

Table S7 Result Of Evidence Quality （GRADE）									
Outcome	Systematic review	Certainty assessment							
		Relative effect (95%CI)	studies (patients)	Risk of bias	Inconsistency	Indirectness	Imprecision	Other considerations	Certainty
Atrial fibrillation	Sfairopoulos et al,2022 ^[64]	RR 0.62 (0.44,0.86)	6 (142)	not serious	not serious	not serious	not serious	not serious	High
Atrial fibrillation	Ouyang et al,2023 ^[36]	RR 0.92(0.8,1,06)	10(727)	not serious	not serious	not serious	serious(g)	not serious	Moderate
Atrial flutter	Sfairopoulos et al,2022 ^[64]	RR 0.85 (0.09,7.92)	2 (25)	not serious	serious(f)	not serious	serious(g,h)	not serious	low
Ventricular arrhythmia	Oates et al, 2023 ^[44]	RR 1.03(0.83,1.29)	8(301)	not serious	not serious	not serious	serious(g)	not serious	Moderate
Atrial arrhythmias	Oates et al,2023 ^[44]	RR 0.91(0.77,1.09)	8(496)	not serious	not serious	not serious	not serious	not serious	High

f. I²>50% or the heterogeneity test P was very small; g: confidence interval contains invalid line; h: sample size is too small; RR: relative risk