# **Special Issue**

# Legal and Illegal Drug Abuse in Adolescents and Young Adults: Challenges, Comorbidities, Treatment and Use as Therapeutics

# Message from the Guest Editor

Adolescence and young adulthood represent periods of increased sensitivity to reward and risk taking, impulsive actions, and decision making. These differences in behaviour reflect a time of neurodevelopment when the prefrontal cortex in particular is still not fully developed. High risk and impulsive behaviours include, among others, experimentation with drug use, including drinking, smoking and cannabis use, and can further expand to psychostimulant, opioid, and psychedelic drug use. Numerous genetic, environmental, social, and other neuropsychiatric factors, such as related comorbidities, can come on the way and further influence engagement with drugs of abuse. On the other hand, at least in some of these cases, some of these legal or illegal drugs of abuse are used in a therapeutic manner to treat co-existing neuropsychiatric disorders or other health conditions.

# **Guest Editor**

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# Deadline for manuscript submissions

closed (10 January 2022)



# International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health

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CiteScore 7.3
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International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health MDPI, Grosspeteranlage 5 4052 Basel, Switzerland Tel: +41 61 683 77 34 iierph@mdoi.com

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Addressing the environmental and public health challenges requires engagement and collaboration among clinicians and public health researchers. Discovery and advances in this research field play a critical role in providing a scientific basis for decision-making toward control and prevention of human diseases, especially the illnesses that are induced from environmental exposure to health hazards. *IJERPH* provides a forum for discussion of discoveries and knowledge in these multidisciplinary fields. Please consider publishing your research in this high quality, peer-reviewed, open access journal.

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