

# Is Aromatic Nitration Spin Density Driven?

– Supplementary Materials –

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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- Cartesian coordinates (Å) at  $r = 3.05$  Å for benzene<sup>+</sup>:NO<sub>2</sub> (<sup>2</sup>B<sub>2g</sub> and <sup>2</sup>B<sub>3g</sub> states), benzene:NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>, toluene<sup>+</sup>:NO<sub>2</sub>, toluene:NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> complexes predicted at the ωB97X-D/ma-TZVP level in the gas phase and dichloromethane (via PCM computations).
- CM5 (ωB97X-D/ma-TZVP) net atomic charge of NO<sub>2</sub> as a function of the distance between interacting units for all the energy profiles (Figures S1-S4).
- Critical points of the energy profiles (Tables S1-S14).

## Cartesian coordinates (Å) at $r = 3.05$ Å.

### <sup>1</sup>A<sub>1g</sub> benzene:NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>, path A, gas phase

C	0.000000	1.387377	0.000000
C	1.201504	0.693689	0.000000
C	1.201504	-0.693689	0.000000
C	0.000000	-1.387377	0.000000
C	-1.201504	-0.693689	0.000000
C	-1.201504	0.693689	0.000000
H	-0.000000	2.470242	0.000000
H	2.139292	1.235121	0.000000
H	2.139292	-1.235121	0.000000
H	0.000000	-2.470242	0.000000
H	-2.139292	-1.235121	0.000000
H	-2.139292	1.235121	0.000000
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	1.109086	0.000000	3.050000
O	-1.109086	0.000000	3.050000

### <sup>1</sup>A<sub>1g</sub> benzene:NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>, path B, gas phase

C	0.000000	0.693689	0.000000
C	1.201504	0.000000	0.000000
C	1.201504	-1.387377	0.000000
C	0.000000	-2.081066	0.000000
C	-1.201504	-1.387377	0.000000
C	-1.201504	0.000000	0.000000
H	-0.000000	1.776553	0.000000
H	2.139292	0.541432	0.000000
H	2.139292	-1.928810	0.000000
H	0.000000	-3.163931	0.000000
H	-2.139292	-1.928810	0.000000
H	-2.139292	0.541432	0.000000
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	1.109086	0.000000	3.050000
O	-1.109086	0.000000	3.050000

### <sup>1</sup>A<sub>1g</sub> benzene:NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>, path C, gas phase

C	-1.201504	1.387377	0.000000
C	0.000000	0.693689	0.000000
C	0.000000	-0.693689	0.000000
C	-1.201504	-1.387377	0.000000
C	-2.403008	-0.693689	0.000000
C	-2.403008	0.693689	0.000000
H	-1.201504	2.470242	0.000000
H	0.937788	1.235121	0.000000
H	0.937788	-1.235121	0.000000
H	-1.201504	-2.470242	0.000000
H	-3.340797	-1.235121	0.000000
H	-3.340797	1.235121	0.000000
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	1.109086	0.000000	3.050000
O	-1.109086	0.000000	3.050000

### <sup>1</sup>A<sub>1g</sub> benzene:NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>, path D, gas phase

C	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
C	1.201504	-0.693689	0.000000
C	1.201504	-2.081066	0.000000
C	0.000000	-2.774755	0.000000
C	-1.201504	-2.081066	0.000000
C	-1.201504	-0.693689	0.000000
H	0.000000	1.082865	0.000000
H	2.139292	-0.152256	0.000000
H	2.139292	-2.622499	0.000000

H	0.000000	-3.857620	0.000000
H	-2.139292	-2.622499	0.000000
H	-2.139292	-0.152256	0.000000
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	0.000000	1.109086	3.050000
O	0.000000	-1.109086	3.050000

**<sup>2</sup>B<sub>2g</sub> benzene<sup>+</sup>:NO<sub>2</sub>, path A, gas phase**

C	0.000000	1.373310	0.000000
C	1.242304	0.679985	0.000000
C	1.242304	-0.679985	0.000000
C	0.000000	-1.373310	0.000000
C	-1.242304	-0.679985	0.000000
C	-1.242304	0.679985	0.000000
H	0.000000	2.457124	0.000000
H	2.165348	1.243829	0.000000
H	2.165348	-1.243829	0.000000
H	0.000000	-2.457124	0.000000
H	-2.165348	-1.243829	0.000000
H	-2.165348	1.243829	0.000000
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	1.091131	0.000000	3.506921
O	-1.091131	0.000000	3.506921

**<sup>2</sup>B<sub>2g</sub> benzene<sup>+</sup>:NO<sub>2</sub>, path B, gas phase**

C	0.000000	0.693325	0.000000
C	1.242304	0.000000	0.000000
C	1.242304	-1.359970	0.000000
C	0.000000	-2.053295	0.000000
C	-1.242304	-1.359970	0.000000
C	-1.242304	0.000000	0.000000
H	0.000000	1.777139	0.000000
H	2.165348	0.563844	0.000000
H	2.165348	-1.923814	0.000000
H	0.000000	-3.137109	0.000000
H	-2.165348	-1.923814	0.000000
H	-2.165348	0.563844	0.000000
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	1.091131	0.000000	3.506921
O	-1.091131	0.000000	3.506921

**<sup>2</sup>B<sub>2g</sub> benzene<sup>+</sup>:NO<sub>2</sub>, path D, gas phase**

C	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
C	1.242304	-0.693325	0.000000
C	1.242304	-2.053295	0.000000
C	0.000000	-2.746620	0.000000
C	-1.242304	-2.053295	0.000000
C	-1.242304	-0.693325	0.000000
H	0.000000	1.083814	0.000000
H	2.165348	-0.129481	0.000000
H	2.165348	-2.617139	0.000000
H	0.000000	-3.830434	0.000000
H	-2.165348	-2.617139	0.000000
H	-2.165348	-0.129481	0.000000
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	0.000000	1.091131	3.506921
O	0.000000	-1.091131	3.506921

**<sup>2</sup>B<sub>3g</sub> benzene<sup>+</sup>:NO<sub>2</sub>, path A, gas phase**

C	0.000000	1.434186	0.000000
C	1.189468	0.722597	0.000000
C	1.189468	-0.722597	0.000000
C	0.000000	-1.434186	0.000000
C	-1.189468	-0.722597	0.000000
C	-1.189468	0.722597	0.000000
H	0.000000	2.512882	0.000000
H	2.139069	1.239291	0.000000
H	2.139069	-1.239291	0.000000
H	0.000000	-2.512882	0.000000
H	-2.139069	-1.239291	0.000000
H	-2.139069	1.239291	0.000000
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	1.091131	0.000000	3.506921
O	-1.091131	0.000000	3.506921

**<sup>2</sup>B<sub>3g</sub> benzene<sup>+</sup>:NO<sub>2</sub>, path B, gas phase**

C	0.000000	0.711589	0.000000
C	1.189468	0.000000	0.000000
C	1.189468	-1.445195	0.000000
C	0.000000	-2.156784	0.000000
C	-1.189468	-1.445195	0.000000
C	-1.189468	0.000000	0.000000
H	0.000000	1.790285	0.000000
H	2.139069	0.516693	0.000000
H	2.139069	-1.961888	0.000000
H	0.000000	-3.235480	0.000000
H	-2.139069	-1.961888	0.000000
H	-2.139069	0.516693	0.000000
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	1.091131	0.000000	3.506921
O	-1.091131	0.000000	3.506921

**<sup>2</sup>B<sub>3g</sub> benzene<sup>+</sup>:NO<sub>2</sub>, path C, gas phase**

C	-1.189468	1.434186	0.000000
C	0.000000	0.722597	0.000000
C	0.000000	-0.722597	0.000000
C	-1.189468	-1.434186	0.000000
C	-2.378937	-0.722597	0.000000
C	-2.378937	0.722597	0.000000
H	-1.189468	2.512882	0.000000
H	0.949601	1.239291	0.000000
H	0.949601	-1.239291	0.000000
H	-1.189468	-2.512882	0.000000
H	-3.328537	-1.239291	0.000000
H	-3.328537	1.239291	0.000000
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	1.091131	0.000000	3.506921
O	-1.091131	0.000000	3.506921

**<sup>1</sup>A<sub>1g</sub> benzene:NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>, path A, dichloromethane**

C	0.000000	1.388395	0.000000
C	1.202386	0.694198	0.000000

C	1.202386	-0.694198	0.000000
C	0.000000	-1.388395	0.000000
C	-1.202386	-0.694198	0.000000
C	-1.202386	0.694198	0.000000
H	0.000000	2.471321	0.000000
H	2.140227	1.235661	0.000000
H	2.140227	-1.235661	0.000000
H	0.000000	-2.471321	0.000000
H	-2.140227	-1.235661	0.000000
H	-2.140227	1.235661	0.000000
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	1.106725	0.000000	3.050000
O	-1.106725	0.000000	3.050000

**<sup>1</sup>A<sub>1g</sub> benzene:NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>, path B, dichloromethane**

C	0.000000	0.694198	0.000000
C	1.202386	0.000000	0.000000
C	1.202386	-1.388395	0.000000
C	0.000000	-2.082593	0.000000
C	-1.202386	-1.388395	0.000000
C	-1.202386	0.000000	0.000000
H	0.000000	1.777123	0.000000
H	2.140227	0.541463	0.000000
H	2.140227	-1.929858	0.000000
H	0.000000	-3.165519	0.000000
H	-2.140227	-1.929858	0.000000
H	-2.140227	0.541463	0.000000
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	1.106725	0.000000	3.050000
O	-1.106725	0.000000	3.050000

**<sup>1</sup>A<sub>1g</sub> benzene:NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>, path C, dichloromethane**

C	-1.202386	1.388395	0.000000
C	0.000000	0.694198	0.000000
C	0.000000	-0.694198	0.000000
C	-1.202386	-1.388395	0.000000
C	-2.404772	-0.694198	0.000000
C	-2.404772	0.694198	0.000000
H	-1.202386	2.471321	0.000000
H	0.937841	1.235661	0.000000
H	0.937841	-1.235661	0.000000
H	-1.202386	-2.471321	0.000000
H	-3.342613	-1.235661	0.000000
H	-3.342613	1.235661	0.000000
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	1.106725	0.000000	3.050000
O	-1.106725	0.000000	3.050000

**<sup>1</sup>A<sub>1g</sub> benzene:NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>, path D, dichloromethane**

C	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
C	1.202386	-0.694198	0.000000
C	1.202386	-2.082593	0.000000
C	0.000000	-2.776791	0.000000
C	-1.202386	-2.082593	0.000000
C	-1.202386	-0.694198	0.000000
H	0.000000	1.082926	0.000000
H	2.140227	-0.152735	0.000000
H	2.140227	-2.624056	0.000000
H	0.000000	-3.859716	0.000000
H	-2.140227	-2.624056	0.000000
H	-2.140227	-0.152735	0.000000
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	0.000000	1.106725	3.050000
O	0.000000	-1.106725	3.050000

**<sup>2</sup>B<sub>2g</sub> benzene<sup>+</sup>:NO<sub>2</sub>, path A, dichloromethane**

C	0.000000	1.372149	0.000000
C	1.240977	0.679492	0.000000
C	1.240977	-0.679492	0.000000
C	0.000000	-1.372149	0.000000
C	-1.240977	-0.679492	0.000000
C	-1.240977	0.679492	0.000000
H	0.000000	2.454487	0.000000
H	2.162116	1.244201	0.000000
H	2.162116	-1.244201	0.000000
H	0.000000	-2.454487	0.000000
H	-2.162116	-1.244201	0.000000
H	-2.162116	1.244201	0.000000
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	1.090552	0.000000	3.507337
O	-1.090552	0.000000	3.507337

**<sup>2</sup>B<sub>2g</sub> benzene<sup>+</sup>:NO<sub>2</sub>, path B, dichloromethane**

C	0.000000	0.692657	0.000000
C	1.240977	0.000000	0.000000
C	1.240977	-1.358983	0.000000
C	0.000000	-2.051640	0.000000
C	-1.240977	-1.358983	0.000000
C	-1.240977	0.000000	0.000000
H	0.000000	1.774995	0.000000
H	2.162116	0.564710	0.000000
H	2.162116	-1.923693	0.000000
H	0.000000	-3.133978	0.000000
H	-2.162116	-1.923693	0.000000
H	-2.162116	0.564710	0.000000
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	1.090552	0.000000	3.507337
O	-1.090552	0.000000	3.507337

**<sup>2</sup>B<sub>2g</sub> benzene<sup>+</sup>:NO<sub>2</sub>, path D, dichloromethane**

C	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
C	1.240977	-0.692657	0.000000
C	1.240977	-2.051640	0.000000
C	0.000000	-2.744297	0.000000
C	-1.240977	-2.051640	0.000000
C	-1.240977	-0.692657	0.000000
H	0.000000	1.082338	0.000000
H	2.162116	-0.127947	0.000000
H	2.162116	-2.616350	0.000000
H	0.000000	-3.826635	0.000000
H	-2.162116	-2.616350	0.000000
H	-2.162116	-0.127947	0.000000
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000

O	0.000000	1.090552	3.507337
O	0.000000	-1.090552	3.507337

**<sup>2</sup>B<sub>3g</sub> benzene<sup>+</sup>:NO<sub>2</sub>, path A, dichloromethane**

C	0.000000	1.434186	0.000000
C	1.189468	0.722597	0.000000
C	1.189468	-0.722597	0.000000
C	0.000000	-1.434186	0.000000
C	-1.189468	-0.722597	0.000000
C	-1.189468	0.722597	0.000000
H	0.000000	2.512882	0.000000
H	2.139069	1.239291	0.000000
H	2.139069	-1.239291	0.000000
H	0.000000	-2.512882	0.000000
H	-2.139069	-1.239291	0.000000
H	-2.139069	1.239291	0.000000
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	1.090552	0.000000	3.507337
O	-1.090552	0.000000	3.507337

**<sup>2</sup>B<sub>3g</sub> benzene<sup>+</sup>:NO<sub>2</sub>, path B, dichloromethane**

C	0.000000	0.711589	0.000000
C	1.189468	0.000000	0.000000
C	1.189468	-1.445195	0.000000
C	0.000000	-2.156784	0.000000
C	-1.189468	-1.445195	0.000000
C	-1.189468	0.000000	0.000000
H	0.000000	1.790285	0.000000
H	2.139069	0.516693	0.000000
H	2.139069	-1.961888	0.000000
H	0.000000	-3.235480	0.000000
H	-2.139069	-1.961888	0.000000
H	-2.139069	0.516693	0.000000
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	1.090552	0.000000	3.507337
O	-1.090552	0.000000	3.507337

**<sup>2</sup>B<sub>3g</sub> benzene<sup>+</sup>:NO<sub>2</sub>, path C, dichloromethane**

C	-1.189468	1.434186	0.000000
C	0.000000	0.722597	0.000000
C	0.000000	-0.722597	0.000000
C	-1.189468	-1.434186	0.000000
C	-2.378937	-0.722597	0.000000
C	-2.378937	0.722597	0.000000
H	-1.189468	2.512882	0.000000
H	0.949601	1.239291	0.000000
H	0.949601	-1.239291	0.000000
H	-1.189468	-2.512882	0.000000
H	-3.328537	-1.239291	0.000000
H	-3.328537	1.239291	0.000000
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	1.090552	0.000000	3.507337
O	-1.090552	0.000000	3.507337

**toluene:NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>, path A, gas phase**

C	0.000000	1.394976	0.000000
C	1.197315	0.695699	0.000000
C	1.194293	-0.690721	0.000000
C	0.000000	-1.404932	0.000000
C	-1.194293	-0.690721	0.000000
C	-1.197315	0.695699	0.000000
H	0.000000	2.477552	0.000000
H	2.138511	1.231457	0.000000
H	2.135690	-1.228679	0.000000
C	0.000000	-2.908642	0.000000
H	-2.135690	-1.228679	0.000000
H	-2.138511	1.231457	0.000000
H	-0.877969	-3.305364	0.510892
H	0.877969	-3.305364	0.510892
H	0.000000	-3.295299	-1.022326
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	1.109086	0.000000	3.050000
O	-1.109086	0.000000	3.050000

**toluene:NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>, path B, gas phase**

C	0.000000	0.699276	0.000000
C	1.197315	0.000000	0.000000
C	1.194293	-1.386420	0.000000
C	0.000000	-2.100632	0.000000
C	-1.194293	-1.386420	0.000000
C	-1.197315	0.000000	0.000000
H	0.000000	1.781853	0.000000
H	2.138511	0.535758	0.000000
H	2.135690	-1.924379	0.000000
C	0.000000	-3.604342	0.000000
H	-2.135690	-1.924379	0.000000
H	-2.138511	0.535758	0.000000
H	-0.877969	-4.001063	0.510892
H	0.877969	-4.001063	0.510892
H	0.000000	-3.990998	-1.022326
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	1.109086	0.000000	3.050000
O	-1.109086	0.000000	3.050000

**toluene:NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>, path D, gas phase**

C	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
C	1.197315	-0.699276	0.000000
C	1.194293	-2.085697	0.000000
C	0.000000	-2.799908	0.000000
C	-1.194293	-2.085697	0.000000
C	-1.197315	-0.699276	0.000000
H	0.000000	1.082576	0.000000
H	2.138511	-0.163518	0.000000
H	2.135690	-2.623655	0.000000
C	0.000000	-4.303618	0.000000
H	-2.135690	-2.623655	0.000000
H	-2.138511	-0.163518	0.000000
H	-0.877969	-4.700340	0.510892
H	0.877969	-4.700340	0.510892
H	0.000000	-4.690274	-1.022326
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	0.000000	1.109086	3.050000
O	0.000000	-1.109086	3.050000

toluene<sup>+</sup>:NO<sub>2</sub>, path A, gas phase

C	0.000000	1.379696	0.000000
C	-1.233893	0.684496	0.000000
C	-1.235224	-0.674719	0.000000
C	0.000000	-1.399249	0.000000
C	1.235224	-0.674719	0.000000
C	1.233893	0.684496	0.000000
H	0.000000	2.462967	0.000000
H	-2.160484	1.242402	0.000000
H	-2.164140	-1.230548	0.000000
C	0.000000	-2.869281	0.000000
H	2.164140	-1.230548	0.000000
H	2.160484	1.242402	0.000000
H	0.891296	-3.284441	0.469101
H	-0.891296	-3.284441	0.469101
H	0.000000	-3.200748	-1.051312
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	1.091131	0.000000	3.506921
O	-1.091131	0.000000	3.506921

toluene<sup>+</sup>:NO<sub>2</sub>, path B, gas phase

C	0.000000	0.695201	0.000000
C	-1.233893	0.000000	0.000000
C	-1.235224	-1.359215	0.000000
C	0.000000	-2.083745	0.000000
C	1.235224	-1.359215	0.000000
C	1.233893	0.000000	0.000000
H	0.000000	1.778472	0.000000
H	-2.160484	0.557906	0.000000
H	-2.164140	-1.915044	0.000000
C	0.000000	-3.553777	0.000000
H	2.164140	-1.915044	0.000000
H	2.160484	0.557906	0.000000
H	0.891296	-3.968937	0.469101
H	-0.891296	-3.968937	0.469101
H	0.000000	-3.885244	-1.051312
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	1.091131	0.000000	3.506921
O	-1.091131	0.000000	3.506921

toluene<sup>+</sup>:NO<sub>2</sub>, path D, gas phase

C	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
C	-1.233893	-0.695201	0.000000
C	-1.235224	-2.054416	0.000000
C	0.000000	-2.778946	0.000000
C	1.235224	-2.054416	0.000000
C	1.233893	-0.695201	0.000000
H	0.000000	1.083271	0.000000
H	-2.160484	-0.137295	0.000000
H	-2.164140	-2.610244	0.000000
C	0.000000	-4.248978	0.000000
H	2.164140	-2.610244	0.000000
H	2.160484	-0.137295	0.000000
H	0.891296	-4.664138	0.469101
H	-0.891296	-4.664138	0.469101
H	0.000000	-4.580444	-1.051312
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	0.000000	1.091131	3.506921
O	0.000000	-1.091131	3.506921

toluene:NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>, path A, dichloromethane

C	0.000000	1.396226	0.000000
C	1.198090	0.696206	0.000000
C	1.195076	-0.691235	0.000000
C	0.000000	-1.406168	0.000000
C	-1.195076	-0.691235	0.000000
C	-1.198090	0.696206	0.000000
H	0.000000	2.478923	0.000000
H	2.139474	1.231874	0.000000
H	2.136549	-1.229057	0.000000
C	0.000000	-2.909928	0.000000
H	-2.136549	-1.229057	0.000000
H	-2.139474	1.231874	0.000000
H	-0.879119	-3.305951	0.509131
H	0.879119	-3.305951	0.509131
H	0.000000	-3.295246	-1.022778
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	1.106725	0.000000	3.050000
O	-1.106725	0.000000	3.050000

toluene:NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>, path B, dichloromethane

C	0.000000	0.700020	0.000000
C	1.198090	0.000000	0.000000
C	1.195076	-1.387441	0.000000
C	0.000000	-2.102374	0.000000
C	-1.195076	-1.387441	0.000000
C	-1.198090	0.000000	0.000000
H	0.000000	1.782717	0.000000
H	2.139474	0.535668	0.000000
H	2.136549	-1.925263	0.000000
C	0.000000	-3.606134	0.000000
H	-2.136549	-1.925263	0.000000
H	-2.139474	0.535668	0.000000
H	-0.879119	-4.002157	0.509131
H	0.879119	-4.002157	0.509131
H	0.000000	-3.991451	-1.022778
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	1.106725	0.000000	3.050000
O	-1.106725	0.000000	3.050000

toluene:NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>, path D, dichloromethane

C	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
C	1.198090	-0.700020	0.000000
C	1.195076	-2.087461	0.000000
C	0.000000	-2.802394	0.000000
C	-1.195076	-2.087461	0.000000
C	-1.198090	-0.700020	0.000000
H	0.000000	1.082697	0.000000
H	2.139474	-0.164352	0.000000
H	2.136549	-2.625283	0.000000
C	0.000000	-4.306154	0.000000
H	-2.136549	-2.625283	0.000000

H	-2.139474	-0.164352	0.000000
H	-0.879119	-4.702177	0.509131
H	0.879119	-4.702177	0.509131
H	0.000000	-4.691472	-1.022778
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	0.000000	1.106725	3.050000
O	0.000000	-1.106725	3.050000

**toluene<sup>+</sup>:NO<sub>2</sub>, path A, dichloromethane**

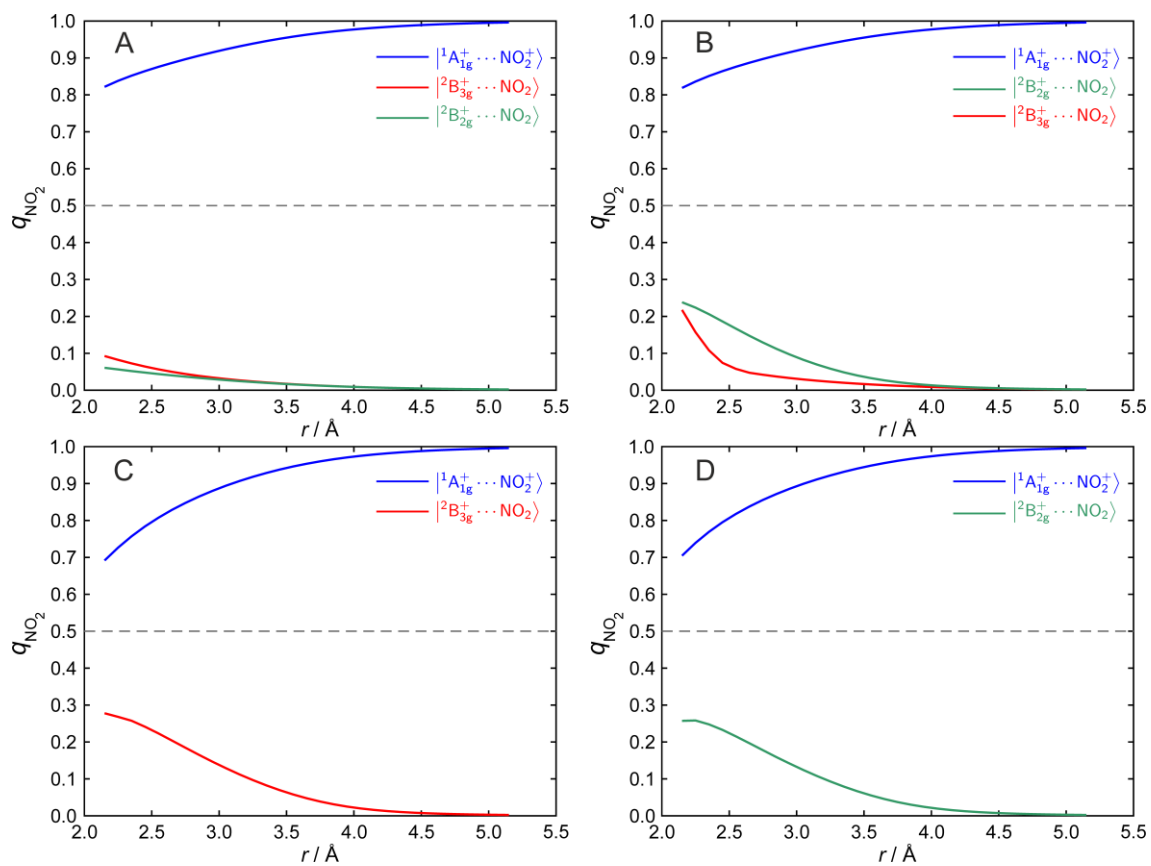
C	0.000000	1.378137	0.000000
C	-1.233077	0.683871	0.000000
C	-1.234865	-0.674590	0.000000
C	0.000000	-1.396698	0.000000
C	1.234865	-0.674590	0.000000
C	1.233077	0.683871	0.000000
H	0.000000	2.460205	0.000000
H	-2.158096	1.242476	0.000000
H	-2.161613	-1.232276	0.000000
C	0.000000	-2.865676	0.000000
H	2.161613	-1.232276	0.000000
H	2.158096	1.242476	0.000000
H	0.891875	-3.273543	0.473382
H	-0.891875	-3.273543	0.473382
H	0.000000	-3.196874	-1.049169
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	1.090552	0.000000	3.507337
O	-1.090552	0.000000	3.507337

**toluene<sup>+</sup>:NO<sub>2</sub>, path B, dichloromethane**

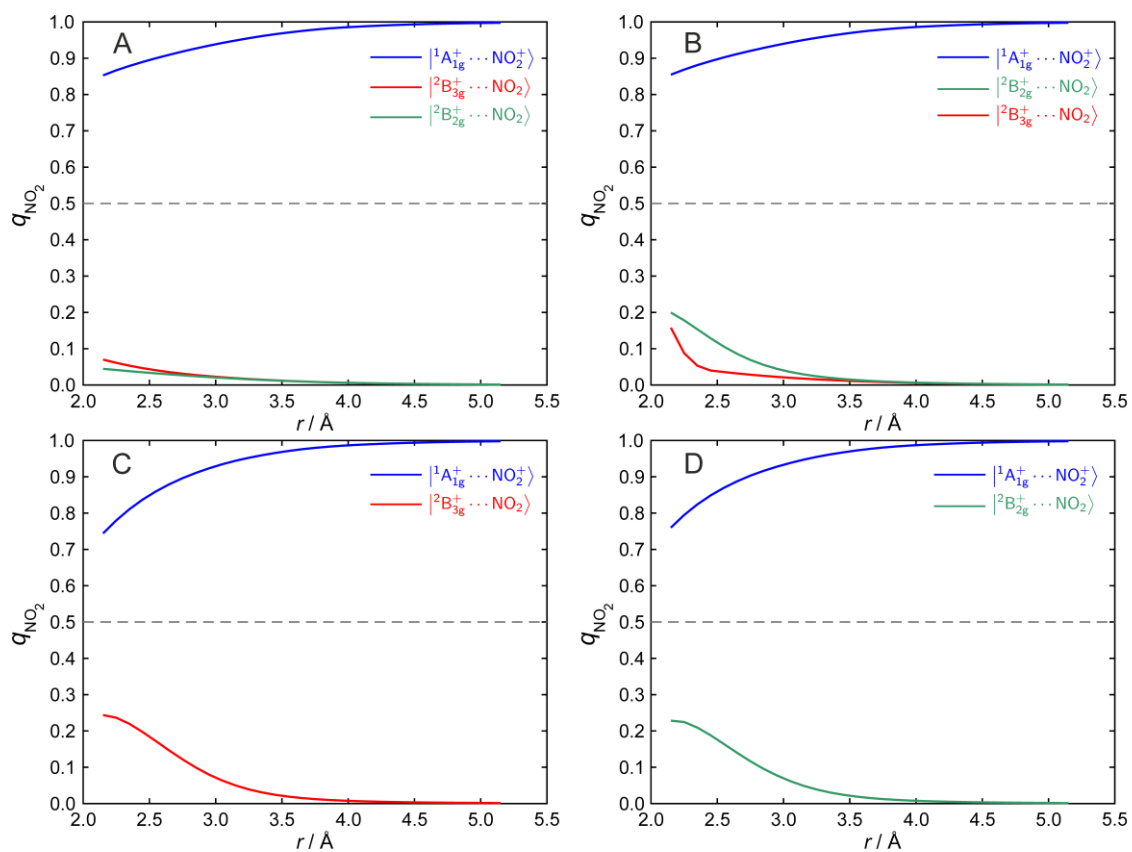
C	0.000000	0.694267	0.000000
C	-1.233077	0.000000	0.000000
C	-1.234865	-1.358461	0.000000
C	0.000000	-2.080568	0.000000
C	1.234865	-1.358461	0.000000
C	1.233077	0.000000	0.000000
H	0.000000	1.776334	0.000000
H	-2.158096	0.558605	0.000000
H	-2.161613	-1.916147	0.000000
C	0.000000	-3.549547	0.000000
H	2.161613	-1.916147	0.000000
H	2.158096	0.558605	0.000000
H	0.891875	-3.957414	0.473382
H	-0.891875	-3.957414	0.473382
H	0.000000	-3.880745	-1.049169
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	1.090552	0.000000	3.507337
O	-1.090552	0.000000	3.507337

**toluene<sup>+</sup>:NO<sub>2</sub>, path D, dichloromethane**

C	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
C	-1.233077	-0.694267	0.000000
C	-1.234865	-2.052728	0.000000
C	0.000000	-2.774835	0.000000
C	1.234865	-2.052728	0.000000
C	1.233077	-0.694267	0.000000
H	0.000000	1.082067	0.000000
H	-2.158096	-0.135661	0.000000
H	-2.161613	-2.610414	0.000000
C	0.000000	-4.243813	0.000000
H	2.161613	-2.610414	0.000000
H	2.158096	-0.135661	0.000000
H	0.891875	-4.651680	0.473382
H	-0.891875	-4.651680	0.473382
H	0.000000	-4.575011	-1.049169
N	0.000000	0.000000	3.050000
O	0.000000	1.090552	3.507337
O	0.000000	-1.090552	3.507337

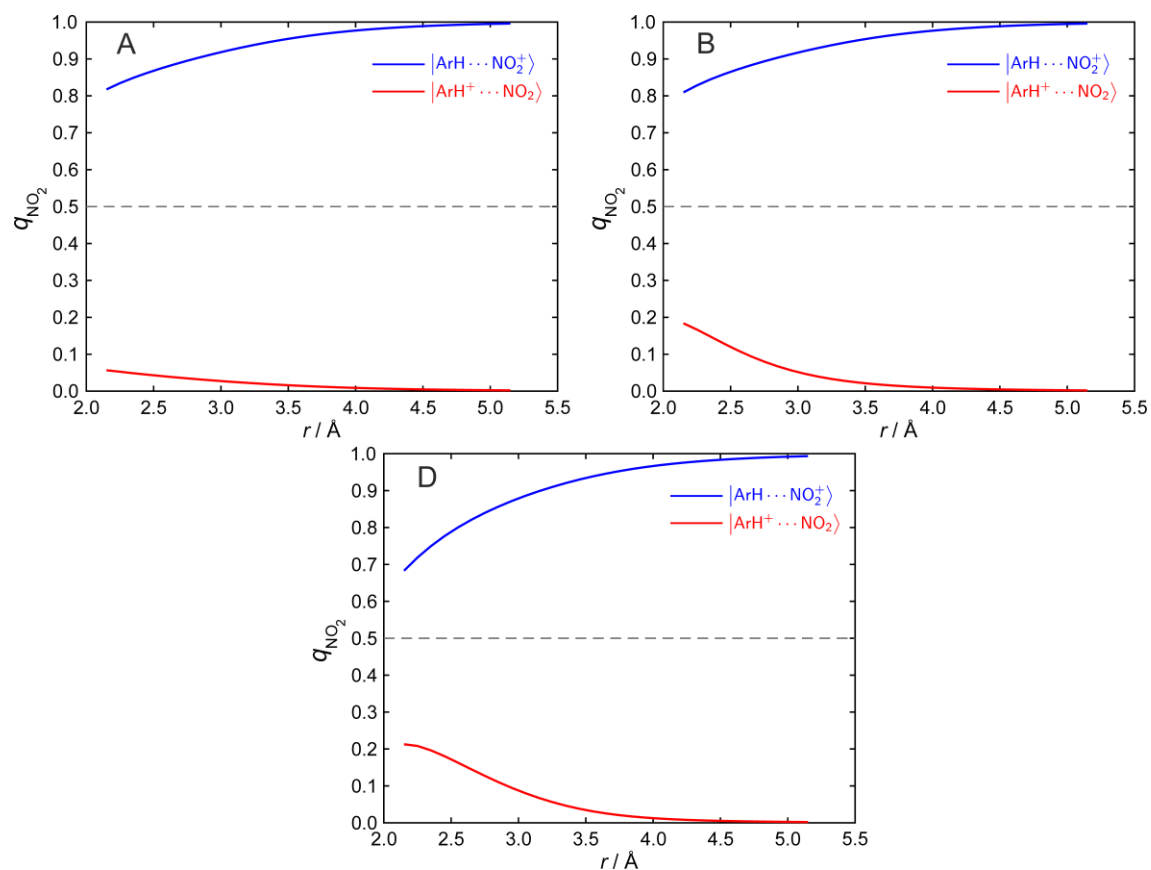


**Figure S1.** CM5 net atomic charge of  $\text{NO}_2$  as a function of the distance between interacting units for paths A, B, C, and D of benzene in the gas phase.

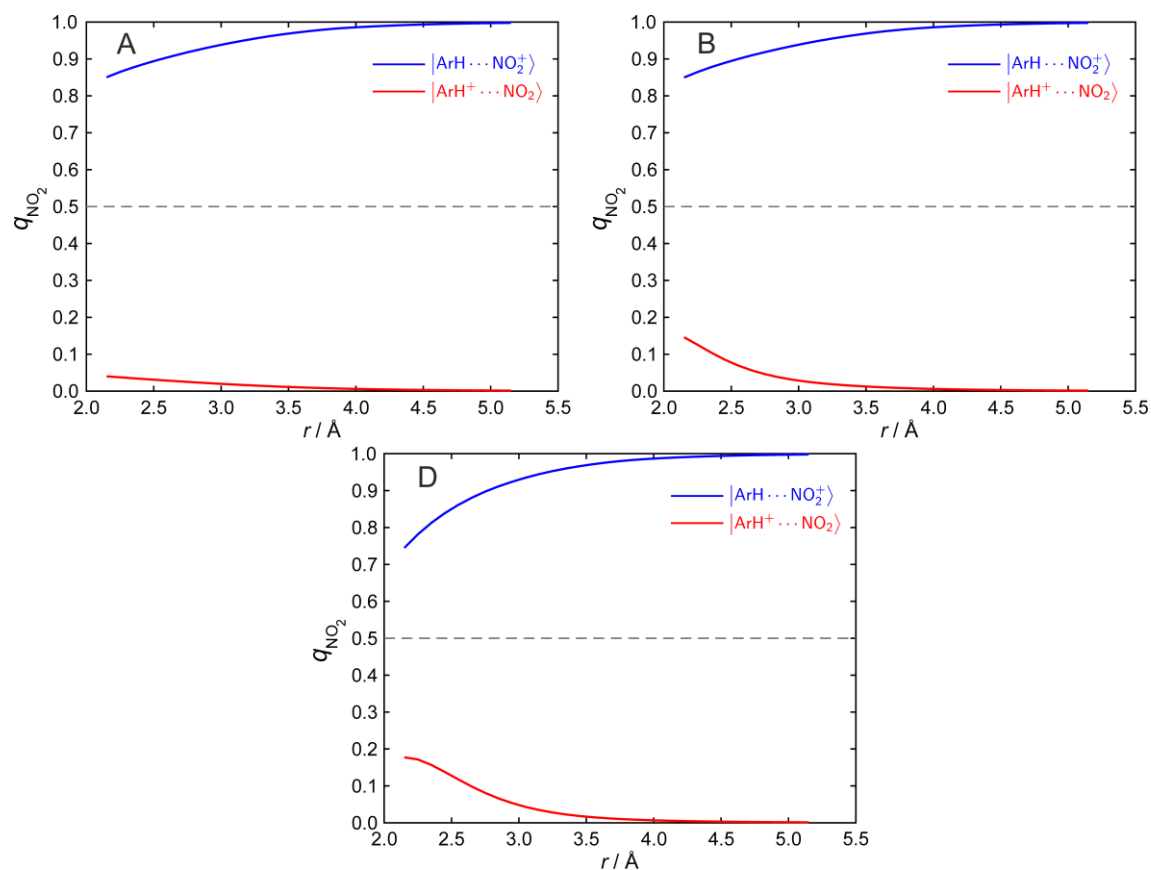


**Figure S2.** CM5 net atomic charge of NO<sub>2</sub> as a function of the distance between interacting units for paths A, B, C, and D of benzene in dichloromethane.





**Figure S3.** CM5 net atomic charge of  $\text{NO}_2$  as a function of the distance between interacting units for paths A, B, and D of toluene in the gas phase.



**Figure S4.** CM5 net atomic charge of  $\text{NO}_2$  as a function of the distance between interacting units for paths A, B, and D of toluene in dichloromethane.

**Table S1.** Critical points for benzene / NO<sub>2</sub>, path A, gas phase;  $r$  is given in Å,  $E_{\text{int}}$  (vs neutral NO<sub>2</sub> and benzene<sup>+</sup>) is expressed in kcal/mol.

$r$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{A}_{1\text{g}})$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{B}_{2\text{g}})$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{B}_{3\text{g}})$
3.05 <sup>a</sup>	-3.8	+0.2	-0.1
3.35 <sup>b</sup>	-2.8	-0.3	-0.3
3.25 <sup>c</sup>	-3.4	-0.2	-0.3

<sup>a</sup>Minimum for A<sub>1g</sub> profile. <sup>b</sup>Minimum for B<sub>2g</sub> profile. <sup>c</sup>Minimum for B<sub>3g</sub> profile.**Table S2.** Critical points for benzene / NO<sub>2</sub>, path B, gas phase;  $r$  is given in Å,  $E_{\text{int}}$  (vs neutral NO<sub>2</sub> and benzene<sup>+</sup>) is expressed in kcal/mol.

$r$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{A}_{1\text{g}})$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{B}_{2\text{g}})$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{B}_{3\text{g}})$
3.05 <sup>a</sup>	-3.4	-1.1	+0.3
3.35 <sup>b</sup>	-2.5	-0.8	-0.1

<sup>a</sup>Minimum for A<sub>1g</sub> and B<sub>2g</sub> profiles. <sup>b</sup>Minimum for B<sub>3g</sub> profile.**Table S3.** Critical points for benzene / NO<sub>2</sub>, path C, gas phase;  $r$  is given in Å,  $E_{\text{int}}$  (vs neutral NO<sub>2</sub> and benzene<sup>+</sup>) is expressed in kcal/mol.

$r$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{A}_{1\text{g}})$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{B}_{3\text{g}})$
2.85 <sup>a</sup>	-5.8	-4.6
2.15 <sup>b</sup>	+19.9	-8.5

<sup>a</sup>Minimum for A<sub>1g</sub> profile. <sup>b</sup>Interaction energy is a strictly increasing function of  $r$  for B<sub>3g</sub> profile.**Table S4.** Critical points for benzene / NO<sub>2</sub>, path D, gas phase;  $r$  is given in Å,  $E_{\text{int}}$  (vs neutral NO<sub>2</sub> and benzene<sup>+</sup>) is expressed in kcal/mol.

$r$		$E_{\text{int}}(\text{A}_{1\text{g}})$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{B}_{2\text{g}})$
2.85 <sup>a</sup>		-5.0	-4.9
2.15 <sup>b</sup>		+22.6	-8.8

<sup>a</sup>Minimum for A<sub>1g</sub> profile. <sup>b</sup>Interaction energy is a strictly increasing function of  $r$  for B<sub>2g</sub> profile.**Table S5.** Critical points for toluene / NO<sub>2</sub>, path A, gas phase;  $r$  is given in Å,  $E_{\text{int}}$  (vs neutral NO<sub>2</sub> and toluene<sup>+</sup>) is expressed in kcal/mol.

$r$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{ArH}\cdots\text{NO}_2^+)$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{ArH}^+\cdots\text{NO}_2)$
3.05 <sup>a</sup>	+5.8	0.0
3.35 <sup>b</sup>	+7.0	-0.4

<sup>a</sup>Minimum for ArH<sup>+</sup>⋯NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> profile. <sup>b</sup>Minimum for ArH<sup>+</sup>⋯NO<sub>2</sub> profile.**Table S6.** Critical points for toluene / NO<sub>2</sub>, path B, gas phase;  $r$  is given in Å,  $E_{\text{int}}$  (vs neutral NO<sub>2</sub> and toluene<sup>+</sup>) is expressed in kcal/mol.

$r$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{ArH}\cdots\text{NO}_2^+)$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{ArH}^+\cdots\text{NO}_2)$
3.05 <sup>a</sup>	+6.0	-0.5
3.35 <sup>b</sup>	+6.2	-0.6

<sup>a</sup>Minimum for ArH<sup>+</sup>⋯NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> profile. <sup>b</sup>Minimum for ArH<sup>+</sup>⋯NO<sub>2</sub> profile.

**Table S7.** Critical points for toluene / NO<sub>2</sub>, path D, gas phase;  $r$  is given in Å,  $E_{\text{int}}$  (vs neutral NO<sub>2</sub> and toluene<sup>+</sup>) is expressed in kcal/mol.

$r$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{ArH}\cdots\text{NO}_2^+)$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{ArH}^+\cdots\text{NO}_2)$
2.85 <sup>a</sup>	+3.8	-3.4
2.15 <sup>b</sup>	+30.1	-5.4

<sup>a</sup>Minimum for ArH<sup>+</sup>⋯NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> profile. <sup>b</sup>Interaction energy is a strictly increasing function of  $r$  for ArH<sup>+</sup>⋯NO<sub>2</sub> profile.

**Table S8.** Critical points for benzene / NO<sub>2</sub>, path A, dichloromethane;  $r$  is given in Å,  $E_{\text{int}}$  (vs NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> and neutral benzene) is expressed in kcal/mol.

$r$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{A}_{1g})$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{B}_{2g})$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{B}_{3g})$
3.35 <sup>a</sup>	-2.1	+7.9	+8.2
3.75 <sup>b</sup>	-1.9	+7.7	+8.1
3.85 <sup>c</sup>	-1.8	+7.7	+8.1

<sup>a</sup>Minimum for A<sub>1g</sub> profile. <sup>b</sup>Minimum for B<sub>3g</sub> profile. <sup>c</sup>Minimum for B<sub>2g</sub> profile.

**Table S9.** Critical points for benzene / NO<sub>2</sub>, path AB dichloromethane;  $r$  is given in Å,  $E_{\text{int}}$  (vs NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> and neutral benzene) is expressed in kcal/mol.

$r$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{A}_{1g})$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{B}_{2g})$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{B}_{3g})$
3.25 <sup>a</sup>	-1.9	+7.7	+8.4
3.55 <sup>b</sup>	-1.9	+7.7	+8.1
3.65 <sup>c</sup>	-1.8	+7.7	+8.1

<sup>a</sup>Minimum for A<sub>1g</sub> profile. <sup>b</sup>Minimum for B<sub>2g</sub> profile. <sup>c</sup>Minimum for B<sub>3g</sub> profile.

**Table S10.** Critical points for benzene / NO<sub>2</sub>, path C, dichloromethane;  $r$  is given in Å,  $E_{\text{int}}$  (vs NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> and neutral benzene) is expressed in kcal/mol.

$r$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{A}_{1g})$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{B}_{3g})$
3.05 <sup>a</sup>	-2.9	+6.8
2.15 <sup>b</sup>	+27.1	+2.4

<sup>a</sup>Minimum for A<sub>1g</sub> profile. <sup>b</sup>Interaction energy is a strictly increasing function of  $r$  for B<sub>3g</sub> profile.

**Table S11.** Critical points for benzene / NO<sub>2</sub>, path D, dichloromethane;  $r$  is given in Å,  $E_{\text{int}}$  (vs NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> and neutral benzene) is expressed in kcal/mol.

$r$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{A}_{1g})$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{B}_{2g})$
3.15 <sup>a</sup>	-2.5	+6.6
2.15 <sup>b</sup>	+29.3	+2.0

<sup>a</sup>Minimum for A<sub>1g</sub> profile. <sup>b</sup>Interaction energy is a strictly increasing function of  $r$  for B<sub>2g</sub> profile.

**Table S12.** Critical points for toluene / NO<sub>2</sub>, path A, dichloromethane;  $r$  is given in Å,  $E_{\text{int}}$  (vs neutral NO<sub>2</sub> and toluene<sup>+</sup>) is expressed in kcal/mol.

$r$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{ArH}\cdots\text{NO}_2^+)$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{ArH}^+\cdots\text{NO}_2)$
3.35 <sup>a</sup>	-2.4	-0.7
3.75 <sup>b</sup>	-2.0	-0.8

<sup>a</sup>Minimum for ArH<sup>+</sup>⋯NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> profile. <sup>b</sup>Minimum for ArH<sup>+</sup>⋯NO<sub>2</sub> profile.

**Table S13.** Critical points for toluene / NO<sub>2</sub>, path B, dichloromethane;  $r$  is given in Å,  $E_{\text{int}}$  (vs neutral NO<sub>2</sub> and toluene<sup>+</sup>) is expressed in kcal/mol.

$r$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{ArH}\cdots\text{NO}_2^+)$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{ArH}^+\cdots\text{NO}_2)$
3.15 <sup>a</sup>	-2.4	-0.6
3.55 <sup>b</sup>	-2.2	-0.8

<sup>a</sup>Minimum for ArH $\cdots$ NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> profile. <sup>b</sup>Minimum for ArH<sup>+</sup> $\cdots$ NO<sub>2</sub> profile.

**Table S14.** Critical points for toluene / NO<sub>2</sub>, path D, dichloromethane;  $r$  is given in Å,  $E_{\text{int}}$  (vs neutral NO<sub>2</sub> and toluene<sup>+</sup>) is expressed in kcal/mol.

$r$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{ArH}\cdots\text{NO}_2^+)$	$E_{\text{int}}(\text{ArH}^+\cdots\text{NO}_2)$
3.05 <sup>a</sup>	-3.1	-1.7
2.15 <sup>b</sup>	+27.6	-3.7

<sup>a</sup>Minimum for ArH $\cdots$ NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> profile. <sup>b</sup>Interaction energy is a strictly increasing function of  $r$  for ArH<sup>+</sup> $\cdots$ NO<sub>2</sub> profile.