



**Figure S1.** Rarefaction curves representing the ASVs (observed features) at different sequencing depths. Each curve represents an analyzed location that corresponds with the color of the legend.

**Table S1.** Sampling site information and physicochemical characteristics of the water at each location measured *in situ* at the moment of sampling.

Sample site	Water type	Temperature (°C)	pH	NaCl (g/L)	Conductivity (µs/cm)
SE Spring	Spring	16.5	6.6	205	Saturation
Pico Spring	Spring	14.1	7.5	220	Saturation
Pond I	Pond	14.3	7.5	240-250	Saturation
Pond II	Pond	14.9	7.6	200	Saturation
Pond III	Pond	17.6	7.8	240-250	Saturation
Pico Dulce Spring	Spring	12.7	7.3	10.1	16.890
S8	Groundwater	13.5	7.2	3.8	6.385

SE, Santa Engracia.