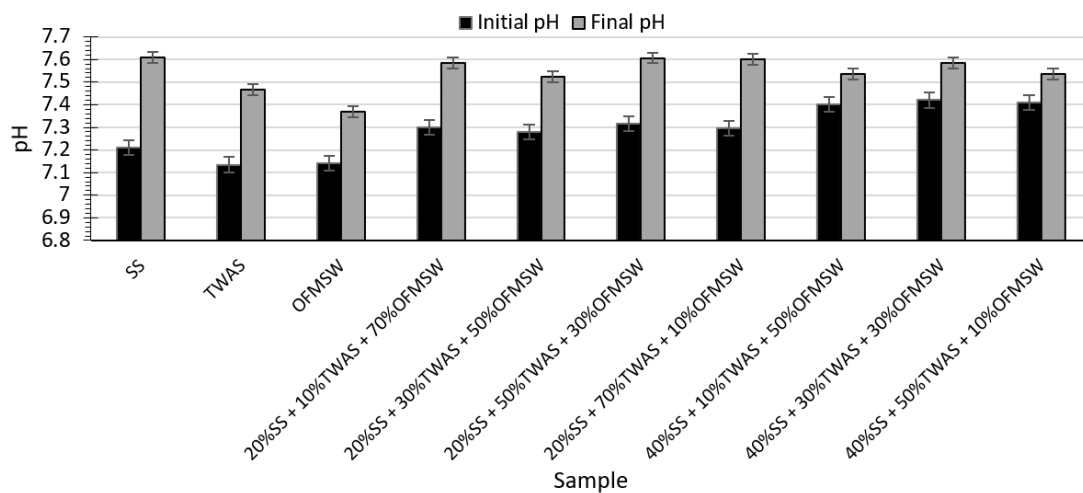
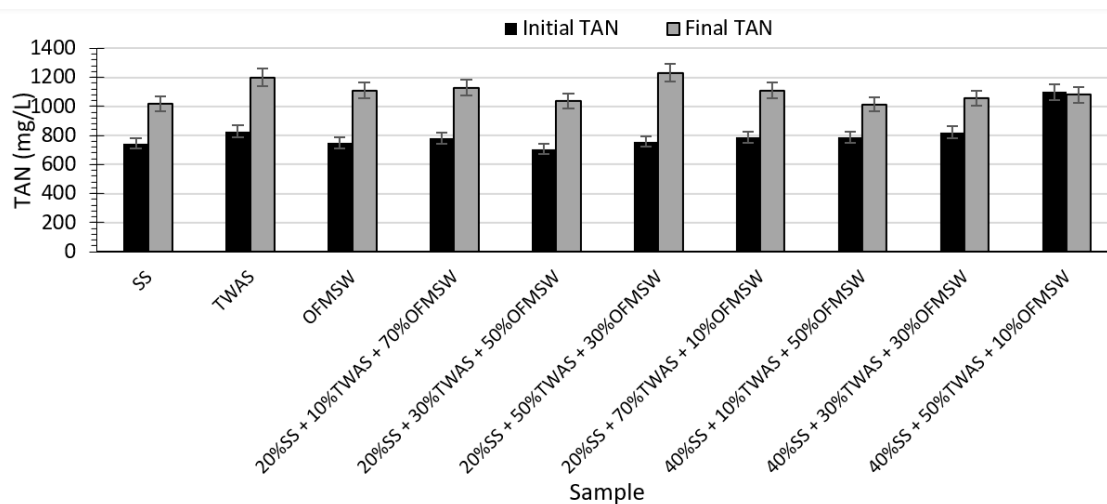


A



B



C

Figure S1. A) Average initial and average final TOTAL VFA/TA ratios in all the reactors. B) Average initial and average final pH values in all the reactors. C) Average initial and final total ammonia nitrogen (TAN) concentration in reactors.