# Special Issue

# Possible Scenarios for Homochirality on Earth

## Message from the Guest Editor

In 1978, Fred Hoyle proposed that interstellar comets carrying several viruses landed on the Earth to ensure these panspermia hypotheses. With respect to our life, the origin of homochirality on the Earth has been the greatest mystery because our life cannot exist without molecular asymmetry. Many scientists have proposed several possible hypotheses to answer this longstanding L-D question. Previously, Martin Gardner raised the guestion about mirror symmetry and broken mirror symmetry in terms of the homochirality question in his monographs (1964 and 1990). Possible scenarios for the L-D issue can be categorized into (i) Earth and exoterrestrial origins, (ii) by-chance and necessity mechanisms, and (iii) mirror-symmetrical and nonmirror-symmetrical forces as physical and chemical origins. These scenarios should involve further great amplification mechanisms, enabling pure L- or D-world.

## **Guest Editor**

Prof. Dr. Michiya Fujiki

Division of Materials Science, Graduate School of Science and Technology, Nara Institute of Science and Technology (NAIST) 8916-5 Takayama, Ikoma, Nara 630-0192, Japan

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Symmetry
MDPI, Grosspeteranlage 5
4052 Basel, Switzerland
Tel: +41 61 683 77 34
symmetry@mdpi.com

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Symmetry is ultimately the most important concept in natural sciences. It is not surprising then that very basic and fundamental research achievements are related to symmetry. For instance, the Nobel Prize in Physics 1979 (Glashow, Salam, Weinberg) was received for a unified symmetry description of electromagnetic and weak interactions, while the Nobel Prize in Physics 2008 (Nambu, Kobayashi, Maskawa) was received for the discovery of the mechanism of spontaneous breaking of symmetry, including CP symmetry. Our journal is named *Symmetry* and it manifests its fundamental role in nature.

### **Editor-in-Chief**

Prof. Dr. Sergei Odintsov

ICREA, 08010 Barcelona and Institute of Space Sciences (IEEC-CSIC), C. Can Magrans s/n, 08193 Barcelona, Spain

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