

TABLE S1 Critical appraisal of included case control study via Newcastle-Ottawa Scale tool [5]

NOS - Case-Control study											
Study (year)	Selection Definition	Selection Representative	Selection Non-respondents	Selection Definition control exposure	Comparability Appropriate cases and controls	Comparability Other Factors	Exposure Secure Record	Exposure Blinded	Exposure Same Methodology	Exposure Same Rate	Stars / Results
Cadoni et al. 2022	*	sample size not justified	*	*	*	*	*	not reported	*	not reported	7 /Good

TABLE S2 Critical appraisal of included cross-sectional study via adapted Newcastle-Ottawa Scale tool [4,25]

NOS – adapted for Cross-sectional studies									
Study (year)	Selection Representative	Selection Non-respondents	Selection Exposure	Comparability Appropriate control	Comparability Other Factors	Outcome Independent	Outcome Record Linkage	Statistical Test	Stars / Results
Katz et al. 2021	*	not completely specified	*	*		blind assessment not reported		*	4 / Fair
Lopez-Lopez et al. 2015		*	*	*		blind assessment not reported	*	*	5// Fair