

Correction



Correction: Wells et al. Remotely Sensed Fine-Fuel Changes from Wildfire and Prescribed Fire in a Semi-Arid Grassland. *Fire* 2021, 4, 84

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Text Correction

Working with the source data presented in the original article [1] for a separate project, we discovered a small coding error in our data processing script. The error in our code was using a multiplier of 2 that should have been 4 to convert dry biomass weight taken from field samples ($0.5 \text{ m} \times 0.5 \text{ m}$ quadrats) to grams per meter squared and kilograms per hectare.

Correcting this error doubles fine-fuel estimates presented in the original article. It does not change model performance and validation, fuel comparisons and recovery results, or conclusions from our research. In the corrected article, we have taken steps to assess and revise our work with corrected data, model outputs, tables, and figures. The corrected article has the following changes compared to the original article:

- a. The whole text—fine fuel values are $2 \times$ higher as is the RMSE from models
- b. Figure 3—observed and predicted fine fuel values are $2 \times$ higher, RMSE $2 \times$ higher



Figure 3. Validation of Sentinel-2A models of predicted fine-fuels (kg/ha) vs. observed field estimates of fine-fuels (kg/ha) for (**a**) 2015 validation test data (n = 90) and (**b**) 2020 validation data (n = 35) using general linear models (solid line); 1:1 line forced through the origin (dashed line) shown for reference.

c. Figure 4—fine fuel values are $2 \times$ higher



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Figure 4. Serial model of fine-fuels (kg/ha) estimated from 2015 to 2020 with Sentinel-2A imagery across BANWR.



d. Figure 5—fine fuel values are $2 \times$ higher

Figure 5. Change in fine-fuels associated with 3-Hills wildfire (red polygons) in July 2016 and the Airport prescribed fire (blue polygons) in June 2016 within BANWR based on Sentinel-2A estimates of fine-fuels showing (**a**,**d**) pre-fire year, (**b**,**e**) first-year post fire, and (**c**,**f**) fuel recovery in the third-year post fire.



e. Figure 6—fine fuel values are $2 \times$ higher

Figure 6. Changes in post-fire fine-fuel (kg/ha) for (**a**) naturally occurring wildfires (W; red) and (**b**) prescribed (P) fires (blue), with comparable unburned control areas (C; black), surrounding burn perimeters, in relation to time since fire (t1 = 1 year post fire) at BANWR. Average post-wildfire (orange), average post-prescribed fire (green), average control of wildfire (CW; gray), and average control of prescribed fire (CP; gray) fine-fuel. *Note*: t0 (not shown) = year of fire.

f. Tables A1–A3—mean of fine fuels are $2 \times$ higher

Table A1. The yearly estimated mean (μ) of fine-fuels (kg/ha) within burn perimeters for wildfire (W) and prescribed (P) fires at BANWR, with parenthesized boldface values indicating pre-burn estimates prior to ignition (some ignition dates do not align with calendar date but rather to pre- or post-imagery dates) against 1-km buffered control (C) areas around fire perimeters (parenthesized italicized values reference ignition time period for unburned control samples).

CASE: Fire Name	Type	Year	Date	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2016 Airport	Р	2016	06.07	(1608)	952	1232	1264	1490	1276
Arivaca Cienega A	Р	2017	03.08	1662	(1520)	1448	1336	1348	1944
Arivaca Cienega B	Р	2017	03.08	1554	(1218)	1232	1162	1516	1858
RX-East Gate BP	Р	2019	03.05	1404	1312	1412	(1248)	1350	1294
Fourteen Fire	W	2015	08.22	(1790)	940	1356	1314	1668	1894
Mordida	W	2015	12.18	(1758)	892	1232	1002	1432	1338
Brown	W	2016	06.17	(1284)	1254	1286	1136	1256	1296
Cumero	W	2016	05.06	(1672)	1072	1296	1176	1574	1688
Three Hills	W	2016	07.21	(1654)	1172	1376	1392	1554	1550
19 Fire	W	2018	08.07	1492	1338	(1966)	1338	918	1064
High Peak	W	2019	07.17	1458	1406	1182	(1232)	1504	1292
Arroyo Fire	W	2019	08.31	1642	1466	2104	1770	(1914)	978

CASE: Fire Name	Туре	Year	Date	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Average (μ)	Р	-	-	1556	1250	1332	1252	1426	1592
Average (μ)	W	-	-	1594	1192	1474	1296	1478	1388
CONTROL	Туре	Year	Date	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2016 Airport	СР	2016	NA	(1464)	1436	1406	1346	1602	1560
Arivaca Cienega A	CP	2017	NA	1496	(1464)	1406	1354	1474	1738
Arivaca Cienega B	CP	2017	NA	1154	(1262)	1130	1032	1012	1190
RX-East Gate BP	CP	2019	NA	1376	1290	1426	(1186)	1682	1498
Fourteen Fire	CW	2015	NA	(1398)	1332	1590	1474	1666	1788
Mordida	CW	2015	NA	(1578)	1370	1462	1128	1596	1556
Brown	CW	2016	NA	(1304)	1214	1484	1356	1428	1538
Cumero	CW	2016	NA	(1644)	1462	1578	1176	1562	1688
Three Hills	CW	2016	NA	(1544)	1424	1772	1592	1694	1770
19 Fire	CW	2018	NA	1226	1044	(1510)	1326	1464	1496
High Peak	CW	2019	NA	1580	1440	1388	(1338)	1640	1722
Arroyo Fire	CW	2019	NA	1378	1360	1682	1562	(1636)	1806
Average (µ)	СР	-	-	1372	1364	1342	1230	1442	1496
Average (μ)	CW	-	-	1456	1330	1558	1370	1586	1670

Table A1. Cont.

Table A2. The yearly estimated standard deviation (σ) of fine-fuels (kg/ha) within burn perimeters for wildfire (W) and prescribed (P) fires at BANWR, with parenthesized boldface values indicating preburn estimates prior to ignition (some ignition dates do not align with calendar date but rather to preor post-imagery dates) against 1-km buffered control (C) areas around fire perimeters (parenthesized italicized values reference ignition time period for unburned control samples).

CASE: Fire Name	Туре	Year	Date	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2016 Airport	Р	2016	06.07	(344)	148	212	276	314	118
Arivaca Cienega A	Р	2017	03.08	218	(220)	176	196	256	362
Arivaca Cienega B	Р	2017	03.08	308	(202)	264	212	330	282
RX-East Gate BP	Р	2019	03.05	352	302	378	(288)	362	270
Fourteen Fire	W	2015	08.22	(248)	170	144	106	78	386
Mordida	W	2015	12.18	(456)	140	210	108	308	252
Brown	W	2016	06.17	(180)	232	172	326	232	296
Cumero	W	2016	05.06	(320)	174	160	156	352	254
Three Hills	W	2016	07.21	(396)	268	306	280	292	246
19 Fire	W	2018	08.07	226	230	(304)	166	218	320
High Peak	W	2019	07.17	104	156	104	(90)	110	198
Arroyo Fire	W	2019	08.31	444	210	372	248	(204)	234
St. Dev. (σ)	Р	-	-	306	218	258	242	314	258
St. Dev. (σ)	W	-	-	298	198	222	184	224	274
CONTROL	Туре	Year	Date	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
CONTROL 2016 Airport	Type CP	Year 2016	Date NA	2015 (280)	2016 260	2017 368	2018 318	2019 298	2020 248
CONTROL 2016 Airport Arivaca Cienega A	Type CP CP	Year 2016 2017	Date NA NA	2015 (280) 282	2016 260 (294)	2017 368 278	2018 318 294	2019 298 338	2020 248 374
2016 Airport Arivaca Cienega A Arivaca Cienega B	Type CP CP CP	Year 2016 2017 2017	Date NA NA NA	2015 (280) 282 266	2016 260 (294) (346)	2017 368 278 250	2018 318 294 244	2019 298 338 254	2020 248 374 336
2016 Airport Arivaca Cienega A Arivaca Cienega B RX-East Gate BP	Type CP CP CP CP	Year 2016 2017 2017 2019	Date NA NA NA NA	2015 (280) 282 266 338	2016 260 (294) (346) 280	2017 368 278 250 340	2018 318 294 244 (156)	2019 298 338 254 322	2020 248 374 336 342
2016 Airport Arivaca Cienega A Arivaca Cienega B RX-East Gate BP Fourteen Fire	Type CP CP CP CP CP CW	Year 2016 2017 2017 2019 2015	Date NA NA NA NA NA	2015 (280) 282 266 338 (330)	2016 260 (294) (346) 280 210	2017 368 278 250 340 360	2018 318 294 244 (156) 196	2019 298 338 254 322 170	2020 248 374 336 342 354
2016 Airport Arivaca Cienega A Arivaca Cienega B RX-East Gate BP Fourteen Fire Mordida	Type CP CP CP CP CW CW	Year 2016 2017 2017 2019 2015 2015	Date NA NA NA NA NA NA	2015 (280) 282 266 338 (330) (392)	2016 260 (294) (346) 280 210 292	2017 368 278 250 340 360 304	2018 318 294 244 (156) 196 218	2019 298 338 254 322 170 306	2020 248 374 336 342 354 288
CONTROL 2016 Airport Arivaca Cienega A Arivaca Cienega B RX-East Gate BP Fourteen Fire Mordida Brown	Type CP CP CP CW CW CW CW	Year 2016 2017 2017 2019 2015 2015 2015 2016	Date NA NA NA NA NA NA NA	2015 (280) 282 266 338 (330) (392) (252)	2016 260 (294) (346) 280 210 292 270	2017 368 278 250 340 360 304 304 342	2018 318 294 244 (156) 196 218 246	2019 298 338 254 322 170 306 326	2020 248 374 336 342 354 288 320
CONTROL 2016 Airport Arivaca Cienega A Arivaca Cienega B RX-East Gate BP Fourteen Fire Mordida Brown Cumero	Type CP CP CP CW CW CW CW CW	Year 2016 2017 2017 2019 2015 2015 2015 2016 2016	Date NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA	2015 (280) 282 266 338 (330) (392) (252) (326)	2016 (294) (346) 280 210 292 270 236	2017 368 278 250 340 360 304 342 304	2018 318 294 244 (156) 196 218 246 178	2019 298 338 254 322 170 306 326 328	2020 248 374 336 342 354 288 320 320
CONTROL 2016 Airport Arivaca Cienega A Arivaca Cienega B RX-East Gate BP Fourteen Fire Mordida Brown Cumero Three Hills	Type CP CP CP CW CW CW CW CW CW	Year 2016 2017 2017 2019 2015 2015 2015 2016 2016 2016	Date NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA	2015 (280) 282 266 338 (330) (392) (252) (326) (372)	2016 260 (294) (346) 280 210 292 270 236 284	2017 368 278 250 340 360 304 342 304 414	2018 318 294 244 (156) 196 218 246 178 302	2019 298 338 254 322 170 306 326 328 294	2020 248 374 336 342 354 288 320 320 358
CONTROL 2016 Airport Arivaca Cienega A Arivaca Cienega B RX-East Gate BP Fourteen Fire Mordida Brown Cumero Three Hills 19 Fire	Type CP CP CP CW CW CW CW CW CW CW	Year 2016 2017 2017 2019 2015 2015 2016 2016 2016 2018	Date NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA	2015 (280) 282 266 338 (330) (392) (252) (326) (372) 336	2016 260 (294) (346) 280 210 292 270 236 284 296	2017 368 278 250 340 360 304 342 304 414 (450)	2018 318 294 244 (156) 196 218 246 178 302 316	2019 298 338 254 322 170 306 326 328 294 416	2020 248 374 336 342 354 288 320 320 320 358 328
CONTROL 2016 Airport Arivaca Cienega A Arivaca Cienega B RX-East Gate BP Fourteen Fire Mordida Brown Cumero Three Hills 19 Fire High Peak	Type CP CP CP CP CW CW CW CW CW CW CW CW	Year 2016 2017 2017 2019 2015 2015 2016 2016 2016 2018 2019	Date NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA	2015 (280) 282 266 338 (330) (392) (252) (326) (372) 336 144	2016 260 (294) (346) 280 210 292 270 236 284 296 132	2017 368 278 250 340 360 304 342 304 414 (450) 190	2018 318 294 244 (156) 196 218 246 178 302 316 (148)	2019 298 338 254 322 170 306 326 328 294 416 140	2020 248 374 336 342 354 288 320 320 320 358 328 238
CONTROL 2016 Airport Arivaca Cienega A Arivaca Cienega B RX-East Gate BP Fourteen Fire Mordida Brown Cumero Three Hills 19 Fire High Peak Arroyo Fire	Type CP CP CP CW CW CW CW CW CW CW CW CW CW CW	Year 2016 2017 2017 2019 2015 2015 2016 2016 2016 2018 2019 2019	Date NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA	2015 (280) 282 266 338 (330) (392) (252) (326) (372) 336 144 358	2016 260 (294) (346) 280 210 292 270 236 284 296 132 226	2017 368 278 250 340 360 304 342 304 414 (450) 190 394	2018 318 294 (156) 196 218 246 178 302 316 (148) 318	2019 298 338 254 322 170 306 326 328 294 416 140 (230)	2020 248 374 336 342 354 288 320 320 358 320 358 328 238 238 280
CONTROL 2016 Airport Arivaca Cienega A Arivaca Cienega B RX-East Gate BP Fourteen Fire Mordida Brown Cumero Three Hills 19 Fire High Peak Arroyo Fire St. Dev. (σ)	Type CP CP CP CW CW CW CW CW CW CW CW CW CW	Year 2016 2017 2017 2019 2015 2015 2016 2016 2016 2016 2018 2019 2019	Date NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA	2015 (280) 282 266 338 (330) (392) (252) (326) (372) 336 144 358 292	2016 260 (294) (346) 280 210 292 270 236 284 296 132 226 296	2017 368 278 250 340 360 304 342 304 414 (450) 190 394 310	2018 318 294 244 (156) 196 218 246 178 302 316 (148) 318 278	2019 298 338 254 322 170 306 326 328 294 416 140 (230) 304	2020 248 374 336 342 354 288 320 320 328 328 238 238 280 280

CASE: Fire Name	Туре	Year	Date	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2016 Airport	Р	2016	06.07	-	-654	-376	-344	-118	-332
Arivaca Cienega A	Р	2017	03.08	-	-	-72	-184	-172	422
Arivaca Cienega B	Р	2017	03.08	-	-	16	-56	298	640
RX-East Gate BP	Р	2019	03.05	-	-	-	-	102	46
Fourteen Fire	W	2015	08.22	-	-850	-434	-476	-122	104
Mordida	W	2015	12.18	-	-866	-528	-756	-326	-420
Brown	W	2016	06.17	-	-30	2	-148	-28	12
Cumero	W	2016	05.06	-	-598	-374	-494	-96	16
Three Hills	W	2016	07.21	-	-484	-278	-262	-102	-104
19 Fire	W	2018	08.07	-	-	-	-626	-1048	-900
High Peak	W	2019	07.17	-	-	-	-	270	58
Arroyo Fire	W	2019	08.31	-	-	-	-	-	-938
Average Change (Δ)	Р	-	-	-	-654	-144	-194	28	194
Average Change (Δ)	W	-	-	-	-566	-322	-460	-208	-272
CONTROL	Туре	Year	Date	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
CONTROL 2016 Airport	Type CP	Year 2016	Date NA	2015	2016 -28	2017 -58	2018 -118	2019 138	2020 96
CONTROL 2016 Airport Arivaca Cienega A	Type CP CP	Year 2016 2017	Date NA NA	2015 - -	2016 -28	2017 -58 -58	2018 -118 -110	2019 138 10	2020 96 272
CONTROL 2016 Airport Arivaca Cienega A Arivaca Cienega B	Type CP CP CP	Year 2016 2017 2017	Date NA NA NA	2015 - - -	2016 -28 -	2017 -58 -58 -132	2018 -118 -110 -230	2019 138 10 -250	2020 96 272 -72
CONTROL 2016 Airport Arivaca Cienega A Arivaca Cienega B RX-East Gate BP	Type CP CP CP CP	Year 2016 2017 2017 2019	Date NA NA NA NA	2015 - - - -	2016 -28 - -	2017 -58 -58 -132	2018 -118 -110 -230 -	2019 138 10 -250 496	2020 96 272 -72 314
CONTROL 2016 Airport Arivaca Cienega A Arivaca Cienega B RX-East Gate BP Fourteen Fire	Type CP CP CP CP CP CW	Year 2016 2017 2017 2019 2015	Date NA NA NA NA NA	2015 - - - - -	2016 -28 - - - -68	2017 -58 -58 -132 - 190	2018 -118 -110 -230 - 76	2019 138 10 -250 496 268	2020 96 272 -72 314 390
CONTROL 2016 Airport Arivaca Cienega A Arivaca Cienega B RX-East Gate BP Fourteen Fire Mordida	Type CP CP CP CP CW CW	Year 2016 2017 2017 2019 2015 2015	Date NA NA NA NA NA	2015 - - - - - -	2016 -28 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	2017 -58 -58 -132 - 190 -114	2018 -118 -110 -230 - 76 -450	2019 138 10 -250 496 268 16	2020 96 272 -72 314 390 -22
CONTROL 2016 Airport Arivaca Cienega A Arivaca Cienega B RX-East Gate BP Fourteen Fire Mordida Brown	Type CP CP CP CP CW CW CW	Year 2016 2017 2017 2019 2015 2015 2015 2016	Date NA NA NA NA NA NA	2015 - - - - - - - - - -	2016 -28 - - - - - - - - - 68 -208 -90	2017 -58 -58 -132 - 190 -114 182	2018 -118 -110 -230 - 76 -450 54	2019 138 10 -250 496 268 16 124	2020 96 272 -72 314 390 -22 236
CONTROL 2016 Airport Arivaca Cienega A Arivaca Cienega B RX-East Gate BP Fourteen Fire Mordida Brown Cumero	Type CP CP CP CW CW CW CW CW	Year 2016 2017 2017 2019 2015 2015 2016 2016	Date NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA	2015 - - - - - - - - - - - -	2016 -28 - - - - - - - - - 8 -208 -90 -180	2017 -58 -58 -132 - 190 -114 182 -66	2018 -118 -110 -230 - 76 -450 54 -466	2019 138 10 -250 496 268 16 124 -82	2020 96 272 -72 314 390 -22 236 46
CONTROL 2016 Airport Arivaca Cienega A Arivaca Cienega B RX-East Gate BP Fourteen Fire Mordida Brown Cumero Three Hills	Type CP CP CP CW CW CW CW CW CW CW	Year 2016 2017 2017 2019 2015 2015 2016 2016 2016	Date NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA	2015 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	2016 -28 - - - - - - - - - 8 -90 -180 -120	2017 -58 -58 -132 - 190 -114 182 -66 228	$2018 \\ -118 \\ -110 \\ -230 \\ - \\ 76 \\ -450 \\ 54 \\ -466 \\ 48$	2019 138 10 -250 496 268 16 124 -82 152	2020 96 272 -72 314 390 -22 236 46 226
CONTROL 2016 Airport Arivaca Cienega A Arivaca Cienega B RX-East Gate BP Fourteen Fire Mordida Brown Cumero Three Hills 19 Fire	Type CP CP CP CW CW CW CW CW CW CW CW	Year 2016 2017 2017 2019 2015 2015 2016 2016 2016 2018	Date NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA	2015 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	2016 -28 - - - - - - - - - - - - -	2017 -58 -58 -132 - 190 -114 182 -66 228 -	$2018 \\ -118 \\ -110 \\ -230 \\ - \\ 76 \\ -450 \\ 54 \\ -466 \\ 48 \\ -184$	2019 138 10 -250 496 268 16 124 -82 152 -46	2020 96 272 -72 314 390 -22 236 46 226 -14
CONTROL 2016 Airport Arivaca Cienega A Arivaca Cienega B RX-East Gate BP Fourteen Fire Mordida Brown Cumero Three Hills 19 Fire High Peak	Type CP CP CP CW CW	Year 2016 2017 2017 2019 2015 2016 2016 2016 2018 2019	Date NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA	2015 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	2016 -28 - - - - - - - - - - - - -	2017 -58 -58 -132 - 190 -114 182 -66 228 - - - -	2018 -118 -110 -230 - 76 -450 54 -466 48 -184 -	2019 138 10 -250 496 268 16 124 -82 152 -46 302	2020 96 272 -72 314 390 -22 236 46 226 -14 384
CONTROL 2016 Airport Arivaca Cienega A Arivaca Cienega B RX-East Gate BP Fourteen Fire Mordida Brown Cumero Three Hills 19 Fire High Peak Arroyo Fire	Type CP CP CW CW CW CW CW CW CW CW CW CW	Year 2016 2017 2017 2019 2015 2015 2016 2016 2016 2018 2019 2019	Date NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA	2015 - - - - - - - - - - - - -	2016 -28	2017 -58 -58 -132 - 190 -114 182 -66 228 - - - - - - - - - - - - -	$2018 \\ -118 \\ -110 \\ -230 \\ -76 \\ -450 \\ 54 \\ -466 \\ 48 \\ -184 $	2019 138 10 -250 496 268 16 124 -82 152 -46 302 -	2020 96 272 -72 314 390 -22 236 46 226 -14 384 170
CONTROL 2016 Airport Arivaca Cienega A Arivaca Cienega B RX-East Gate BP Fourteen Fire Mordida Brown Cumero Three Hills 19 Fire High Peak Arroyo Fire Average Change (Δ)	Type CP CP CP CW CW	Year 2016 2017 2019 2015 2015 2016 2016 2016 2016 2018 2019 2019	Date NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA	2015 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	2016 -28	2017 -58 -58 -132 - 190 -114 182 -66 228 - - - - - - - - - - - - -	2018 -118 -110 -230 $-$ 76 -450 54 -466 48 -184 $-$ $-$ $-$ -152	2019 138 10 -250 496 268 16 124 -82 152 -46 302 - 98	2020 96 272 -72 314 390 -22 236 46 226 -14 384 170 152

Table A3. The yearly estimated change (Δ) of fine-fuels (kg/ha) within burn perimeters after wildfire (W) and prescribed (P) fires at BANWR against 1-km buffered control (C) areas around fire perimeters (some ignition dates do not align with calendar date but rather to pre- or post-imagery dates).

We have revised all affected figures and tables as well as values reported in the main text in the corrected article.

Reference

1. Wells, A.G.; Munson, S.M.; Sesnie, S.E.; Villarreal, M.L. Remotely Sensed Fine-Fuel Changes from Wildfire and Prescribed Fire in a Semi-Arid Grassland. *Fire* **2021**, *4*, 84. [CrossRef]

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