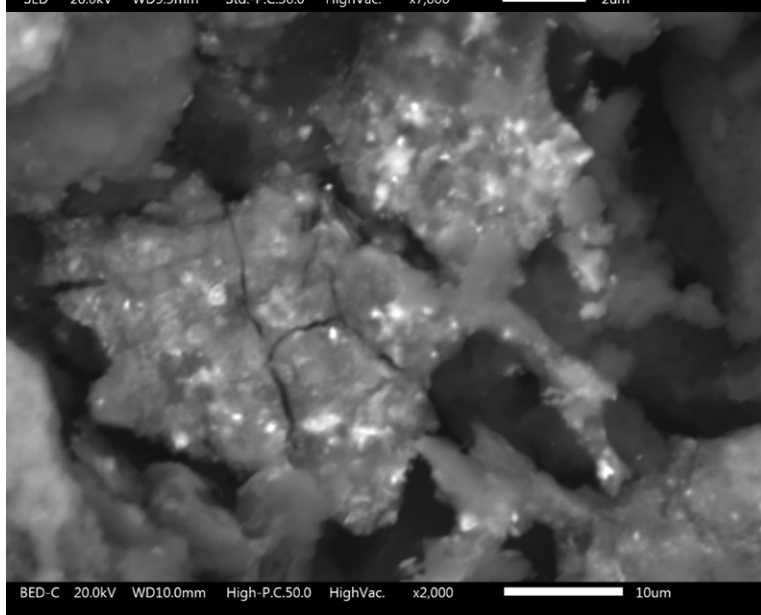
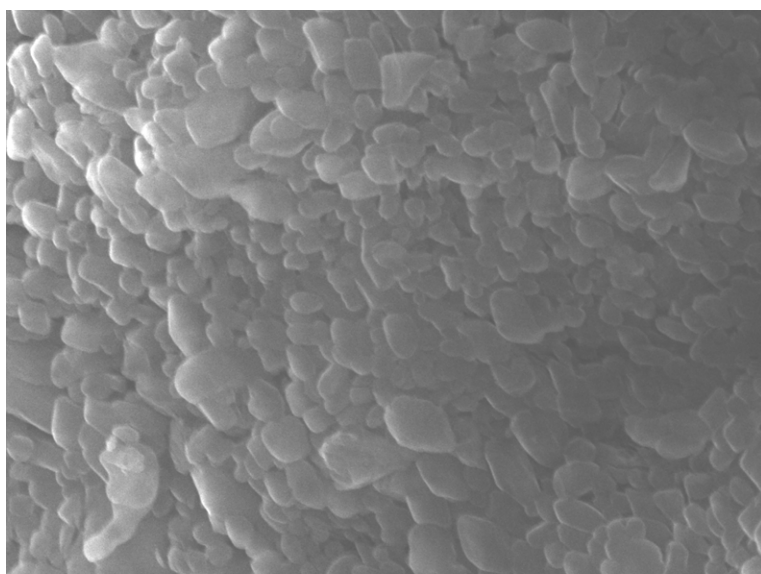
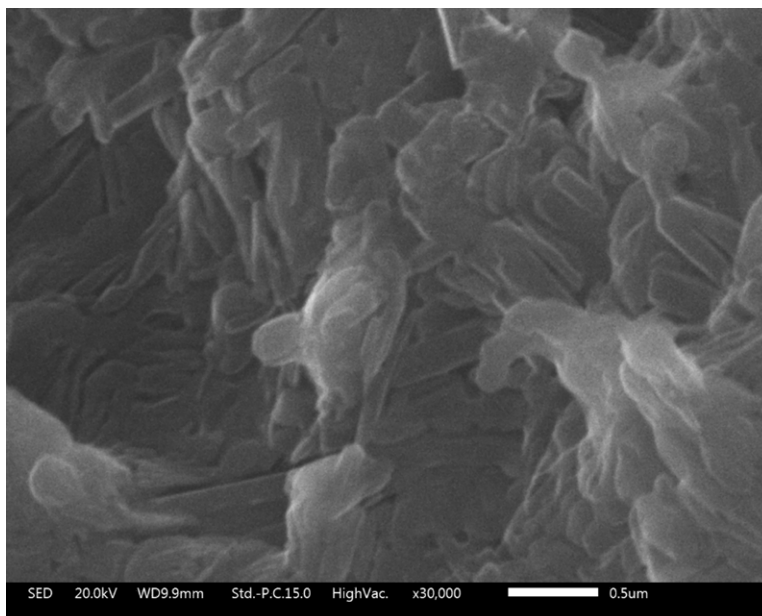
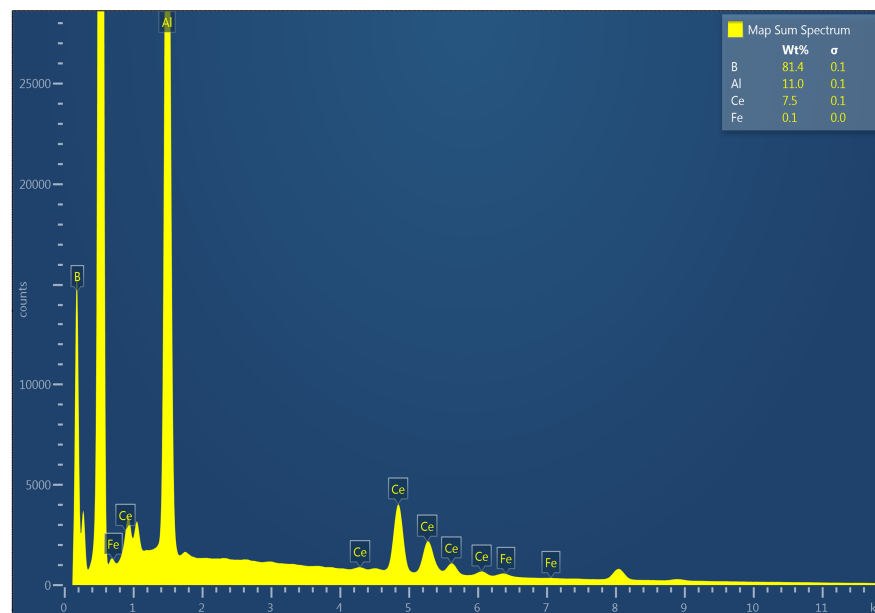
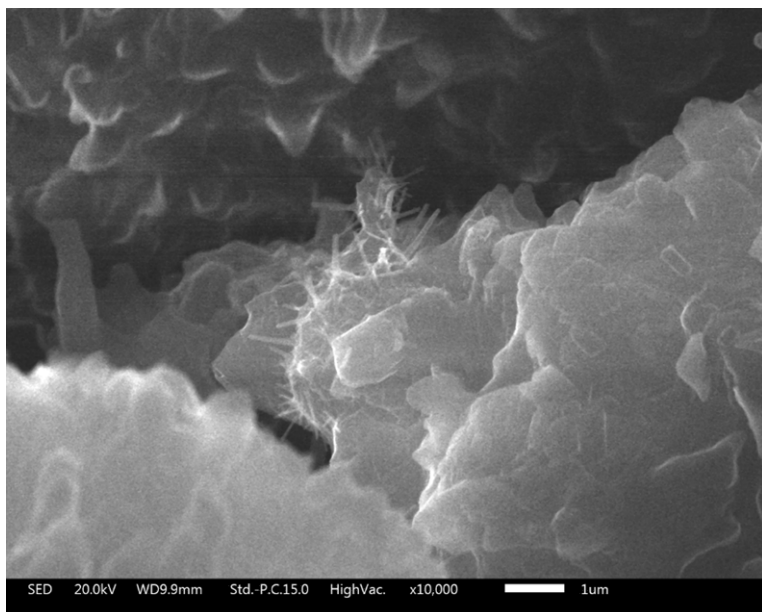


Fig. S12. SEM of dehydrogenated $2\text{LiBH}_4 + \text{Al}/\text{CeO}_2$ DHH
5bar 400°C



Element	Line Type	Wt%	Wt% Sigma	Atomic %
B	K series	68.61	0.25	88.93
Al	K series	18.87	0.15	9.80
Fe	K series	0.14	0.03	0.03
Ce	L series	12.38	0.12	1.24
Total:		100.00		100.00

Fig. S13. SEM of dehydrogenated $2\text{LiBH}_4 + \text{Al}/\text{CeO}_2$ DHH
3bar 400°C



Element	Line Type	k Ratio	Wt%	Wt% Sigma	Atomic %
B	K series	0.33143	81.39	0.10	94.22
Al	K series	0.13543	10.96	0.06	5.08
Fe	K series	0.00180	0.13	0.02	0.03
Ce	L series	0.09322	7.51	0.06	0.67
Total:			100.00		100.00

Fig. S14. Dehydrogenation of $2\text{LiBH}_4 + \text{Al}/\text{CeO}_2$ (3 bar and 5 bar, 350°C)

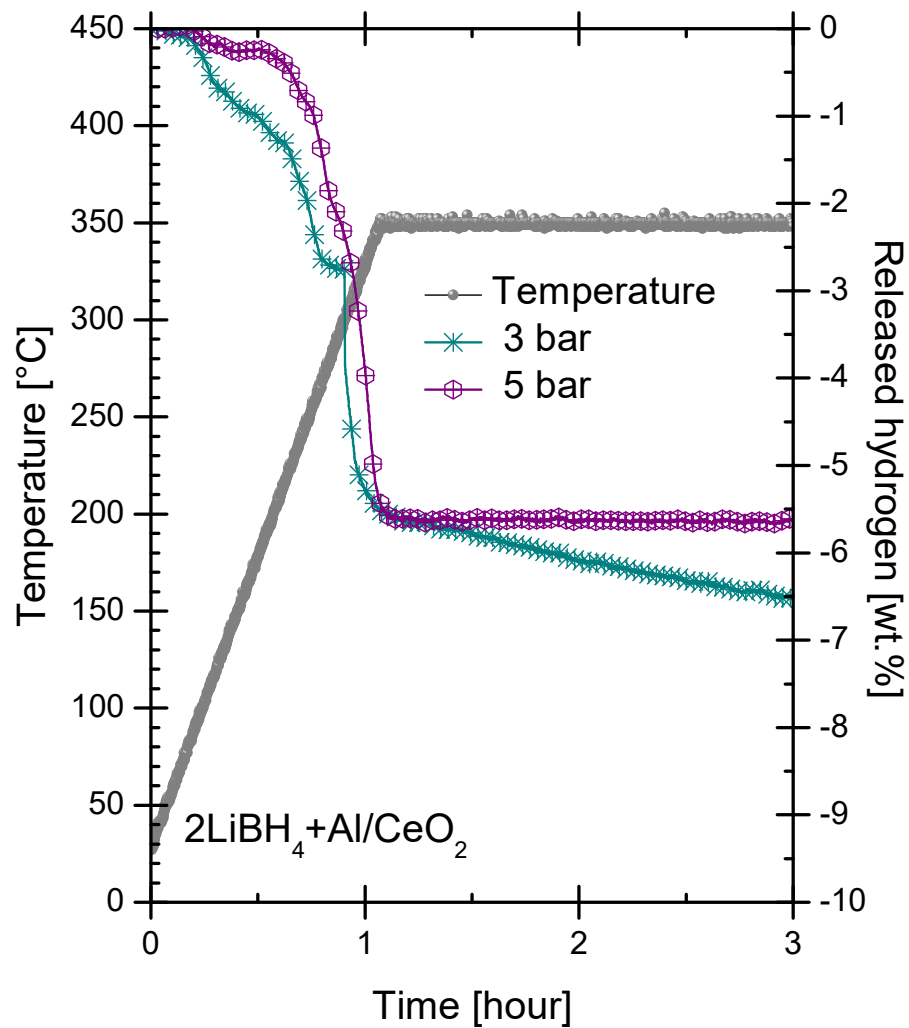
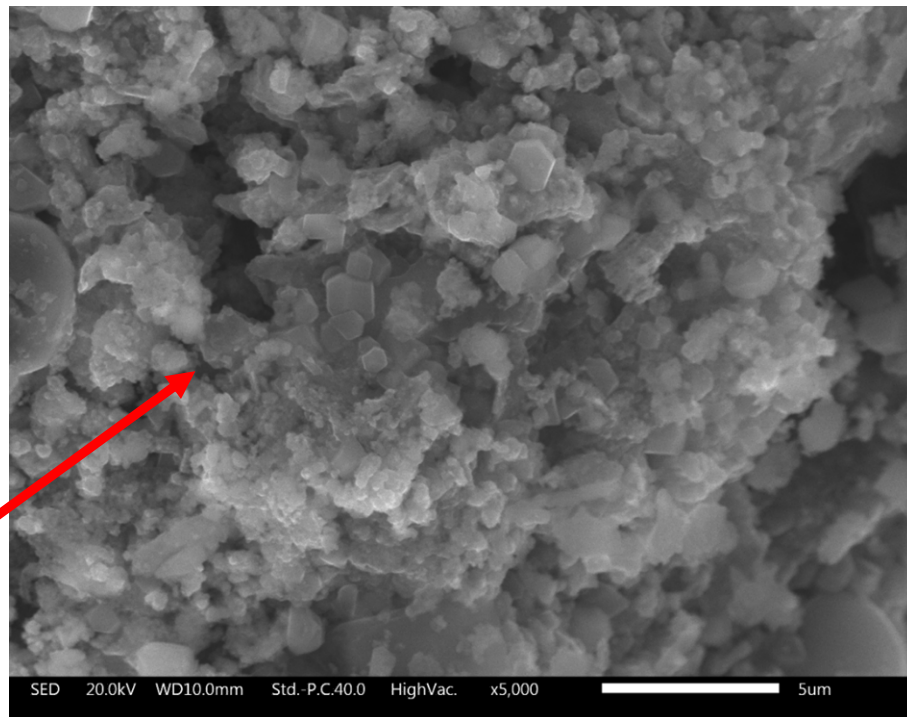
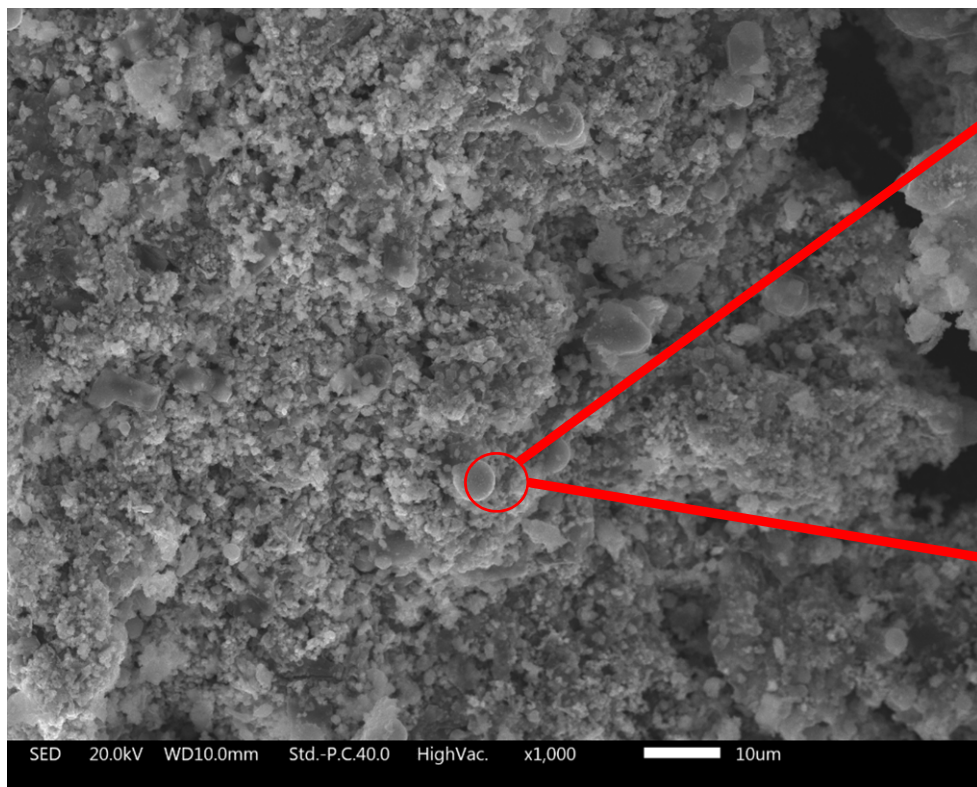
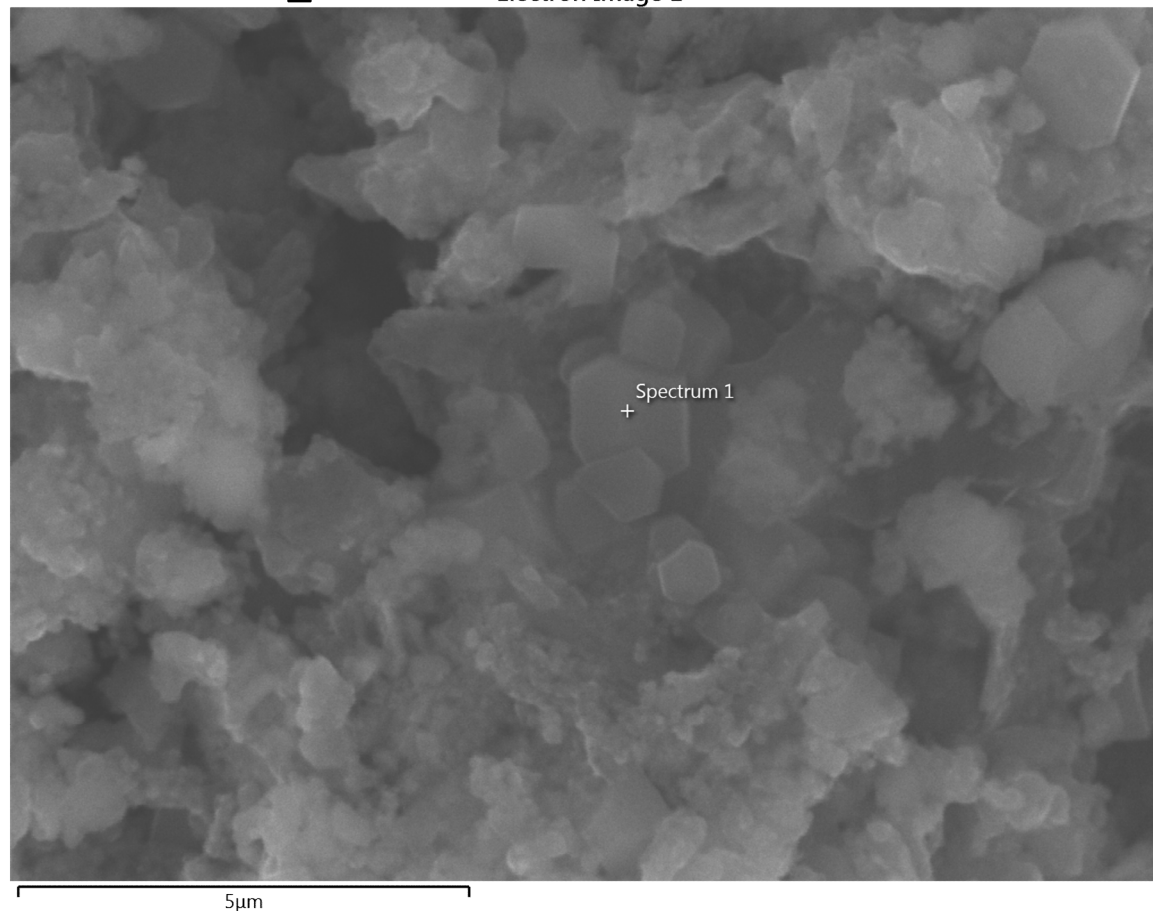


Fig. S15. SEM of dehydrogenated $2\text{LiBH}_4 + \text{Al}/\text{CeO}_2$ DHH 5bar 350°C



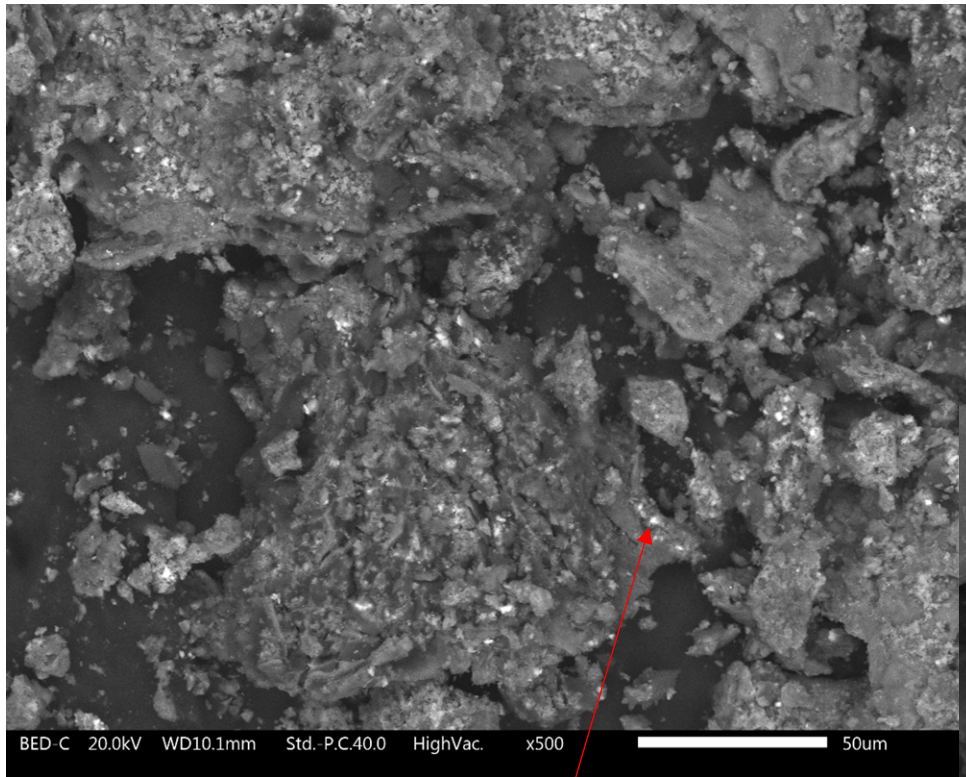
Ce-compound

Fig. S16. EDS of dehydrogenated
 $2\text{LiBH}_4 + \text{Al}/\text{CeO}_2$ DHH 5bar 350°C



Element	Line Type	Wt%	Wt% Sigma	Atomic %
B	K series	40.12	1.55	56.91
O	K series	30.83	0.85	29.55
Al	K series	22.58	0.61	12.83
Ce	L series	6.46	0.26	0.71
Total:		100.00		100.00

Fig. S17. SEM of dehydrogenated $2\text{LiBH}_4 + \text{Al}/\text{CeO}_2$ at 3bar and 350°C



Ce-compound

