

## Special Issue

# Advances in Recycling and Upcycling of Spent Lithium-Ion Batteries

### Message from the Guest Editors

The rapid increase in demand for lithium-ion batteries (LIBs) for use in consumer electronics and electric vehicles (EVs) has led to serious concerns regarding the materials and environmental sustainability of wasted LIBs. Despite the benefits of enhanced LIB deployment, such as the lowering of carbon dioxide emissions and a reduction in the reliance on fossil fuels, spent LIBs containing metal elements (Li, Co, Ni, Mn) and flammable organic electrolytes are harmful to the environment if not disposed of or treated properly. It is therefore essential to develop an effective waste management plan for end-of-life LIBs that can mitigate environmental risks while also effectively recycling valuable materials. Therefore, this Special Issue focuses on advancements in the recycling of battery materials by highlighting innovative spent battery material separation processes, advanced resource regeneration technologies, the direct recycling of battery electrode materials, the modeling and analysis of economic and environmental impacts, and novel designs that enhance the sustainability of batteries and the integration of a circular economy.

---

### Guest Editors

Dr. Hongpeng Gao

Program of Materials Science and Engineering, University of California, La Jolla, San Diego, CA 92093, USA

Dr. Qizhang Yan

Wildcat Discovery Technologies, San Diego, CA 92121, USA

---

### Deadline for manuscript submissions

25 July 2025



## Batteries

---

an Open Access Journal  
by MDPI

---

Impact Factor 4.6  
CiteScore 4.0



[mdpi.com/si/224902](https://mdpi.com/si/224902)

*Batteries*

MDPI, Grosspeteranlage 5

4052 Basel, Switzerland

Tel: +41 61 683 77 34

batteries@mdpi.com

[mdpi.com/journal/  
batteries](https://mdpi.com/journal/batteries)





# Batteries

---

an Open Access Journal  
by MDPI

---

Impact Factor 4.6  
CiteScore 4.0



[mdpi.com/journal/  
batteries](https://mdpi.com/journal/batteries)



## About the Journal

### Message from the Editor-in-Chief

Take the opportunity to publish your original scientific work or a review paper concerning battery materials, battery technology or battery application within this new open access journal. Along with material science, the journal also addresses engineering and multidisciplinary research topics, such as cell and system design or storage system integration. Publishing proffers visibility for the benefit of other experts and facilitates discussion of the research results within the field. You are invited to publish your work, read published papers and to participate in topical discussions.

---

### Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Dr. Karim Zaghib

Department of Chemical and Materials Engineering, Concordia  
University, Montréal, QC H3G 1M8, Canada

---

### Author Benefits

#### Open Access:

free for readers, with article processing charges (APC) paid by authors or their institutions.

#### High Visibility:

indexed within Scopus, SCIE (Web of Science), Inspec, Ei Compendex, CAPlus / SciFinder, and other databases.

#### Journal Rank:

JCR - Q2 (Electrochemistry) / CiteScore - Q2 (Electrical and Electronic Engineering)