

Spinach





I



J

Ssamchoo



A



B



C



D



E



F

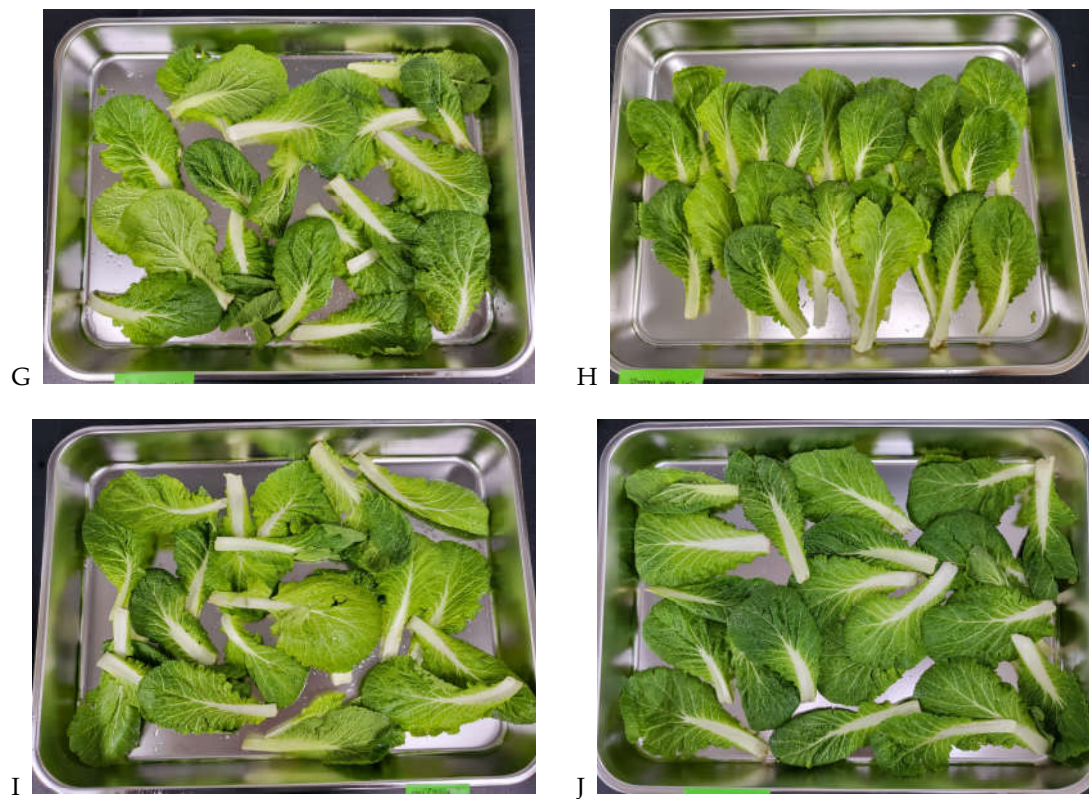


Figure S1. The effect of the treatment on the appearance of the vegetables (spinach and ssamchoo). A: Unwashed, B: Alkaline water washing, C: Blanching, D: Boiling, E: NaHCO_3 , F: Detergent, G: Running water, H: Stagnant water, I: Ultrasonic cleaning, and J: Vinegar.