

Rotational Mobility of TEMPO Spin Probe in Polypropylene: EPR Spectra Simulation and Calculation via Approximated Formulas

Natalia A. Chumakova ^{1,2,*}, Tatiana S. Yankova ² and Alexander I. Kokorin ^{1,3,4}

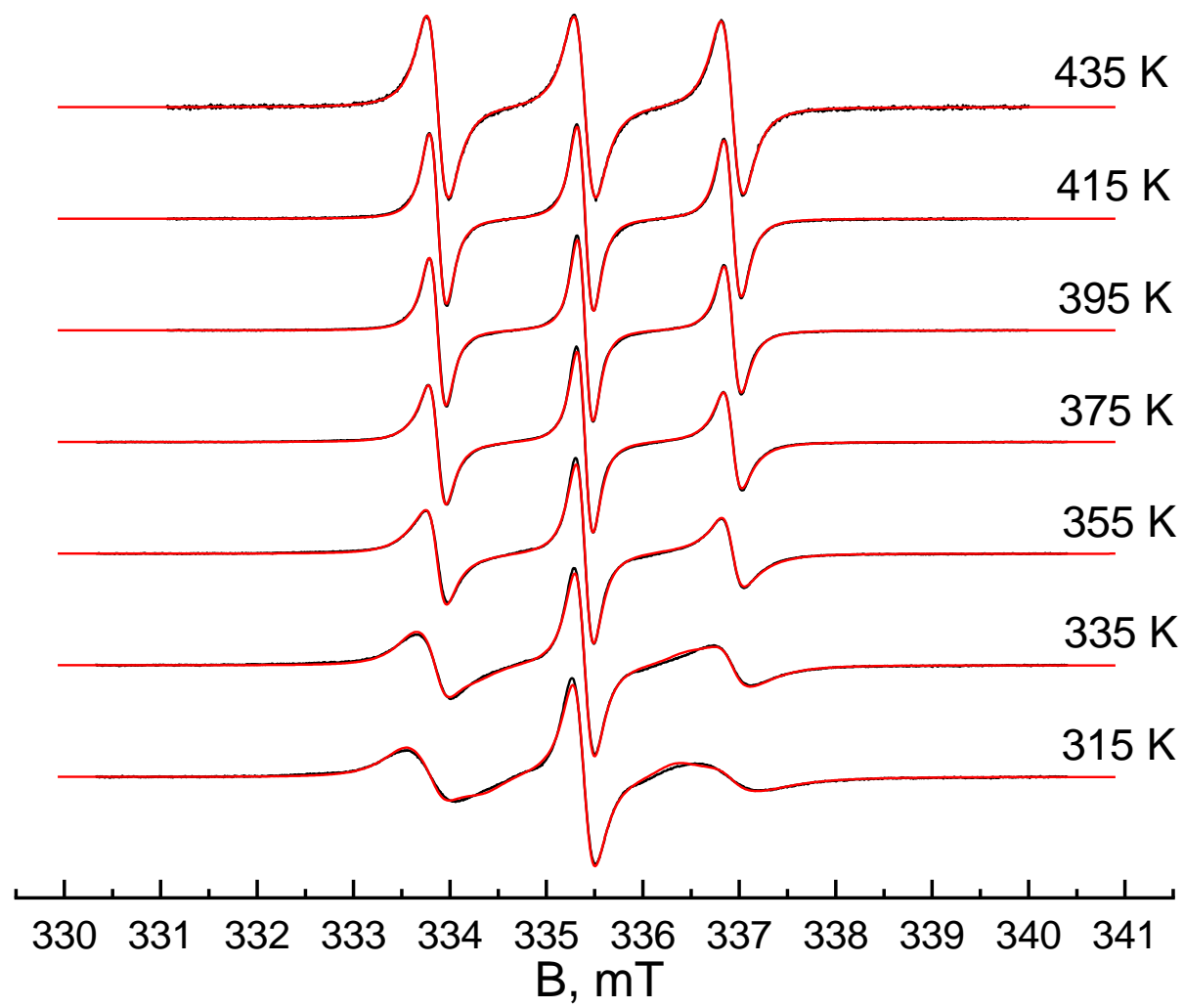
¹ N. N. Semenov Federal Research Center for Chemical Physics, Russian Academy of Science, Kosygin St. 4, 119991 Moscow, Russia

² Chemistry Department, M. V. Lomonosov Moscow State University, Leninskiye Gory, 1/3, 119991 Moscow, Russia

³ Chemistry Department, Plekhanov Russian University of Economics, Stremyanny per., 36, 115093 Moscow, Russia

⁴ Infochemistry Scientific Center, ITMO University, Lomonosova str. 9, 191002 St. Petersburg, Russia

* Correspondence: harmonic2011@yandex.ru; Tel.: +79-167974879



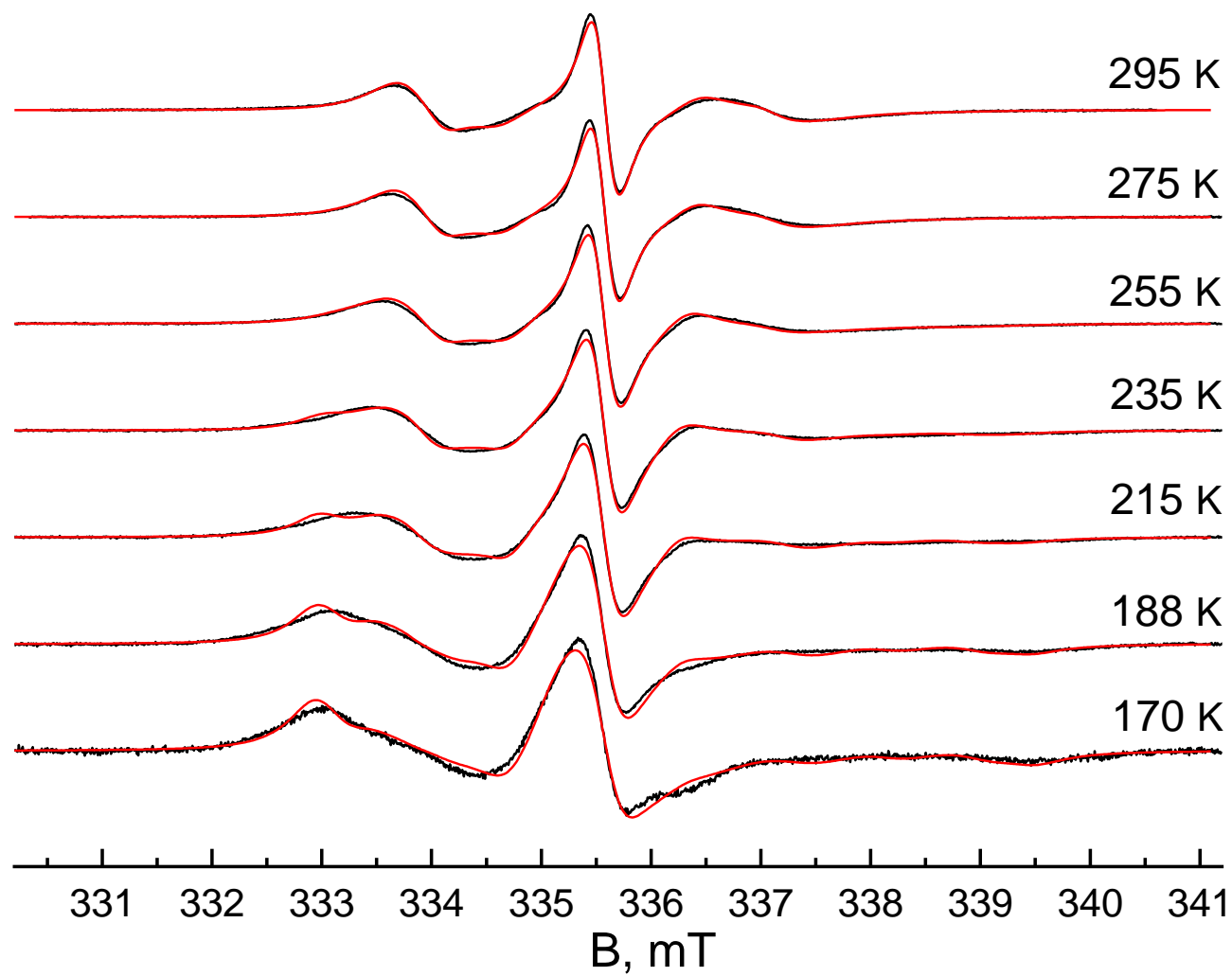


Figure S1. EPR spectra of TEMPO in PP (black lines) and the results of their simulation (red lines).

Table S1. Rotational characteristics of TEMPO in PP.

T,K	τ_x (s)	τ_y (s)	τ_z (s)	$\langle\tau_c\rangle$ (s)	σ_x	σ_y	σ_z	$\langle\sigma\rangle$	Libr, isotrop	h_G (G)	h_L (G)	$\tau_c^*(1)$ (s)	$\tau_c^*(2)$ (s)	$\tau_c^*(3)$ (s)	$\tau_c^*(4)$ (s)
435	$2.5 \cdot 10^{-11}$			$2.5 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$0.70^\#$			$0.70^\#$	—	$0.8^\#$	1.7	$2.58 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$2.20 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$2.55 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$2.41 \cdot 10^{-11}$
425	$3.3 \cdot 10^{-11}$			$3.3 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$0.70^\#$			$0.70^\#$	—	$0.8^\#$	1.4	$3.24 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$5.72 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$3.32 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$4.40 \cdot 10^{-11}$
415	$4.25 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.53 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$2.09 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$4.26 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$0.70^\#$			$0.70^\#$	—	$0.8^\#$	1.1	$4.29 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$1.31 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$4.21 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$8.41 \cdot 10^{-11}$
405	$7.15 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$2.02 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$3.58 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$5.74 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$0.70^\#$			$0.70^\#$	—	$0.8^\#$	0.9	$6.31 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$2.34 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$6.10 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$1.43 \cdot 10^{-10}$
395	$1.67 \cdot 10^{-7}$	$3.09 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$5.31 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$8.76 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$0.70^\#$			$0.70^\#$	—	$0.8^\#$	0.8	$7.05 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$3.54 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$6.72 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$2.03 \cdot 10^{-10}$
385	$1.7 \cdot 10^{-7\#}$	$4.68 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$7.72 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$1.32 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$0.70^\#$			$0.70^\#$	—	$0.8^\#$	0.7	$9.43 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$5.00 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$8.45 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$2.84 \cdot 10^{-10}$
375	$1.7 \cdot 10^{-7\#}$	$5.65 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$1.24 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.62 \cdot 10^{-10}$	0.75			$0.70^\#$	—	$0.8^\#$	0.7	$1.23 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$6.66 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$1.13 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$3.77 \cdot 10^{-10}$
365	$1.7 \cdot 10^{-7\#}$	$7.31 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$1.59 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$2.10 \cdot 10^{-10}$	0.71			$0.70^\#$	—	$0.8^\#$	0.6	$1.56 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$9.10 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$1.37 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$5.08 \cdot 10^{-10}$
355	$1.7 \cdot 10^{-7\#}$	$1.08 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$2.03 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$3.08 \cdot 10^{-10}$	0.68			$0.70^\#$	—	$0.8^\#$	0.7	$2.24 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$1.25 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.92 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$7.05 \cdot 10^{-10}$
345	$1.7 \cdot 10^{-7\#}$	$2.43 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$4.31 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$6.88 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$0.70^\#$			$0.70^\#$	27°	$0.8^\#$	0.8	$3.58 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$1.84 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$3.09 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$1.05 \cdot 10^{-9}$
335	$1.7 \cdot 10^{-7\#}$	$3.92 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$6.41 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.11 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$0.70^\#$			$0.70^\#$	28°	$0.8^\#$	0.9	$5.23 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$2.53 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$5.05 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$1.46 \cdot 10^{-10}$
325	$1.7 \cdot 10^{-7\#}$	$5.46 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$7.47 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.52 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$0.70^\#$			$0.70^\#$	25°	$0.8^\#$	0.9	$7.76 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$3.26 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$8.25 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$1.94 \cdot 10^{-10}$
315	$1.7 \cdot 10^{-7\#}$	$5.44 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$9.06 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$2.05 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$0.70^\#$			$0.70^\#$	25°	$0.8^\#$	0.9	$1.01 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$3.97 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.06 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$2.39 \cdot 10^{-9}$
305	$1.7 \cdot 10^{-7\#}$	$8.68 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$9.86 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$2.38 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$0.70^\#$			$0.70^\#$	21°	$0.8^\#$	0.8	$1.14 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$4.45 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.28 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$2.69 \cdot 10^{-9}$
295	$1.7 \cdot 10^{-7\#}$	$9.80 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$9.98 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$2.66 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$0.70^\#$			$0.70^\#$	19°	$0.8^\#$	0.8	$1.29 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$4.78 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.52 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$2.92 \cdot 10^{-9}$
285	$1.7 \cdot 10^{-7\#}$	$1.03 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.03 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$2.79 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$0.70^\#$			$0.70^\#$	20°	$0.8^\#$	0.8	$1.44 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$5.02 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.68 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$3.11 \cdot 10^{-9}$
275	$1.7 \cdot 10^{-7\#}$	$1.16 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.05 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$3.11 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$0.70^\#$			$0.70^\#$	17°	$0.8^\#$	0.8	$1.56 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$5.47 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.82 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$3.39 \cdot 10^{-9}$
265	$1.7 \cdot 10^{-7\#}$	$1.39 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.05 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$3.65 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$0.70^\#$			$0.70^\#$	15°	$0.8^\#$	0.8	$1.81 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$5.92 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$2.21 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$3.73 \cdot 10^{-9}$
255	$1.7 \cdot 10^{-7\#}$	$1.54 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.02 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$3.99 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$0.70^\#$			$0.70^\#$	10°	$0.8^\#$	0.7	$2.30 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$6.66 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$2.86 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$4.34 \cdot 10^{-9}$
245	$1.7 \cdot 10^{-7\#}$	$1.69 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.09 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$4.35 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$0.70^\#$			$0.70^\#$	$<1^\circ$	$0.8^\#$	0.8	$2.78 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$7.34 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$3.56 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$4.91 \cdot 10^{-9}$
235	$1.7 \cdot 10^{-7\#}$	$2.44 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$8.55 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$5.63 \cdot 10^{-9}$	1.27	1.02	0.39	0.89	—	$0.8^\#$	0.7	$3.48 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$8.22 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$4.61 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$5.70 \cdot 10^{-9}$
225	$1.7 \cdot 10^{-7\#}$	$2.91 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$8.05 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$6.33 \cdot 10^{-9}$	1.14	1.11	0.33	0.86	—	$0.8^\#$	0.7	$5.17 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.01 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$7.24 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$7.50 \cdot 10^{-9}$
215	$1.7 \cdot 10^{-7\#}$	$3.59 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$9.47 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$7.69 \cdot 10^{-9}$	0.96	1.31	0.37	0.88	—	$0.8^\#$	1.0	$5.66 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.07 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$8.54 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$8.02 \cdot 10^{-9}$
207	$1.7 \cdot 10^{-7\#}$	$4.79 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.08 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$9.75 \cdot 10^{-9}$	1.21	1.27	0.26	0.91	—	$0.8^\#$	1.0	$6.45 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.14 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$1.02 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$8.80 \cdot 10^{-9}$

198	$1.7 \cdot 10^{-7} \#$	$6.24 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.30 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$1.23 \cdot 10^{-8}$	1.20	1.39	0.23	0.94	—	0.8 [#]	1.2	$7.76 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.29 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$1.38 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$1.02 \cdot 10^{-8}$
188	$1.7 \cdot 10^{-7} \#$	$8.77 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.53 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$1.62 \cdot 10^{-8}$	1.06	1.56	0.16	0.93	—	0.8 [#]	1.5	$6.94 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.16 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$1.39 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$9.17 \cdot 10^{-9}$
179	$1.7 \cdot 10^{-7} \#$	$1.20 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$1.67 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$2.01 \cdot 10^{-8}$	0.95	1.69	0.12	0.92	—	0.8 [#]	1.7	$6.13 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.06 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$1.19 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$8.23 \cdot 10^{-9}$
170	$1.7 \cdot 10^{-7} \#$	$1.71 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$1.77 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$2.48 \cdot 10^{-8}$	0.87	1.83	<0.10	0.90	—	0.8 [#]	1.9	$6.52 \cdot 10^{-9}$	$1.09 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$1.28 \cdot 10^{-8}$	$8.59 \cdot 10^{-9}$

τ_x , τ_y , and τ_z are rotational correlation times corresponding to the molecular axes X, Y, and Z of TEMPO (see Fig.1b in the main text); $\langle\tau_c\rangle$ is the averaged rotational correlation time $\langle\tau_c\rangle = (\tau_x + \tau_y + \tau_z)/3$; $\tau_c^*(1)$, $\tau_c^*(2)$, $\tau_c^*(3)$, and $\tau_c^*(4)$ are rotational correlation times calculated by empirical formulas (1), (2), (3) and (4) (see the main text); σ_x , σ_y , and σ_z are the widths of lognormal distribution of the rotational diffusion coefficients $D_{rot}=1/(6 \cdot \tau_c)$ corresponding to the axes X, Y, and Z; $\langle\sigma\rangle$ is the averaged distribution width $\langle\sigma\rangle = (\sigma_{xx} + \sigma_{yy} + \sigma_{zz})/3$; Libr is the amplitude of quasibrillations [1] (isotropic value); h_G and h_L are the contributions of Gauss and Lorentz functions into the Voigt function describing the individual line shape. Parameters that were not being varied during the simulation are marked with sharps.

1. Chernova, D.A.; Vorobiev, A.K. Molecular Mobility of Nitroxide Spin Probes in Glassy Polymers. Quasi-libration Model. *J. Polym. Sci. Part B Polym. Phys.* **2009**, *47*, 107–120, doi:10.1002/polb.21619.