

Supplementary Materials

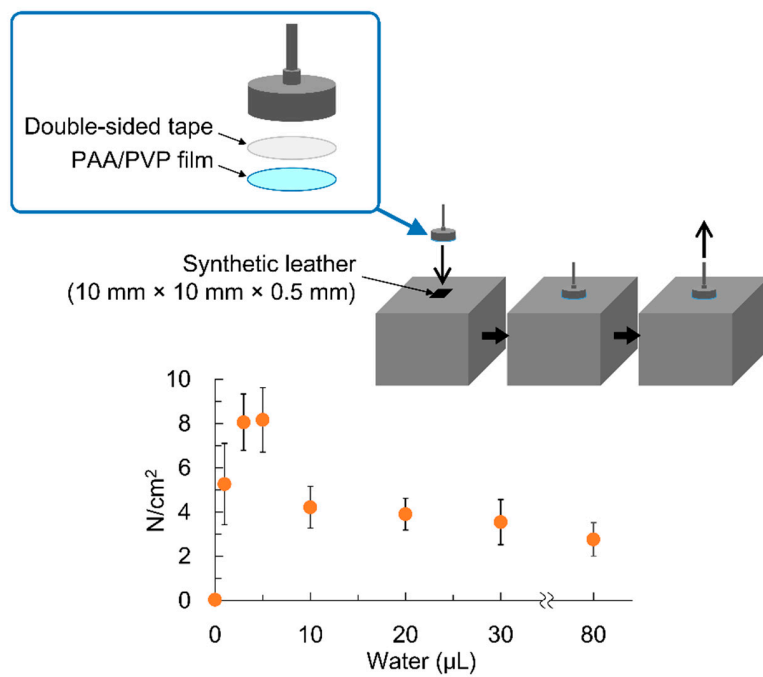


Figure S1: Influence of water amount on the pull-off adhesion strength of the PAA/PVP complex film. The PAA/PVP complex film was placed on a slightly wetted synthetic leather piece (10 mm × 10 mm) and pressed at a force of 5 N for 10 s. The upper support was then raised at 15 mm/min, and the force applied to detach or break the complex was recorded.